

# Stock Prices Prediction using traditional and machine learning methods

## ARIMA, PCA+DNN

Grzegorz Pielot    Damian Burczyk

Koło Naukowe Finansów Obliczeniowych MIMUW, 2019

# Table of Contents

- ① Autoregressive integrated moving average
- ② Machine Learning
  - Principal component analysis
  - Deep Neural Network

Available packages:

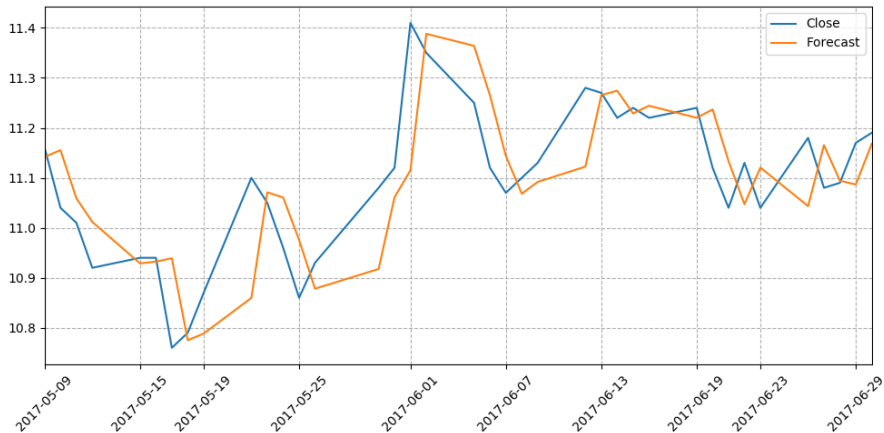
- statsmodels  
statsmodels.tsa.arima\_model.ARIMA(endog, order, exog=None, dates=None, freq=None, missing='none')
  - p - order (number of time lags) of the autoregressive model
  - d - degree of differencing
  - q - order of the moving-average model

# ARIMA(5,1,0), test ratio = 20%, predicting from Close



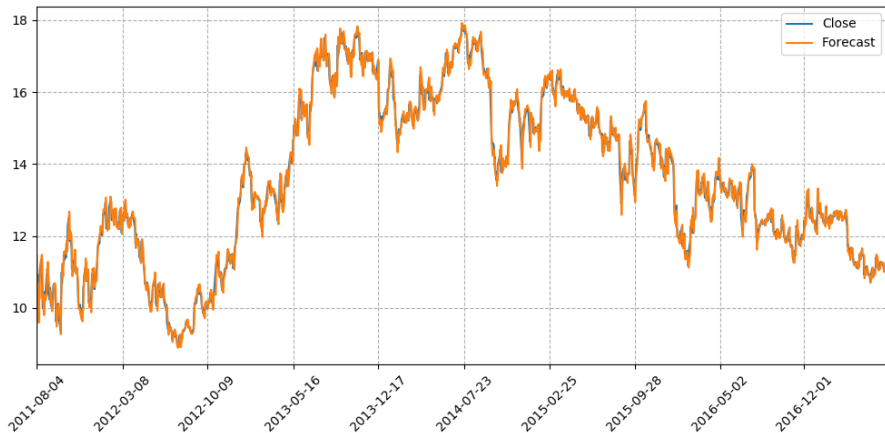
Mean Square Error = 0.0465

# ARIMA(5,1,0), test ratio = 0.5%, predicting from Close



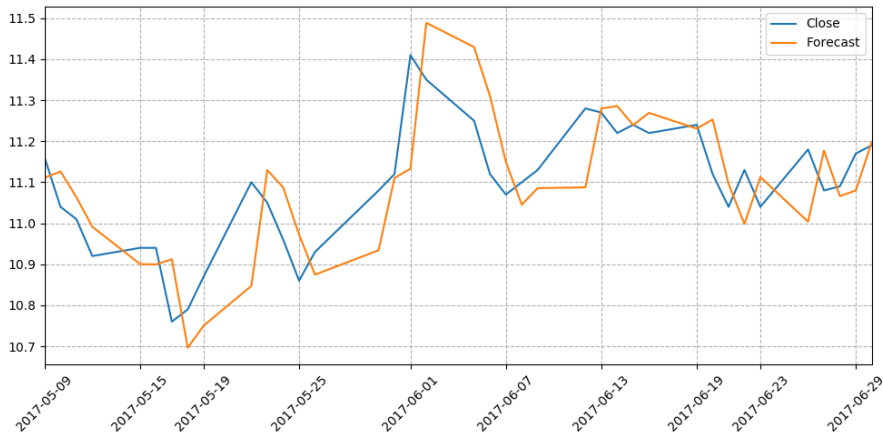
Mean Square Error = 0.0107

# ARIMA(5,1,0), test ratio = 20%, predicting from ROI



Mean Square Error = 0.0532

# ARIMA(5,1,0), test ratio = 0.5%, predicting from ROI



Mean Square Error = 0.0132

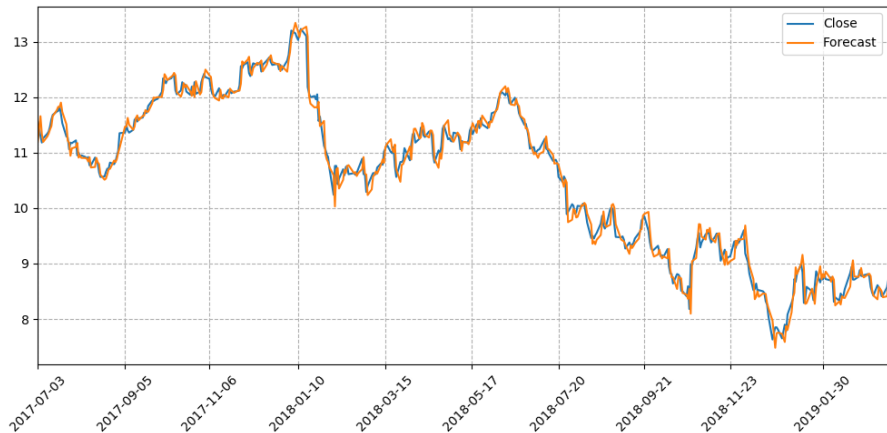
# ARIMA(5,1,0), official tests, predicting from Close



Mean Square Error = 0.0260



# ARIMA(5,1,0), official tests, predicting from ROI



Mean Square Error = 0.0296

# ARIMA other orders

Mean square error with (1, 0, 0) is 0.0181

Mean square error with (1, 1, 0) is 0.0185

Mean square error with (0, 1, 1) is 0.0185

Mean square error with (1, 2, 1) is 0.0185

Mean square error with (3, 0, 0) is 0.0185

Mean square error with (3, 1, 1) is 0.0187

Mean square error with (1, 2, 3) is 0.0185

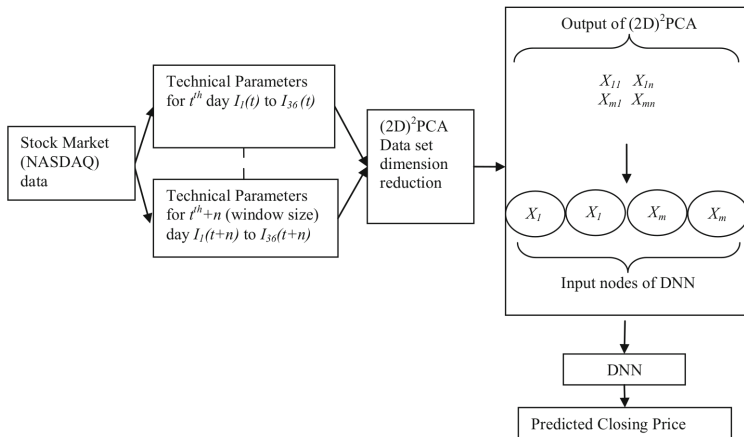
Mean square error with (4, 0, 0) is 0.0186

Mean square error with (5, 1, 0) is 0.0187

Mean square error with (5, 1, 1) is 0.0187

Based on "Stock prediction using deep learning" by Ritika Singh and Shashi Srivastava

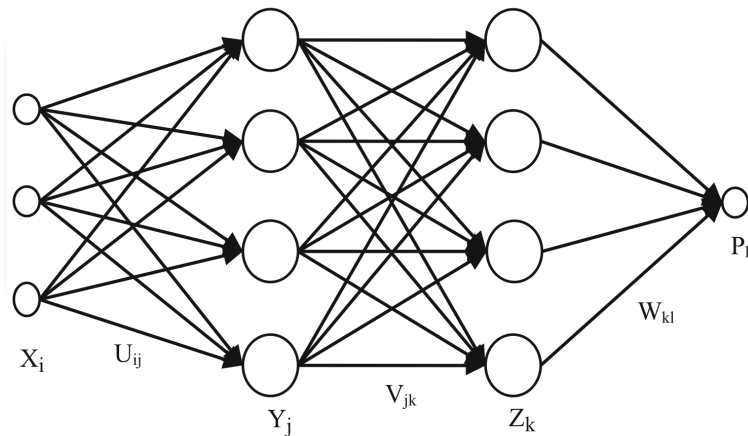
# Machine Learning



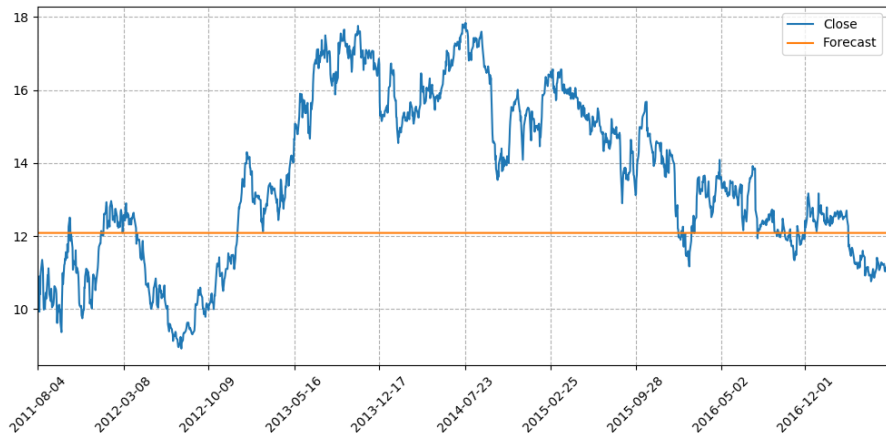
**Table 1** Input variables for the stock market data set

Name of the Variable	Description and Formula
$I_1 = x_o(t)$	Open Price
$I_2 = x_h(t)$	High Price
$I_3 = x_l(t)$	Low Price
$I_4 = x(t)$	Close Price
$I_5 = MA5$ , $I_6 = MA10$ , $I_7 = MA20$	Moving Average
$I_8 = BIAS5$ , $I_9 = BIAS10$	BIAS
$I_{10} = DIFF$	EMA12-EMA26
$I_{11} = .BU$	$(x(t)-bollinger_{upper})/bollinger_{upper}$
$I_{12} = BL$	$(x(t)-bollinger_{lower})/bollinger_{lower}$
$I_{13} = K$ , $I_{14} = D$	Stochastic Fast %K, Fast %D
$I_{15} = ROC$	Price rate of change
$I_{16} = TR$	True range of price movements
$I_{17} = MTM6$ , $I_{18} = MTM12$	Momentum
$I_{19} = WR\%10$ , $I_{20} = WR\%5$	Williams index
$I_{21} = OSC6$ , $I_{22} = OSC12$	Oscillator
$I_{23} = RSI6$ , $I_{24} = RSI12$	Relative strength index
$I_{25} = PSY$	Psychological line
$I_{26}$	$K(t)-K(t-1)$
$I_{27}$	$D(t)-D(t-1)$
$I_{28}$	$(x(t)-x(t-1))/x(t-1)$
$I_{29}$	$(x(t)-x_o(t))/x_o(t)$
$I_{30}$	$(x(t)-x_o(t))/(x_o(t)-x_o(t))$
$I_{31}$	$(MA5(t)-MA5(t-1))/MA5(t-1)$
$I_{32}$	$(MA20(t)-MA20(t-1))/MA20(t-1)$
$I_{33}$	$(MA5(t)-MA20(t-1))/MA20(t-1)$
$I_{34}$	$(x(t)-MA20(t))/MA20(t)$
$I_{35}$	$(x(t)-\min(x(t-1), x(t-2), \dots, x(t-N)))/\min(x(t), x(t-1), x(t-2), \dots, x(t-N))$
$I_{36}$	$(x(t)-\max(x(t-1), x(t-2), \dots, x(t-N)))/\max(x(t), x(t-1), x(t-2), \dots, x(t-N))$

# Deep Neural Network

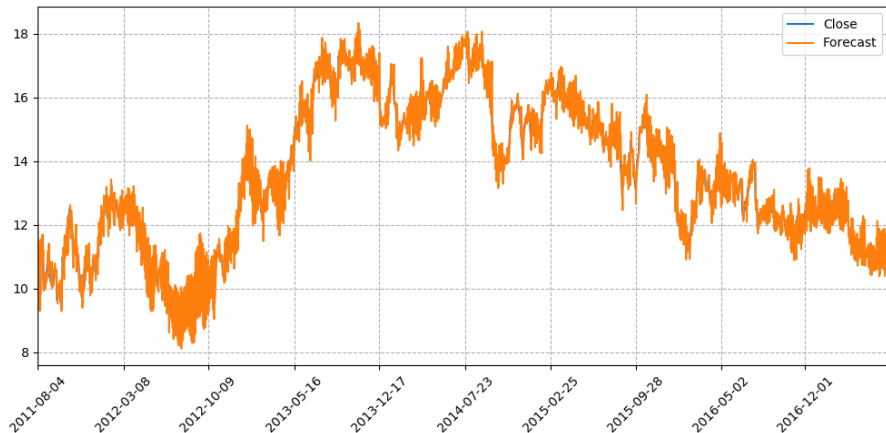


# ML, test ratio = 20%, garbage data, Close



MSE: 1E = 7.4694, 5E = 7.3964, 10E = 7.4152, 100E = 7.2695

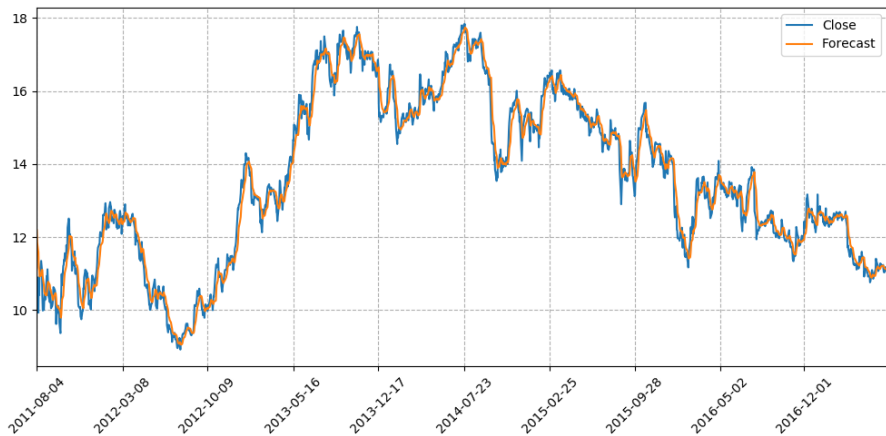
# ML, test ratio = 20%, garbage data, Close, train on tests



MSE: 1E = 0.2584, 5E = 0.3740, 10E = 0.3790, 100E = 0.3819



ML, test ratio = 20%, garbage data, Close, better constants



MSE: 1E = 0.1311, 5E = 0.1286, 10E = 0.1173, 100E = 0.1089

# ML, test ratio = 20%, proper data, Close



MSE: 1E = 0.1249, 5E = 0.0972, 10E = 0.0936, 100E = 0.0833

ML, test ratio = 20%, proper data, Close, additional line, index randomization, don't train on tests



$1E = 0.3484$ ,  $5E = 0.1586$ ,  $10E = 0.0707$ ,  $100E = 0.0592$ ,  $1000E = 0.0579$

# ML, official tests, proper data, Close



$1E = 0.3603$ ,  $5E = 0.1012$ ,  $10E = 0.0712$ ,  $100E = 0.1091$ ,  $1000E = 0.0331$

# ARIMA(5,1,0), official tests, predicting from Close



Mean Square Error = 0.0260

ML, test ratio = 20%, proper data, ROI, don't train on tests



1E = 0.0400, 5E = 0.0507, 10E = 0.0472, 100E = 0.0400, 1000E = 0.0419

# ML, official tests, proper data, ROI, don't train on tests



$1E = 0.0263$ ,  $5E = 0.0258$ ,  $10E = 0.0267$ ,  $100E = 0.0259$ ,  $1000E = 0.0283$

# ARIMA(5,1,0), official tests, predicting from Close



Mean Square Error = 0.0260



# ML, test ratio = 20%, proper data, ROI, train on tests



1E = 0.0673, 5E = 0.0494, 10E = 0.0423, 100E = 0.0393, 1000E = 0.0388

# ML, official tests, proper data, ROI, train on tests



$1E = 0.0444$ ,  $5E = 0.0305$ ,  $10E = 0.0298$ ,  $100E = 0.0265$ ,  $1000E = 0.0267$

# ARIMA(5,1,0), official tests, predicting from Close



Mean Square Error = 0.0260

The End