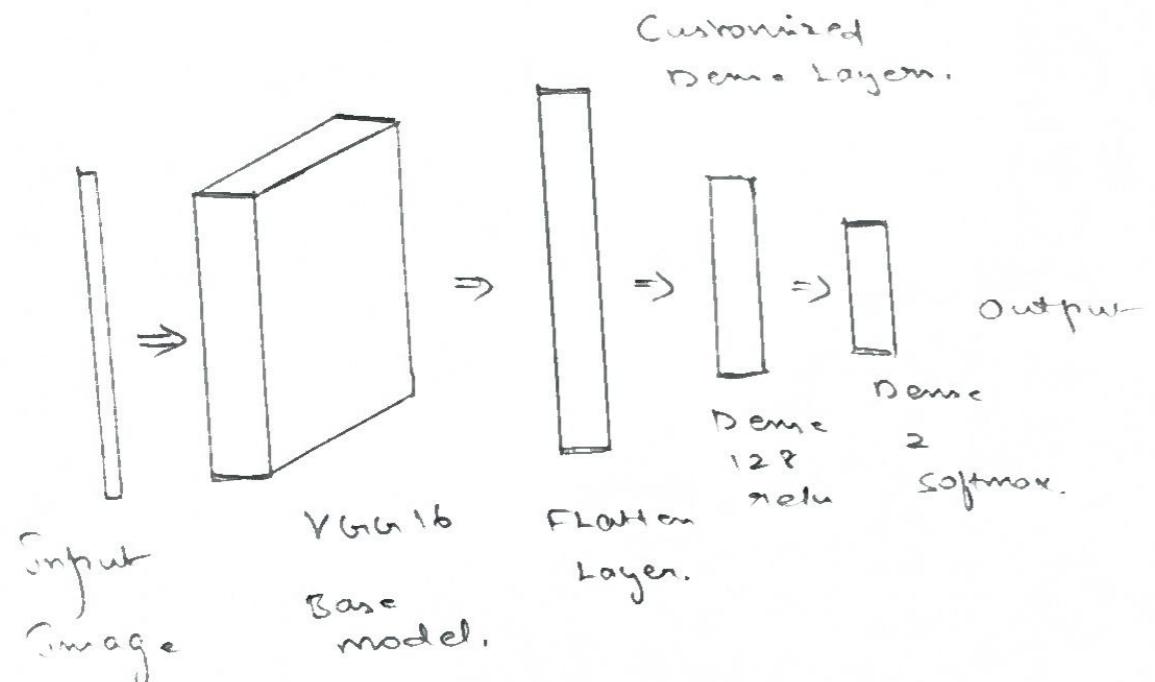


Custom Architecture:-  
customized VGG16.



Lab 14:- Implement a pre-trained CNN using transfer learning models.

Aim:-

To implement a pre-trained CNN model as a feature extractor using transfer learning.

Pseudo code:-

- \* Import necessary libraries.
- \* Load a pre-trained CNN model.
- \* Freeze all convolution layers to prevent training.
- \* Remove the original classification layer.
- \* Add a new classifier layer suitable for the custom dataset.
- \* Load and preprocess the dataset.
- \* Pass images through the pre-trained model.
- \* Train only the new classifier using extracted features.
- \* Evaluate model performance on the test dataset.
- \* Display Accuracy & Loss curves.

## Observation:-

- \* The pre-trained CNN already knows how to detect low-level & mid-level features like edges & shapes.
- \* By freezing the CNN layers we reuse this prior knowledge instead of training from scratch.
- \* Only the final classification layer is trained reducing training time.
- \* The model converges faster and performs better.
- \* ResNet performed better on complex dataset due to its residual, while VGG gave stable maps.

## Result:-

Suruswali implemented pre-trained model as a feature extractor using transfer learning model.