

**7236**

**BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-20)**

**MAY—2023**

**DCME - THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

*Time : 3 hours ]*

*[ Total Marks : 80*

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**PART—A**

$3 \times 10 = 30$

- Instructions :** (1) Answer **all** questions.  
(2) Each question carries **three** marks.  
(3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.

- 1.** What is spooling?
- 2.** Define system call with an example.
- 3.** List the advantages of Round Robin scheduling.
- 4.** Write any three difference between process and thread.
- \* **5.** Define deadlock.
- 6.** List the inter-process communication methods.
- 7.** What is address binding?
- 8.** What is thrashing?
- 9.** Define the terms latency time and transfer rate.
- 10.** List various directory structures.

- Instructions :** (1) Answer **all** questions.  
(2) Each question carries **eight** marks.  
(3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.

**11.** (a) Differentiate between multiprogramming and timesharing.

**(OR)**

(b) Explain about operating system services.

**12.** (a) Explain SJF scheduling algorithm with an example.

**(OR)**

(b) Explain multilevel scheduling.

**13.** (a) Explain deadlock avoidance with an example using Banker's algorithm.

**(OR)**

(b) Explain about deadlock recovery.

**14.** (a) Explain LRU page replacement algorithm with an example.

**(OR)**

(b) Explain about demand paging.

**15.** (a) Consider a disk system with 100 cylinders. The requests to access the cylinders occur in the following sequence :

4, 34, 10, 7, 19, 73, 2, 15, 6, 20

Assuming that the head is currently at cylinder 50, what is the time taken to satisfy all requests if it takes 1 ms to move from one cylinder to adjacent one and shortest seek time first policy is used.

**(OR)**

(b) List and explain various file allocation methods.

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## PART—C

$10 \times 1 = 10$

- Instructions :**
- (1) Answer the following question.
  - (2) The question carries **ten** marks.
  - (3) Answer should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.

- 16.** Write about semaphore. If a counting semaphore S is initialized to 10, then 6 P operations and 4 V operations are performed on S. What is the final value of S?

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