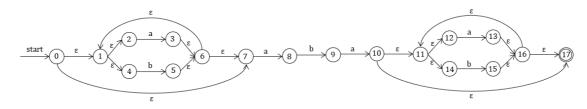
学院: 数据科学与计算机学院 专业: 计算机科学与技术

## 编译原理

理论一: RE-NFA-DFA-minDFA

Convert the regular expression to NFA, then to DFA, then minimizing the DFA: (a|b)\*aba(a|b)\*

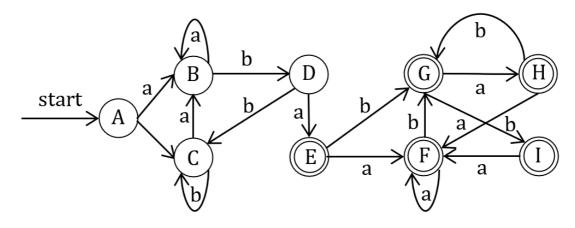
## 1. NFA如图:



## 2. 建立NFA转换为DFA的表格,如下:

NFA states	DFA states	a	b
{0, 1, 2, 4, 7}	A	В	С
{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8}	В	В	D
{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7}	С	В	С
{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9}	D	Е	С
{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17}	Е	F	G
{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17}	F	F	G
{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17}	G	Н	I
{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17}	Н	F	G
{1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17}	I	F	I

从而得到以下DFA:



## 3. 化简DFA的过程如下:

- 1. 初始化分为{A, B, C, D}、{E, F, G, H, I};
- 2. 因为 $move(A, a) = move(B, a) = move(C, a) = B \in \{A, B, C, D\}$ ,而  $move(D, a) = E \in \{E, F, G, H, I\}$ ,所以新的划分为:  $\{A, B, C\}$ 、 $\{D\}$ 、 $\{E, F, G, H, I\}$ ;
- 3. 因为 $move(A, b) = move(C, b) = C \in \{A, B, C\}$ , $而 move(B, b) = D \in \{D\}$ ,所以新的划分为:  $\{A, C\}$ 、 $\{B\}$ 、 $\{D\}$ 、 $\{E, F, G, H, I\}$ ;
- 4. 选择A作为{A, C}的代表,选择B作为{B}的代表,选择D作为{D}的代表,选择E作为{E, F, G, H, I}的代表。则最小化的DFA如下图:

