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【实验题目】HTML&CSS **实验**(8)

【实验目的】学习布局和动画。

【调试工具】浏览器和编辑器。可选编辑方式:

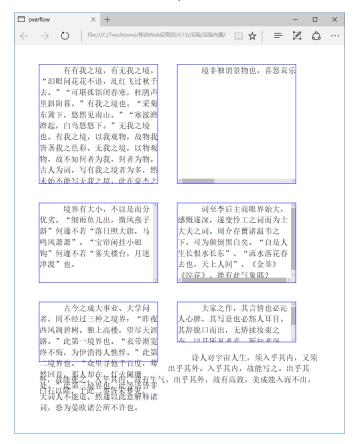
- (1) 本地调试:记事本,直接用浏览器打开 html 文件
- (2) 在线调试: http://103.26.79.35:8080/lab/html8/
- (3) 可以采用 Eclipse 或 Visual Studio 或 Dreamweaver 等具有网页编辑功能的软件

【屏幕录像】

Camtasia: 在上传实验报告的网站目录"软件下载/屏幕录制"中。

【实验内容】

1、为网页 overflow.html 的前 6 个 p 元素设置样式得到类似下图的网页:



完成后保存网页(overflow.html)并截屏:





增加的前 6 个 p 元素的 styles 属性值分别是:

style="width: 300px; height: 300px; overflow: hidden; border: 1px solid blue"

style="width: 300px; height: 300px; overflow: auto; white-space: nowrap; border: 1px solid blue"

style="width: 300px; height: 205px; overflow-y: scroll; border: 1px solid blue" style="width: 300px; height: 205px; overflow: scroll; border: 1px solid blue" style="width: 300px; height: 150px; overflow: visible; border: 1px solid blue" style="width: 300px; height: 100px; overflow: auto; border: 1px solid blue"

2、(dhs.html)只修改样式,用 dhs_bk.png 做多重背景实现与下图(六幅)类似的三列式布局。网页滚动或浏览器客户区变化时二维码保持在左上角。中间部分始终对中,边栏采用固定宽度。





(宽、上)



(宽、下)



(窄、上)





(窄、下)



(最窄、上)





完成后按上面方式截屏 (共六幅):

(完整)



(宽、上)



(宽、下)





(窄、上)



(窄、下)



(最窄、上)





样式表:

```
<style>
    #ew {
          position: fixed;
         float: left;
         z-index: 5;
    }
    #container {
         margin: 0px auto;
         overflow: hidden;
         background-image: url('./images/dhs_bk.png');
         background-repeat: repeat-y right;
          max-width: 1000px; /* ** */
          min-width: 620px;
    }
    #menu {
         text-align: right;
          background-color: rgb(102, 102, 102);
          background-size: cover;
    }
```

```
a {color: rgb(220, 220, 220)}
#header {
     background-color: rgb(255, 204, 204);
     overflow: hidden;
     height: 300px;
     position: relative;
#h-textbk{
     transform: rotate(20deg) translate(20px, 40px);
     color: rgb(128, 128, 128);
     z-index: -1;
}
#h-title{
     font-size: 60px;
     font-family: 楷体;
     text-shadow: 3px 3px rgb(128, 128, 128);
     text-align: center;
     position: absolute;
     top: 50px;
     right:180px
#h-image {
     border-radius: 60%;
     width: 20%;
     position: absolute;
     top: 50px;
     right: 30px;
}
#l-aside, #r-aside {
     font-family: 宋体;
     width: 190px;
     text-align: left;
     padding: 0px 5px;
#I-aside {float: left}
#r-aside {float: right}
#I-title, #r-title {
     background-image: linear-gradient(to right, white, green);
     text-align: center;
     margin: 5px auto;
}
#main {
     font-family: 宋体;
     float: none;
     text-align: left;
     margin: -20px 200px -15px;
```



```
background-color: white;
padding: 10px;
}

p {text-indent: 2em;}
.clear {clear: both}

#footer {
    clear: both;
    background-color: rgb(255, 204, 204);
    text-align: center;
    font-family: 宋体;
    height: 80px;
    padding-top: 10px;
}

#phone {text-decoration: underline;}
</style>
```

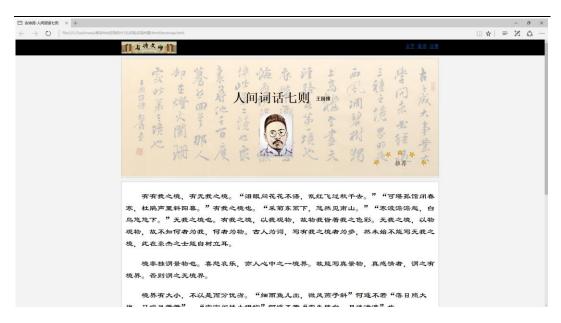
3、(wgw.html)设计一个类似下图(四幅)的页面,涉及的字体:宋体、隶书、楷体。标题栏采用 position:relative,其中内容采用 position:absolute。中间部分的宽度固定。

(整个网页)



(上)





(下) 网页滚动时 header 不动



(缩窄) 中间部分对中





* 用 opacity(取值 0~1)模糊化 div 元素。星星采用 transform:rotate()进行旋转。

要求只修改样式(给出的部分内容仅供参考),不要修改 body 的内容。

完成后截屏:

整个网页:



宽上:



宽下:





窄上:

```
<style>
   html {
        font-family: 宋体;
        font-size: 20px;
   }
   h1 {
        font-size: 36px;
   }
   body {
        background: rgb(243, 243, 243);
   a, a:visited, a:hover {color: blue}
   #header {
        background-color: black;
        width: 100%;
        height: 50px;
        position: fixed;
```

top: 0px;

```
left: 0px;
    z-index: 2
}
#header_inner {
    width: 800px;
    position: absolute;
    left: 10%;
}
#header_inner img {
    height: 40px;
    margin: 5px auto;
}
#header .nav {
    float: right;
    margin: 10px 10px;
}
#title {
    margin: 60px auto;
    width: 800px;
}
#title_inner {
    position: relative;
    border: 1px solid rgb(128, 128, 128);
}
.bk {
    background-image: url('./images/wgw_main.jpg');
    background-position: -120px;
    height: 300px;
    width: 800px;
    opacity: 30%;
    z-index: -1;
}
#title_inner h1 {
    position: absolute;
    top: 80px;
    left: 35%;
    font-family: 宋体;
}
#title_inner h2 {
    position: absolute;
    top: 100px;
    left: 65%;
    font-size: 20px;
    font-family: 楷体;
}
.author {
```

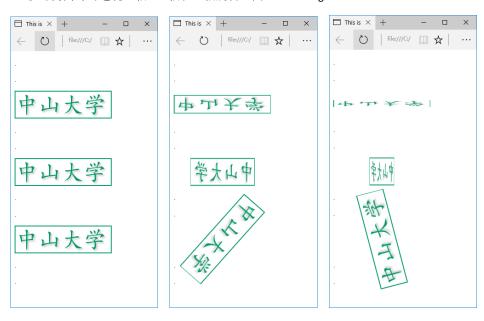
```
position: absolute;
    top: 150px;
    left: 45%;
    width: 80px;
    height: 100px;
}
#star1 {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 6%;
    right: 20%;
    width: 20px;
    transform: rotate(-60deg);
}
#star2 {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 15%;
    right: 16%;
    width: 20px;
    transform: rotate(-30deg);
}
#star3 {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 20%;
    right: 11%;
    width: 20px;
}
#star4 {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 15%;
    right: 6%;
    width: 20px;
    transform: rotate(30deg);
}
#star5 {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 6%;
    right: 2%;
    width: 20px;
    transform: rotate(60deg);
}
#tj {
    position: absolute;
    bottom: 5%;
    right: 10%;
    font-family: 隶书;
```

}

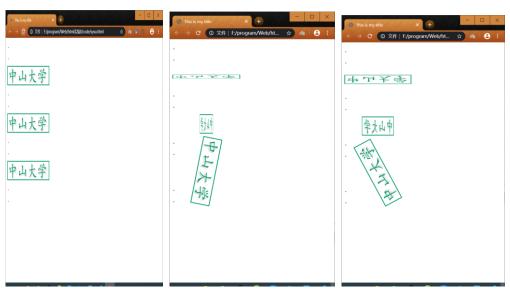


```
#article {
    position: relative;
    border: 1px solid rgb(128, 128, 128);
    margin-top: 20px;
    padding: 10px;
    text-indent: 2em;
    font-family: 隶书;
}
</style>
```

4、(sysu.html)通过增加样式实现与下图和屏幕录像(sysu.mp4)类似的设计(只修改样式): 三个 logo 在 10 秒钟内同时匀速绕 X 轴、Y 轴和 Z 轴旋转一圈($0^360\deg$)。



完成后录制 sysu.mp4 并截屏:



```
样式:
<style>
#d1,#d2,#d3 {
color:#096;
```



```
text-shadow:3px 3px #CCC;width:4.2em;
      font-family:楷体;
      font-size:48px;
      border:solid 2px #096;
   }
   #d1 {animation: first 10s linear infinite}
   #d2 {animation: second 10s linear infinite}
   #d3 {animation: third 10s linear infinite}
   @keyframes first {
      0% {transform: rotateX(0)}
      25% {transform: rotateX(90deg)}
      50% {transform: rotateX(180deg)}
      75% {transform: rotateX(270deg)}
      100% {transform: rotateX(360deg)}
   }
   @keyframes second {
      0% {transform: rotateY(0)}
      25% {transform: rotateY(90deg)}
      50% {transform: rotateY(180deg)}
      75% {transform: rotateY(270deg)}
      100% {transform: rotateY(360deg)}
   }
   @keyframes third {
      0% {transform: rotateZ(0)}
      25% {transform: rotateZ(90deg)}
      50% {transform: rotateZ(180deg)}
      75% {transform: rotateZ(270deg)}
      100% {transform: rotateZ(360deg)}
   }
</style>
```

5、(gyy.html) 根据以下截图和屏幕录像(gyy.mp4)做一个类似的设计(只修改样式): 动画总共 3 秒 钟,前 1.5 秒 scale 从 0.2 变化到 0.6、opacity 从 0 变化到 0.1、…。参考: animation,rotate,translate,border-radius,overflow。





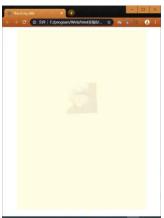


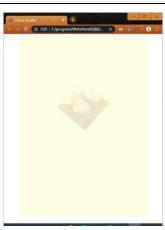
完成后录制 gyy.mp4 并截屏:





</style>

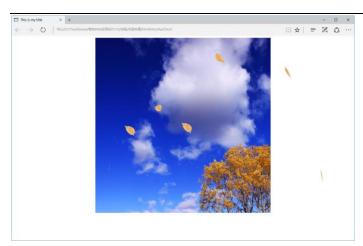




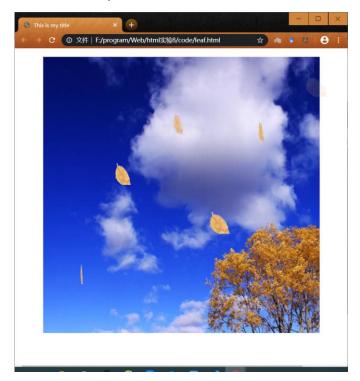
```
样式:
<style>
  #container {
     width:500px;
     height:700px;
     margin:10px auto;
     padding:1px;
     background-color: rgb(254, 253, 225);
 }
  #profile {
     width:340px;
     margin: 100px 80px;
     clip-path: polygon(50% 0%, 100% 50%, 50% 100%, 0% 50%);
     animation: anim 3s linear 1s infinite;
   }
   @keyframes anim {
        0% {
          transform: rotate(0deg) scale(0.2);
          opacity: 0;
        }
        50% {
          transform: rotate(180deg) scale(0.6);
          opacity: 0.1;
        }
        100% {
          transform: rotate(360deg) scale(1);
          opacity: 1;
        }
 }
```

6、(leaf.html) 根据以下截图和屏幕录像(leaf.mp4)做一个类似的设计(只修改样式)。参考: animation , translateY, rotateY,opacity。





完成后录制 leaf.mp4 并截屏:



```
样式:
<style>

#bk {

width: 600px;
height: 600px;
margin: 20px auto;
padding: 20px;
background-image: url('./images/leaf_bk.jpg');
z-index: -1;
position: relative;
}

@keyframes myfirst {

0% {

transform: translateY(0px);
opacity: 0;
```

```
}
  25% {
        transform: translateY(150px) rotateY(90deg);
        opacity: 1;
   }
   50% {
        transform: translateY(300px);
        opacity: 1;
   }
   75% {
       transform: translateY(450px) rotateY(-90deg);
       opacity: 1;
   }
   100% {
       transform: translateY(550px);
       opacity: 0;
}
@keyframes mysecond {
   0% {
       transform: translateY(0px);
       opacity: 0;
   }
   25% {
       transform: translateY(150px) rotateY(90deg);
       opacity: 1;
   }
   50% {
       transform: translateY(300px);
       opacity: 1;
   }
   75% {
       transform: translateY(450px)
       rotateY(-90deg);
       opacity: 1;
   }
   100% {
       transform: translateY(550px);
       opacity: 0;
   }
      }
 #d1 {
     background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
     width: 50px;
   height: 50px;
    position: absolute;
```

```
left: 10%;
     opacity: 0;
     animation: myfirst 2s linear 0.1s infinite;
 }
 #d2 {
     background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
     width: 50px;
     height: 50px;
     position: absolute;
     left: 25%;
     opacity: 0;
     animation: mysecond 3s linear 0.5s infinite;
  }
 #d3 {
     background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
     width: 50px;
     height: 50px;
     position: absolute;
     left: 45%;
     opacity: 0;
     animation: myfirst 3.5s linear 1s infinite;
  }
#d4 {
     background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
     width: 50px;
     height: 50px;
     position: absolute;
     left: 60%;
     opacity: 0;
     animation: mysecond 2s linear 0.5s infinite;
}
#d5 {
     background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
     width: 50px;
     height: 50px;
     position: absolute;
     left: 75%;
     opacity: 0;
     animation: myfirst 3s linear 1s infinite;
 }
  #d6 {
      background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
```



```
width: 50px;
       height: 50px;
       position: absolute;
       left: 95%;
       opacity: 0;
       animation: mysecond 3.5s linear 1.5s infinite
 }
  #d7 {
      background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
      width: 50px;
      height: 50px;
      position: absolute;
      left: 110%;
      opacity: 0;
      animation: myfirst 2s linear 0.1s infinite;
  }
  #d8 {
      background-image: url('./images/leaf.gif');
      width: 50px;
      height: 50px;
      position: absolute;
      left: 120%;
      opacity: 0;
      animation: mysecond 3s linear 0.5s infinite;
  }
</style>
```

7、(food.html) 根据以下截图和屏幕录像(food.mp4)做一个类似的设计(只修改样式)。用 background-position 显示图(food.jpg)的四个部分,用 translate 做动画。





完成后录制 food.mp4 并截屏:







```
样式:
<style>
      #container {
         width: 400px;
         height: 600px;
          background-color: rgb(238, 238, 238);
          margin: 0 auto;
          padding-top: 10px;
          padding-left: 40px;
          padding-right: 40px;
      }
      #food {
          background-color: white;
         width: 350px;
         height: 330px;
          margin: 60px 10px 10px 60px;
          position: relative;
     }
      #title {
         text-align: center;
         font-weight: bolder;
         font-family: 宋体;
         font-size: 30px;
          margin: 10px auto;
     }
      #description {
         font-family: 楷体;
         text-align: left;
         font-size: 20px;
          margin-top: 20px;
     }
      .part {
          position: absolute;
     }
```

#p1 {

background-image: url('./images/food.jpg');

```
background-position: 5% 10%;
    width: 170px;
    height: 160px;
    left: 3px;
    top: 3px;
    animation: myfirst 2s linear;
    animation-iteration-count: 1;
}
 #p2 {
    background-image: url('./images/food.jpg');
    background-position: 55% 10%;
    width: 170px;
    height: 160px;
    right: 3px;
    top: 3px;
    animation: mysecond 2s linear;
    animation-iteration-count: 1;
}
 #p3 {
    background-image: url('./images/food.jpg');
    background-position: 5% 100%;
    width: 170px;
    height: 160px;
    left: 3px;
    bottom: 3px;
    animation: mythird 2s linear;
    animation-iteration-count: 1;
}
 #p4 {
    background-image: url('./images/food.jpg');
    background-position: 55% 100%;
    width: 170px;
    height: 160px;
    right: 3px;
    bottom: 3px;
    animation: myfourth 2s linear;
    animation-iteration-count: 1;
}
@keyframes myfirst{
   0% {transform: translate(-50px, -50px)}
   100% {transform: translate(0, 0)}
  }
@keyframes mysecond{
   0% {transform: translate(50px, -50px)}
   100% {transform: translate(0, 0)}
```



8、(slides.html) 根据以下截图和屏幕录像(slides.mp4)做一个类似的设计(可以随意修改整个源码)。



完成后录制 slides.mp4 并截屏:







```
源码(slides.html):
<style>
    #slideMain {
         margin: 50px auto;
         width: 800px;
         overflow: hidden;
         }
     .slide {
         width:800px;
         float: left;
    }
     .slides {
         width: 4000px;
         animation: myfirst 10s ease infinite;
     @keyframes myfirst {
         0% {transform: translate(0, 0)}
         25% {transform: translate(-800px, 0)}
          50% {transform: translate(-1600px, 0)}
         75% {transform: translate(-2400px, 0)}
          100% {transform: translate(-3200px, 0)}
```

}



</style>

【完成情况】

是否完成了这些步骤? (v完成 ×未做或未完成)

 $1 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 2 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 3 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 4 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 5 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 6 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 7 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix} \quad 8 \begin{bmatrix} v \end{bmatrix}$

【交实验报告】

(a) 每位同学单独完成本实验内容并填写实验报告。

(b) 截止时间: 2020年6月27日 23:00 (周六)

上交作业网站: http://103.26.79.35/netdisk/default.aspx?vm=17web

文件夹:/实验上交/html8

上传文件: (1) 学号_姓名_htm8.doc (实验报告)

(2) 学号_姓名_ html8.rar (包含所有的 html 文件和 mp4)