

Recommender

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순서

1. **data structure -
recommender,BPRRecommender,SparseMatrix,DenseMatrix,Node**
2. **summary of algorithm(flow)**
3. **summary of algorithm(other crucial method)**
4. **instruction for compiling**
5. **any other specification**

data structure

[BPRRecommender]

* 목적

- BPR-MF를 통해서 all unrated user-item pair의 pre-use preference를 예측한다.
- 예측된 pre-use preference의 상위 20%를 neutral item으로 분류한다.
- 이를 netrainMatrix로 만들어서 return한다.

```
347
348 /* BPRRecommender Class
349 *
350 * float learnRate          : learning rate
351 * float regUser,regItem    : regularization term for user,item
352 * int numIterations        : # of iteration
353 * int numFactors           : # of latent factor
354 * DenseMatrix userFactors  : user-factor matrix
355 * DenseMatrix itemFactors  : item-factor matrix
356 */
357 public class BPRRecommender {
358     float learnRate, regUser, regItem;
359     int numIterations, numFactors;
360     DenseMatrix userFactors, itemFactors;
361 }
```

[Node]

* 목적

- user, item ,rating을 묶어서 저장하고, rating의 내림차순으로 정렬하기 위함

```
315
316 /* Node Class
317 *
318 * int user,item           : user , item
319 * double rating           : rating
320 */
321 public class Node implements Comparable<Node> {
322     int user, item;
323     double rating;
324 }
```

[recommender]

* 목적

- item 분류

- observed rating으로 만들어진 trainMatrix를 interesting item
- BPRRecommender로부터 만들어진 netrainMatrix를 neutral item
- 나머지 item은 uninteresting item
- BPR concept에서 interesting > neutral > uninteresting 을 각각 학습하여 all unrated user-item pair에 대해서 post-use preference를 예측한다.

```
10
11 /* Recommender Class
12  *
13  * final Random r          : Random instance
14  * float learnRate        : learning rate
15  * float regUser,regItem  : regularization term for user,item
16  * int numIterations      : # of iteration
17  * int numFactors         : # of latent factor
18  * int numUsers,numItems  : # of user,item
19  * String input           : inputfile name
20  * SparseMatrix trainMatrix : rating matrix(observed user-item pair)
21  * SparseMatrix netrainMatrix : rating matrix(neutral user-item pair)
22  * DenseMatrix userFactors : user-factor matrix
23  * DenseMatrix itemFactors : item-factor matrix
24  * DenseMatrix ratingMatrix : rating matrix(result. ie, all user-item pair)
25  */
26
27 public class recommender {
28     final Random r = new Random(System.currentTimeMillis());
29     float learnRate, regUser, regItem;
30     int numIterations, numFactors, numUsers, numItems;
31     String input;
32     SparseMatrix trainMatrix, netrainMatrix; //
33     DenseMatrix userFactors, itemFactors, ratingMatrix;
34 }
```

[SparseMatrix class]

* 목적

- user-item pair의 rating matrix를 구성하기 위함

```
216
217  /* SparseMatrix Class
218  *
219  * int numRows,numColumns      : # row , col
220  * double[][] matrix           : rating matrix
221  */
222  public class SparseMatrix {
223      int numRows, numColumns;
224      double[][] matrix;
225  }
```

[DenseMatrix class]

* 목적

- user, item factor matrix를 구성하기 위함

```
260
261  /* DenseMatrix Class
262  *
263  * int numRows,numColumns      : # row , col
264  * double[][] matrix           : rating matrix
265  */
266  public class DenseMatrix {
267      int numRows, numColumns;
268      double[][] matrix;
269  }
```

summary of algorithms(flow)

[main method]

- 인자로 training, test filename을 받고,
- recommender class의 instance를 만들고, work() method에 training filename을 인자로 주면서 호출한다.

```
209
210  /* main method
211     *
212     * store all parameters as training, test filename
213     * and call work method after create recommender instance.
214     *
215     */
216  public static void main(String[] args) {
217      if (args.length != 2)
218          System.out.println("args error");
219      String base = args[0];
220      new recommender().work(base);
221  }
222
```

[main workflow]

- BuildTrainMatrix()
 - training file을 읽어서 observed user-item pair를 rating matrix로 구성한다.
- BPRRecommender class의 instance(bprrecommender)를 생성
- bprrecommender.recommend()
 - BPR-MF를 통해 all unrated user-item pair의 pre-use preference를 예측하고, 유사도 상위 20%의 pair로 구성된 netrainMatrix를 return한다.
- setup() : 변수들의 초기화
- trainModel() : 모델을 training
- buildRatingMatrix() : 예측된 all-user item pair를 output file에 쓴다.

```
34
35 void work(String _input) {
36     input = _input;
37     BuildTrainMatrix();
38     BPRRecommender bprrecommender = new BPRRecommender();
39     netrainMatrix = bprrecommender.recommend();
40     setup();
41     trainModel();
42     buildRatingMatrix();
43 }
44
```

summary of algorithms(other crucial method)

[BPRRecommender]

- recommend()
 - setup() method를 호출하고
 - trainModel() method를 호출한 뒤 리턴된 netrainMatrix를 return한다.
- setup()
 - 변수들의 초기화
 - userFactors,itemFactors matrix의 선언과 초기화
- trainModel() : BPR-MF를 그대로 사용. 추가적으로 netrainMatrix 구성
 - intuition : observed rating > unrated rating

```
362  */
363  public class BPRRecommender {
364      float learnRate, regUser, regItem;
365      int numIterations, numFactors;
366      DenseMatrix userFactors, itemFactors;
367
368      SparseMatrix recommend() {
369          setup();
370          return trainModel();
371      }
372
373      void setup() {}
374
375      SparseMatrix trainModel() {}
376  }
```

[recommender]

- work() : main flow
- BuildTrainMatrix() : input file을 읽어 observed rating matrix구성
- setup() : 변수들의 초기화
- trainModel() : BPR컨셉에서 변형된 objective-function을 사용하여 학습
 - intuition : interesting > neutral > uninteresting item
- buildRatingMatrix() : user factor 와 item factor를 mult한 matrix를 생성하여 output file에 씀.

```
26
27 public class recommender {
28     final Random r = new Random(System.currentTimeMillis());
29     float learnRate, regUser, regItem;
30     int numIterations, numFactors, numUsers, numItems;
31     String input;
32     SparseMatrix trainMatrix, netrainMatrix; //
33     DenseMatrix userFactors, itemFactors, ratingMatrix;
34
35     void work(String _input) {}
36
37
44
45     void BuildTrainMatrix() {}
46
47
82
83     void setup() {}
84
94
95     void trainModel() {}
96
164
165     void buildRatingMatrix() {}
166
193
194     double logistic(double x) {}
195
197
198     int uniform(int range) {}
199
201
202     double rowMult(DenseMatrix m, int mrow, DenseMatrix n, int nrow) {}
203
209
210 }
```

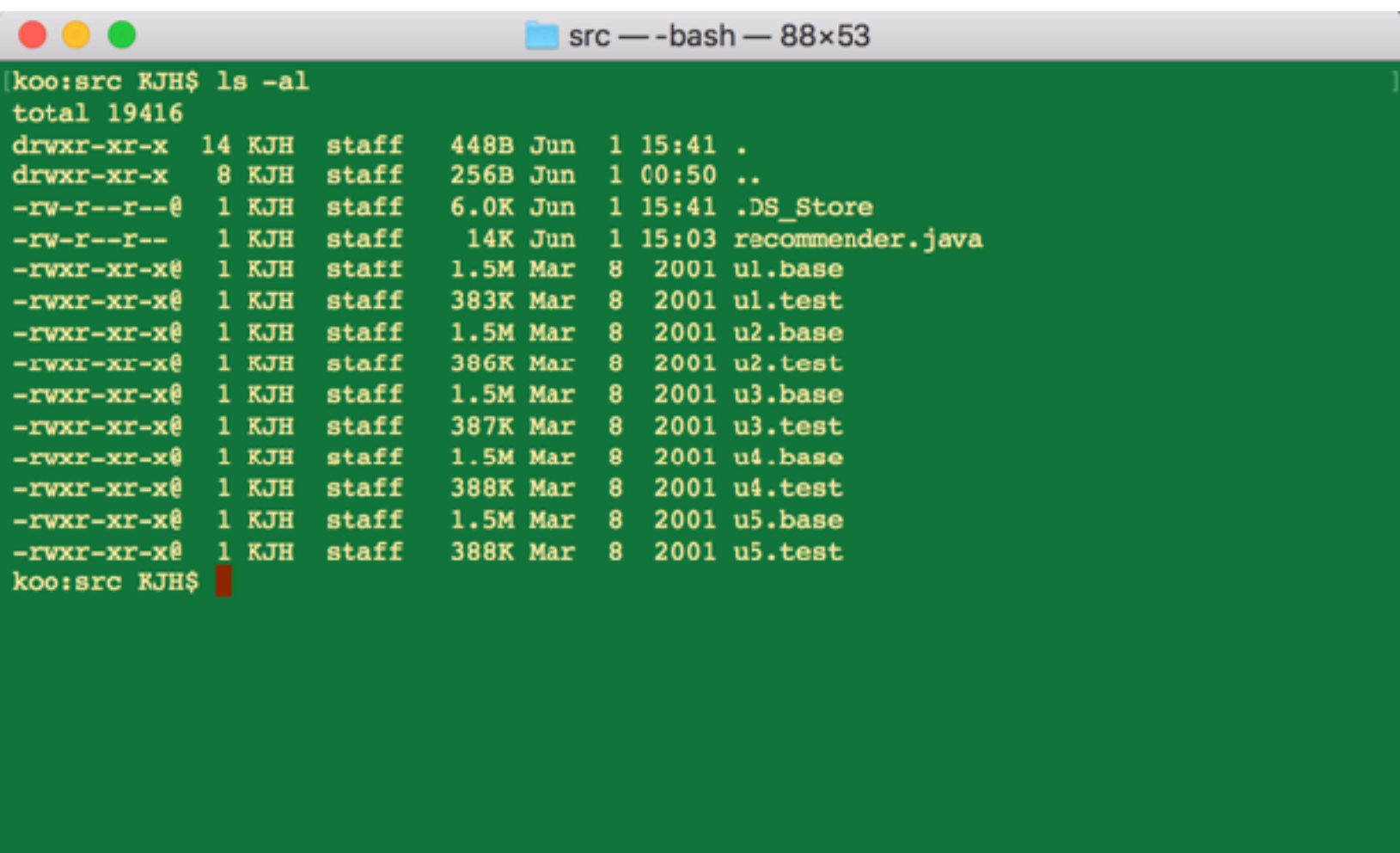

instruction for compiling

[Environments]

OS : Mac OS

Language : java

[Screenshot-실행전]

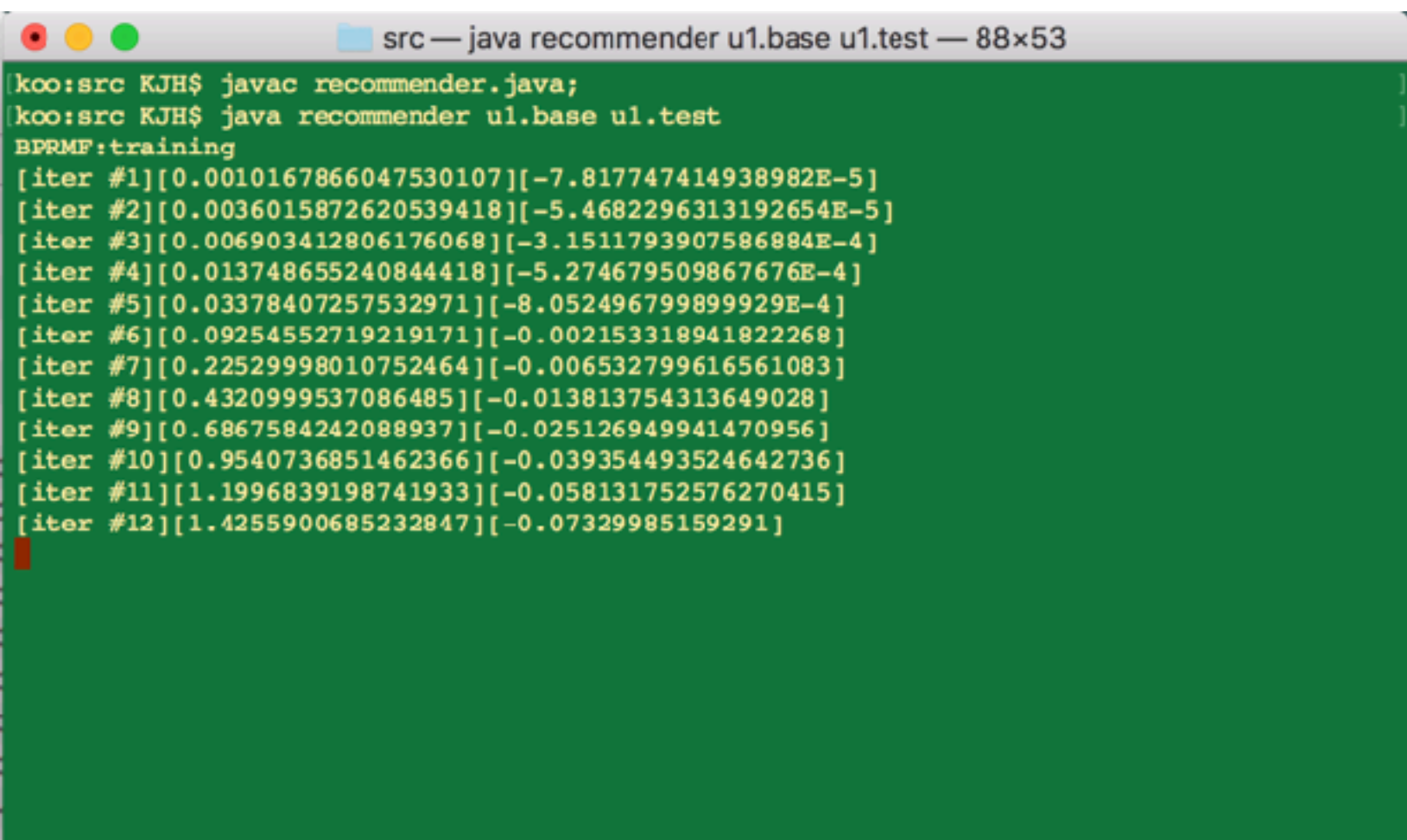
A screenshot of a macOS terminal window. The title bar shows three colored window control buttons (red, yellow, green) on the left, and a folder icon followed by the text 'src — -bash — 88x53' on the right. The terminal has a green background and displays the output of the command 'ls -al'. The output lists files and directories with their permissions, sizes, and names. The files listed are: '.', '..', '.DS_Store', 'recommender.java', 'u1.base', 'u1.test', 'u2.base', 'u2.test', 'u3.base', 'u3.test', 'u4.base', 'u4.test', 'u5.base', and 'u5.test'. The prompt 'koo:src KJH\$' is visible at the bottom left.

```
koo:src KJH$ ls -al
total 19416
drwxr-xr-x  14 KJH  staff   448B Jun  1 15:41 .
drwxr-xr-x   8 KJH  staff   256B Jun  1 00:50 ..
-rw-r--r--@  1 KJH  staff   6.0K Jun  1 15:41 .DS_Store
-rw-r--r--   1 KJH  staff   14K Jun  1 15:03 recommender.java
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   1.5M Mar  8 2001 u1.base
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   383K Mar  8 2001 u1.test
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   1.5M Mar  8 2001 u2.base
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   386K Mar  8 2001 u2.test
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   1.5M Mar  8 2001 u3.base
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   387K Mar  8 2001 u3.test
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   1.5M Mar  8 2001 u4.base
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   388K Mar  8 2001 u4.test
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   1.5M Mar  8 2001 u5.base
-rwxr-xr-x@  1 KJH  staff   388K Mar  8 2001 u5.test
koo:src KJH$
```

[screenshot-컴파일,실행]

컴파일 : `$ javac recommender.java`

실행 : `$ java recommender [basefile] [testfile]`



A terminal window titled "src — java recommender u1.base u1.test — 88x53" displays the following commands and output:

```
koo:src KJH$ javac recommender.java;  
koo:src KJH$ java recommender u1.base u1.test  
BPRMF:training  
[iter #1][0.0010167866047530107][-7.817747414938982E-5]  
[iter #2][0.0036015872620539418][-5.4682296313192654E-5]  
[iter #3][0.006903412806176068][-3.1511793907586884E-4]  
[iter #4][0.013748655240844418][-5.274679509867676E-4]  
[iter #5][0.03378407257532971][-8.052496799899929E-4]  
[iter #6][0.09254552719219171][-0.002153318941822268]  
[iter #7][0.22529998010752464][-0.006532799616561083]  
[iter #8][0.4320999537086485][-0.013813754313649028]  
[iter #9][0.6867584242088937][-0.025126949941470956]  
[iter #10][0.9540736851462366][-0.039354493524642736]  
[iter #11][1.1996839198741933][-0.058131752576270415]  
[iter #12][1.4255900685232847][-0.07329985159291]
```

any other specification

[참고]

- 모든 스크린샷은 첨부되어있음
- recommender.java는 default package로 되어있음

[아이디어]

김상욱 교수님에게 추천시스템 관련하여 졸업프로젝트를 진행하고 있습니다.

기존 추천기술에 대한 공부를 하고있고, 새로운 추천모델을 고안하고 구현하는 시행착오를 통해 성능 향상이 있었던 방법을 과제에 사용하였습니다.

[구현]

기본적인 자료구조(SparseMatrix,DenseMatrix) 와 BPR-MF는 추천라이브러리 Librec에서 참고하였습니다.