

컴파일러과제2(Parser)

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(스크린샷이 깨져서 파일로도 첨부했습니다.)

Compilation method and environment

- 환경 : 가상머신환경(Ubuntu 14.04 LTS)
- 컴파일 : default Makefile을 수정하여 컴파일
 - gcc -Wall -g 옵션 사용
 - bison -d 옵션 사용

[Makefile]

```
KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/compiler/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181 —...
1
2 # Makefile for TINY
3 # Gnu C Version
4 # K. Louden 2/3/98
5 #
6
7 CC = gcc
8
9 CFLAGS = -Wall -g
10
11 OBJ_S = y.tab.o lex.yy.o main.o util.o symtab.o analyze.o code.o cgen.o
12
13 cminus: $(OBJ_S)
14     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(OBJ_S) -o cminus -lfl
15
16 main.o: main.c globals.h util.h scan.h parse.h analyze.h cgen.h
17     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c main.c
18
19 util.o: util.c util.h globals.h
20     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c util.c
21
22 symtab.o: symtab.c symtab.h
23     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c symtab.c
24
25 analyze.o: analyze.c globals.h symtab.h analyze.h
26     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c analyze.c
27
28 code.o: code.c code.h globals.h
29     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c code.c
30
31 cgen.o: cgen.c globals.h symtab.h code.h cgen.h
32     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c cgen.c
33
34 lex.yy.o: cminus.l scan.h util.h globals.h
35     flex cminus.l
36     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c lex.yy.c -lfl
37
38 y.tab.o: cminus.y globals.h
39     bison -d cminus.y --yacc
40     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c y.tab.c
41
42 clean:
43     rm *.o *.output
44     rm lex.yy.c
45     rm y.tab.c y.tab.h
46     rm cminus
47
48
```

Explanation about how to implement and how to operate

[구현]

[globals.h]

1. enum type의 수정

기존 NodeKind에 declaration , parameter , type을 위한 변수를 추가

기존 StmtKind에 compound , while , return , call 을 위한 변수를 추가

기존 ExpKind에 Array을 위한 변수를 추가

추가적으로 singleparameter , arrayparameter를 위한 변수를 enum type에 추가

2. TreeNode 수정

1번에서 수정한 enum type을 기존 TreeNode 구조체에 반영함

추가적으로 배열의 이름,크기,type을 저장하는 구조체 선언

[util.c]

1. PrintTree 함수

과제 명세의 출력에 최대한 맞도록 수정함.

2. PrintToken

if then else 구절에 새로운 토큰 'THEN' 추가

3. TreeNode를 생성하는 함수들

globals.h에 추가한 enum type의 TreeNode를 생성하고 반환하는 함수를

기존 newStmtNode , newExpNode와 동일하게 구성

[cminus.l]

과제1번에서의 오류를 발견하고 수정함

(CURLY와 BRACE를 혼동해서 사용했던 문제점)

[cminus.y] - yacc/tiny.y 파일을 덮어쓰고 수정함

1. %token의 추가

WHILE , INT , VOID , RETURN 등

2. /* Grammer for Tiny */ 부분 수정

과제 명세의 Appendix A.2대로 작성하였습니다.

[실행]

project디렉터리에서

\$ make clean

\$ make

\$./cminus [testfile]

Example and Result Screenshot

[테스트파일]

1.test.cm(tiny c compiler의 기본 테스트파일)

2.test_while.cm(while문 테스트)

```
KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/complier/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181 —...
1 int call(int u , int v) {
2     int t;
3     t=5;
4     while(t) {
5         u=u+v;
6         t=t-1;
7     }
8     return u;
9 }
10
11
12 void main(void) {
13     int x; int y;
14     x=input(); y=input();
15     output(call(x,y));
16 }
```

3.test_array.cm(array 테스트)

```
KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/complier/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181 —...
1 int call(int u , int v , int arr[]) {
2     arr[0]=u+v;
3     arr[1]=u-v;
4     arr[2]=u/v;
5     arr[3]=u*v;
6     arr[4]=arr[0]+arr[1];
7     return 0;
8 }
9
10
11 void main(void) {
12     int x; int y;
13     int arr[5];
14     x=input(); y=input();
15     output(call(x,y,arr));
16 }
```

[결과]

1.test.cm(tiny c compiler의 기본 테스트파일)

```
KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/complier/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181 —...
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/complier/project$ ./cminus test.cm

TINY COMPILATION: test.cm

Syntax tree:
Function declaration,name: gcd , return type:    int
  Single parameter, name : u, type :            int
  Single parameter, name : v, type :            int
  Compound statement:
    If (condition) (body) (else)
      Op: ==
      Id: v
      Const:0
      Return:
      Id: u
      Return:
      Call, name : gcd, with arguments below
        Id: v
        Op: -
        Id: u
        Op: *
        Op: /
        Id: u
        Id: v
        Id: v
Function declaration,name: main , return type:    void
void
Compound statement:
  Variable declaration,name: x, type:            int
  Variable declaration,name: y, type:            int
  Assign to: (null)
  Id: x
  Call, name : input, with arguments below
  Assign to: (null)
  Id: y
  Call, name : input, with arguments below
  Call, name : output, with arguments below
  Call, name : gcd, with arguments below
  Id: x
  Id: y
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/complier/project$
```

2.test_while.cm(while문 테스트)

2.test_array.cm(array 테스트)

KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/complier/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181 —...

```
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/complier/project$ ./cminus test_while.cm
```

TINY COMPILATION: test_while.cm

Syntax tree:

```
Function declaration,name: call , return type:    int
Single parameter, name : u, type :              int
Single parameter, name : v, type :              int
Compound statement:
  Variable declaration,name: t, type:            int
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: t
    Const:5
  While
    Id: t
    Compound statement:
      Assign to: (null)
        Id: u
        Op: +
        Id: u
        Id: v
      Assign to: (null)
        Id: t
        Op: -
        Id: t
        Const:1
  Return:
    Id: u
Function declaration,name: void
Compound statement:
  Variable declaration,
  Variable declaration,
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: x
  Call, name : input,
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: y
  Call, name : input,
  Call, name : output,
  Call, name : call,
    Id: x
    Id: y
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop
```

KJH — koo@koo-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop/complier/project — ssh koo@192.168.219.181...

```
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/complier/project$ ./cminus test_array.cm
```

TINY COMPILATION: test_array.cm

Syntax tree:

```
Function declaration,name: call , return type:    int
Single parameter, name : u, type :              int
Single parameter, name : v, type :              int
Array parameter, name : arr, size : 0 , type :    int
Compound statement:
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: arr
    Const:0
  Op: +
    Id: u
    Id: v
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: arr
    Const:1
  Op: -
    Id: u
    Id: v
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: arr
    Const:2
  Op: /
    Id: u
    Id: v
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: arr
    Const:3
  Op: *
    Id: u
    Id: v
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: arr
    Const:4
  Op: +
    Id: arr
    Const:0
    Id: arr
    Const:1
  Return:
    Const:0
Function declaration,name: main , return type:    void
void
Compound statement:
  Variable declaration,name: x, type:            int
  Variable declaration,name: y, type:            int
  Array declaration, name: arr, size:5, type :    int
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: x
  Call, name : input, with arguments below
  Assign to: (null)
    Id: y
  Call, name : input, with arguments below
  Call, name : output, with arguments below
  Call, name : call, with arguments below
    Id: x
    Id: y
    Id: arr
koo@koo-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/complier/project$
```