# WriteFile-HOOK1逆向分析

#### 基础内容

• VirtualProtect(): 一个关键的 Windows API 调用,用于改变调用进程虚拟地址空间中一页区域的保护属性。

• CreateFileW:

```
HANDLE CreateFileW(
                             // [in] 文件或设备的名称
LPCWSTR
                  lpFileName,
                                   // [in] 请求的访问模式
DWORD
                  dwDesiredAccess,
                                     // [in] 文件或设备的共享模式
DWORD
                  dwShareMode,
LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSecurityAttributes, // [in, optional] 安全属性
DWORD
                  dwCreationDisposition,// [in] 创建或打开文件的方式
DWORD
                  dwFlagsAndAttributes, // [in] 文件或设备的属性和标志
                                // [in, optional] 模板文件的句柄
HANDLE
                  hTemplateFile
);
```

### 主流程

1. 先定义 pJmpCode,第一个元素为 E9 即该汇编指令码,后面四个字节定义0,用于存储跳转到 MyWriteFile 的地址,然后把 ProcName("WriteFile") 写入 buf,再分别调 GetModuleHandleW 和 GetProcAddress 获取到 WriteFile 的函数地址,存到 pWriteFile 和 pEditFunc 里,然后调 VirtualProtect,第一个参数为 pEditFunc 也就是 WriteFile 的首地址,第二个是5即要修改权限的内存区域大小(5个字节),第三个 0x40 代表 windows.h 中预定义的一个常量 PAGEPAGE EXECUTE READWRITE(可执行可读可写),用于指定

新的内存保护选项,第四个是原来的内存保护选项;

```
[rbp+200h+pJmpCode], 0E9h
mov
       [rbp+200h+pJmpCode+1], 0
mov
      rax, [rbp+200h+pJmpCode+2]
lea
mov
       rdi. rax
       eax, eax
xor
       ecx, 4
mov
rep stosb
        rax, [rbp+200h+buf]
lea
       rcx, ProcName ; "WriteFile"
lea
mov
       rdi, rax
       rsi, rcx
mov
        ecx, 0Ah
mov
rep movsb
        rcx, aKernel32Dll 1; "kernel32.dll"
lea
call
        cs: imp GetModuleHandleW
mov
       [rbp+200h+hKernel32], rax
       rdx, ProcName ; "WriteFile"
lea
       rcx, [rbp+200h+hKernel32]; hModule
mov
        cs: imp GetProcAddress
call
        [rbp+200h+pWriteFile], rax
mov
        rax, [rbp+200h+pWriteFile]
mov
       [rbp+200h+pEditFunc], rax
mov
        r9, [rbp+200h+dwOldProtect]; lpflOldProtect
lea
        r8d, 40h ; '@'
mov
                        ; flNewProtect
                        : dwSize
        edx, 5
mov
        rcx, [rbp+200h+pEditFunc]; lpAddress
mov
call
        cs: imp VirtualProtect
test
        eax, eax
        loc 140011B92
jz
```

2. 先把原函数的前5个字节保存到 pOrgByte 里(memcpy),然后算出 MyWriteFile 的首地址地址相对于原函数的首地址的偏移量(作差),再减掉5预留出 JMP 指令的位置,将这个偏移量写到 pJmpCode 的对应位置,然后将写好的跳转指令(5个字节)写到原函数的前5个字节,即修改了原函数的第一条指令为跳转到我们自

己写出的函数,然后再次确认这条指令的保护选项(可执行可读可写);

```
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mov
        r8d. 5
                         ; Size
        rdx, [rbp+200h+pEditFunc]; Src
mov
        rcx, ?pOrgByte@@3PAEA; void *
lea
call
        j memcpy 0
nop
lea
        rax, j_?MyWriteFile@@YAHPEAXPEBXKPEAKPEAU_OVERLAPPED@@@Z
        rax, [rbp+200h+pWriteFile]
sub
        rax, 5
sub
mov
        [rbp+200h+pOffset], eax
mov
        eax, 1
imul
        rax, 1
lea
        rax, [rbp+rax+200h+pJmpCode]
mov
        r8d, 4
                         ; Size
        rdx, [rbp+200h+pOffset]; Src
lea
                         ; void *
mov
        rcx, rax
call
        j_memcpy_0
nop
mov
        eax, 1
imul
        rax, 0
lea
        rax, [rbp+rax+200h+pJmpCode]
                         ; Size
mov
        r8d, 5
        rdx, rax
                         ; Src
mov
        rcx, [rbp+200h+pWriteFile] ; void *
mov
call
        j_memcpy_0
nop
lea
        r9, [rbp+200h+dwOldProtect]; lpflOldProtect
        r8d, [rbp+200h+dwOldProtect]; flNewProtect
mov
                         ; dwSize
        edx, 5
mov
        rcx, [rbp+200h+pWriteFile]; lpAddress
mov
call
        cs: imp VirtualProtect
nop
```

3. 先创建要操作的文件,第一个参数是文件名,然后是一个固定值,代表读写权限(GENERIC\_WRITE | GENERIC\_READ获得),然后两个0分别代表文件的独占访问和文件获得默认的安全描述符并且返回的句柄不能被子进程继承,之后的2代表 CREATE\_ALWAYS,然后 80h 为 FILE\_ATTRIBUTE\_NORMAL 代表文件没有设置其他特殊属性,最后一个0代表在不使用模板的情况下创建,创建完成后句柄放到 hFile 里,最后调用

```
WriteFile 写文件。
```

```
loc 140011B92:
                        ; hTemplateFile
        [rsp+240h+hTemplateFile], 0
mov
        [rsp+240h+dwFlagsAndAttributes], 80h ; '€' ; dwFlagsAndAttributes
mov
        [rsp+240h+dwCreationDisposition], 2; dwCreationDisposition
mov
        r9d, r9d
                        ; lpSecurityAttributes
xor
        r8d, r8d
                        ; dwShareMode
xor
        edx, 0C0000000h; dwDesiredAccess
mov
                        ; "hook.txt"
        rcx. FileName
lea
call
        cs: imp CreateFileW
        [rbp+200h+hFile], rax
mov
lea
        rcx, [rbp+200h+buf]; Str
call
        j strlen 0
mov
        qword ptr [rsp+240h+dwCreationDisposition], 0 ; lpOverlapped
lea
        r9, [rbp+200h+dwWritenSize]; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
        r8d, eax
                        ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
mov
lea
        rdx, [rbp+200h+buf]; lpBuffer
        rcx, [rbp+200h+hFile]; hFile
mov
call
        cs:__imp_WriteFile
      rax, [rbp+120h+buf]
```

## MyWriteFile()

```
lea
        rcx, aTheMagicOfApiH; "The magic of API Hook!"
lea
        rdi, rax
mov
        rsi, rcx
mov
        ecx, 17h
mov
rep movsb
        j_?unhook@@YAXXZ ; unhook(void)
call
nop
lea
        rcx, ModuleName ; "kernel32.dll"
call
        cs: imp GetModuleHandleA
                         ; "WriteFile"
lea
        rdx, ProcName
                         ; hModule
        rcx, rax
mov
call
        cs: imp GetProcAddress
mov
        [rbp+120h+pFunc], rax
lea
        rcx, [rbp+120h+buf]; Str
call
        j strlen 0
        rcx, [rbp+120h+lpOverlapped]
mov
        [rsp+150h+var_130], rcx
mov
        r9, [rbp+120h+lpNumberOfBytesWritten]
mov
        r8d, eax
mov
        rdx, [rbp+120h+buf]
lea
        rcx, [rbp+120h+hFile]
mov
call
        [rbp+120h+pFunc]
nop
```

#### unhook()

```
lea
        rcx, ModuleName; "kernel32.dll"
        cs: imp GetModuleHandleA
call
lea
        rdx, ProcName ; "WriteFile"
                        ; hModule
mov
        rcx, rax
call
        cs: imp GetProcAddress
        [rbp+130h+pFunc], rax
mov
        rax, [rbp+130h+pFunc]
mov
        [rbp+130h+pWriteFile], rax
mov
        r9, [rbp+130h+dwOldProtect]; lpflOldProtect
lea
        r8d, 40h; '@'; flNewProtect
mov
        edx, 5
                        ; dwSize
mov
mov
        rcx, [rbp+130h+pWriteFile]; lpAddress
call
        cs: imp VirtualProtect
nop
        r8d, 5
                        ; Size
mov
        rdx, ?pOrgByte@@3PAEA; Src
lea
        rcx, [rbp+130h+pWriteFile]; void *
mov
call
        j memcpy 0
nop
        r9, [rbp+130h+dwOldProtect]; lpflOldProtect
lea
        r8d, [rbp+130h+dwOldProtect]; flNewProtect
mov
        edx, 5
                        ; dwSize
mov
        rcx, [rbp+130h+pWriteFile]; lpAddress
mov
call
        cs: imp VirtualProtect
nop
```

获取 WriteFile 地址,把前5个字节修改为原来的内容,指定内存保护选项为可执行可读可写。目的为防止无限调用MyWriteFile()。