

(POS) Parts of Speech (Total - 8)

26 Alphabets

5 - vowels

21 - consonants

word → sentence → paragraph

(POS) → Noun Adjective

Pronoun

Conjunction

Verb

Preposition

Adverb

Interjection

* ① Noun → Common - (Circle) of Bone

Proper - (Ram, Sita)

* Abstract Noun → - Happiness

- Respect

- Honesty

- Freedom

* ② Pronoun → he, his, him

she, her, her

it, it

they, them, their.

I

I, me, mine

II

you

III

we, us

he, she
him, her

③ Verb → Action word, or to be verb

e.g. → play, sing, write, (etc.).

24 July, 2025

④ Adjective → words which modify and tell (us) more about nouns or pronouns) → e.g.

eg. ① She is wearing a pink dress.
 pronoun Adj.

② They are riding a blue BMW.
 Pronoun Adj.

③ He is an intelligent & smart boy.
 pronoun Adj.

④ The dog has a brown leash.
 noun Adj.

Degree of Comparison

Base	Comparative	Superlative
Small	Smaller	Smallest
tall	taller	tallest
Good	Better	Best.

and many more.

★ (5) Adverb - Words which are used to modify a verb.

e.g. (1) the cheetah is running fast.

(2) She is singing slowly.

(3) She is reading a book quietly.

(4) they are cooking food hurriedly.

(5) Aniket is playing music loudly.

★ (6) Prepositions :- words which denotes the position of a noun / pronoun in a sentence.

e.g. (1) the students are in the class.

(2) the books are on the table.



- ③ he jumped over the fence.
- ④ the library is across the street.
- ⑤ the cat was hiding under the bed.

* ⑦ Conjunctions : Connecting words

Types:-

- ① Coordinating → for, and, but, nor, or, yet, so, also
- ② Sub-ordinating → because, if, also, since
- ③ Co-relative - always used in pairs
→ either or, neither nor, not only but also.

* ⑧ Interjections :→ words which are used to denote any feeling or sudden emotion.

- yippie!

- Hurray!

- Ouch!

- Alas!

- offo! (my fav.)

! → Exclamation mark m.l.

English (HSMC101)

→ the concept of word and its formation

(1) Homophones - These words are spelt different, but the pronunciation is same, the meaning also differs.

- no	, Know	- To, two, too
- son	, sun	- Eight, ate
- sell	, cell	- pray, prey
- hi	, High	- whole, hole
- cite	, site, sight	- there, their
- hear	, here	- meet, meat
- feet	,feat	- bend, band
- Nun	, None	- Damn, Dam
- fare	, fair	- see, sea
- male	, maid	- stare, stair
- in	, inn	- cast, caste
		- soul, sole

(2) Homograph - Most likely known as one word - multiple meanings.

- Fan	- may
- Bat	- Windows
- Set (movie set, hair set)	- cool
- tie	- Tip
- Can	- Rock
- band	- watch

(Homonym = Homophones + Homographs)

Date 8/ Aug, 25

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— WORD FORMATION —

- Morphemes - smallest unit of word which holds a meaning in distinction [run, eye, book etc.]

- Root word - basic, unadulterated form of word.

un- comfortable-ly

- ① Derivation: prefix or suffix is added to an existing word to form a new word.

1) tidy - untidy, tidiness

2) just - justice, adjust

3) honest - honestly, honesty

4) teach - teacher, teaching

5) happy - happiest, unhappy

6) legal - legally, illegally, illegal

7) polite - politeness, impolite, politely

(8) understand - understandable

(9) book - (it is a noun)

(10) hope - hopefully, hopeless

② Compounding : When we combine two existing words to form a new word with a new meaning.

- These words can be written as one word, hyphenated or separate words.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Book + warm | (9) Ice + Cream |
| 2) Break + fast | (10) Black + Board |
| 3) Note + Book | (11) Mother + in-law |
| 4) Tooth + paste | (12) Old-fashioned |
| 5) foot + ball | (13) Bill + Board |
| 6) waist + watch | (14) High + way |
| 7) Hair + fall | (15) Shoe + rack |
| (8) Rain + coat | (16) Table + Fan |



(3)

Clipping: The process of shortening a longer word, which doesn't affect the meaning of the word.

BackforeMiddle

Examination

Telephone

Refrigerator

Gasoline

Airplane

Mathematics

Advertisement

Alligator

photograph

Informal → • Brother

• Sister

• University

• Assistant → Asst.

Application

picture