

(3)

Clipping: The process of shortening a longer word, which doesn't affect the meaning of the word.

BackForeMiddle

Examination

Telephone

Refrigerator

Gasoline

Airplane

Mathematic

Advertisement

Alligator

photograph

Informal

• Brother

• Sister

• University

• Assistant → Asst.

Application

picture

(4)

Blending: When a word is formed by joining the beginning of one word and the end of another word.

eg

SMOG = Smoke + Fog

Webinar = Web + Seminar

Motel = Motor + Hotel

Webcam = web + camera
fisheries

Gigantomous = Gigantic + Anomalous.

⑥ Acronym formation: When the initials of a series of words are pronounced as a separate unique word in itself.

NASA - National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

USA - United States of America

UNESCO - United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation.

SCUBA - Self Contained Underwater Breathing Apparatus.

CBSE - Central Board of Secondary Education

NEET - National Eligibility cum Entrance test.

* Sentence Structures :

	Clauses	Conjunctions
⇒ Simple	- Dependent	- Coordinating
⇒ Complex	- Independent	- Sub-ordinating
⇒ Compound		- Co-relative

Assignment

100 Synonyms

100 Antonyms

100 One-word Substitution

Clauses : Is a group of words which has two subjects and verbs.

① Independent :

- Can stand alone as a whole sentence with meaning.

Ex - The sun rises in east

- They are playing football
- The flight got late

② Dependent : (Subordinating clause)

- Requires independent clause to complete its meaning.

Ex - Why he left early

- when she got the news
- because I was tired.

① Dependent Clauses (sub-ordinate)

- I don't know, why he left early.
- She got happy, when she got the news.
- I slept early, because I was tired.

* Any independent clause can be ~~independent and simple~~ sentence.

* Independent clause joined by a subordinating conjunction to dependent clause forms a complex sentence

- ① She called me, ^{when} she reached office
because
- ② She was upset, ^{until} her friend ignored her.
- ③ We can't go outside ^{until} the rain stops.
- ④ You will succeed if you work hard

- (5) He could not attend the class As he was late.
- (6) He studied hard, so that he could pass the examination.
- (7) The box was so heavy that I couldn't lift it.
- (8) She is friendly, whereas her brother is shy.

(these all are subordinating conjunctions)

- Coordinating Conjunctions (FANBOYS)

For, And, Nor, But, OR, Yet, So
(FANBOYS)

- The film was not interesting