



- ⑤ He could not attend the class As he was late.
- ⑥ He studied hard, so that he could pass.
- ⑦ The box was so heavy that I couldn't lift it.
- ⑧ She is friendly, whereas her brother is shy.

(These all are subordinating conjunctions)

- Coordinating Conjunctions (FANBOYS)

For, And, Nor, But, OR, Yet, So.
(FANBOYS)

- The film was not interesting

Clauses

Phrases

A group of words with a subject and a predicate (can be independent), A group of words without subject - predicate, (can be dependent), as a single part of speech.

Eg. ⇒ She sings.

Eg. → In the park

→ Independent clause + Independent clause

attached by coordinating conjunction

Compound sentence

word + word

Ex. ① Do you want pizza or pasta?

② She was tired, yet she kept on working.

③ I stayed home, for it was raining.

④ He doesn't smoke nor does he drink.

⑤ You can go home, or you can come with us.

⑥ He is poor, but he is honest.

⑦ He studied hard, so he passed the exam.

⑧ I bought oranges and apples.

① & ⑧ → simple sentence.

word + coordinating conj + word = simple sentence



Clause + Coordinating + clause → compound sentence
conjunction ↓

(iii) Correlative conjunction : bedrocks

* Always used in pairs.

- neither - nor

- either - or

- not only - but also

- such , that

- that , that

- as , as

- no sooner , than

- rather , than

- whether , - or

- both - and

① You can either stay here , or come with us.

② He is as tall as his father.

③ She is not only rich , but also humble.

④ Pahul neither likes coffee nor tea.

⑤ I would rather not play , than cheat.

⑥ It was such a hot day , that we stayed inside.

Root words :-* latin :-

- ① Aque (water) ↳ Aquatic, Aquarium
- ② Dicto (Say) ↳ predict, dictate, Dictionary
- ③ form (shape) ↳ Uniform, Reform, Transform
- ④ Vis (See) ↳ Visual
- ⑤ Port (carry) ↳ Transport, portable
- ⑥ Bene (Good) ↳ Benefit, Benevolent, Benefactor, Beneficial
- ⑦ Aud (hear) ↳ Audio, Auditory
- ⑧ Voc (Voice) ↳ Advocate, Vocal
- ⑨ Terra (earth) ↳ Terrain, Terrestrial
- ⑩ Mort (Death) ↳ Mortal, Immortal



Redundancy :- (10 Marks)

→ the uses of words (or) phrases, that repeat the information already present.

- ① She returned back to her hometown after 10 years.
- ② The lion circled around its prey.
- ③ She wrote an autobiography of her life.
- ④ I will meet you at 10 AM in the morning.
- ⑤ She sat down on the chair.
- ⑥ They made a Joint collaboration with the Hospital.
- ⑦ Rahul repeated the same story again and again.
- ⑧ The book was divided into separate chapters.

- (4) The ~~sum~~ total of expenses exceeded the budget.
- (5) This is my ~~personal~~ opinion about this topic.
- (6) He made a ~~brief~~ summary of the lecture.
- (7) They entered ~~into~~ the room ~~quietly~~ quietly.
- (8) The ATM ~~Machine~~ is not working.
- (9) The tiffin ~~is~~ square ~~in shape~~.
- (10) They postponed the meeting ~~until further~~
- (11) She made a sudden ~~emergency~~ call.
(Hint: See/observe the article (a, an, the))
- (12) He made an unexpected ~~surprise~~ visit.
- (13) The ~~two~~ twins look alike.
- (14) The ~~young~~ puppy was small ~~in size~~.
- (15) The students assembled ~~together~~ in



the playground.

- (1) The [new] innovation will change the industry.

My trials :-

- ① He bought a [four-wheeler] car.
- ② The [small] infant is weak.
- ③ My Mother made sandwiches [using bread].
- ④ He made a [new] world record.

* brand news → 1st hand
news → can be 2nd hand

⇒ Word Conversion :

- Google (Noun) → I will google it. (V)
- Chair (Noun) → I will chair this session. (V)
- Text (Noun) → [means of communication]
 - ↳ I will text you. (V)
- Name (Noun)
- Water (Noun)

① Nouns -

- ification	- ity
- ment	- er
- ness	

② Verbs -

- ify	④ Adverb -
- ate	- ily
- en	

③ Adjective -

- ful	
- less	
- ive	
- able	
- oris	

Word formation conversion

Base word	Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
Create	Creation	Create	Creative	Creatively
Decide	Decision	Decide	Decisive	Decisively
Success	Success	succeed	successful	successfully
Beauty	Beauty	Beautify	Beautiful	Beautifully
Happy	Happiness	Happier	Happy	Happily
Anger	Anger	Angrier	Angry	Angrily
Help	Help	Helping	Helpful	Helpfully
Think	Think	Thinking	Thoughtful	Thoughtfully
forgive	forgiveness	forgiving	forgivable	forgivably
Care	care	Care	Fearful	Carefully
Strong	Strength	Stronger	Strong	Strongly
Fear	Fear	feared	Fearful	Fearfully
Act	Action	Act	Active	Actively

Hope, Hope, Hoping, Hopeful, Hopefully.

Joy, Joy, Joy, Joyful, Joyfully.

know, know, know, know, know.

Fail, Failure, Fail, failed, fail.

Appear, Appearance, Appear, Apparent, Apparently.

Agree, Agreement, Agree, Agreeable, Agreeably.

love, love, loving, lovable, lovably.

Hate, Hated, Hating, Hateful, Hateful.

employ, employment, employ, employable, employably.

relate, relations, Related, Relatable, Relatably.

Excite, Excitement, Excited, Excited, Excitedly.

Differ, Difference, Differentiate, Differentiable, Differently.

Date 9/9/25



Noun - Pronoun Agreement :-

⇒ Pronoun must agree with the nouns they are replacing in terms of number, gender and person.

- Shruti lost his car keys to her

Singular

first - I, me, mine, my
, myself

Plural

we, our, ours, ourselves
, us

Second - you, yours, your,
yourself.

you, your, yours,
yourselves

Third - he, she, his, her,
him, hers, himself,
herself.

they, their, them,
themselves

(I)

Agreement In Number (Singular / Plural)

Rule (1)*

Singular noun -

Singular

* Plural noun -

Plural

pronoun

pronoun

eg ⇒ Sita completed her homework

⇒ The students completed their homework

⇒ The dog chased its tail.

Rule

(II) Agreement in Gender

Rule (2) he / his / him → for males.

she / her / hers → for females.

They / them / Their → when gender-neutral or unknown.

eg ⇒ Please tell them, I'm not available

(III) Agreement in Person

Rule (3) → ~~I~~ write yourself⇒ Exceptions :-

① Singular → Each, everyone, someone, anybody

② Plural → few, several, many, both

③ Neither → none, all, some, most

- ① Everyone must bring his/her id card.
singular → their
- ② Someone who lost his or her bag.
singular → their.
- ③ Few of the players have forgotten their kit.

~~16/9/25~~

C.L.

Phrases :-

A group of words which are a part of a sentence, but can not stand on its own.

Article - The girl with long hair is my sister
 Article Noun conjunction Adjective H.V. Noun
Adjective phrase

① NOUN Phrase :

- The red ball is on the floor.
- She wants a new pen.
- The brown dog chased us.
- I want to live in the tall blue building.
- My best friend is here.
- He ate a mango.
- I have a blue mystery box.
- She gave me the best gift ever.

- He bought a brand new BMW.

- Vinay has a cute puppy.

- this class is on 1st floor.

(II) Verb Phrase :

- She is playing outside.

- They were talking loudly.

- We have eaten our lunch.

- I will go to school.

- He was running fast.

eg:-

- ① Pranay is sleeping right now.

- ② I completed my task of the day.

- ③ I participated in bytebrush during Tech fest.

- ④ I am listening to her.

- ⑤ was holding

- ⑥ had submitted.

- ⑦ I will attend

(III) Adjective Phrase:

- the box full of toys is mine.

- the girl with short hair is my cousin.

- He bought a cake made of chocolate.

- I saw a car painted in black.

- The road covered in snow is closed.

eg:- ① filled with sweets

- ② wearing a cap.
- ③ with headlights off.
- ④ raided by police.
- ⑤ coloured in yellow.

④ Adverb Phrases :-

- He spoke in a loud voice.
- She runs with great speed.
- We met at the bus stop.
- he left in a hurry.
- we finished the H.W. in 2 hours.

eg:- crackling sound

⑤ Prepositional Phrase :-

- The cat is under the table.
- The book is on the table.
- We walked across the road.
- She lives near the park.
- We sat by the river.

eg:- under the blanket.

on the bench

in the cabin

below the chair

by that side

CHOOSE The correct option for the word in the bracket and complete the passage also provide a summary for the same in 50 words -

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 2. (d) additional | 2. (b) keep an eye |
| 3. No change required | 4. (c) wandered |
| 5. (d) Capitalize | 6. (a) embeds |
| 7. (a) adversely | 8. no change req. |
| 9. (c) Rise | 10. (a) Advanced. |

Horrifying future of Cyber-Attacks

Cyber-Attacks are at the peak of it present, and there are high chances of being Tracked and attacked by unethical Hackers. Developing technologies also have negative aspects with positives. E-mail Trackers ~~have been~~^{are being} developed and developing nations like India are at greatest risks in today's time.