

R Data Example

```
library(readstata13)
library(xtable)
library(plyr)
library(dplyr)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:plyr':
##
##   arrange, count, desc, failwith, id, mutate, rename, summarise,
##   summarize

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(ggplot2)
library(data.table)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   between, first, last
```

```
savepath = "/home/ms486/Dropbox/papers/education/EducSearch/Tex/educ28/figures_paper/"
datapath = "../Data/descriptive_data/"
savetab = "/home/ms486/Dropbox/papers/education/EducSearch/Tex/educ28/tables_paper/"
```

```
mytheme = theme(legend.title=element_blank(),
  legend.position="bottom",
  panel.border = element_blank(),
  panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
  panel.grid.minor = element_blank(),
  legend.text = element_text(size=12,face="bold"),
  strip.text = element_text(size = 12,face="bold"))
```

```
dat <- read.dta13("~/Dropbox/papers/education/EducSearch/Data/nlsy_new/processdata/nlsy_merged.dta")
```

```
## Warning in read.dta13("~/Dropbox/papers/education/EducSearch/Data/nlsy_new/processdata/nlsy_merged.dta"):
##   job_stat:
##   Missing factor labels - no labels assigned.
##   Set option generate.factors=T to generate labels.
```

```
names(dat)
```

```
##   [1] "caseid"      "year"        "weekyear"    "week"
##   [5] "joball_hours" "job_stat"    "job_wave"    "job_num"
##   [9] "job_occ_raw"  "occ70"       "occ00"       "job_occ"
##  [13] "job_req_educ" "job_hours"   "job_wage"    "job_prev_num"
```

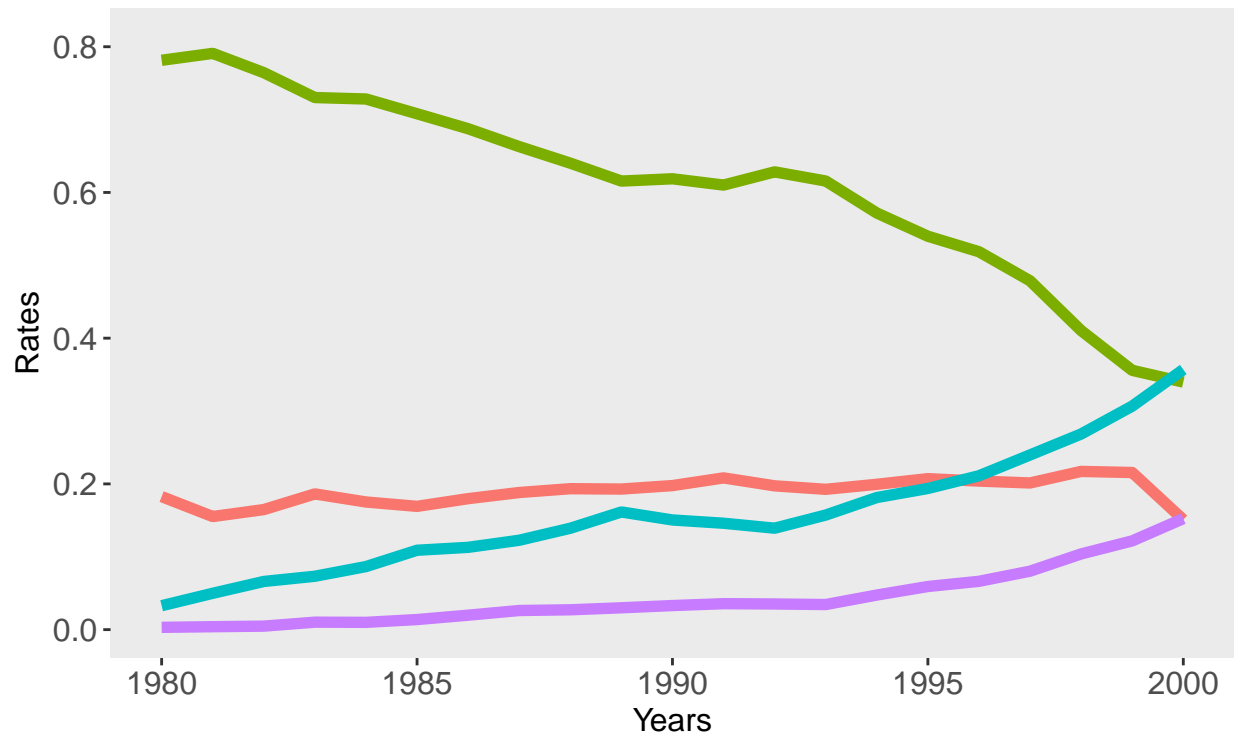
```
## [17] "job_cps"      "int_week"      "last_week"     "mil_curr"
## [21] "mil_first"    "mil_ever"      "job_change"     "job_seq"
## [25] "ind_sample"   "ind_race"      "ind_sex"        "ind_dob_year"
## [29] "ind_dob_month" "ind_higrade_rc" "ind_higrade"    "ind_ed_rc_yr"
## [33] "ind_ed_yr"    "ind_ed_yr_ret" "region_rc"      "region"
## [37] "ind_ed"       "ind_ed_rc"     "ability"        "month"
## [41] "employed"     "J2J"           "U2E"            "E2U"
## [45] "finished_ed"  "firstweek"     "week0"          "weekyear0"
## [49] "year0"        "monthyear0"    "month0"         "transition"
## [53] "spell"        "spell_dur"     "u_dur"          "j_dur"
## [57] "spdur"        "job_lwage"     "match_over_ed"  "match_same_ed"
## [61] "match_under_ed"

dat1 = subset(dat,select=c(year,job_req_educ),!is.na(job_req_educ))
tab = dat1 %>% group_by(year,job_req_educ) %>% summarise(n = n()) %>% mutate(freq = n / sum(n))
tab
```

```
## # A tibble: 116 x 4
## # Groups:   year [30]
##   year job_req_educ          n    freq
##   <int> <fct>          <int>  <dbl>
## 1 1977 Less than a High School Diploma    46 0.195
## 2 1977 High School Diploma             188 0.797
## 3 1977 Bachelor's Degree                 2 0.00847
## 4 1978 Less than a High School Diploma  3727 0.174
## 5 1978 High School Diploma            17428 0.812
## 6 1978 Bachelor's Degree                302 0.0141
## 7 1979 Less than a High School Diploma  5821 0.179
## 8 1979 High School Diploma            25938 0.796
## 9 1979 Bachelor's Degree                782 0.0240
## 10 1979 Advanced Degree                 51 0.00156
## # ... with 106 more rows
```

```
graph = ggplot(tab, aes(x=year, y=freq,color=as.factor(job_req_educ))) + geom_line(size=2) + ylab("Rate")
graph = graph + mytheme + theme(axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.1)),
                                axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1.1)),
                                strip.text = element_text(size = 12),
                                panel.spacing = unit(1, "lines"))
graph
```

```
## Warning: Removed 32 rows containing missing values (geom_path).
```



han a High School Diploma ■ High School Diploma ■ Bachelor's Degree ■ /

```
## education
tab      = read.csv("~/Dropbox/Git/tab.csv", header=FALSE)
tab      = cbind(seq(2010,1980,by=-1),tab)
names(tab) = c("Years","Less than a High School Diploma", "High School Diploma", "Some College", "Bachelor's Degree")
tab
```

##	Years	Less than a High School Diploma	High School Diploma	Some College
## 1	2010	0.1286019	0.3123940	0.2596948
## 2	2009	0.1332173	0.3107951	0.2605845
## 3	2008	0.1341840	0.3116732	0.2597692
## 4	2007	0.1427711	0.3164401	0.2534145
## 5	2006	0.1453787	0.3173672	0.2572947
## 6	2005	0.1479508	0.3215608	0.2538774
## 7	2004	0.1484674	0.3200572	0.2545592
## 8	2003	0.1544356	0.3201788	0.2533156
## 9	2002	0.1589309	0.3209364	0.2527808
## 10	2001	0.1585859	0.3230370	0.2565636
## 11	2000	0.1589568	0.3314843	0.2536381
## 12	1999	0.1659818	0.3334312	0.2484892
## 13	1998	0.1716383	0.3378065	0.2468251
## 14	1997	0.1789366	0.3375894	0.2448939
## 15	1996	0.1825300	0.3360147	0.2457893
## 16	1995	0.1833295	0.3391653	0.2478340
## 17	1994	0.1911095	0.3435291	0.2432270
## 18	1993	0.1977227	0.3536886	0.2300091
## 19	1992	0.2058734	0.3597655	0.2208584
## 20	1991	0.2156828	0.3860967	0.1838106
## 21	1990	0.2239215	0.3840562	0.1793506

```
## 22 1989      0.2312009      0.3849088      0.1726433
## 23 1988      0.2381411      0.3886914      0.1701366
## 24 1987      0.2437795      0.3866692      0.1708360
## 25 1986      0.2527182      0.3842817      0.1686766
## 26 1985      0.2609023      0.3822749      0.1630726
## 27 1984      0.2668850      0.3840657      0.1582559
## 28 1983      0.2790465      0.3771917      0.1559991
## 29 1982      0.2904040      0.3794577      0.1526803
## 30 1981      0.3029918      0.3755888      0.1508074
## 31 1980      0.3136464      0.3675695      0.1486028
##      Bachelor's Degree
## 1      0.2993092
## 2      0.2954031
## 3      0.2943736
## 4      0.2873743
## 5      0.2799594
## 6      0.2766110
## 7      0.2769162
## 8      0.2720699
## 9      0.2673518
## 10     0.2618134
## 11     0.2559208
## 12     0.2520978
## 13     0.2437301
## 14     0.2385801
## 15     0.2356660
## 16     0.2296711
## 17     0.2221344
## 18     0.2185796
## 19     0.2135027
## 20     0.2144099
## 21     0.2126718
## 22     0.2112470
## 23     0.2030309
## 24     0.1987153
## 25     0.1943236
## 26     0.1937502
## 27     0.1907934
## 28     0.1877626
## 29     0.1774580
## 30     0.1706120
## 31     0.1701813
```

```
tab2      = cbind(tab[,1:2],tab[,3]+tab[,4],tab[,5])
names(tab2) = c("Years","Less than a High School Diploma", "High School Diploma", "Bachelor's Degree")

tab1      = melt(tab2,id="Years")
```

```
## Warning in melt(tab2, id = "Years"): The melt generic in data.table has been
## passed a data.frame and will attempt to redirect to the relevant reshape2
## method; please note that reshape2 is deprecated, and this redirection is now
## deprecated as well. To continue using melt methods from reshape2 while both
## libraries are attached, e.g. melt.list, you can prepend the namespace like
## reshape2::melt(tab2). In the next version, this warning will become an error.
```

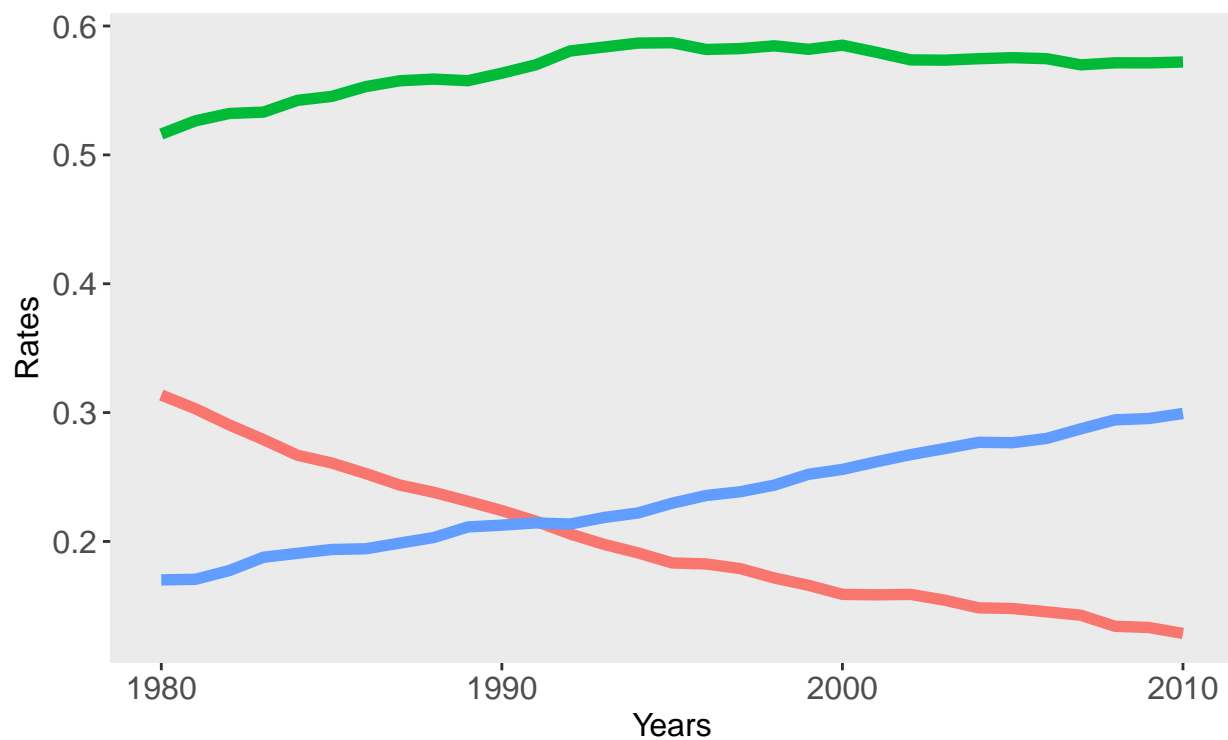
```

mytheme = theme(legend.title=element_blank(),
  legend.position="bottom",
  panel.border = element_blank(),
  panel.grid.major = element_blank(),
  panel.grid.minor = element_blank())

graph = ggplot(tab1, aes(x=Years, y=value,color=variable)) + geom_line(size=2) + ylab("Rates") + xlab("Years")
graph = graph + mytheme + theme(axis.title = element_text(size = rel(1.1)),
  axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1.1)),
  strip.text = element_text(size = 12),
  panel.spacing = unit(1, "lines"))

```

graph



— Less than a High School Diploma
 — High School Diploma
 — Bachelor's Degree

```
ggsave(paste0(savepath, 'education2.pdf'),graph)
```

Saving 6.5 x 4.5 in image