

# Principles of Programming Language

## Assignment 5

### Student Details

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1

```
count([],X) :- X is 0.
count([_ | T],X) :- count(T,X1), X is X1 + 1.

count_subjects(RollNo,N) :-
    student(RollNo,_,_,X),
    count(X,N).
```

```
?- count_subjects(RollNo,Answer).
RollNo = u223,
Answer = 4 ;
RollNo = u226,
Answer = 4 ;
RollNo = u227,
Answer = 3.
```

2

```
?- student(_,Name,address(_,_,Zipcode),_).
Name = ram,
Zipcode = 395001 ;
Name = lakshman,
Zipcode = 110002 ;
Name = bharat,
Zipcode = 400004.
```

3

```
?- student(RollNo,Name,address(_,delhi,_),_).  
RollNo = u226,  
Name = lakshman ;  
false.
```

4.

```
count_subjects([subject(Teacher,N)|T],Teacher):-  
    write(N),  
    nl,  
    count_subjects(T,Teacher).  
  
count_subjects([_|T],Teacher):-  
    count_subjects(T,Teacher).  
  
count_subjects([],_).
```

```
print_subjects(Teacher):-  
    student(_,_,_,X),  
    count_subjects(X,Teacher).
```

```
?- print_subjects(t1).  
algebra  
true ;  
true ;  
geometry  
true ;  
true ;  
geometry  
true ;  
true.
```

5

```
check([subject(_,Subject)|_],Subject).  
  
check([_|T],Subject):-  
    check(T,Subject).  
  
check([],_):-fail.
```

```
check_subject(Subject):-
    student(RollNo,_,_,X),
    check(X,Subject),
    write(RollNo),
    nl.
```

```
?- check_subject(hindi).
u223
true ;
u226
true ;
false.
```

```
?- main.

Enter a Number (-1 to stop) :
|: 1.
|: 2.
|: 3.
|: -1.
Enter a Number to search for :
|: 4.
Your List : [1,2,3]
Your Target : 4
false.
```

6

```
get_formatted_building:-
    findall((B,C),student(_,_,address(B,_,C),_), L),
    write(L).
```

```
?- get_formatted_building.
[(shlimar_park,395001),(honey_park,110002),(shally_tower,400004)]
true.
```

7

```
print_teacher([subject(Teacher,_)|T]):-
    write(Teacher),write(" "),
    print_teacher(T).

print_teacher([]).
```

```
print_teachers() :-  
    student(_,_,_,X),  
    print_teacher(X).
```

```
?- print_teachers().  
t2 t1 t3 t5  
true ;  
t3 t4 t1 t5  
true ;  
t1 t2 t3  
true.
```

8

```
append_list([], []).  
append_list([H|T], W) :-  
    append_list(T, W1),  
    append(W1, H, W).  
  
count([], _, 0).  
count([subject(_, S) | T], S, C) :-  
    count(T, S, C1),  
    C is C1 + 1,  
    !.  
count([_ | T], S, C) :-  
    count(T, S, C).  
  
req_sub(S, W) :-  
    count(S, W, C),  
    forall(member(subject(_, W1), S), (count(S, W1, C1), C >= C1)).  
  
required_subject(W) :-  
    findall(X, student(_,_,_,X), LL),  
    append_list(LL, L),  
    req_sub(L, W).
```

```
?- required_subject(W).  
W = geometry.
```

```

append_list([], []).
append_list([H|T], W) :-
    append_list(T, W1),
    append(W1, H, W).

unique([], []).
unique([subject(H, _) | T], [H|T1]) :-
    forall(member(subject(K, _), T), K \= H), unique(T, T1), !.
unique([_ | T], T1) :- unique(T, T1).

teaches(_, [], []).
teaches(T, [subject(T, Subj) | Tail], Y) :-
    member(subject(T, Subj), Tail),
    teaches(T, Tail, Y).
teaches(T, [subject(T, Subj) | Tail], [Subj | Rest]) :-
    teaches(T, Tail, Rest).
teaches(T, [_ | Tail], Y) :-
    teaches(T, Tail, Y).

subjects:-
    findall(X, student(_, _, _, X), LL),
    append_list(LL, L),
    unique(L, Teachers),
    forall(member(T, Teachers),
        (
            teaches(T, L, Ans),
            write(T),
            write(Ans),
            nl
        )
    ).

```

```

?- subjects.
t4[science]
t2[chemistry,physics]
t1[geometry,algebra]
t3[english_grammer,history,english]
t5[hindi]
true.

```