

# AI1103

## Assignment 3

Nagubandi Krishna Sai  
MS20BTECH11014

Download Python code and Latex from below link :

<https://github.com/KRISHNASAI1105/demo/tree/main/Assignment3>

Hence, The probability of two or more defective resistors in the circuit is 0.26.

### **Problem number GATE EE 2019 Q.40**

The probability of a resistor being defective is 0.02. There are 50 such resistors in a circuit. The probability of two or more defective resistors in the circuit (round off to two decimal places) is —

### **Solution**

Consider, Probability of a defective resistor = P  
= 0.02 =  $\frac{1}{50}$ .

Total number of resistors =  $n = 50$ .

Let  $X$  be number of defective resistors.

By Binomial distribution,

$$Pr(X = k) = \binom{n}{k} (P)^k (1 - P)^{n-k} (0.0.1)$$

$$Pr(X = 0) = \binom{50}{0} \left(\frac{1}{50}\right)^0 \left(1 - \frac{1}{50}\right)^{50-0} \quad (0.0.2)$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X = 0) = \left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{50} \quad (0.0.3)$$

$$Pr(X = 1) = \binom{50}{1} \left(\frac{1}{50}\right)^1 \left(1 - \frac{1}{50}\right)^{50-1} \quad (0.0.4)$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X = 1) = \left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{49} \quad (0.0.5)$$

$$Pr(X \geq 2) = 1 - Pr(X < 2)$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X \geq 2) = 1 - [Pr(X = 0) + Pr(X = 1)]$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X \geq 2) = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{50} + \left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{49}\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X \geq 2) = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{49} \left[\frac{49}{50} + 1\right]\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X \geq 2) = 1 - \left[\left(\frac{49}{50}\right)^{49} \left[\frac{99}{50}\right]\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(X \geq 2) = 0.2642$$