

Section 7 Part 2: Creating an Inventory Project

Project Overview

- Create an inventory program that can be used for a range of different products (CDs, DVDs, software, etc.)
- The program will be built upon throughout Sections 4, 5, 6, and 7 of the course
- Include all parts in a package called `inventory`

Scenario

- A company that sells exclusively CDs and DVDs wants to customize the inventory software to store additional information for their products
- The software needs to store the length, age rating, and film studio for DVDs, as well as the artist, number of songs, and label for CDs

Task 1: Update Design Tables

- Complete a sample data table for a list of DVD movies
- Update the design tables to include the additional fields for DVDs and CDs

Task 2: Implement Inheritance

- Create a subclass of the `Product` class called `DVD` with additional instance fields for movie length, age rating, and film studio
- Create a single constructor that accepts values for every instance field for both the `DVD` and `Product` classes
- Create getters and setters for the `DVD` instance fields
- Follow the same process to create a subclass of `Product` named `CD`

Task 3: Override Method

- In the `DVD` subclass, override the method to calculate the value of the inventory of a DVD with the same name as that method previously created in the `Product` class
- The `DVD` subclass method should also add a 5% restocking fee to the value of the inventory of that product

Task 4: Define Output

- Override the `toString()` method from the `Product` class so that all information about new subclass objects (DVDs) can be printed to the output console
- Do the same in the `CD` class

Task 5: Modify ProductTester Class

- Modify the `ProductTester` class to populate the `products` array with either `CD` or `DVD` objects
- Create a new method `addCDToInventory` that prompts the user for CD-specific information and creates a `CD` object
- Update the prompts to ask the user for the information in the correct order
- Follow the same process to create a `DVD` object

Task 6: Update addInventory Method

- Update the `addInventory` method to allow the user to select to add a `CD` or `DVD`
- Prompt the user for a value to choose between `CD` or `DVD` objects

- Handle invalid input and re-prompt the user until a valid input is provided
- Use the appropriate add method to create a CD or DVD object

Task 7: Run and Test Code

- Run and test the code to ensure it works as expected

Task 8: Update addInventory Method (Again)

- Update the addInventory method to stop the adding of stock to a discontinued product line
- Run and test the code again to ensure it works as expected

Task 9: Save Project

- Save the project once it is complete and tested.

// Product.java

```
public class Product {
    private int itemNumber;
    private String name;
    private double price;
    private int quantityInStock;
    private boolean isActive;

    public Product(int itemNumber, String name, double price, int quantityInStock, boolean
isActive) {
        this.itemNumber = itemNumber;
        this.name = name;
        this.price = price;
        this.quantityInStock = quantityInStock;
        this.isActive = isActive;
    }

    public int getItemNumber() {
        return itemNumber;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public double getPrice() {
        return price;
    }

    public int getQuantityInStock() {
        return quantityInStock;
    }

    public boolean isActive() {
        return isActive;
    }

    public double calculateStockValue() {
        return price * quantityInStock;
    }
}
```

```

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Item Number: " + itemNumber + "\n" +
        "Name: " + name + "\n" +
        "Quantity in stock: " + quantityInStock + "\n" +
        "Price: " + price + "\n" +
        "Stock Value: " + calculateStockValue() + "\n" +
        "Product Status: " + (isActive? "Active" : "Inactive");
}
}

// DVD.java
public class DVD extends Product {
    private int movieLength;
    private int ageRating;
    private String filmStudio;

    public DVD(int itemNumber, String name, double price, int quantityInStock, boolean
isActive, int movieLength, int ageRating, String filmStudio) {
        super(itemNumber, name, price, quantityInStock, isActive);
        this.movieLength = movieLength;
        this.ageRating = ageRating;
        this.filmStudio = filmStudio;
    }

    public int getMovieLength() {
        return movieLength;
    }

    public int getAgeRating() {
        return ageRating;
    }

    public String getFilmStudio() {
        return filmStudio;
    }

    @Override
    public double calculateStockValue() {
        return super.calculateStockValue() * 1.05; // add 5% restocking fee
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return super.toString() + "\n" +
            "Movie Length: " + movieLength + "\n" +
            "Age Rating: " + ageRating + "\n" +
            "Film Studio: " + filmStudio;
    }
}

```

```
// CD.java
public class CD extends Product {
    private String artist;
    private int songsOnAlbum;
    private String recordLabel;

    public CD(int itemNumber, String name, double price, int quantityInStock, boolean
isActive, String artist, int songsOnAlbum, String recordLabel) {
        super(itemNumber, name, price, quantityInStock, isActive);
        this.artist = artist;
        this.songsOnAlbum = songsOnAlbum;
        this.recordLabel = recordLabel;
    }

    public String getArtist() {
        return artist;
    }

    public int getSongsOnAlbum() {
        return songsOnAlbum;
    }

    public String getRecordLabel() {
        return recordLabel;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return super.toString() + "\n" +
            "Artist: " + artist + "\n" +
            "Songs on Album: " + songsOnAlbum + "\n" +
            "Record Label: " + recordLabel;
    }
}
```

```
// ProductTester.java
import java.util.Scanner;

public class ProductTester {
    private Product[] products;
    private Scanner scanner;

    public ProductTester(int size) {
        products = new Product[size];
        scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    }

    public void addProductToInventory(int i, Product product) {
        products[i] = product;
    }
}
```

```
public void addCDToInventory(int i) {
    System.out.print("Please enter the CD name: ");
    String name = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Please enter the artist: ");
    String artist = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Please enter the number of songs on the album: ");
    int songsOnAlbum = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline left-over
    System.out.print("Please enter the record label: ");
    String recordLabel = scanner.nextLine();
    System.out.print("Please enter the price: ");
    double price = scanner.nextDouble();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline left-over
    System.out.print("Please enter the quantity in stock: ");
    int quantityInStock = scanner.nextInt();
    scanner.nextLine(); // consume newline left-over
    boolean isActive = true;
    CD cd = new CD(i, name, price, quantityInStock, isActive, artist, songsOnAlbum,
recordLabel);
    addProductToInventory
DVD Output:
```

```
1 Item Number: 1
2 Name: Daredevil
3 Movie Length: 99
4 Age Rating: 15
5 Film Studio: 20th Century Fox
6 Quantity in stock: 50
7 Price: 8.99
8 Stock Value: 471.975
9 Product Status: Active
```

CD Output:

```
1 Item Number: 2
2 Name: Dreams we never lost
3 Artist: Tidelines
4 Songs on Album: 14
5 Record label: Tide Lines Music
6 Quantity in stock: 50
7 Price: 7.99
8 Stock Value: 399.5
9 Product Status: Active
```