

Colombia

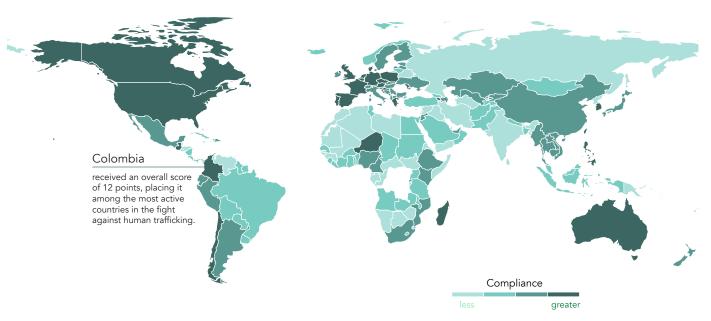
Data Visualizations by Kirstin Roster

Human Trafficking Prevalence

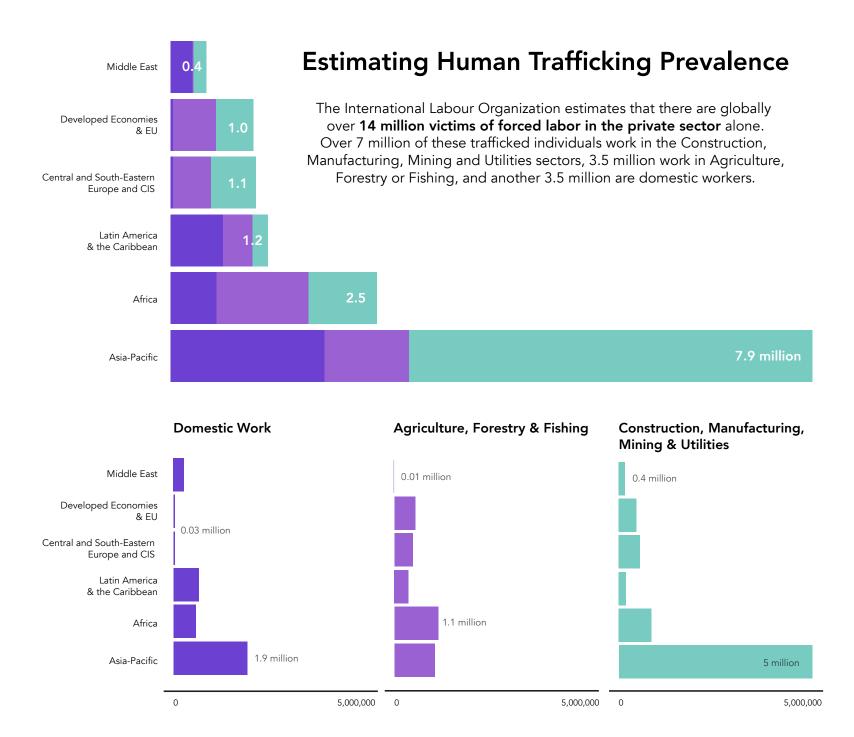
Prosecution, Prevention and Protection

Global Compliance with the Palermo Protocol in 2014

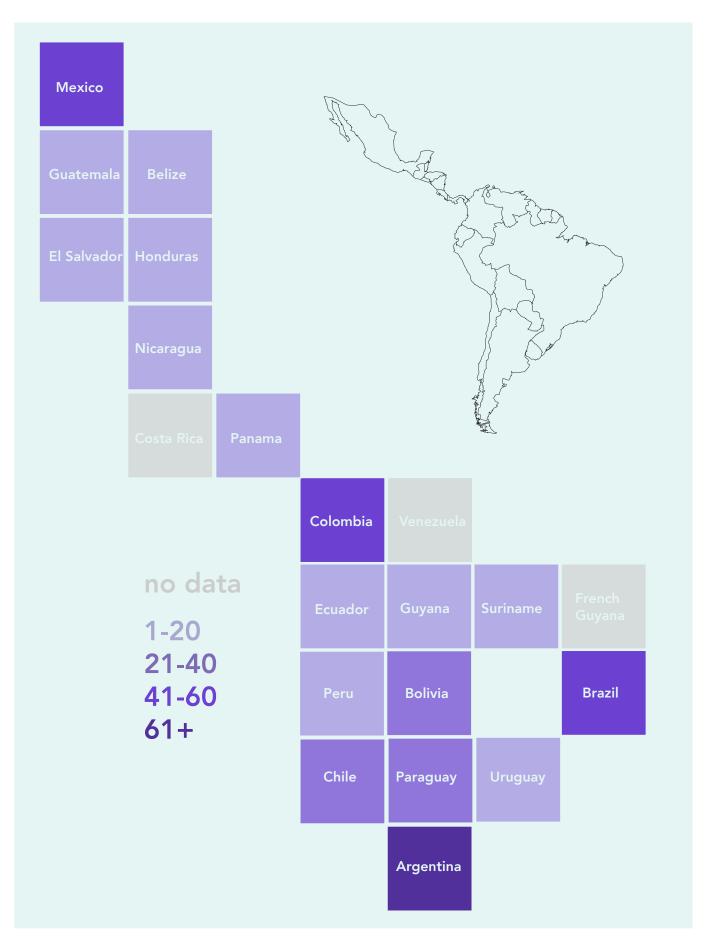
The annual 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index measures government compliance with three dimensions of the UN Palermo Protocol:
Prosecution of offenders, prevention of human trafficking and protection of victims. Every country receives a score of 1-5 in each category, with a maximum total of 15 points. The highest performer in 2015 was Spain. North Korea, Syria, Lybia and Equatorial Guinea shared the last place with 3 points each.



Source: 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index | Kirstin Roster

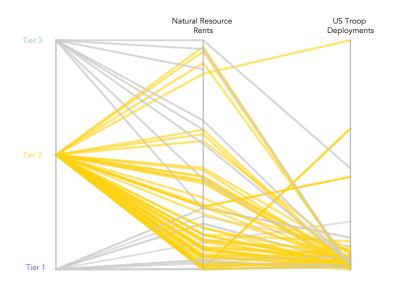


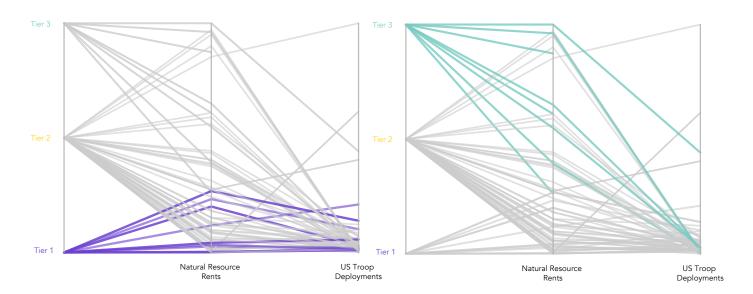
Human Trafficking Prosecution Cases in Central and South America (2011)



Correlates of the TIP Report

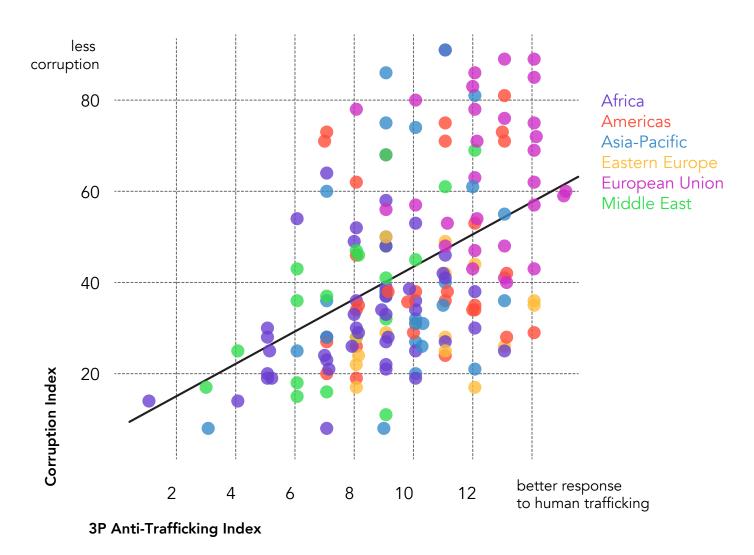
Does the value of natural resources or the number of US troops stationed in a country impact its score on the TIP Report?





Source: University of Sydney, World Bank, Timothy Kane I Kirstin Roster

Corruption and Human Trafficking



Sources: 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index, Corruption Perceptions Index | Kirstin Roster

Profiting from Forced Labor

The Business of Trafficking Humans

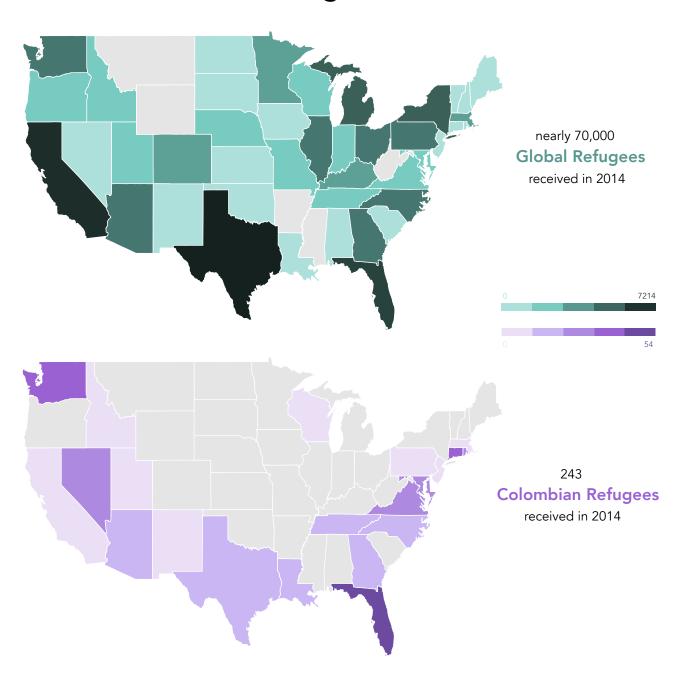
The ILO estimates that global profits from forced labor in the private industry total over \$ 150 billion. Globally, individuals profit \$ 99 billion from sexual exploitation of men, women and children. Non-domestic labor exploitation yields \$ 43 billion annually, while forced domestic workers produce profits of \$ 7.9 billion for their traffickers.



Source: ILO | Kirstin Roster

Migration

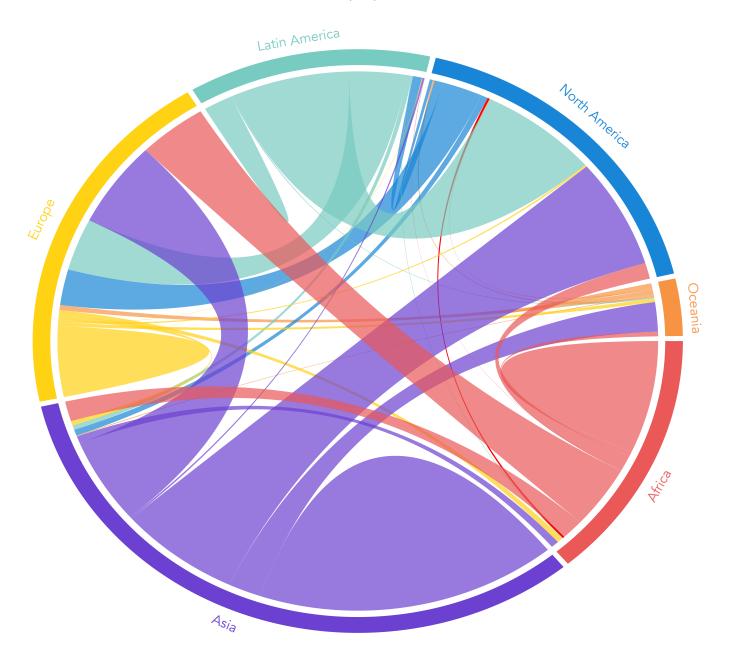
Where are Refugees Resettled?



Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement | Kirstin Roster

Global Bilateral Migration Flows

Between 2000 and 2005, over 36 million people changed their country of residence.



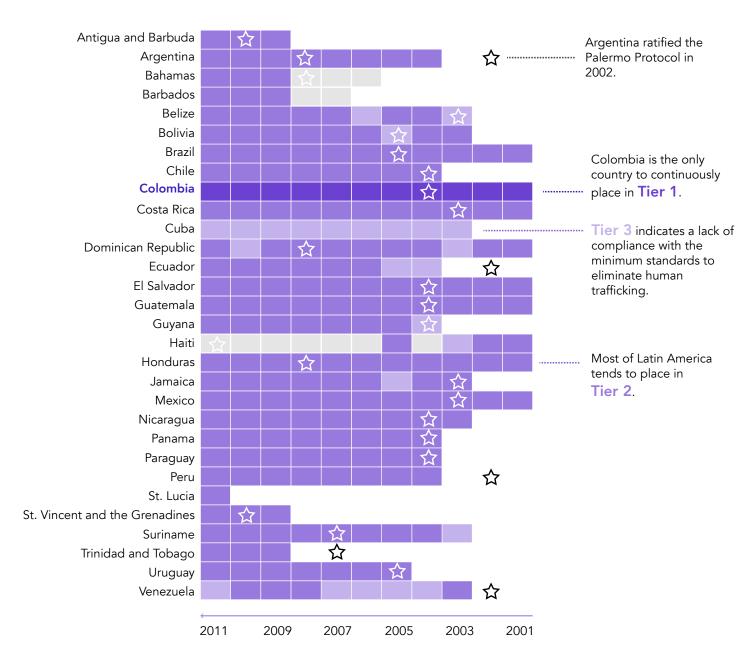
Source: Wittgenstein Centre for Demography and Human Capital I Kirstin Ros

Trafficking in Persons Report



Latin America's Anti-Trafficking Track Record

The annual Trafficking in Persons report assesses countries' levels of compliance with the minimum standards to combat human trafficking, and ranks them high (Tier 1) to low (Tier 3).



Source: Human Trafficking Indicators Dataverse | Kirstin Roster

What's in the TIP Report?

Most commonly used words in country narratives for Colombia and its neighbors

Purple words refer to exploitation types. **Green** words refer to actors involved in the crimes and anti-trafficking efforts.

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workers
world responsibilities
world possible
longterm possible
longterm possible
longterm possible
world responsibilities
progress
world responsibilities
progress
witness progress
reluctant
transgender
labor
including alleged increasing
asia
cooperation also asia
cooperation department
trial paid violence
implementing
prosecutor program
traffickingand

Colombia
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wages

regarding investigations
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people eight doctors officials
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posters
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training coordinating perhaps
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Venezuela

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wiretapping
article procedures

prostitution concerns workers
victims

defined adoption identified alleged include conduct diplomatic government supported

Ecuador

wiretapping
workers
including including including sex
sex

trafficking plan
hocservices guidance sector smuggling
weak

Ecuador
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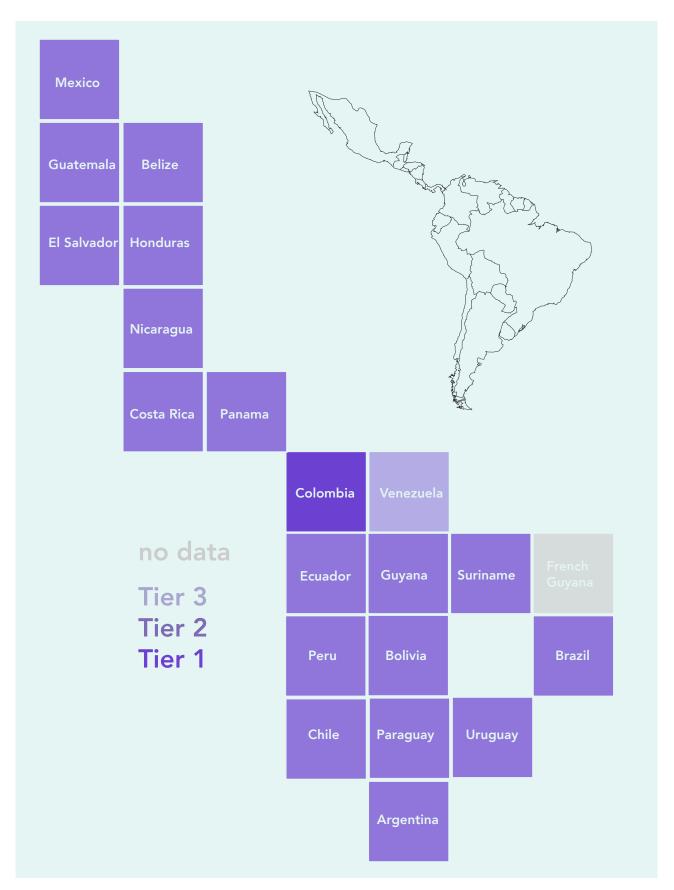
provided serious persons tolerate sex assault society cited acts one children sex assault society cited acts one children sex assault society cited acts one children sex one children sex one children sex one country tip patronize benefit demand case construction countriesincluding region victim law prohibit transit unlawful ovulnerable

Brazil

runaway
years sent remoteness
initiating escape maintain within
victim enhanced bondage of leave
youth lima branch two avoiding international accepted international accepted officers antismuggling rape capital combatants six covering prohibits impedes involvement program particularly soles transiting temporarily

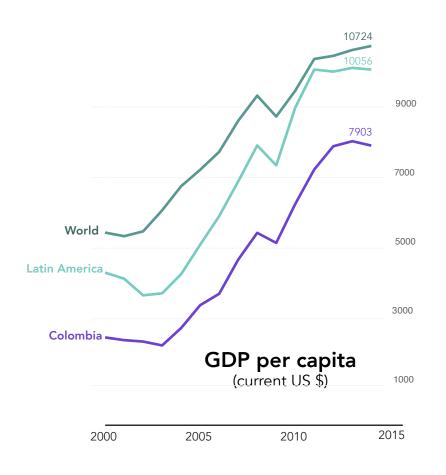
Peru

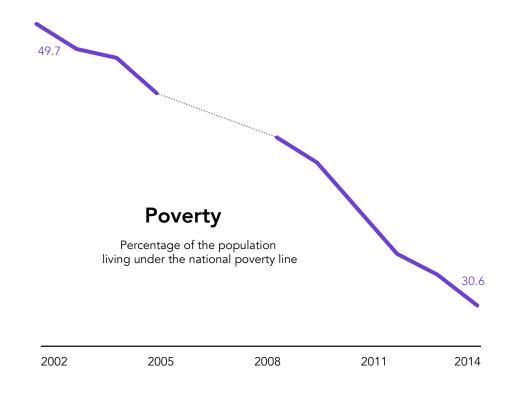
TIP Rankings in Central and South America (2011)



Colombia

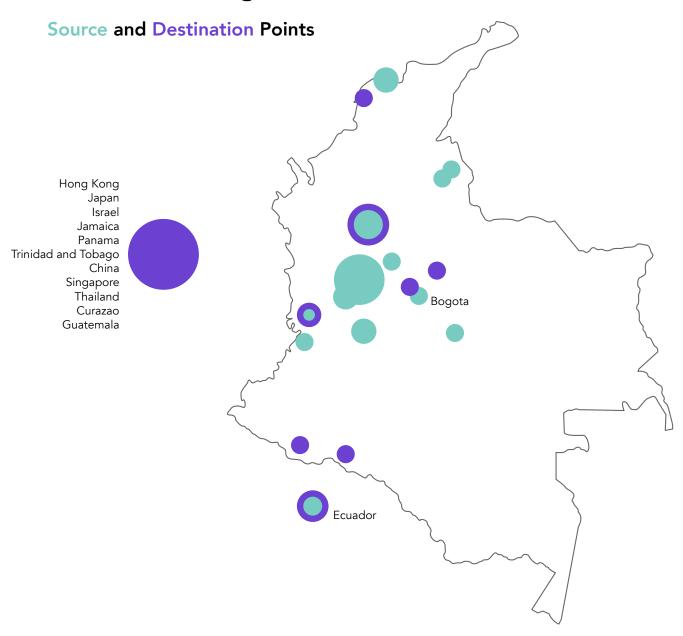
COLOMBIA at a glance



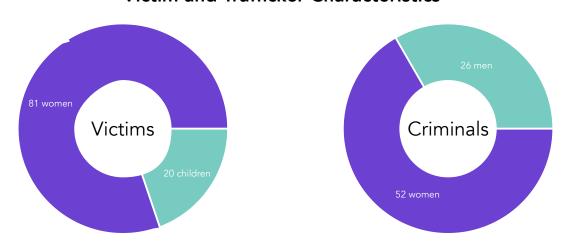


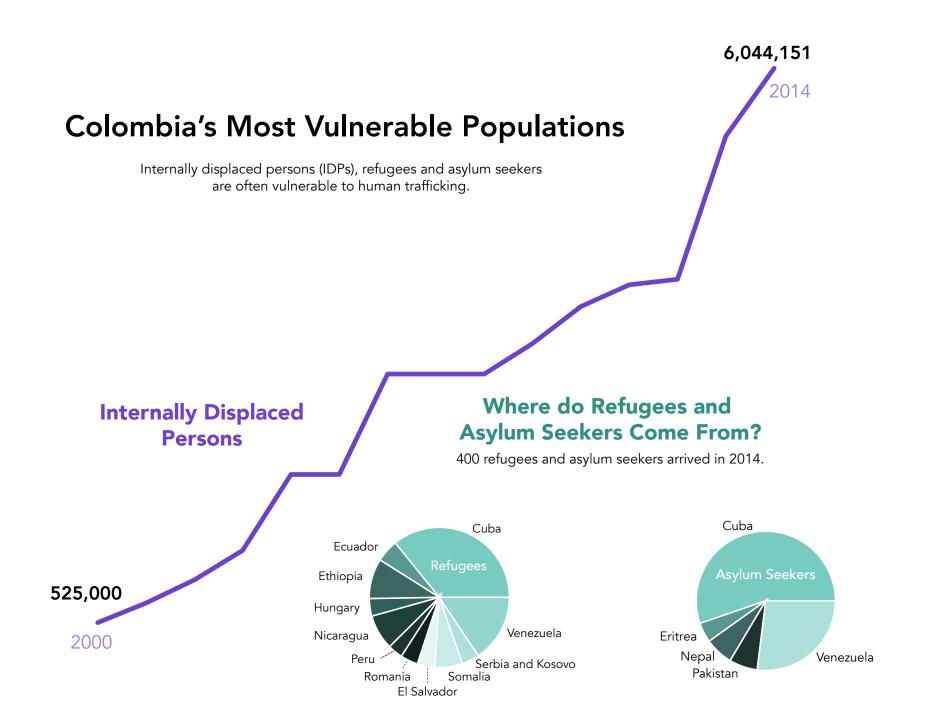


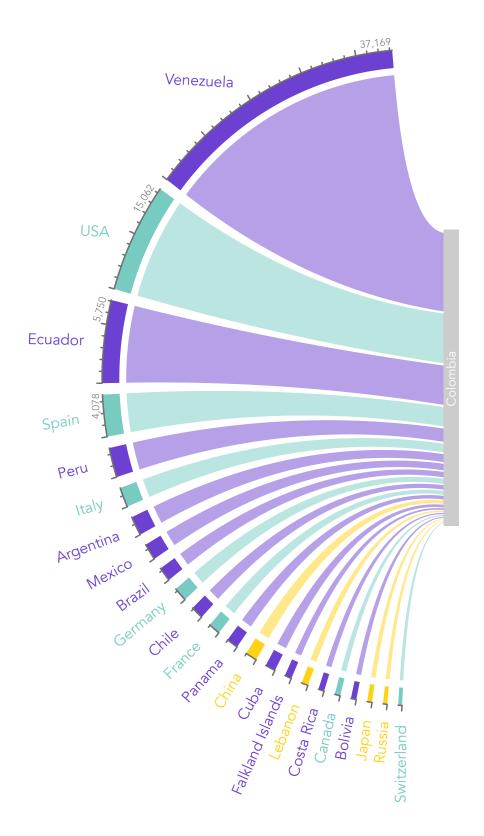
UNODC Case Database: Human Trafficking Cases in Colombia



Victim and Trafficker Characteristics







Migration to Colombia

109,368 migrants received in 2000

Latin America Europe and North America

Asia

1600