



# Human Trafficking & Migration



Colombia

Data Visualizations by Kirstin Roster



# Human Trafficking Prevalence



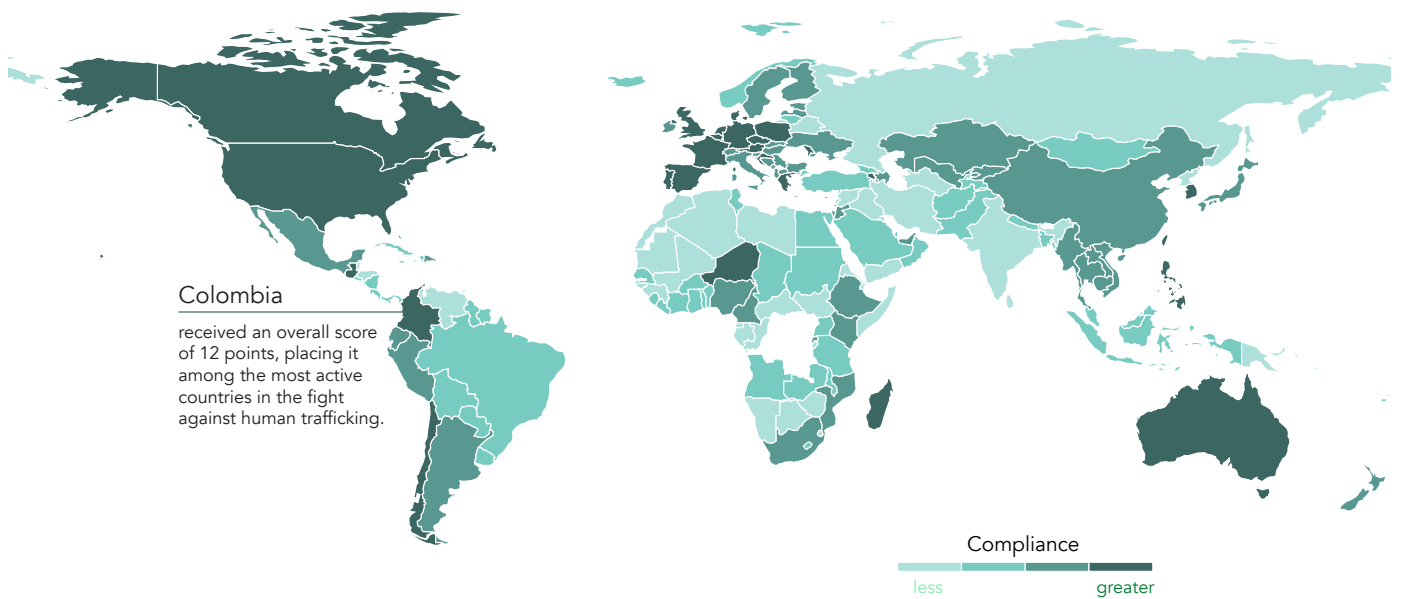
## Prosecution, Prevention and Protection

### Global Compliance with the Palermo Protocol in 2014

The annual 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index measures government compliance with three dimensions of the UN Palermo Protocol:

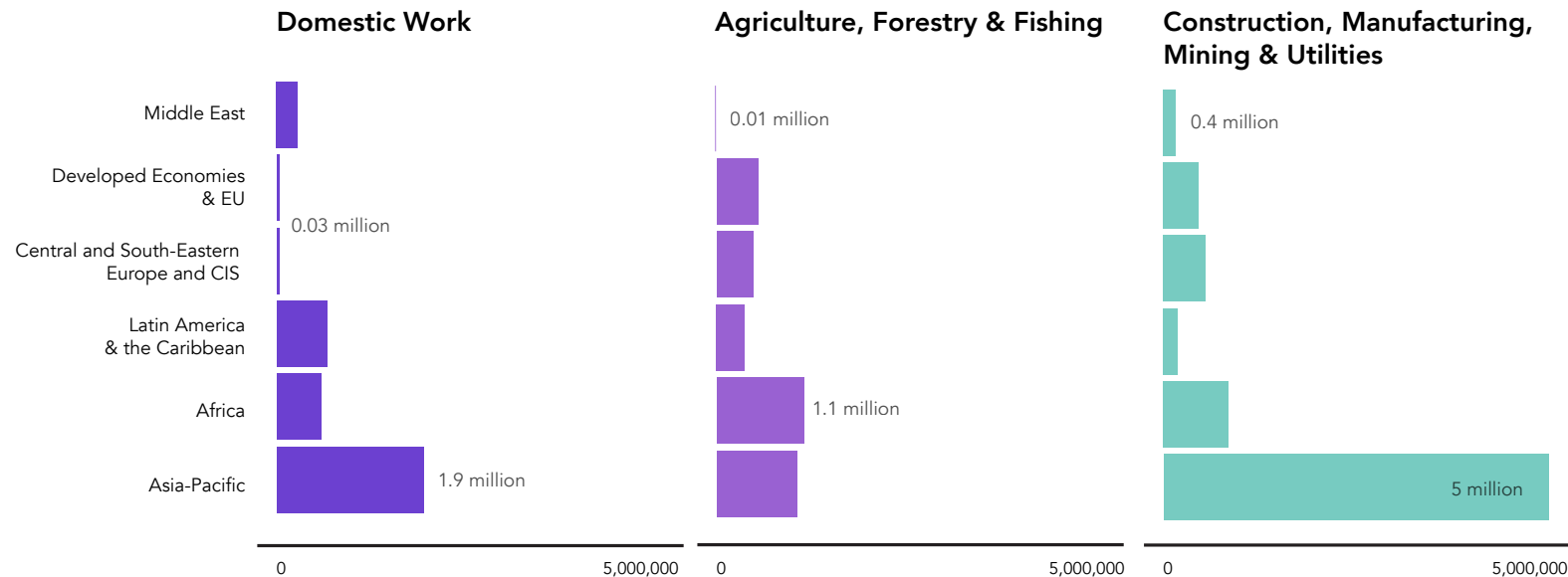
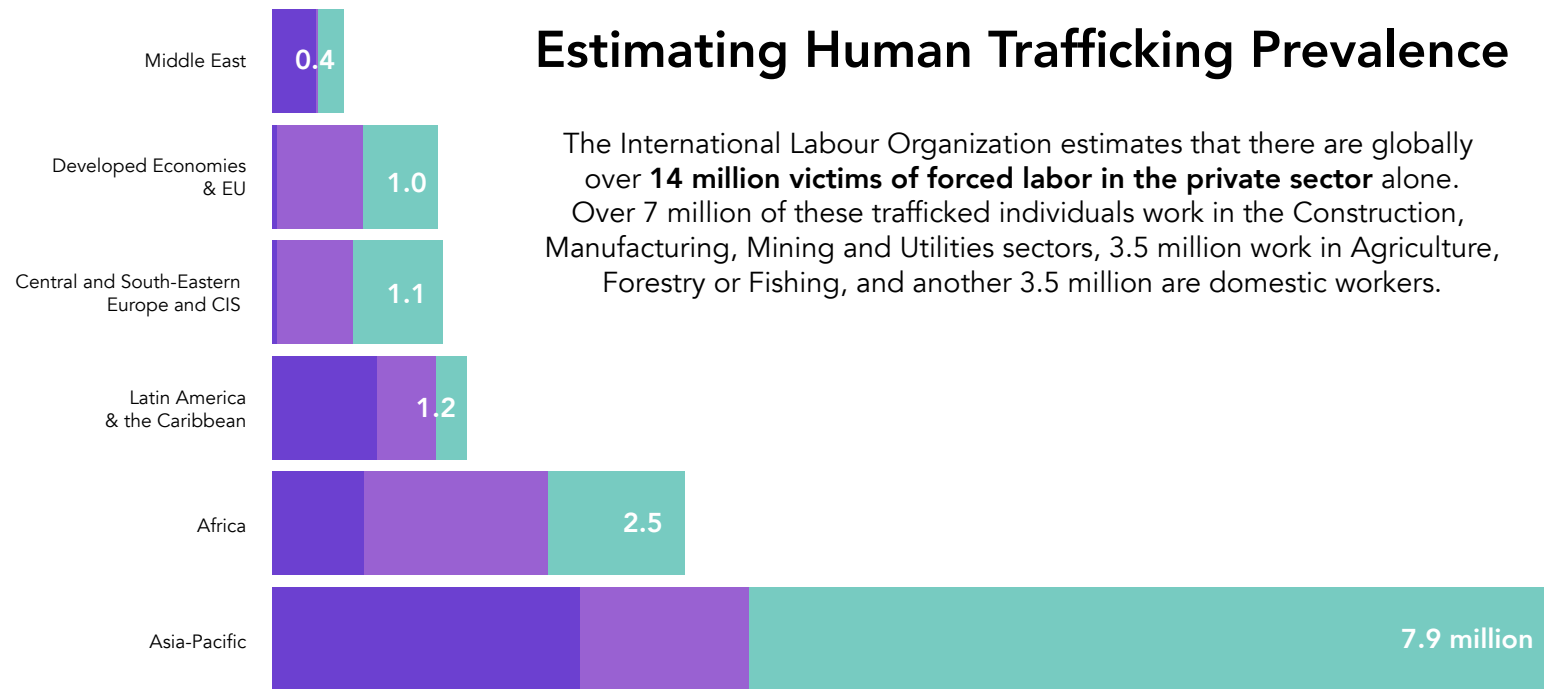
Prosecution of offenders, prevention of human trafficking and protection of victims. Every country receives a score of 1-5 in each category,

with a maximum total of 15 points. The highest performer in 2015 was Spain. North Korea, Syria, Lybia and Equatorial Guinea shared the last place with 3 points each.

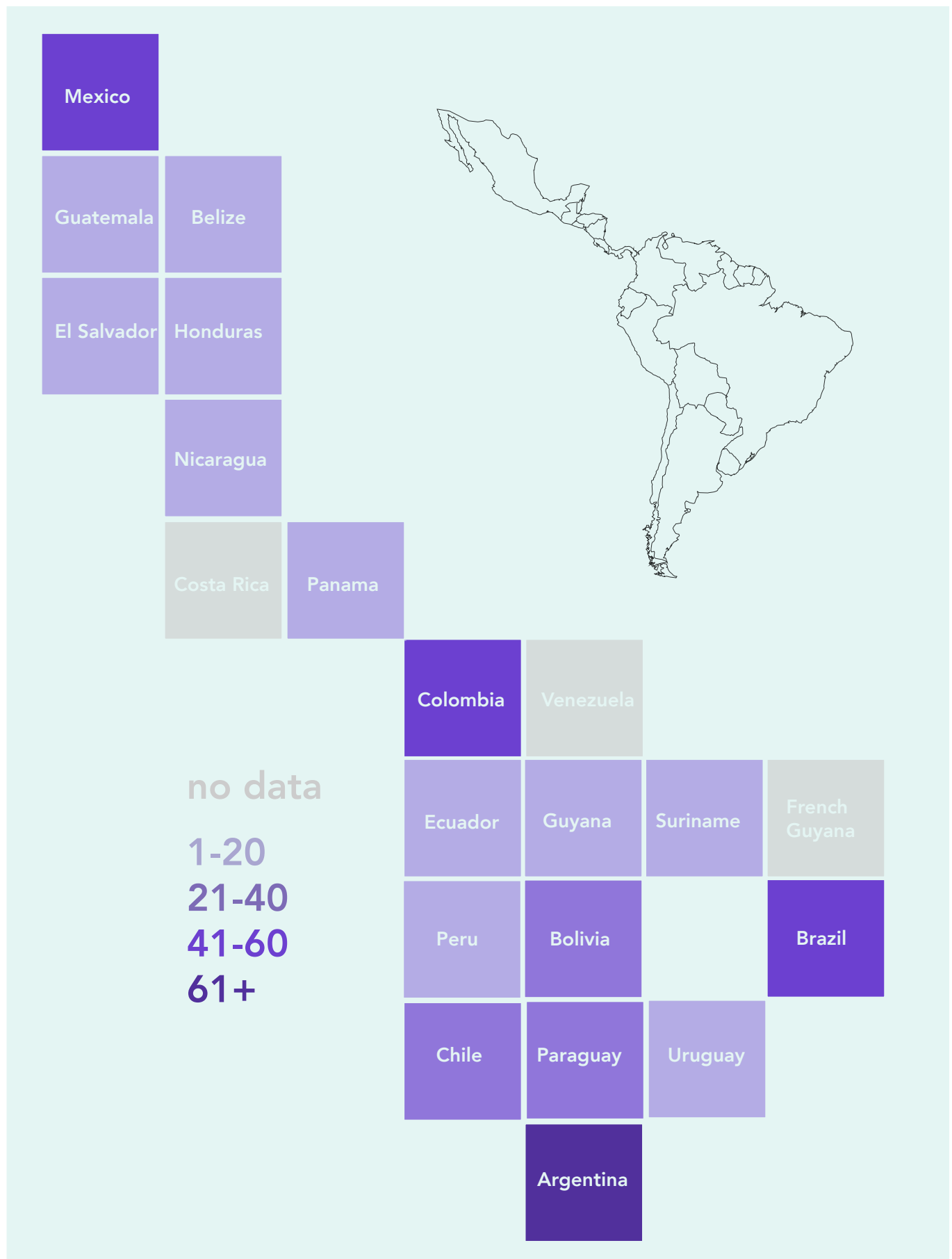


Source: 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index | Kirstin Roster

# Estimating Human Trafficking Prevalence

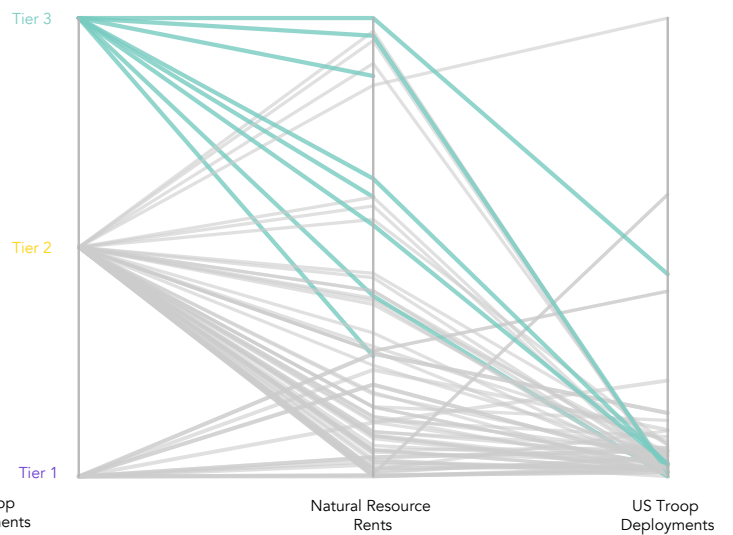
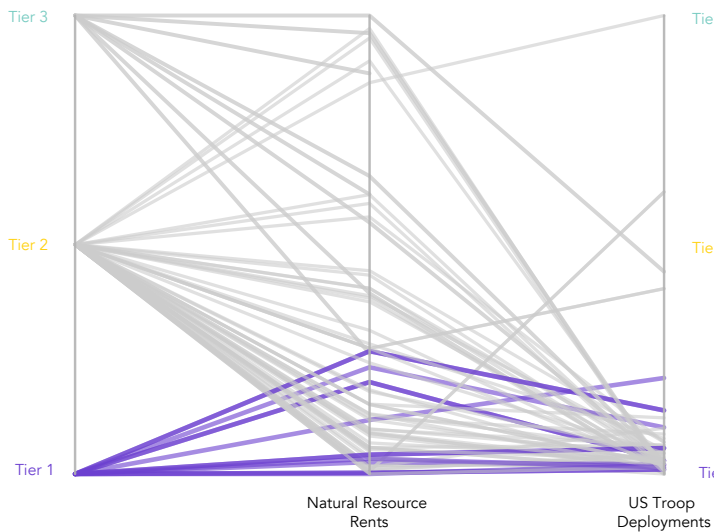
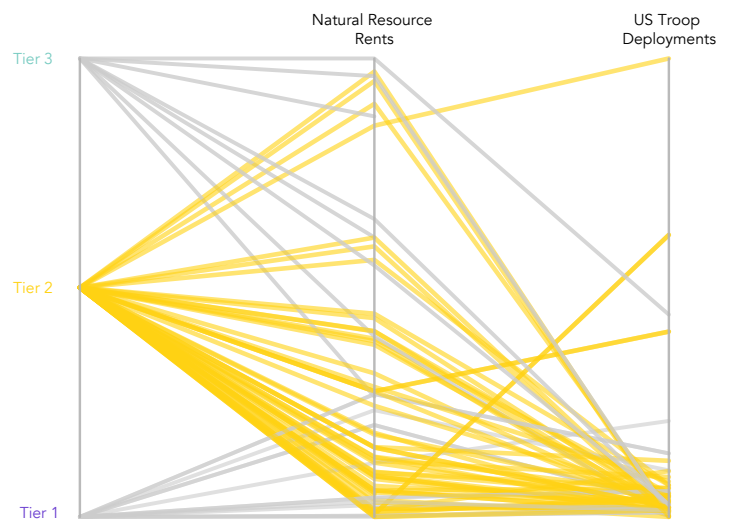


# Human Trafficking Prosecution Cases in Central and South America (2011)



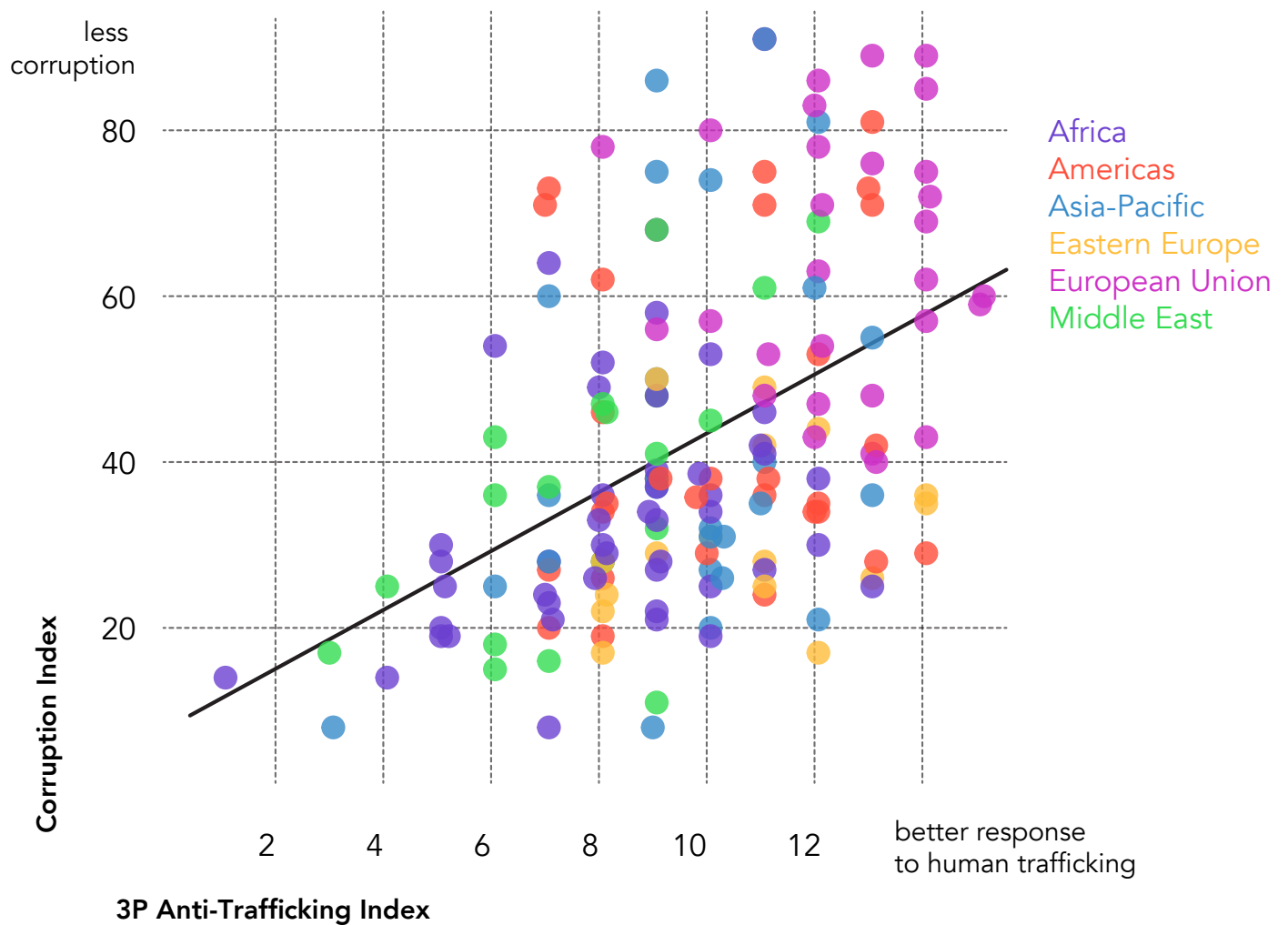
## Correlates of the TIP Report

Does the value of natural resources or the number of US troops stationed in a country impact its score on the TIP Report?



Source: University of Sydney, World Bank, Timothy Kane | Kirstin Roster

# Corruption and Human Trafficking



Sources: 3P Anti-Trafficking Policy Index, Corruption Perceptions Index | Kirstin Roster

# Profiting from Forced Labor

## The Business of Trafficking Humans

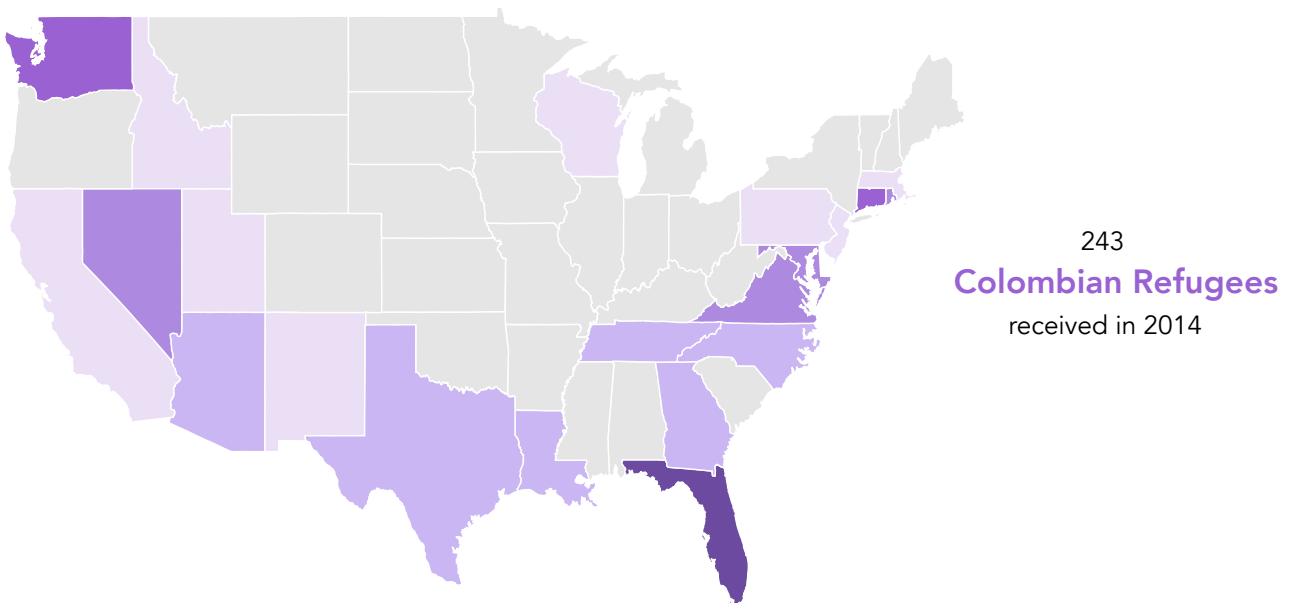
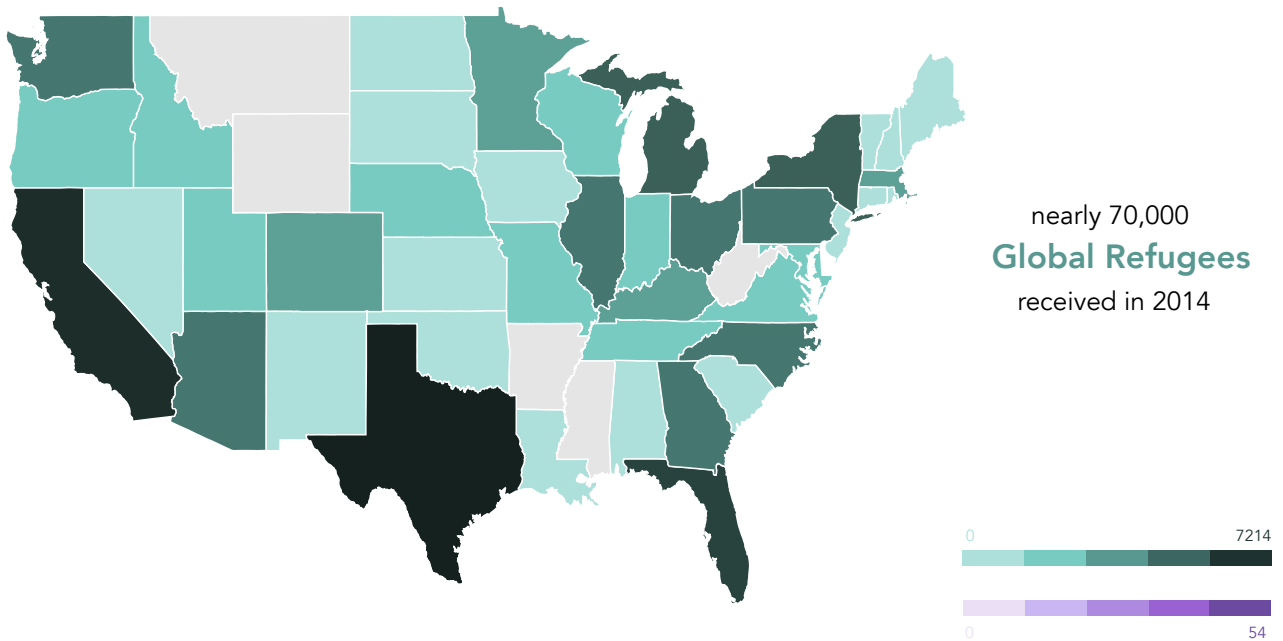
The ILO estimates that global profits from forced labor in the private industry total over \$ 150 billion. Globally, individuals profit \$ 99 billion from sexual exploitation of men, women and children. Non-domestic labor exploitation yields \$ 43 billion annually, while forced domestic workers produce profits of \$ 7.9 billion for their traffickers.







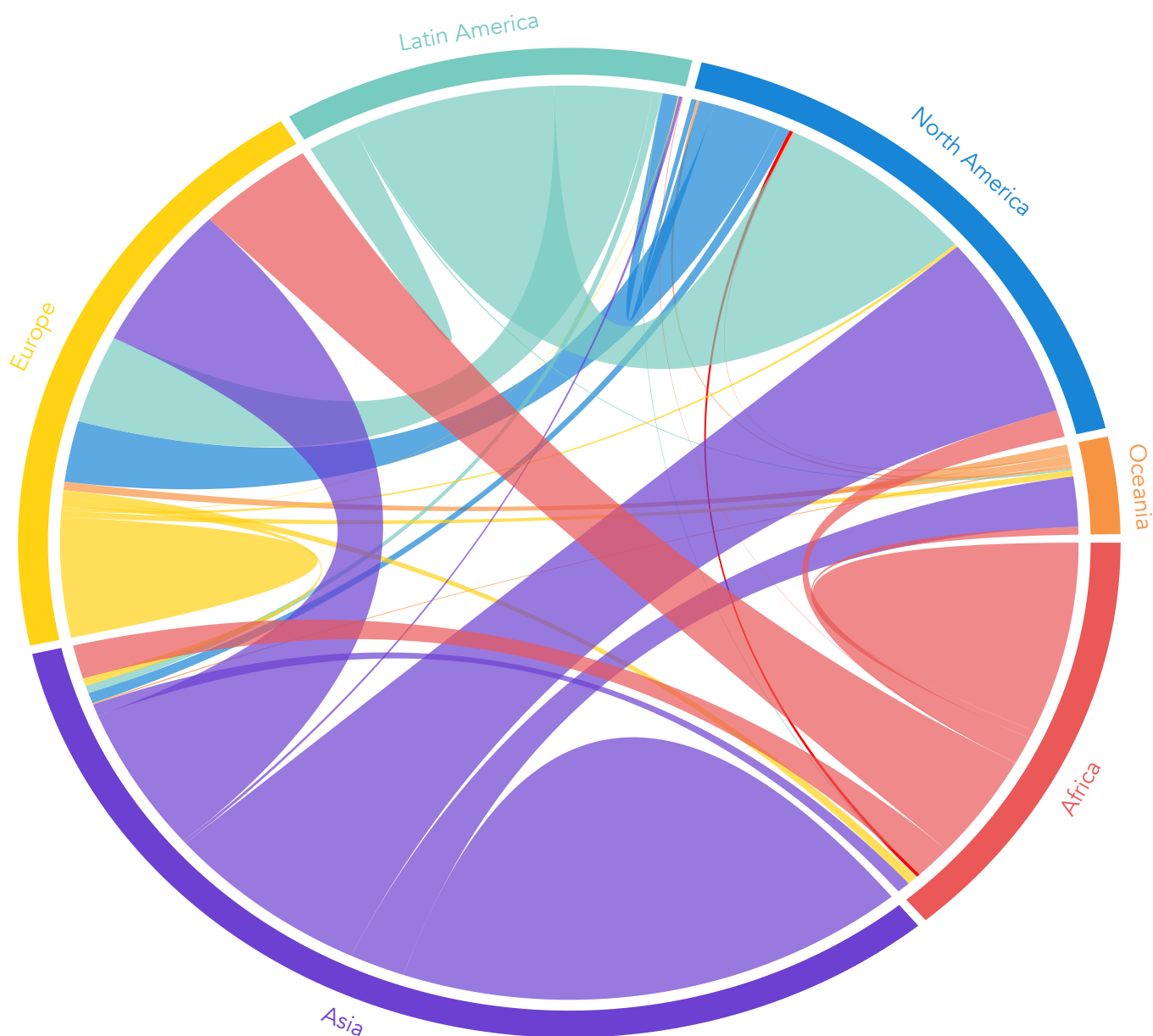
# Where are Refugees Resettled?



Source: Office of Refugee Resettlement | Kirstin Roster

# Global Bilateral Migration Flows

Between 2000 and 2005, over 36 million people changed their country of residence.



Source: Wittgenstein Centre for Demography and Human Capital | Kirstin Ros

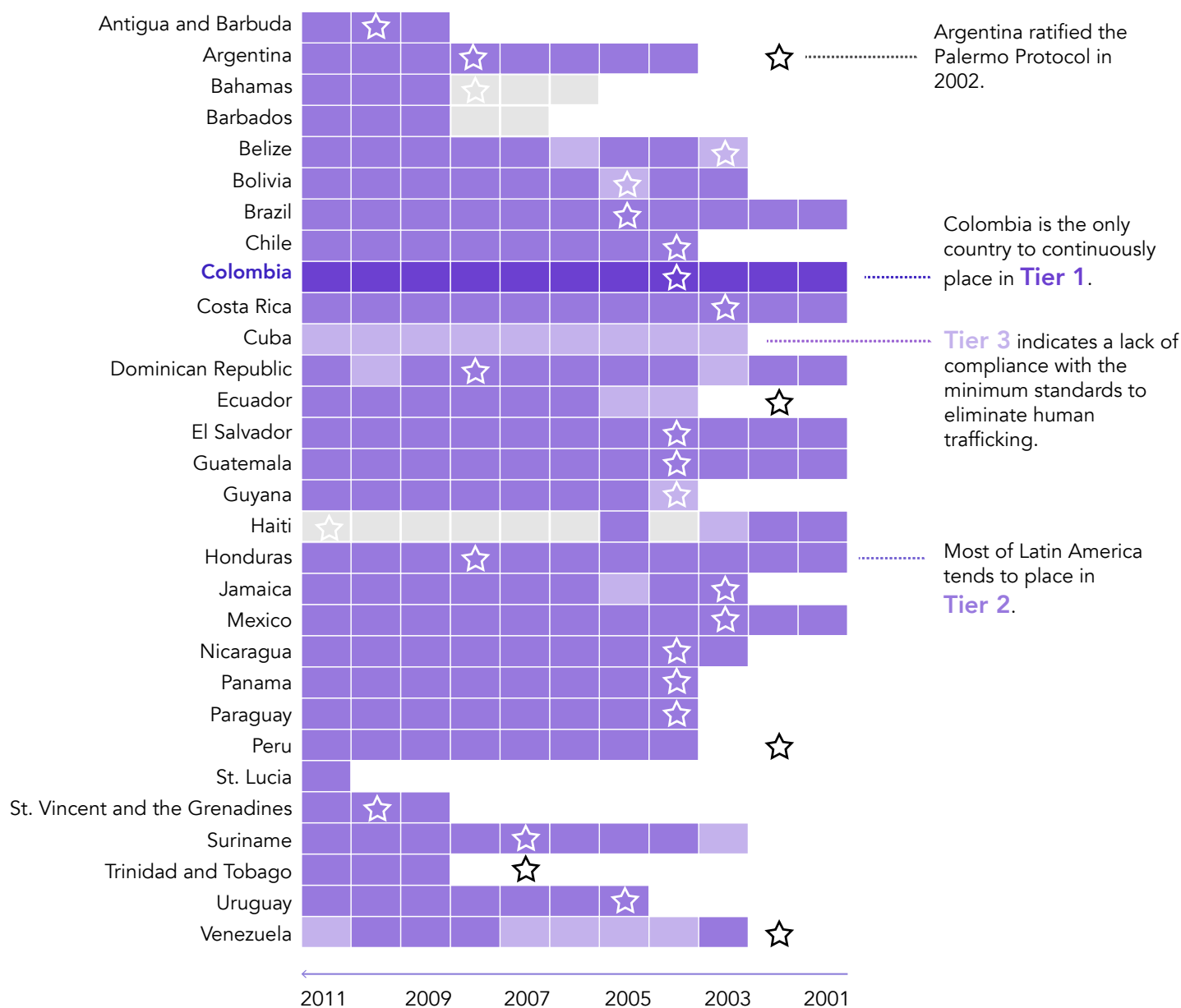


# Trafficking in Persons Report



# Latin America's Anti-Trafficking Track Record

The annual Trafficking in Persons report assesses countries' levels of compliance with the minimum standards to combat human trafficking, and ranks them high (Tier 1) to low (Tier 3).



Source: Human Trafficking Indicators Dataverse | Kirstin Roster

# What's in the TIP Report?

Most commonly used words  
in country narratives for  
Colombia and its neighbors

**Purple** words refer to exploitation types.

**Green** words refer to actors involved in the crimes and anti-trafficking efforts.



Colombia



## Venezuela



Ecuador

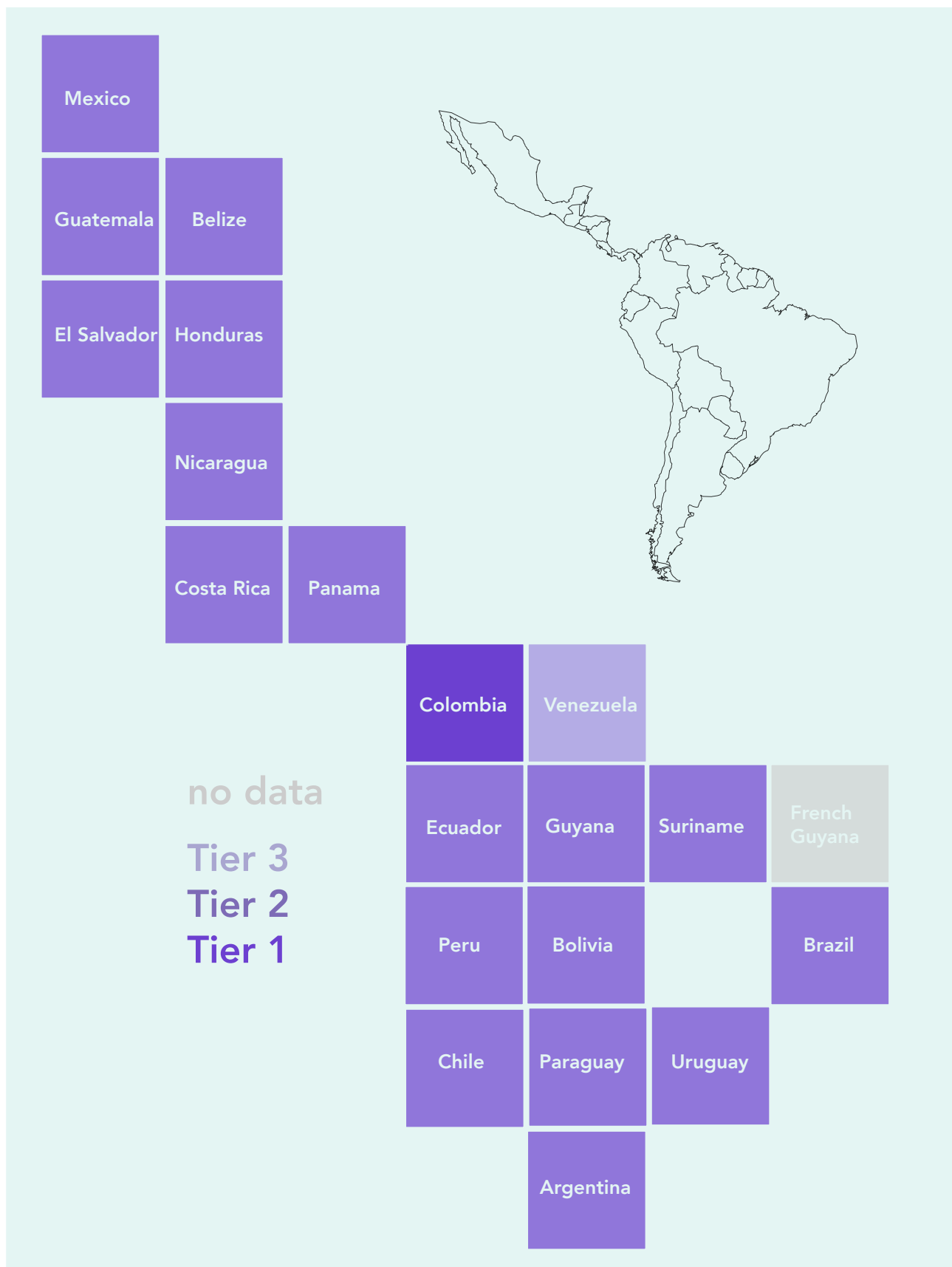


Brazil



Peru

# TIP Rankings in Central and South America (2011)

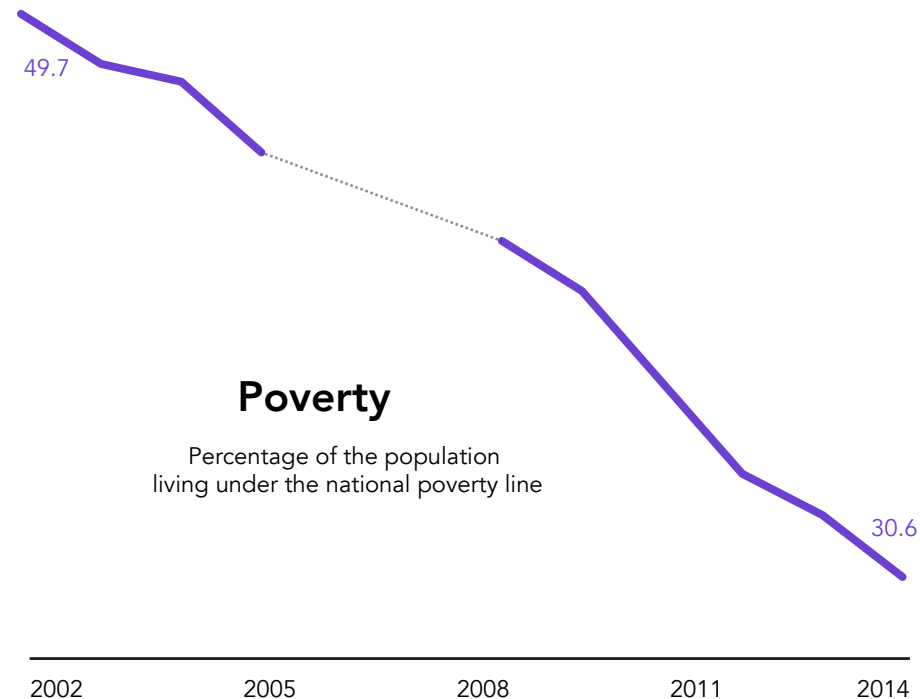
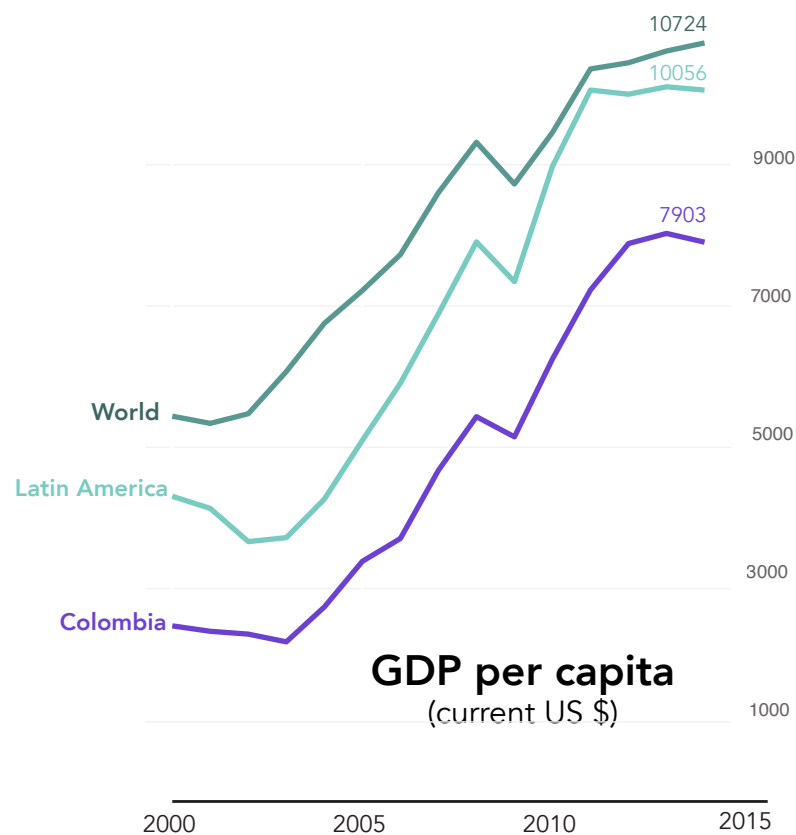






# COLOMBIA

## *at a glance*



Total GDP  
\$ 378 billion

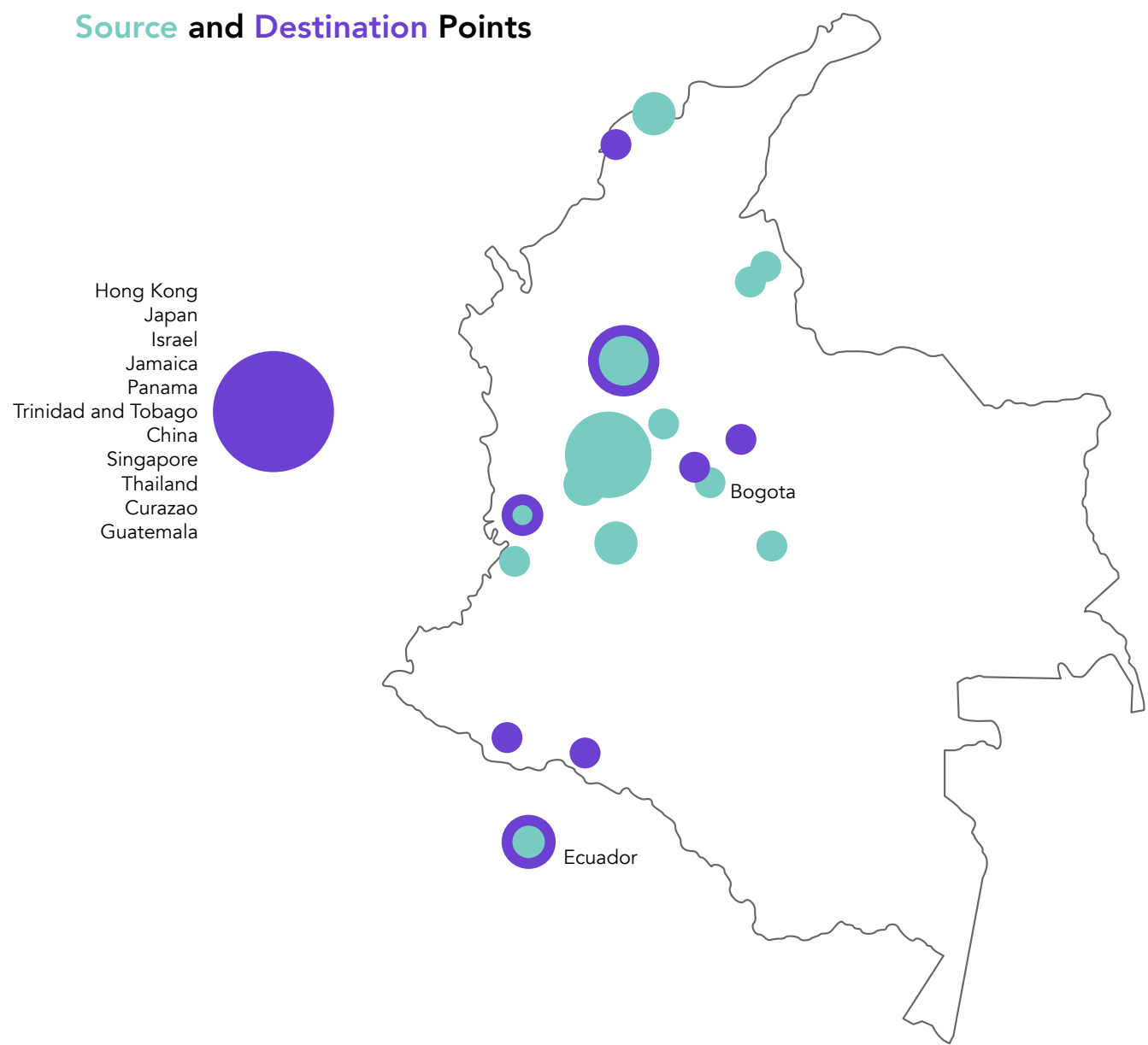
Population  
48 million

Life Expectancy  
74

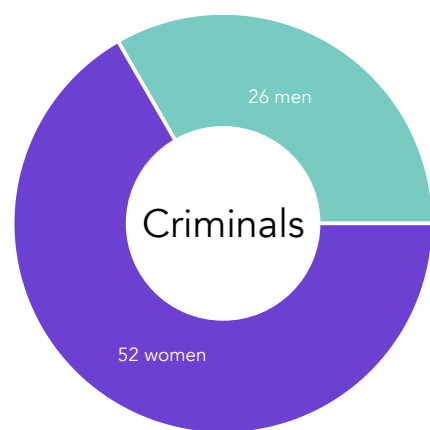
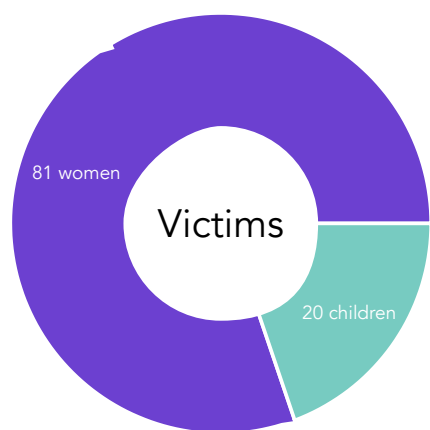
Male 70 Female 78

# UNODC Case Database: Human Trafficking Cases in Colombia

Source and Destination Points

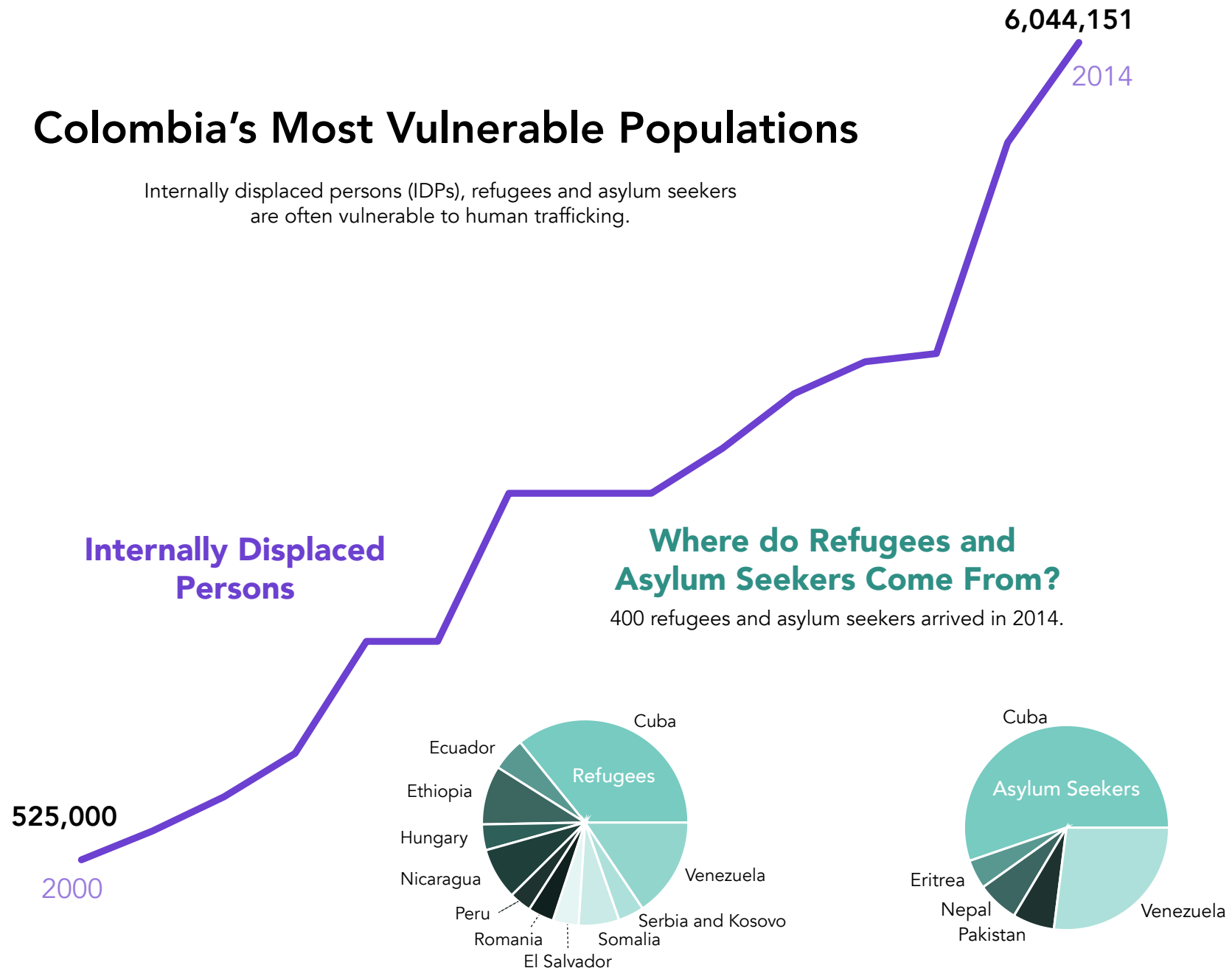


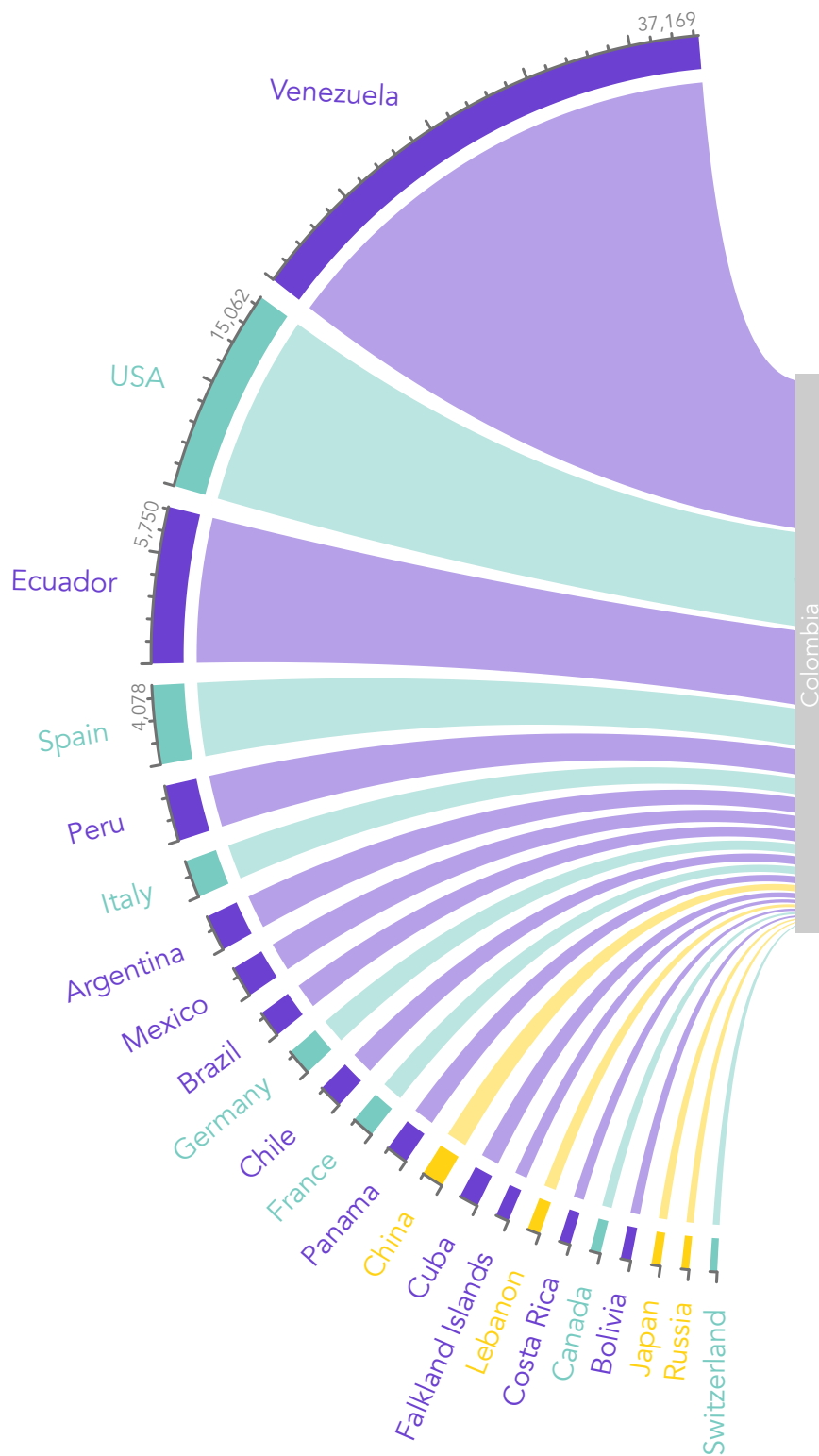
## Victim and Trafficker Characteristics



# Colombia's Most Vulnerable Populations

Internally displaced persons (IDPs), refugees and asylum seekers are often vulnerable to human trafficking.





# Migration to Colombia

**109,368** migrants received in 2000

Latin America  
Europe and North America  
Asia

