

## **Implementation of a Java Program to import packages using different methods**

### **Aim:**

**Write a Java program to import packages using different methods for different use cases.**

### **PRE LAB EXERCISE**

#### **QUESTIONS**

1. How to import a single class and multiple classes from a package in Java?

**Import a single class:**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

**Import multiple classes (entire package):**

```
import java.util.*;
```

2. Which package is always imported by default in every Java class?

**java.lang**

It contains commonly used classes like:

String

System

Math

Object

No need to import java.lang explicitly.

### **IN LAB EXERCISE**

#### **Objective**

To understand and implement the Java packages using different methods and import them.

#### **Problem**

Define a package named 'useFul' with a class names 'UseMe' having following methods:

- 1) area()- To calculate the area of given shape.
- 2) salary()- To calculate the salary given basic Salary,da,hRA.
- 3) percentage()-To calculate the percentage given total marks and marks obtained.

4) Develop a program named 'Package Use' to import the above package 'useFul' and use the method area().

5) Develop a program named 'manager'

### Source Code

//Package Creation:

```
package useFull;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class UseMe
```

```
{
```

```
    Scanner obj=new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
public static void area()
```

```
{
```

```
    class method{
```

```
        void aos(int a)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of square with length "+a+" is "+(a*a));
```

```
}
```

```
    void aor(int a,int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of reactangle with dimensions "+a+" & "+b+" is "+(a*b));
```

```
}
```

```
    void aoc(int r)
```

```
{
```

```
        double a=3.14*r*r;
```

```
}
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of circle with radius "+r+" is "+a);
```

```
}
```

```
void aot(int a,int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    float ar=(a*b)/2;
```

```

        System.out.print("\nArea of triangle with dimensions "+a+" &"+b+" is "+ar);
    } }

Scanner obj=new Scanner(System.in);

method m=new method();

System.out.print("\n1.Square\n2.Rectangle\n3.Circle\n4.Triangle\nSelect the shape\n");

int ch=obj.nextInt();

UseMe u=new UseMe();

switch(ch)
{
    case 1:System.out.print("\nEnter the length of side of square : ");
        int s=obj.nextInt();m.aos(s);
        break;

    case 2:System.out.print("\nEnter the dimensions of rectangle : ");
        int l=obj.nextInt();
        int b=obj.nextInt();
        m.aor(l,b);
        break;

    case 3:System.out.print("\nEnter the radius of circle : ");
        int r=obj.nextInt();
        m.aoc(r);
        break;

    case 4:System.out.print("\nEnter the dimensions of triangle : ");
        int ba=obj.nextInt();
        int w=obj.nextInt();
        m.aot(ba,w);
        break; } }

public void salary()
{
    int ba,da,hra;

    System.out.print("\nEnter the basic salary : ");

```

```

        ba=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nEnter the dearness allowance :");
        da=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nEnter the house rent allowance : ");
        hra=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nThe total Gross salary of employee is : "+(ba+da+hra));
    }
    public void percentage()
    {
        int n,sum=0;
        float p;
        System.out.print("\nEnter the total number of subjects : ");
        n=obj.nextInt();
        int m[]=new int[n];
        System.out.print("\nEnter the marks of "+n+" subjects : ");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            m[i]=obj.nextInt();
        }
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            sum=sum+m[i];
        }
        p=sum/n;
        {
            System.out.print("\nPercentahe of student : "+p);
        }
    }
}

```

//Package Implementation-1:

```

import useFull.UseMe;

class packageUse
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        UseMe o=new UseMe();o.area();
    }
}

```

### Output

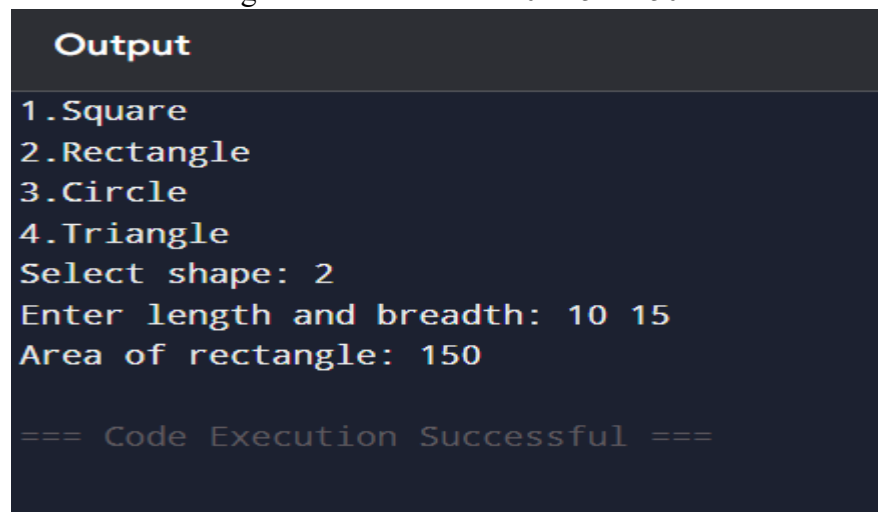
```
javac packageUse.java
```

```
java packageUse
```

1. Square
  2. Rectangle
  3. Circle
  4. Triangle
- Select the shape
- 2

Enter the dimensions of the rectangle: 10 15

Area of the rectangle with dimensions 10&15 is 150



```

Output
1.Square
2.Rectangle
3.Circle
4.Triangle
Select shape: 2
Enter length and breadth: 10 15
Area of rectangle: 150

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

//Package Implementation-2:

```

import useFull.UseMe;

class manager
{

```

```

        public static void main(String args[])
        {
            UseMe obj=new UseMe();obj.salary();
        }
    }

```

## Output

javac manager.java

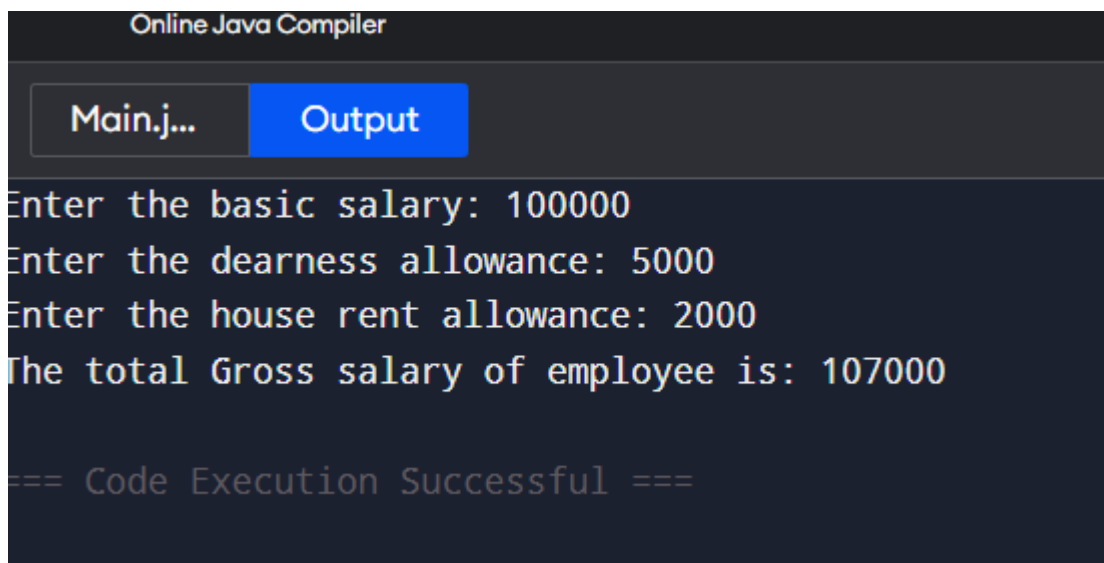
java manager

Enter the basic salary: 100000

Enter the dearness allowance: 5000

Enter the house rent allowance: 2000

The total Gross salary of employee is: 107000



The screenshot shows an online Java compiler interface. At the top, it says "Online Java Compiler". Below that, there are two tabs: "Main.j..." and "Output". The "Output" tab is selected and highlighted in blue. The output area displays the following text:

```

Enter the basic salary: 100000
Enter the dearness allowance: 5000
Enter the house rent allowance: 2000
The total Gross salary of employee is: 107000

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

## POST LAB EXERCISE

1. Find the key differences between java.util and java.lang packages.

Feature	java.lang	java.util
Import	Imported automatically	Must be imported manually

Feature	java.lang	java.util
Purpose	Core language classes	Utility & collection classes
Examples	String, System, Math, Object	Scanner, ArrayList, HashMap, Date
Usage	Basic Java functionalit	Data structures & utilities

## 2. List some of the subpackages of java.util

### Some Subpackages of java.util

- java.util.concurrent
- java.util.function
- java.util.stream
- java.util.logging
- java.util.regex
- java.util.jar
- java.util.zip

## ASSESSMENT

Description	Max Marks	Marks Awarded
Pre Lab Exercise	5	
In Lab Exercise	10	
Post Lab Exercise	5	
Viva	10	
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	
<b>Faculty Signature</b>		

