

Implementation of a Java Program to import packages using different methods

Aim:

Write a Java program to import packages using different methods for different use cases.

PRE LAB EXERCISE

QUESTIONS

1. How to import a single class and multiple classes from a package in Java?

Ans:

Single class:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

Multiple class:

```
import java.util.*;
```

2. Which package is always imported by default in every Java class?

Ans:

```
java.lang
```

It is automatically imported in every Java program.

Example: String, System, Math come from java.lang.

IN LAB EXERCISE

Objective

To understand and implement the Java packages using different methods and import them.

Problem

Define a package named 'useFul' with a class names 'UseMe' having following methods:

- 1) area()- To calculate the area of given shape.
- 2) salary()- To calculate the salary given basic Salary,da,hRA.
- 3) percentage()-To calculate the percentage given total marks and marks obtained.

4) Develop a program named 'Package Use' to import the above package 'useFul' and use the method area().

5) Develop a program named 'manager'

Source Code

//Package Creation:

```
package useFull;
```

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class UseMe
```

```
{
```

```
    Scanner obj=new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
public static void area()
```

```
{
```

```
    class method{
```

```
        void aos(int a)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of square with length "+a+" is "+(a*a));
```

```
}
```

```
    void aor(int a,int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of reactangle with dimensions "+a+" & "+b+" is "+(a*b));
```

```
}
```

```
    void aoc(int r)
```

```
{
```

```
        double a=3.14*r*r;
```

```
}
```

```
    System.out.print("\nArea of circle with radius "+r+" is "+a);
```

```
}
```

```
void aot(int a,int b)
```

```
{
```

```
    float ar=(a*b)/2;
```

```

        System.out.print("\nArea of triangle with dimensions "+a+" &"+b+" is "+ar);
    } }

Scanner obj=new Scanner(System.in);

method m=new method();

System.out.print("\n1.Square\n2.Rectangle\n3.Circle\n4.Triangle\nSelect the shape\n");

int ch=obj.nextInt();

UseMe u=new UseMe();

switch(ch)
{
    case 1: System.out.print("\nEnter the length of side of square : ");
        int s=obj.nextInt();m.aos(s);
        break;

    case 2: System.out.print("\nEnter the dimensions of rectangle : ");
        int l=obj.nextInt();
        int b=obj.nextInt();
        m.aor(l,b);
        break;

    case 3: System.out.print("\nEnter the radius of circle : ");
        int r=obj.nextInt();
        m.aoc(r);
        break;

    case 4: System.out.print("\nEnter the dimensions of triangle : ");
        int ba=obj.nextInt();
        int w=obj.nextInt();
        m.aot(ba,w);
        break; } }

public void salary()
{
    int ba,da,hra;

    System.out.print("\nEnter the basic salary : ");

```

```

        ba=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nEnter the dearness allowance :");
        da=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nEnter the house rent allowance : ");
        hra=obj.nextInt();
        System.out.print("\nThe total Gross salary of employee is : "+(ba+da+hra));
    }
    public void percentage()
    {
        int n,sum=0;
        float p;
        System.out.print("\nEnter the total number of subjects : ");
        n=obj.nextInt();
        int m[]=new int[n];
        System.out.print("\nEnter the marks of "+n+" subjects : ");
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            m[i]=obj.nextInt();
        }
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            sum=sum+m[i];
        }
        p=sum/n;
        {
            System.out.print("\nPercentahe of student : "+p);
        }
    }
}

```

//Package Implementation-1:

```

import useFull.UseMe;

class packageUse
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        UseMe o=new UseMe();o.area();
    }
}

```

Output

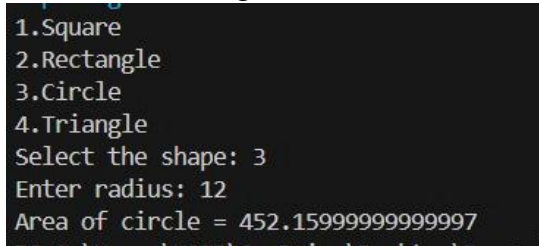
```
javac packageUse.java
```

```
java packageUse
```

1. Square
 2. Rectangle
 3. Circle
 4. Triangle
- Select the shape
- 2

Enter the dimensions of the rectangle: 10 15

Area of the rectangle with dimensions 10&15 is 150



```

1.Square
2.Rectangle
3.Circle
4.Triangle
Select the shape: 3
Enter radius: 12
Area of circle = 452.15999999999997

```

//Package Implementation-2:

```

import useFull.UseMe;

class manager
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        UseMe obj=new UseMe();obj.salary();
    }
}

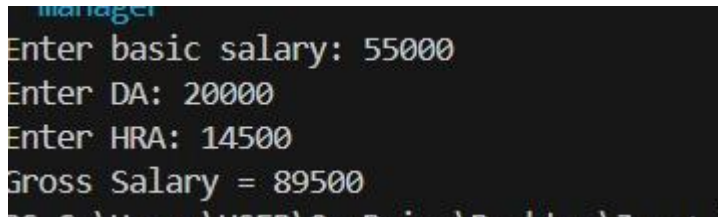
```

```
}
```

Output

```
javac manager.java
```

```
java manager
```



```
manager
Enter basic salary: 55000
Enter DA: 20000
Enter HRA: 14500
Gross Salary = 89500
```

POST LAB EXERCISE

1. Find the key differences between java.util and java.lang packages.

Ans:

java.lang - Automatically imported. Contains basic classes like string, system, math.

java.util - Need to import. Contains utility and collection classes like arraylist, Hashmap, Scanner.

2. List some of the subpackages of java.util

Ans:

- java.util.concurrent
- java.util.function
- java.util.logging
- java.util.regex
- java.util.stream

ASSESSMENT

Description	Max Marks	Marks Awarded
Pre Lab Exercise	5	
In Lab Exercise	10	
Post Lab Exercise	5	
Viva	10	
Total	30	
Faculty Signature		