

WEEK:1

EXERCISE:1-Singleton Pattern

Logger.java

```
public class Logger {  
    private static Logger instance;  
    private Logger() {  
        System.out.println("Logger Initialized");  
    }  
    public static Logger getInstance() {  
        if (instance == null) {  
            instance = new Logger();  
        }  
        return instance;  
    }  
    public void log(String message) {  
        System.out.println("Log: " + message);  
    }  
}
```

LoggerTest.java

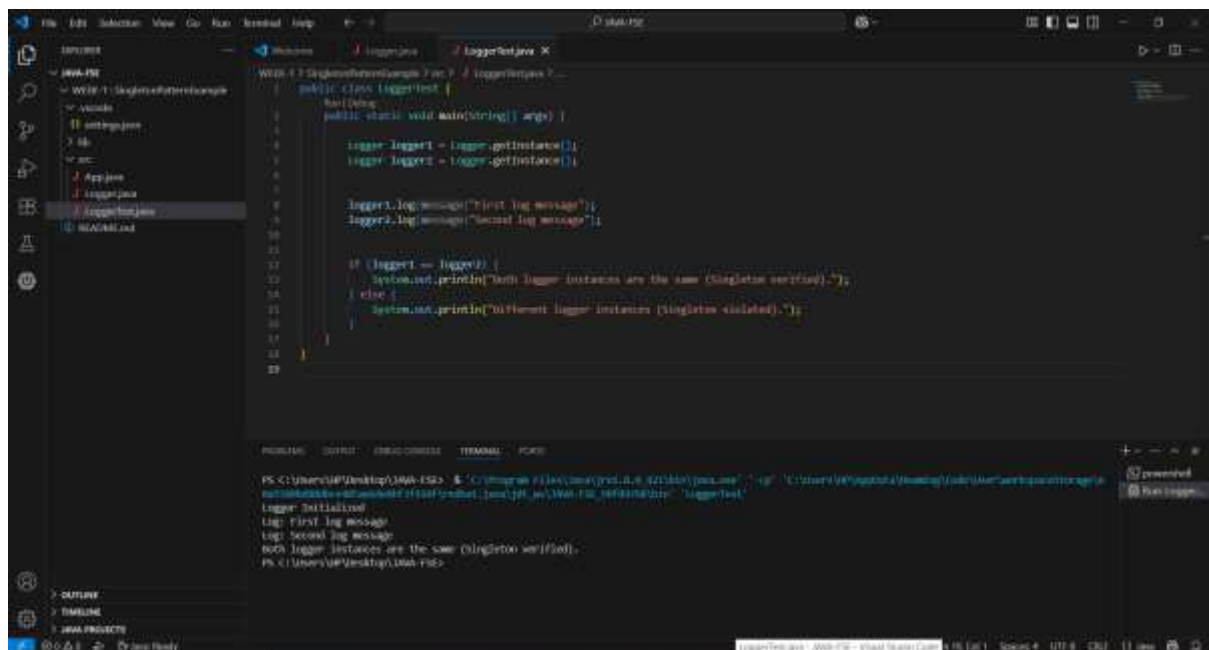
```
public class LoggerTest {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();  
        Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();  
        logger1.log("First log message");  
        logger2.log("Second log message");  
        if (logger1 == logger2) {
```

```

        System.out.println("Both logger instances are the same (Singleton
verified).");
    } else {
        System.out.println("Different logger instances (Singleton violated).");
    }
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:



```

// LoggerTest.java
public class LoggerTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Logger logger1 = Logger.getInstance();
        Logger logger2 = Logger.getInstance();

        logger1.logMessage("First log message");
        logger2.logMessage("Second log message");

        if (logger1 == logger2) {
            System.out.println("Both logger instances are the same (Singleton verified).");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Different logger instances (Singleton violated).");
        }
    }
}

// Logger.java
public class Logger {
    private static Logger instance;

    private Logger() {}

    public static Logger getInstance() {
        if (instance == null) {
            instance = new Logger();
        }
        return instance;
    }

    public void logMessage(String message) {
        System.out.println("Log: " + message);
    }
}

```

PS C:\Users\UP\Desktop\JAVA-FILE> java -cp ".;C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-8.0.40\bin" LoggerTest

Log: First log message

Log: Second log message

Both logger instances are the same (Singleton verified).

PS C:\Users\UP\Desktop\JAVA-FILE>

EXCERSICE:2-FACTORY METHOD PATTERN

Document.java

```

public interface Document {
    void open();
}

```

DocumentFactory.java

```

public abstract class DocumentFactory {
    public abstract Document createDocument();
}

```

```
}
```

DocumentTest.java

```
public class DocumentTest {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        DocumentFactory wordFactory = new WordFactory();  
        Document wordDoc = wordFactory.createDocument();  
        wordDoc.open();  
  
        DocumentFactory pdfFactory = new PdfFactory();  
        Document pdfDoc = pdfFactory.createDocument();  
        pdfDoc.open();  
        DocumentFactory excelFactory = new ExcelFactory();  
        Document excelDoc = excelFactory.createDocument();  
        excelDoc.open();  
    }  
}
```

ExcelDocument.java

```
public class ExcelDocument implements Document {  
    public void open() {  
        System.out.println("Opening Excel Document...");  
    }  
}
```

ExcelFactory.java

```
public class ExcelFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new ExcelDocument();  
    }  
}
```

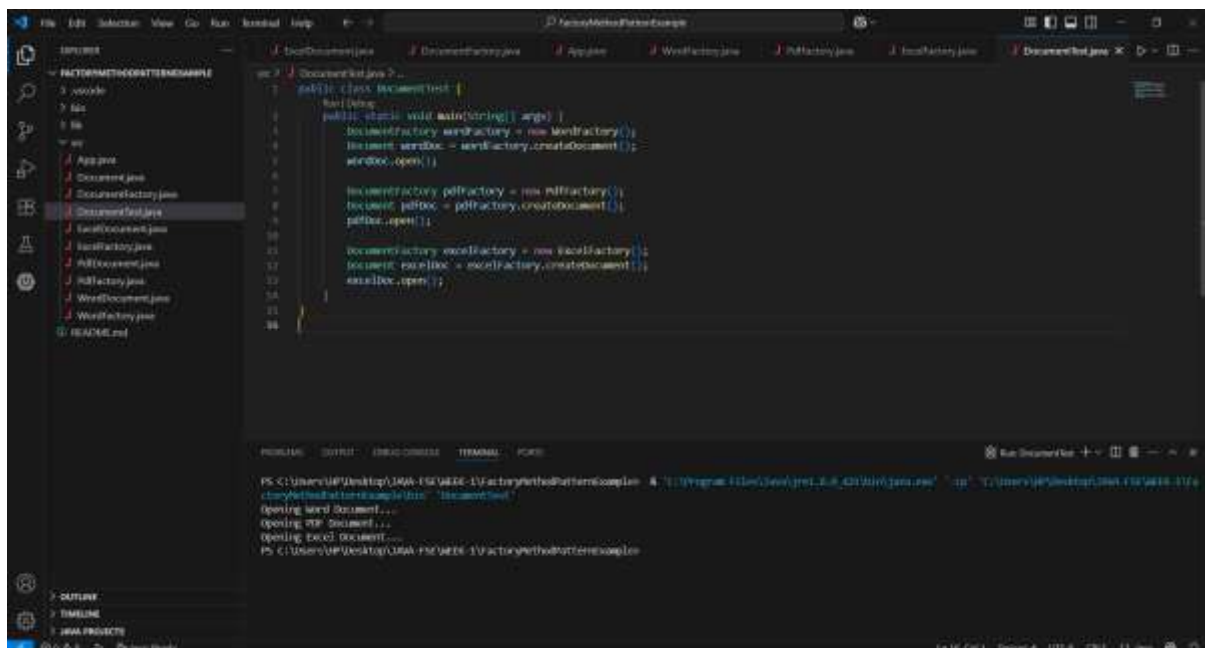
```
    }  
}  
  
PdfDocument.java  
  
public class PdfDocument implements Document {  
    public void open() {  
        System.out.println("Opening PDF Document...");  
    }  
}
```

```
PdfFactory.java  
  
public class PdfFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new PdfDocument();  
    }  
}
```

```
WordDocument.java  
  
public class WordDocument implements Document {  
    public void open() {  
        System.out.println("Opening Word Document...");  
    }  
}
```

```
WordFactory.java  
  
public class WordFactory extends DocumentFactory {  
    public Document createDocument() {  
        return new WordDocument();  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:



EXERCISE:3-Ecommerce Platform Search Engine

Product.java

package model;

public class Product {

int productId;

public String productName;

String category;

public Product(int productId, String productName, String category) {

this.productId = productId;

this.productName = productName;

this.category = category;

}

@Override

public String toString() {

```

        return "[" + productId + ", " + productName + ", " + category + "];"
    }
}

SearchEngine.java

package search;

import model.Product;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Comparator;

public class SearchEngine {

    public static Product linearSearch(Product[] products, String targetName) {
        for (Product p : products) {
            if (p.productName.equalsIgnoreCase(targetName)) {
                return p;
            }
        }
        return null;
    }

    public static Product binarySearch(Product[] products, String targetName) {
        Arrays.sort(products, Comparator.comparing(p ->
p.productName.toLowerCase()));
        int left = 0, right = products.length - 1;
        while (left <= right) {
            int mid = (left + right) / 2;
            int cmp =
products[mid].productName.compareToIgnoreCase(targetName);
            if (cmp == 0) return products[mid];
            else if (cmp < 0) left = mid + 1;

```

```

        else right = mid - 1;
    }
    return null;
}
}

EcommerceSearchTest.java

package test;

import model.Product;
import search.SearchEngine;

public class EcommerceSearchTest {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Product[] products = {

            new Product(1, "Laptop", "Electronics"),
            new Product(2, "Shoes", "Footwear"),
            new Product(3, "Book", "Stationery"),
            new Product(4, "Watch", "Accessories"),
            new Product(5, "Phone", "Electronics")

        };

        String searchTarget = "Watch";

        System.out.println(" Linear Search:");

        Product result1 = SearchEngine.linearSearch(products, searchTarget);

        System.out.println(result1 != null ? "Found: " + result1 : "Product not found");

        System.out.println(" Binary Search:");

        Product result2 = SearchEngine.binarySearch(products, searchTarget);

        System.out.println(result2 != null ? "Found: " + result2 : "Product not found");
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

package test;
import model.Product;
import search.SearchEngine;
public class SearchTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Product[] products = {
            new Product(1, "Laptop", "Electronics"),
            new Product(2, "Shoes", "Fashion"),
            new Product(3, "Watch", "Accessories"),
            new Product(4, "Watch", "Accessories"),
            new Product(5, "Phone", "Electronics")
        };

        String searchTarget = "Watch";

        System.out.println("Linear Search:");
        Product result1 = SearchEngine.linearSearch(products, searchTarget);
        System.out.println(result1 != null ? "Found: " + result1 : "Product not found");

        System.out.println("Binary Search:");
        Product result2 = SearchEngine.binarySearch(products, searchTarget);
        System.out.println(result2 != null ? "Found: " + result2 : "Product not found");
    }
}

```

Output:

```

PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Java> javac -d . SearchTest.java
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\Java> java -cp . SearchTest
Linear Search:
Found: [4, Watch, Accessories]
Binary Search:
Found: [4, Watch, Accessories]

```

EXERCISE:4-FINANCIAL FORECASTING

FinancialForecast.java

```

public class App {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("Hello, World!");
    }
}

```

ForecastTest.java

```

package test;
import forecast.FinancialForecast;
public class ForecastTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

```



```

double pv = 10000;

double rate = 0.07;

int years = 5;

System.out.printf("Recursive: Future value after %d years = %.2f\n", years,
    FinancialForecast.forecast(pv, rate, years));

System.out.printf("Iterative: Future value after %d years = %.2f\n", years,
    FinancialForecast.forecastIterative(pv, rate, years));

}

}

```

OUTPUT:

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'FINANCIALFORECASTING'. The main file is 'ForecastTest.java', which contains the following code:

```

package test;

import forecast.FinancialForecast;

public class ForecastTest {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        double pv = 10000;
        double rate = 0.07;
        int years = 5;

        System.out.printf("Recursive: Future value after %d years = %.2f\n", years,
            FinancialForecast.forecast(pv, rate, years));

        System.out.printf("Iterative: Future value after %d years = %.2f\n", years,
            FinancialForecast.forecastIterative(pv, rate, years));
    }
}

```

The output window shows the following results:

```

PS C:\Users\JP\Desktop\1466-FINANCIAL-1\FINANCIALFORECASTING> java -cp ".;C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-8.0.510\bin\java.exe" ".\ForecastTest.class"
Recursive: Future value after 5 years = 14625.52
Iterative: Future value after 5 years = 14625.52
PS C:\Users\JP\Desktop\1466-FINANCIAL-1\FINANCIALFORECASTING>

```

