

Will start in 5 minutes

## Agenda

↳ Intro to Shell Scripting

print(-)  
var = ' - '

$\left[ \begin{array}{l} ls \downarrow \\ pwd \downarrow \end{array} \right]$   
↑

↳ Shell script → Bash script.

⇒ ↳ Collection of commands.

→ ls

→ pwd

Ent      Added

sch

# Wildcards

\* → Match everything

? → Match any character

[ ] → matches any <sup>one</sup> character inside the bracket.

ls ~~\*.log~~

a.txt  
b.txt  
c.txt

ls ?.txt

ls abc\*

a

a①

a②

a③

a④

abcx

abd

acg

ls a~~?.txt~~

↳ a①

a②

abc

a11

a12

ls [a-z][0-9].log

?????

a.log  
b.log  
i.log  
o.log  
u.log

d.logx

⑦ →

a\_b

abb  
acb  
aib

a⑦b  
a12⑦b

abcde**f**b

Break: 10:30 → 10:36

if condition

if [ condition ]; then

≡  
≡  
≡

fi

if [ condition ]; then

≡  
≡  
≡

elif [ — ]; then

≡  
≡  
≡

else

≡  
≡  
≡

fi

String

== → String comparison

if [ "\$var1" == "\$var2" ]; then

≡  
≡  
≡

fi

if [ -z "\$var" ]; then → returns true if \$var is empty.

≡  
≡  
≡

if  $\left[ -n \text{ " \$var" } \right]; \text{ then } \rightarrow$  either term if non empty string.

fi

## Numeric Comparison

$-eq$   $\rightarrow$  helps with numeric comparison

if  $\left[ \text{" \$var1" } -eq \text{" \$var2" } \right]; \text{ then}$

fi

$-ne$   $\rightarrow$  not equal

$-lt$   $\rightarrow$  less than

$-le$   $\rightarrow$  less than or equal

$-gt$

$-ge$

## File checks

$[-e \text{ " \$file" }]$   $\rightarrow$  tests if file exists

$-f$  "  $\rightarrow$  checks if file is a regular file

$-d$  "  $\rightarrow$  " " this is a dir.

$-s$  "

+

|| and ||

$\oplus$  ||  $\ominus$

$[\text{exp1} \_a \text{exp2}] \rightarrow \text{exp1} \text{ || } \text{exp2} \rightarrow$

$[\text{exp1} \_0 \text{exp2}] \rightarrow \text{exp1} \text{ || } \text{exp2}$