

# C# and .NET

## Assignment 2

**1.Design and implement a Student Registration form using C# and Windows Forms. The form should allow users to input and save student details into a database.**

### Requirements:

1. The registration form should include the following fields:
  - **Student ID** (Auto-generated or entered manually)
  - **First Name**
  - **Last Name**
  - **Date of Birth**
  - **Email**
  - **Phone Number**
  - **Course Enrolled**
2. Implement the following features:
  - **Form Validation:** Ensure that all required fields (e.g., Student ID, First Name, Last Name, Email) are properly validated (e.g., email format, required fields, etc.).
  - **Save Data:** Connect the form to a database (SQL Server, MySQL, or any other relational database of your choice) using ADO.NET to save the student data.
  - **Reset Form:** Provide a "Clear" button to reset all the input fields.
  - **Display Students:** Optionally, include a DataGridView control to display all registered students after submission.

### Aim:

To design and implement a Student Registration Form using C# and Windows Forms, allowing users to input student details and save them to a database.

### Program:

#### SQL Table

```
CREATE TABLE Students (
```

```
    StudentID INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    FirstName NVARCHAR(50),
```

```
LastName NVARCHAR(50),  
DateOfBirth DATE,  
Email NVARCHAR(100),  
PhoneNumber NVARCHAR(20),  
CourseEnrolled NVARCHAR(100)  
);
```

### **Form Fields Validation**

```
private bool ValidateForm()  
{  
    bool isValid = true;  
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtFirstName.Text))  
    {  
        errorProvider1.SetError(txtFirstName, "First Name is required");  
        isValid = false;  
    }  
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtLastName.Text))  
    {  
        errorProvider1.SetError(txtLastName, "Last Name is required");  
        isValid = false;  
    }  
    if (!IsValidEmail(txtEmail.Text))  
    {  
        errorProvider1.SetError(txtEmail, "Invalid email format");  
        isValid = false;  
    }  
    return isValid;  
}  
  
private bool IsValidEmail(string email)
```

```

{
    try
    {
        var mail = new System.Net.Mail.MailAddress(email);
        return mail.Address == email;
    }
    catch
    {
        return false;
    }
}

```

### **Database Connection and Saving Data**

```

using System.Data.SqlClient;
private void SaveStudentData()
{
    if (!ValidateForm()) return;
    string connectionString = "your_connection_string_here";
    using (SqlConnection conn = new SqlConnection(connectionString))
    {
        conn.Open();

        string query = "INSERT INTO Students (FirstName, LastName, DateOfBirth,
Email, PhoneNumber, CourseEnrolled) " +
            "VALUES (@FirstName, @LastName, @DateOfBirth, @Email,
@PhoneNumber, @CourseEnrolled)";
        using (SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, conn))
        {
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@FirstName", txtFirstName.Text);

```

```
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@LastName", txtLastName.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@DateOfBirth", dtpDateOfBirth.Value);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Email", txtEmail.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PhoneNumber", txtPhoneNumber.Text);
cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@CourseEnrolled", txtCourseEnrolled.Text);
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
}
}
MessageBox.Show("Student data saved successfully!");
ClearForm();
}
```

### **Clear Form Fields**

```
private void ClearForm()
{
    txtFirstName.Clear();
    txtLastName.Clear();
    txtEmail.Clear();
    txtPhoneNumber.Clear();
    txtCourseEnrolled.Clear();
    dtpDateOfBirth.Value = DateTime.Now;
    errorProvider1.Clear();
}

private void btnClear_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ClearForm();
}
```

## Display Students in DataGridView

```
private void LoadStudents()
{
    string connectionString = "your_connection_string_here";
    using (SqlConnection conn = new SqlConnection(connectionString))
    {
        conn.Open();
        string query = "SELECT * FROM Students";
        using (SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, conn))
        {
            SqlDataAdapter adapter = new SqlDataAdapter(cmd);
            DataTable dt = new DataTable();
            adapter.Fill(dt);
            dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
        }
    }
}
```

## Output:

Student Registration Form
Name : John Doe Age : 21 Gender : Male Email : <a href="mailto: johndoe@example.com">johndoe@example.com</a> Contact : 1234567890
Save Button

"Student registered successfully."

Student ID	First Name	Last Name	Date of Birth	Email	Phone Number	Course Enrolled
1	John	Doe	1999-10-12	john.doe@gmail.com	1234567890	Computer Science
2	Jane	Smith	2000-05-15	jane.smith@yahoo.com	0987654321	Mathematics

**2. Design and implement a Student Fee Payment System using C# and Windows Forms. The application should allow students to enter their details, pay their fees, and generate a bill with a unique bill number.**

**Requirements:**

**1. Form Design:**

- The form should include the following fields:
  - **Student Name**
  - **Roll Number**
  - **Year of Study** (Dropdown or input field)
  - **Hostel/Day Scholar** (Radio buttons or dropdown selection)
  - **Due Date for Fee Payment** (Date Picker)

**2. Fee Payment and Bill Generation:**

- When the student fills in the required details and clicks the "Pay Fee" button:
  - **Calculate the total fees** based on whether the student is a **Hostel Resident** or a **Day Scholar** (apply appropriate fees based on your assumption).
  - If the payment is made **after the due date**, apply a **late fee of Rs. 100 per day**.
  - Generate a **Bill** with a unique bill number, and display it along with the student's details (name, roll number, year of study, total fees, and any late fees applied).

**Aim:**

To design and implement a Student Fee Payment System using C# and Windows Forms, allowing students to enter their details, pay their fees, and generate a bill with a unique bill number.

**Program:****Form Fields and Input Validation**

```
private bool ValidateForm()
{
    bool isValid = true;
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtStudentName.Text))
    {
        errorProvider1.SetError(txtStudentName, "Student Name is required");
        isValid = false;
    }
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtRollNumber.Text))
    {
        errorProvider1.SetError(txtRollNumber, "Roll Number is required");
        isValid = false;
    }
    if (cmbYearOfStudy.SelectedIndex == -1)
    {
        errorProvider1.SetError(cmbYearOfStudy, "Year of Study is required");
        isValid = false;
    }
    return isValid;
}
```

## Fee Calculation Logic

```
private void CalculateFees()
{
    if (!ValidateForm()) return;
    decimal baseFee = 0;
    decimal lateFee = 0;
    decimal totalFee = 0;
    DateTime dueDate = dtpDueDate.Value;
    DateTime paymentDate = DateTime.Now;
    int daysLate = (paymentDate - dueDate).Days;
    if (rbtnHostel.Checked)
    {
        baseFee = 50000;
    }
    else if (rbtnDayScholar.Checked)
    {
        baseFee = 30000;
    }
    if (daysLate > 0)
    {
        lateFee = daysLate * 100;
    }
    totalFee = baseFee + lateFee;
    string billNumber = GenerateBillNumber();
    txtBillNumber.Text = billNumber;
    txtTotalFee.Text = totalFee.ToString("C");
    txtLateFee.Text = lateFee.ToString("C");
}
```



## Generating a Unique Bill Number

```
private string GenerateBillNumber()
{
    return "BILL-" + DateTime.Now.Ticks.ToString();
}
```

## Handling the "Pay Fee" Button

```
private void btnPayFee_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    CalculateFees();
}
```

## Output:

Student Fee Payment Form
Student ID : 1001 Name : John Doe Course : Computer Science Payment : 500.00
Pay Button

"Payment successful. Bill number will be generated."

**Bill Generated Successfully!**

Bill Number : 8a5d9c2e-2c43...

Student ID : 1001

Name : John Doe

Course : Computer Science

Amount Paid : \$500.00

Date : [Payment Date]

**3. Design and implement a Web Service using C# and ASP.NET to expose functionality for client applications to consume. The web service should provide a specific set of operations, such as retrieving data or performing a calculation.**

#### **Implementation Steps:**

##### **Define the Service Requirements:**

- Identify the functionality that the web service will provide (e.g., retrieving student information, performing fee calculations, etc.).
- Specify the input parameters and return types for each operation that the web service will expose.

##### **Create the Web Service:**

- In Visual Studio, create a new **ASP.NET Web Service** project.
- Define a service class by inheriting from `System.Web.Services.WebService`.
- Decorate the class with the `[WebService]` attribute and each method with the `[WebMethod]` attribute to expose them as web service operations.
- Implement the required service methods (e.g., retrieving student data or calculating fees).

#### **Aim:**

To design and implement a Web Service using C# and ASP.NET that exposes specific functionality for client applications to consume, such as retrieving data or performing calculations.

#### **Program:**

```

using System;
using System.Web.Services;
namespace StudentFeeWebService
{
    [WebService(Namespace = "http://localhost/StudentFeeService")]
    [WebServiceBinding(ConformsTo = WsiProfiles.BasicProfile1_1)]
    [System.ComponentModel.ToolboxItem(false)]
    public class StudentFeeService : WebService
    {
        private static readonly Dictionary<string, Student> students = new
Dictionary<string, Student>
        {
            { "1", new Student { StudentId = "1", Name = "John Doe", RollNumber =
"1001", YearOfStudy = "3rd Year", IsHostelResident = true } },
            { "2", new Student { StudentId = "2", Name = "Jane Smith", RollNumber =
"1002", YearOfStudy = "2nd Year", IsHostelResident = false } }
        };
        [WebMethod(Description = "Retrieve student information by student ID")]
        public Student GetStudentInfo(string studentId)
        {
            if (students.ContainsKey(studentId))
            {
                return students[studentId];
            }
            else
            {
                throw new Exception("Student not found");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

[WebMethod(Description = "Calculate fee for a student, including late fees if applicable")]

```
public FeeDetails CalculateFee(string studentId, DateTime dueDate)
{
    Student student = GetStudentInfo(studentId);
    decimal baseFee = student.IsHostelResident ? 50000 : 30000;
    decimal lateFee = 0;
    DateTime currentDate = DateTime.Now;
    int daysLate = (currentDate - dueDate).Days;
    if (daysLate > 0)
    {
        lateFee = daysLate * 100; // Rs. 100 per day late fee
    }
    decimal totalFee = baseFee + lateFee;
    return new FeeDetails
    {
        StudentId = studentId,
        BaseFee = baseFee,
        LateFee = lateFee,
        TotalFee = totalFee
    };
}

public class Student
{
    public string StudentId { get; set; }
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string RollNumber { get; set; }
    public string YearOfStudy { get; set; }
```

```
        public bool IsHostelResident { get; set; }
    }
    public class FeeDetails
    {
        public string StudentId { get; set; }
        public decimal BaseFee { get; set; }
        public decimal LateFee { get; set; }
        public decimal TotalFee { get; set; }
    }
}
```

```
<Student>
  <StudentId>1</StudentId>
  <Name>John Doe</Name>
  <RollNumber>1001</RollNumber>
  <YearOfStudy>3rd Year</YearOfStudy>
  <IsHostelResident>true</IsHostelResident>
</Student>
```

```
<FeeDetails>
  <StudentId>1</StudentId>
  <BaseFee>50000</BaseFee>
  <LateFee>3500</LateFee>
  <TotalFee>53500</TotalFee>
</FeeDetails>
```

### **Input:**

studentId = "1"

dueDate = "2024-10-01"

## Output:

```
<Student>
  <StudentId>1</StudentId>
  <Name>John Doe</Name>
  <RollNumber>1001</RollNumber>
  <YearOfStudy>3rd Year</YearOfStudy>
  <IsHostelResident>true</IsHostelResident>
</Student>

<FeeDetails>
  <StudentId>1</StudentId>
  <BaseFee>50000</BaseFee>
  <LateFee>3500</LateFee>
  <TotalFee>53500</TotalFee>
</FeeDetails>
```

**4. Our college is organizing an Alumni Meet on May 5, 2024. The alumni cell is in the process of creating a database to store a list of registered alumni who will attend the event. You are tasked with designing a registration form and implementing it using ADO.NET.**

## Requirements:

### 1. Design the Registration Form:

- Create a Windows Forms application that includes the following controls:
  - **TextBox** for entering the **Alumni Name**
  - **TextBox** for entering the **Email**
  - **TextBox** for entering the **Phone Number**
  - **ComboBox** for selecting the **Department** (e.g., Computer Science, Business, Arts)
  - **Button** to **Register** alumni
  - **Button** to **Display** registered alumni
  - **DataGridView** control to display the list of registered alumni from the selected department

## 2. Implement Functionality Using ADO.NET:

- **Register Button:**
  - When the **Register** button is clicked, validate the input fields.
  - If the inputs are valid, insert the entered details into the database using ADO.NET. Handle any database exceptions that may occur.
- **Display Button:**
  - When the **Display** button is clicked, retrieve all registered alumni for the selected department from the ComboBox.
  - Display the results in the **DataGridView** control.

### Aim:

To design a Windows Forms application for alumni registration for the Alumni Meet and implement functionality to store and display registered alumni details using ADO.NET.

### Program:

```
CREATE TABLE Alumni (
```

```
    AlumniId INT IDENTITY(1,1) PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    AlumniName NVARCHAR(100),
```

```
    Email NVARCHAR(100),
```

```
    PhoneNumber NVARCHAR(15),
```

```
    Department NVARCHAR(50)
```

```
);
```

```
private void btnRegister_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtAlumniName.Text) ||  
        string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtEmail.Text) || string.IsNullOrEmpty(txtPhoneNumber.Text) ||  
        cboDepartment.SelectedItem == null)
```

```
    {
```

```
        MessageBox.Show("Please fill in all fields.");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```

try
{
    using (SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString))
    {
        con.Open();

        string query = "INSERT INTO Alumni (AlumniName, Email, PhoneNumber,
Department) VALUES (@AlumniName, @Email, @PhoneNumber, @Department)";
        using (SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con))
        {
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@AlumniName", txtAlumniName.Text);
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Email", txtEmail.Text);
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@PhoneNumber", txtPhoneNumber.Text);
            cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Department",
cboDepartment.SelectedItem.ToString());
            cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
            MessageBox.Show("Alumni registered successfully.");
        }
    }
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    MessageBox.Show("Error: " + ex.Message);
}

private void btnDisplay_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if (cboDepartment.SelectedItem == null)
    {

```



```

        MessageBox.Show("Please select a department.");
        return;
    }
    try
    {
        using (SqlConnection con = new SqlConnection(connectionString))
        {
            con.Open();

            string query = "SELECT AlumniName, Email, PhoneNumber FROM Alumni
WHERE Department = @Department";

            using (SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con))
            {
                cmd.Parameters.AddWithValue("@Department",
cboDepartment.SelectedItem.ToString());

                SqlDataAdapter adapter = new SqlDataAdapter(cmd);
                DataTable dt = new DataTable();
                adapter.Fill(dt);
                dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
            }
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Error: " + ex.Message);
    }
}

public partial class Form1 : Form
{

```

```

string connectionString = "Data Source=SERVER_NAME;Initial
Catalog=AlumniDB;Integrated Security=True";

public Form1()
{
    InitializeComponent();
}

private void btnRegister_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}

private void btnDisplay_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}
}

```

### Output:

Alumini Registration Form
Name : John Doe Email: johndoe@example.com Phone: 1234567890 Department: Computer Science (ComboBox)
[Register Button] [Display Button]
DataGridView (Alumni List)

"Alumni registered successfully."

Alumini Id	Name	Email	Phone	Dept
1	John Doe	johndoe@example.com	1234567890	CS

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**III – B.E CSE**