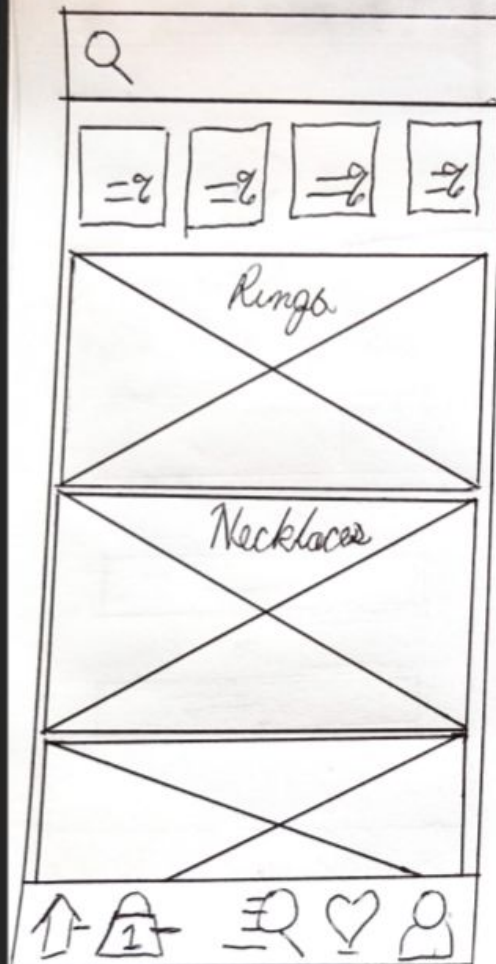
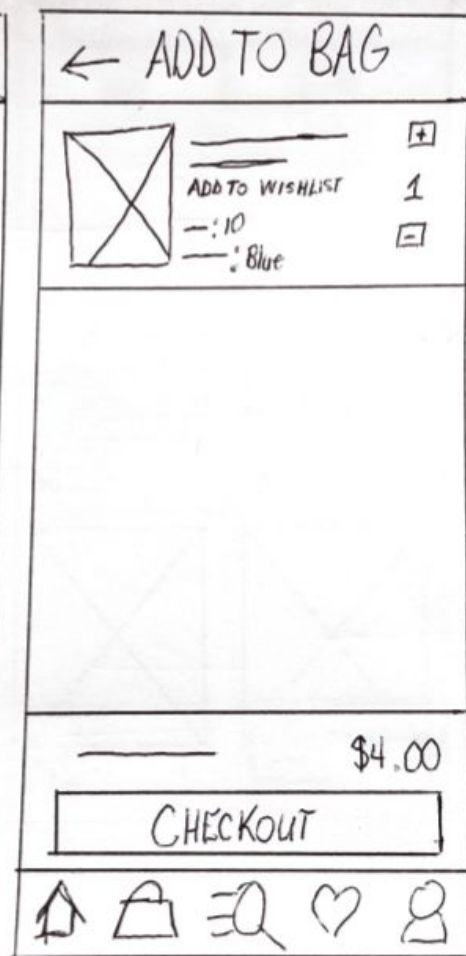


Home



Cart - Full



checkout



