SIN YALLER VE SISTEMLER

degisen, belli bir veriji ve o anki verinin durumunu Sinual, zomente Kieren olgudur.

Sürekli sinyaller, belirli bir aralıktaki tüm değerleri alabilirler ve bağlı oldukları fonksiyonları vardır. Geraek sinyallerdir.



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$$X(t)=2\sin\left(\frac{2\pi t}{T}\right)$$

(sayisallastirmocol) Ayrık sinyaller belirli bir aralıkta sadecetam sayı değerlerini olir. DiziTerle ifade edilir. Geraek sinyallerdir.

$$X[n] = (4,1,0,2,3) \Rightarrow X(2) = 0$$

 $X(u) = 3$

X[n] = (-3,-1,1,0,3,7,9) soklindeki yazımlarda okun gösterdiği değer X[o]'in değeridir

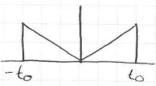
Karmasik sinyaller, schekli sinyallere ek obrak icerisinde sanal sayı (kormat) kerebilir Sonal singallerditue scheklidir.

Rostgele sinyaller, önceden tahmin edilemeyen, belli bir fanksiyonu olmayan dejarinin buliunabilmesi icin ilgi andu ölgün yapılması gereken sinyal türidür. Sanal sinyallerdin

Gift Sinyaller

$$X(-t) = X(t)$$

$$X[-n] = x[n]$$



Tek Sinyaller

$$x(-t) = -x(t)$$

$$x[-n] = -x[n]$$



Tum singular tek ve gift singul olarak yazıkıbilir. $X(+) = X_{+}(+) + X_{+}(+)$

$$X_{G}(t) = \frac{1}{2} \left(x(t) + x(-t) \right) \qquad X_{\ell}(t) = \frac{1}{2} \left(x(t) - x(-t) \right)$$

$$X_{t}(t) = \frac{1}{2} (x(t) - x(-t))$$

Periyodik singaller, (-0,+0) aralığı igerisinde belirli sürelerde kendini tekrarlayan singallerdir. X(t+mT) = x(t) Perypolik Eners's sinyalleri, E = 1 | X(t) | 2 dt ; OLE (= > x(t) Energi singoli of x(t) = t, u(t) energi sinyali midir? $x(t) = t.u(t) = \begin{cases} t, t > 0 \\ 0, t < 0 \end{cases}$ $\int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v(\pm)|^{2} d\pm = \lim_{n \to \infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} | \pm v($ Energi sinyali desildir. Energi sinyali olabilmesi icun degerinin O ile sonsuz arasında bir deger alması gerekir. Güa sinyalleri $P = \lim_{t \to \infty} \frac{1}{T} |x(t)|^2 dt$; $0 < P < \infty$ God sinyali

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SCREKL'S ZAMANLI SINYALER# =Birim Basamak Sinyali= $v(t) = \begin{cases} 0 ; t < 0 \\ 1 ; t > 0 \\ t < n | m > 12; t = 0 \end{cases}$ $u(t-t_0) = \begin{cases} 0, t-t_0 < 0 \end{cases}$ = Birim Dürtü Sinyali = $\delta(t) = \left\{ \infty ; t=0 \\ 0 ; E/w(Elsewhere) \right\}$ Ve degeri birdir lim & SIt)dt=1 E. > 6-E folt). S(t)dt=010) Tek bir nokta dısında her yerde değeri"0" okn her hangi bir sinyalin integrali de sıfır almalı. of det = sin(t) =) f sin(t) Sit)dt = sin(0) =0 $S(t-t_0) = \begin{cases} \infty; \ t-t_0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \rho(t) \ S(t-t_0) dt = \rho(t_0)$ • $\delta(a.t) = \frac{1}{101} \delta(t)$ • $\delta(-t) = \delta(t) = \delta(t-t) = \delta(t-t)$ · O(t) S(t) = 0(0) S(t)

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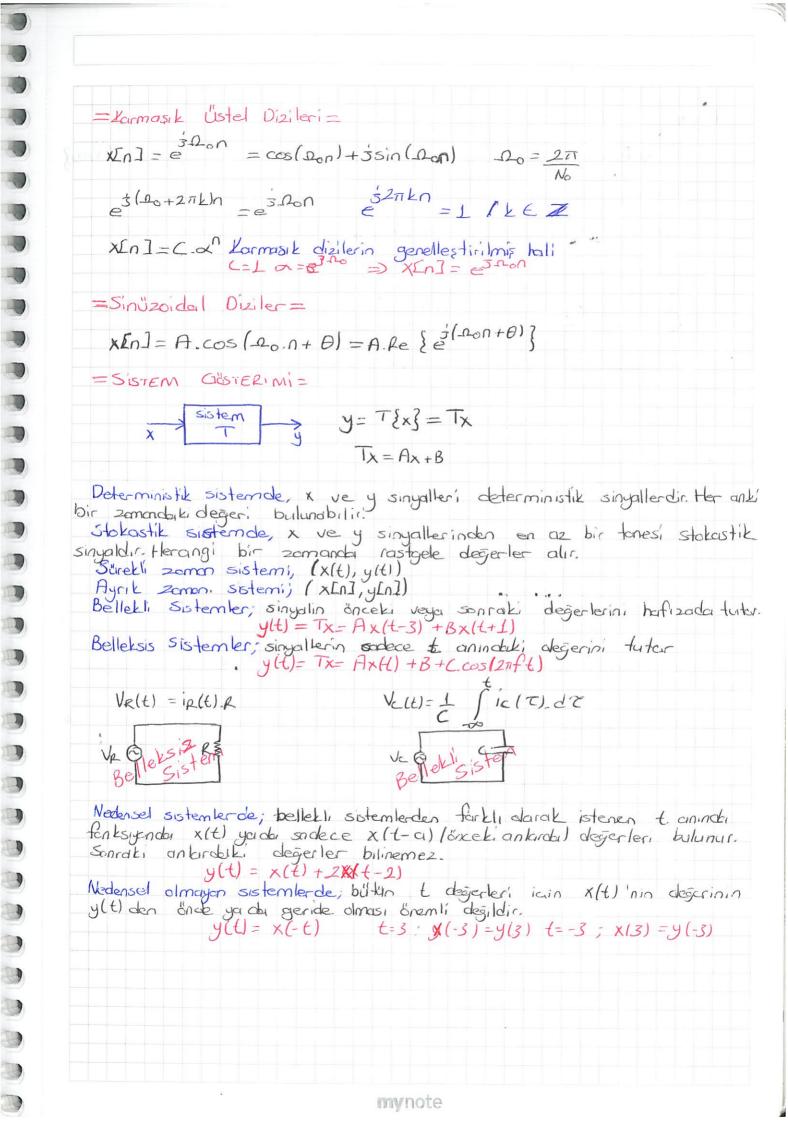
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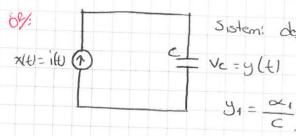
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Dograsal sistembrde;

- · Topodamsallik y, = Tx, ve y2 = Tx2 olmak üzere y=y, +y2 = T{x1+x2}
- · Homogenlik sort, xy= T{ox}

yoni T { \alpha_1x_1 + \alpha_2 x_2 } = \alpha_1 y_1 + \alpha_2 y_2 esitligini sagkimasi gerekir.



Sistem: dosnisal midir? t $V_{c}=y(t)$ $V_{c}=y(t)$ $V_{c}=y(t)$ $V_{c}=y(t)$

$$y_1 = \frac{\alpha_1}{C} \int_{\infty}^{E} x_1(T) dT$$

$$y_2 = \frac{\alpha_2}{C} \int_{-\infty}^{t} \chi_2(z) dz \qquad \chi(t) = \alpha_1 y_1 + \alpha_2 y_2$$

$$\chi(t) = \alpha_1 \chi_1(t) + \alpha_2 \chi_2(t)$$

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$$y_1(t) \neq y_2(t) \stackrel{?}{=} \underbrace{\alpha_1}_{C} \int_{C} x_1(\tau) d\tau + \underbrace{\alpha_2}_{C} \int_{C} x_2(\tau) d\tau$$
Ly Esitlik sagkındığı icin y(t) sistemi lineerdir.

Doğrusal olmayan sistemler : doğrusallık sartını sağlamayan sistemlerdir.

Zamonts degisen sistembri giris singalinin ötelenmesi kadar aikis singali

Zamanla degirmeyen sielemler, girif sinyalinin ötelenmis. kader aikis sinyalininde

x(t-to) y(t-to)

y(+)=T{x(1)}= [] x(2) d2 $C = \begin{cases} y(t) = 1 & \text{(x(t))} \\ x_1(t) = x(t-t_0) \end{cases}$ 9, (t) = T {x, (t)} = T {x (t-2)} T{x, (t)}== { 5 x, (2)d2 $y_{1}(t) \stackrel{?}{=} y(t-t_{0})$ $y_{1}(t) = \frac{1}{c} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(z-t_{0})z$ $y(t-t_{0}) = \frac{1}{c} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(z-t_{0})dz$ Listesitlik saglandignden zonen bi desirmeyen sister ory: y(t) = x(t) cos(271 fo t) $x_1(t) = x(t-t_0)$ $y_1(t) = x_1(t-t_0)\cos(w_0t)$ y,(t)=y(t-to) => y(t-to)=x(t-to)-cas(w(t-to)) XIt-to) cos(wot) = x(t-to)-cos(ub(t-to)) oldigundon zomenla degiren sistem = Kararli Sstem = IXISKI => 1/41 Sk2; Sonly Gercek Sayikir = Doğrusal, Zamankı Değişmeyen Sistemler = Durtu tepkisi (h/t) h(t)= T{ S(t)} $y(t) = T \left\{ x(t) \right\} = T \left\{ x(\tau) \right\}$ $T \left\{ x(t) \right\} = \int x(\tau) T \left\{ \delta(t-\tau) d\tau \right\}$ Sistem 2 min ki designez ise $y(t-\tau) = T \left\{ x(t-\tau) \right\}$ Sistem 1 neer ise; $h(t-\tau) = T \left\{ \delta(t-\tau) \right\}$ y(t)= T { x(t)} = \int x(\tau)h(t-\tau)d\tau

Dejused semental degismages bir sistem ic.in

$$x(t) = u(t) \quad h(t) = e^{-t} \cdot v(t), \quad a > 0 \quad y(t) = 7$$

$$y(t) = x(t) \times h(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} u(\tau) \cdot e^{u(\tau-\tau)} u(t-\tau) d\tau \quad ; \quad a > 0$$

$$= e^{-t} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-t} \cdot u(t-\tau) d\tau \quad u(\tau) = \begin{cases} 1 & : \quad \tau > 0 \\ 0 & : \quad \tau < 0 \end{cases}$$

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