

14/08/25
Ex. no. 3

3. study of the classifiers with respect to statistical-parameters

Aim

To implement various classifier IRIS dataset and analysis the statistical parameter

Pseudocode

For K-NN:

1. compute the distance X -test, x_i
2. sort all distance in ascending order
3. select first k training points
4. Count frequency of each label
5. Return the label with highest frequency the predicted - class.

For logistic Regression

1. Compute linear combination (z): $z = x_0$
2. Apply sigmoid function: $\hat{y} = \text{sigmoid}(z)$
 $\text{sigmoid}(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$
3. Compute loss
4. Compute Gradients
5. Update parameters

$$w = w - a * dw$$

$$b = b - a * db$$

For NAIVE BAYES:

Training phase:

OBSERVATION

CLASSIFIER	DECISION TREE	SVM	LOGISTIC REGRESSION
Accuracy	84.72%	98.61%	97.50%
Macro Avg precision	85.30%	98.72%	97.67%
Macro Avg Recall	83.78%	98.66%	97.65%
Macro Avg F1- Score	84.31%	98.66%	97.65%
Weighted Avg F1. Score	84.72%	98.61%	97.51%

1. for each class c in all classes:
 - calculate prior probability
 $P(c) = \text{count}(c) / \text{total + samples}$
 - for each feature j :
2. for test point x -test:

$$P(A/B) = \frac{P(B/A) P(A)}{P(B)}$$

OBSERVATION

① → KNN

Accuracy: 160%.

② → Logistic Regression

Accuracy: 100%.

③ → Naive Bayes

Accuracy: 100%.

JUSTIFICATION

- Clean data
- small samples
- well separated features
- Balanced classes

Result

Implemented difference classifier
same data-set and analysed Accuracy

```
}  
for name, model in models.items():  
    model.fit(x_train, y_train)  
    y_pred = model.predict(x_test)  
    print(f"Model: {name}")  
    print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))  
    print("Precision:", precision_score(y_test, y_pred))  
    print("Recall:", recall_score(y_test, y_pred))  
    print("F1 Score:", f1_score(y_test, y_pred))  
    print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))  
    print("-" * 30)
```

```
Model: LogisticRegression  
Accuracy: 0.9766081871345029  
Precision: 0.9814814814814815  
Recall: 0.9814814814814815  
F1 Score: 0.9814814814814815  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[ 61  2]  
 [  2 106]]  
-----
```

```
Model: KNN  
Accuracy: 0.9590643274853801  
Precision: 0.9469026548672567  
Recall: 0.9907407407407407  
F1 Score: 0.9683257918552036  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[ 57  6]  
 [  1 107]]  
-----
```

```
Model: DecisionTree  
Accuracy: 0.9298245614035088  
Precision: 0.9528301886792453  
Recall: 0.9351851851851852  
F1 Score: 0.9439252336448598  
Confusion Matrix:  
[[ 58  5]  
 [  7 101]]
```