

// Online C compiler to run C program online

/\*Develop a Program in C for the following operation son Singly Circular Linked List (SCLL) with header nodes

a. Represent and Evaluate a Polynomial  $P(x,y,z)=6x^2y^2z-4yz^5+3x^3yz+2xy^5z-2xyz^3$

b. Find the sum of two polynomials  $POLY1(x,y,z)$  and  $POLY2(x,y,z)$  and store the result in  $POLYSUM(x,y,z)$

Support the program with appropriate functions for each of the above operations \*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <stdbool.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

// Node structure for a term in the polynomial

```
struct PolyTerm{  
    int coefficient;  
  
    int pow_x;  
  
    int pow_y;  
  
    int pow_z;  
  
    struct PolyTerm* next;
```

```
};
```

```
typedef struct PolyTerm* POLYPTR;
```

```
POLYPTR fnInsertTerm(POLYPTR poly, int coef, int pow_x, int pow_y, int pow_z)
```

```
{
```

```
    POLYPTR cur;
```

```
    POLYPTR newNode = (POLYPTR)malloc(sizeof(struct PolyTerm));
```

```
    newNode->coefficient = coef;
```

```
    newNode->pow_x = pow_x;
```

```
    newNode->pow_y = pow_y;
```

```
newNode->pow_z = pow_z;  
newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
cur = poly;  
while(cur->next != poly)  
{  
    cur = cur->next;  
}  
cur->next = newNode;  
newNode->next = poly;  
return poly;  
}
```

```
void fnDispPolynomial(POLYPTR poly)  
{  
    if (poly->next == poly)  
  
{  
    printf("Polynomial is empty.\n");  
    return;  
}  
POLYPTR cur = poly->next;  
do  
{  
    printf("%dx^%dy^%dz^%d ", cur->coefficient, cur->pow_x, cur->pow_y, cur->pow_z);  
    cur = cur->next;  
    if (cur != poly)  
    {  
        printf("+ ");  
    }  
} while (cur != poly);
```

```

    printf("\n");
}

int fnEvaluatePolynomial(POLYPTR poly, int x, int y, int z)
{
    int result = 0;
    if (poly->next == poly)
    {
        return result;
    }
    POLYPTR cur = poly->next;
    do
    {
        int termValue = cur->coefficient;
        termValue *= pow(x, cur->pow_x);
        termValue *= pow(y, cur->pow_y);
        termValue *= pow(z, cur->pow_z);
        result += termValue;
        cur = cur->next;
    } while (cur != poly);
    return result;
}

```

```

bool fnMatchTerm(POLYPTR p1, POLYPTR p2)
{
    bool bMatches = true;
    if(p1->pow_x != p2->pow_x)
        bMatches = false;
    if(p1->pow_y != p2->pow_y)
        bMatches = false;
    if(p1->pow_z != p2->pow_z)

```

```
bMatches = false;
return bMatches;
}
```

```
POLYPTR fnAddPolynomials(POLYPTR poly1, POLYPTR poly2, POLYPTR polySum)
```

```
{
    POLYPTR cur1 = poly1->next;
    POLYPTR cur2 = poly2->next;

    do
    {
        polySum = fnInsertTerm(polySum, cur1->coefficient, cur1->pow_x, cur1->pow_y, cur1->pow_z);
        cur1 = cur1->next;
    }while(cur1 != poly1);
    do
    {
        cur1 = polySum->next;
        bool bMatchFound = false;
        do
        {
            if(fnMatchTerm(cur1, cur2))
            {
                cur1->coefficient += cur2->coefficient;
                bMatchFound = true;
                break;
            }
            cur1 = cur1->next;
        }while(cur1 != polySum);
        if(!bMatchFound)
        {
```

```

        polySum = fnInsertTerm(polySum, cur2->coefficient, cur2->pow_x, cur2->pow_y,
cur2->pow_z);
    }
    cur2 = cur2->next;
}while(cur2 != poly2);
return polySum;
}
int main()
{
    POLYPTR poly1 = (POLYPTR)malloc(sizeof(struct PolyTerm));
    poly1->next = poly1;
    POLYPTR poly2 = (POLYPTR)malloc(sizeof(struct PolyTerm));
    poly2->next = poly2;
    POLYPTR polySum = (POLYPTR)malloc(sizeof(struct PolyTerm));
    polySum->next = polySum;

    // Represent and evaluate the polynomial  $P(x, y, z) = 6x^2y^2z \cdot 4yz^5 + 3x^3yz + 2xy^5z \cdot 2xyz^3$ 
    poly1 = fnInsertTerm(poly1, 6, 2, 2, 1);
    poly1 = fnInsertTerm(poly1, 4, 0, 1, 5);
    poly1 = fnInsertTerm(poly1, 3, 3, 1, 1);
    poly1 = fnInsertTerm(poly1, 2, 1, 5, 1);
    poly1 = fnInsertTerm(poly1, 2, 1, 1, 3);
    printf("POLY1(x, y, z) = ");
    fnDispPolynomial(poly1);

    // Read and evaluate the second polynomial POLY2(x, y, z)
    // Represent the polynomial  $P(x, y, z) = xyz + 4x^3yz$ 
    poly2 = fnInsertTerm(poly2, 1, 1, 1, 1); // Example term
    poly2 = fnInsertTerm(poly2, 4, 3, 1, 1);

    // Display the second polynomial POLY2(x, y, z)

```

```
printf("POLY2(x, y, z) = ");  
fnDispPolynomial(poly2);  
  
// Add POLY1(x, y, z) and POLY2(x, y, z) and store the result in POLYSUM(x, y, z)  
polySum = fnAddPolynomials(poly1, poly2, polySum);  
  
// Display the sum POLYSUM(x, y, z)  
printf("\nPOLYSUM(x, y, z) = ");  
fnDispPolynomial(polySum);  
  
// Evaluate POLYSUM(x, y, z) for specific values  
int x = 1, y = 2, z = 3;  
int iRes = fnEvaluatePolynomial(polySum, x, y, z);  
printf("\nResult of POLYSUM(%d, %d, %d): %d\n", x, y, z, iRes);  
  
return 0;  
}
```