

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/dsrscientist/DSDData/master/Advertising.csv")
```

```
In [3]: df
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	TV	radio	newspaper	sales
0	1	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	2	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	3	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	4	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	5	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9
...	...	...	...	...	...
195	196	38.2	3.7	13.8	7.6
196	197	94.2	4.9	8.1	9.7
197	198	177.0	9.3	6.4	12.8
198	199	283.6	42.0	66.2	25.5
199	200	232.1	8.6	8.7	13.4

200 rows × 5 columns

```
In [4]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199
Data columns (total 5 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Unnamed: 0   200 non-null    int64
1   TV           200 non-null    float64
2   radio        200 non-null    float64
3   newspaper    200 non-null    float64
4   sales        200 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)
memory usage: 7.9 KB
```

```
In [5]: df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[5]: Unnamed: 0 0  
TV 0  
radio 0  
newspaper 0  
sales 0  
dtype: int64

```
In [6]: df.describe()
```

Out[6]:

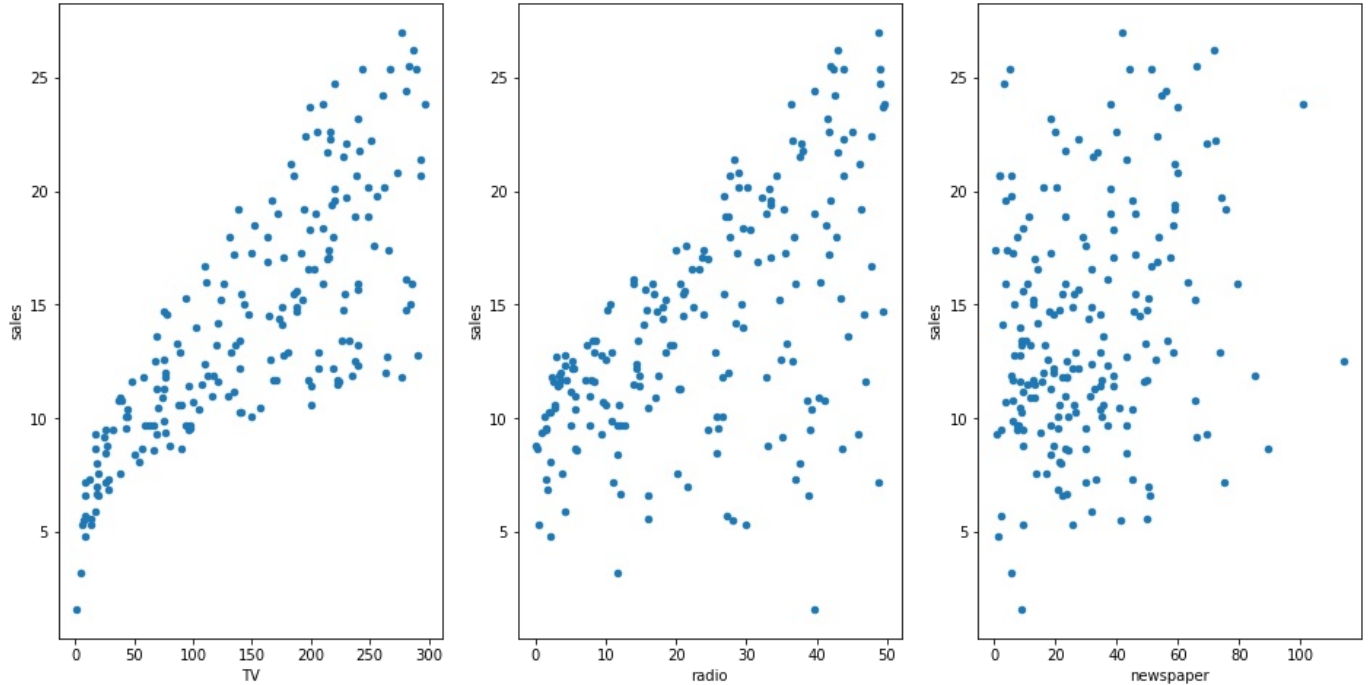
	Unnamed: 0	TV	radio	newspaper	sales
count	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000	200.000000
mean	100.500000	147.042500	23.264000	30.554000	14.022500
std	57.879185	85.854236	14.846809	21.778621	5.217457
min	1.000000	0.700000	0.000000	0.300000	1.600000
25%	50.750000	74.375000	9.975000	12.750000	10.375000
50%	100.500000	149.750000	22.900000	25.750000	12.900000
75%	150.250000	218.825000	36.525000	45.100000	17.400000
max	200.000000	296.400000	49.600000	114.000000	27.000000

```
In [7]: import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [8]: fig,axs=plt.subplots(1,3)

df.plot(kind="scatter",x="TV",y="sales",ax=axs[0],figsize=(16,8))
df.plot(kind="scatter",x="radio",y="sales",ax=axs[1])
df.plot(kind="scatter",x="newspaper",y="sales",ax=axs[2])
```

```
Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='newspaper', ylabel='sales'>
```



```
In [9]: df=df.drop(["Unnamed: 0"],axis=1)
```

```
In [10]: df.head()
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	TV	radio	newspaper	sales
0	230.1	37.8	69.2	22.1
1	44.5	39.3	45.1	10.4
2	17.2	45.9	69.3	9.3
3	151.5	41.3	58.5	18.5
4	180.8	10.8	58.4	12.9

```
In [11]: df.shape
```

```
Out[11]: (200, 4)
```

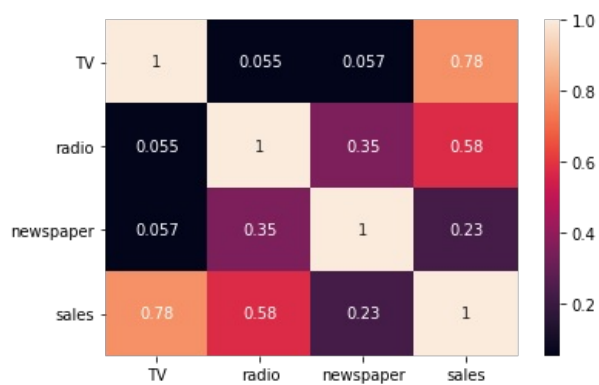
```
In [12]: df.corr()
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	TV	radio	newspaper	sales
TV	1.000000	0.054809	0.056648	0.782224
radio	0.054809	1.000000	0.354104	0.576223
newspaper	0.056648	0.354104	1.000000	0.228299
sales	0.782224	0.576223	0.228299	1.000000

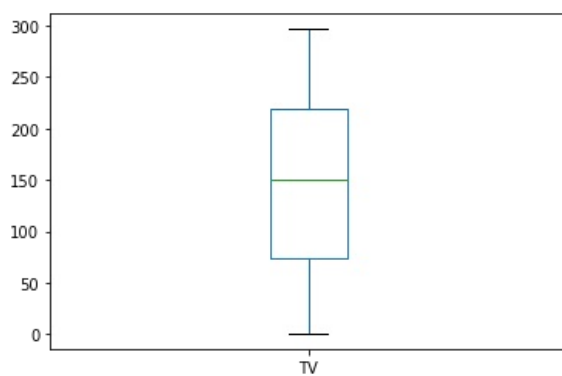
```
In [13]: sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True)
```

```
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



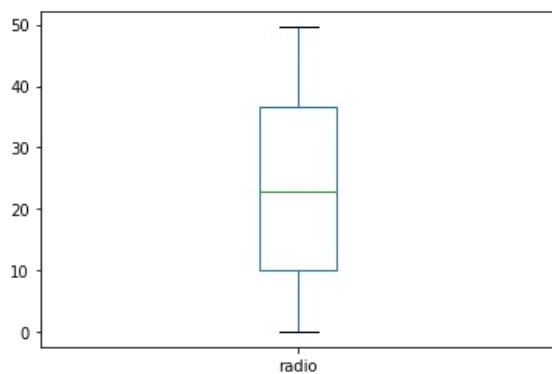
```
In [14]: df["TV"].plot.box()
```

```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



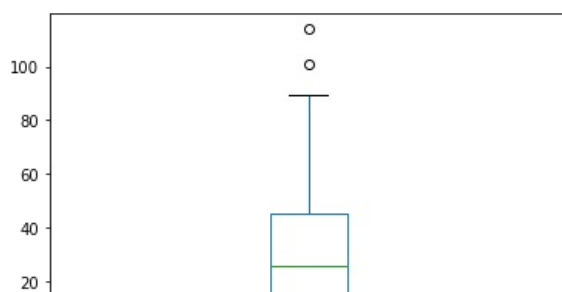
```
In [15]: df["radio"].plot.box()
```

```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [16]: df["newspaper"].plot.box()
```

```
Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>
```





```
In [17]: df.skew()
```

```
Out[17]: TV          -0.069853
radio         0.094175
newspaper     0.894720
sales         0.407571
dtype: float64
```

```
In [18]: x=df.drop(columns=["sales"])
y=df["sales"]
```

```
In [19]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc=StandardScaler()
x=sc.fit_transform(x)
x
```

```
Out[19]: array([[ 9.69852266e-01,  9.81522472e-01,  1.77894547e+00],
 [ -1.19737623e+00,  1.08280781e+00,  6.69578760e-01],
 [ -1.51615499e+00,  1.52846331e+00,  1.78354865e+00],
 [  5.20496822e-02,  1.21785493e+00,  1.28640506e+00],
 [  3.94182198e-01, -8.41613655e-01,  1.28180188e+00],
 [ -1.61540845e+00,  1.73103399e+00,  2.04592999e+00],
 [ -1.04557682e+00,  6.43904671e-01, -3.24708413e-01],
 [ -3.13436589e-01, -2.47406325e-01, -8.72486994e-01],
 [ -1.61657614e+00, -1.42906863e+00, -1.36042422e+00],
 [  6.16042873e-01, -1.39530685e+00, -4.30581584e-01],
 [ -9.45155670e-01, -1.17923146e+00, -2.92486143e-01],
 [  7.90028350e-01,  4.96973404e-02, -1.22232878e+00],
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 [  1.05509347e+00, -1.22649795e+00, -3.24708413e-01],
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 [  1.18820988e+00,  2.59020377e-01, -3.52327501e-01],
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 [  1.70316018e+00,  3.40048650e-01,  5.82118314e-01],
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 [ -8.44734522e-01,  1.76479577e+00,  6.97197848e-01],
 [ -1.21372386e+00,  2.32010953e-01,  2.09260624e-01],
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 [  6.47570443e-01, -6.50927121e-02,  4.81492770e-02],
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 [  1.35051848e+00,  3.73810430e-01, -6.74550196e-01],
```

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[ 1.37971067e+00, -1.37504978e+00, 5.72911952e-01],  
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[ 8.49580427e-01, 6.91171163e-01, 6.69578760e-01],  
[-1.28612050e+00, 1.03554132e+00, 1.61323094e+00],  
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[ 3.21989902e-02, -1.48308748e+00, -2.87882962e-01],
[ -1.58037782e+00, 9.20751268e-01, 6.74181942e-01],
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[ 8.34400486e-01, -1.20624088e+00, -1.45184340e-01],
[ -1.06075676e+00, -1.18598381e+00, -3.93111688e-02],
[ 1.64127273e+00, 1.33264499e+00, 1.89862818e+00],
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[ 6.76762637e-01, 1.47444446e+00, -5.04232486e-01],
[ -8.80728498e-02, -1.42906863e+00, -1.82009791e-01],
[ 5.14454038e-01, 3.67058074e-01, -5.68677025e-01],
[ 1.62258973e+00, -6.32290618e-01, -1.23613832e+00],
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[ -1.25576062e+00, 1.20435022e+00, -1.13947151e+00],
[ -8.35393020e-01, -8.41613655e-01, -1.13026515e+00],
[ -1.51615499e+00, -1.29402151e+00, 4.81492770e-02],
[ 2.30705910e-01, 1.26512143e+00, -1.24074150e+00],
[ 3.10313024e-02, 8.32970639e-01, -1.13026515e+00],
[ -1.27094056e+00, -1.32103093e+00, -7.71217005e-01],
[ -6.17035408e-01, -1.24000266e+00, -1.03359834e+00],
[ 3.49810063e-01, -9.42898996e-01, -1.11185242e+00],
[ 1.59456522e+00, 1.26512143e+00, 1.64085003e+00],
[ 9.93206022e-01, -9.90165488e-01, -1.00597925e+00]]])
```

```
In [20]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error,r2_score
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score

lr=LinearRegression()
model=lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)**0.5
print("rmse=",rmse)
r2=r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("r2=",r2)
score=cross_val_score(model,x,y,cv=5,scoring="r2")
print("cv_score=",score)
```

```
rmse= 1.8748223850448188
```

```
rmse= 1.024023050770100  
r2= 0.8838571885601488  
cv_score= [0.87865198 0.91763212 0.92933032 0.81443904 0.89547829]
```

```
In [22]: from sklearn.svm import SVR  
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
svr=SVR()  
model=svr.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)  
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)**0.5  
print("rmse=",rmse)  
r2=r2_score(y_test, y_pred)  
print("r2=",r2)  
score=cross_val_score(model,x,y,cv=5,scoring="r2")  
print("cv_score=",score)
```

```
rmse= 1.9492344860960387  
r2= 0.8674808595299256  
cv_score= [0.89985983 0.9464921 0.90928964 0.82899857 0.92371706]
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsRegressor  
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
neigh = KNeighborsRegressor(n_neighbors=5)  
model = neigh.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)  
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)**0.5  
print("rmse=",rmse)  
r2=r2_score(y_test, y_pred)  
print("r2=",r2)  
score=cross_val_score(model,x,y,cv=5,scoring="r2")  
print("cv_score=",score)
```

```
rmse= 1.469091556030461  
r2= 0.9247254509114142  
cv_score= [0.93979721 0.95178272 0.96532907 0.89134222 0.95581669]
```

```
In [24]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor  
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
rf=RandomForestRegressor(max_depth=2, random_state=0)  
model=rf.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)  
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)**0.5  
print("rmse=",rmse)  
r2=r2_score(y_test, y_pred)  
print("r2=",r2)  
score=cross_val_score(model,x,y,cv=5,scoring="r2")  
print("cv_score=",score)
```

```
rmse= 1.782930419039334  
r2= 0.8891286777584831  
cv_score= [0.85944441 0.89932237 0.78180718 0.82561401 0.78039484]
```

```
In [25]: from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingRegressor  
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score  
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score  
gbr = GradientBoostingRegressor(random_state=0)  
model=gbr.fit(x_train,y_train)  
y_pred=model.predict(x_test)  
rmse=mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)**0.5  
print("rmse=",rmse)  
r2=r2_score(y_test, y_pred)  
print("r2=",r2)  
score=cross_val_score(model,x,y,cv=5,scoring="r2")  
print("cv_score=",score)
```

```
rmse= 0.742559954434567  
r2= 0.980768485509912  
cv_score= [0.98166668 0.98692979 0.96637465 0.96691346 0.98703714]
```

```
In [26]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
param_test1 = {'n_estimators': range(20,81,10)}
gsearch1 = GridSearchCV(estimator = GradientBoostingRegressor(learning_rate=0.1, min_samples_split=50,min_samples
param_grid = param_test1, scoring='r2', cv=10)
gsearch1.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[26]: GridSearchCV(cv=10,
                    estimator=GradientBoostingRegressor(max_depth=4,
                                                         min_samples_leaf=5,
                                                         min_samples_split=50,
                                                         random_state=10),
                    param_grid={'n_estimators': range(20, 81, 10)}, scoring='r2')
```

```
In [27]: tuned_model = gsearch1.best_estimator_
```

```
In [28]: gsearch1.best_score_
```

```
Out[28]: 0.9608834734464752
```

```
In [29]: tuned_model.fit(x_train,y_train)
y_pred=tuned_model.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [30]: y_pred
```

```
Out[30]: array([12.16042115,  6.84525392,  9.98849457, 14.3573196 , 12.08081181,
                9.87561097, 12.26135347,  4.79432056, 10.90081364, 19.93960889,
                12.82407769, 13.45591568, 14.06306802,  9.89160066,  5.31836835,
                17.74983088, 23.62551705, 15.66598114, 21.52746405, 19.20127874,
                21.31251125, 15.35582961, 10.2067217 , 19.45350149,  9.81513801,
                7.77851175,  8.89799929, 13.20200216, 23.52190737, 20.92729843,
                7.13165879, 10.11861334, 22.0761659 , 14.64637418, 18.46717738,
                12.28687081, 16.14031805, 12.36063915, 11.92208718, 19.30590136])
```

```
In [ ]:
```

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