Drug repositioning for psoriasis based on cogena

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Contents

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1 Introduction

This is a report to reproduce the results in the manuscript, ***Drug repositioning and drug mode of action discovering based on co-expressed gene-set enrichment analysis****.*

2 Data Preparation

2.1 Check package required

```
# Check package required
packages <- c("knitr", "GEOquery", "MetaDE", "annotate", "hgu133plus2.db",
              "affy", "limma", "STRINGdb", "hgu133a.db", "devtools", "cogena")
if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) > 0) {
    stop(paste("Please install packages:", setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())) )
}
```

2.2 Downloading the raw data of GSE13355

```
# Download raw files from GEO and untar them if nothing in ../data/GSE13355_RAW
if (length(dir("../data/GSE13355_RAW", all.files=FALSE)) ==0) {

    download.file("http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/download/?acc=GSE13355&format=file",
              destfile="../data/GSE13355_RAW.tar")
    untar("../data/GSE13355_RAW.tar", exdir="../data/GSE13355_RAW")
}
```

2.3 Differential Expression Analysis

```
library(GEOquery)
library(affy)

###############################################################################
# Download raw data of GSE13355
GSE13355raw <- ReadAffy(celfile.path="../data/GSE13355_RAW")
sampleNames(GSE13355raw) <- sub("(_|\\.).*CEL\\.gz","", sampleNames(GSE13355raw))

###############################################################################
# Sample Label preprocessing
GSE13355series <- getGEO("GSE13355", destdir="../data")
GSE13355label <- pData(GSE13355series$GSE13355_series_matrix.txt.gz)[,c("title", "geo_accession")]
GSE13355label$title <- as.character(GSE13355label$title)

GSE13355label <- GSE13355label[grep("NN", GSE13355label$title, invert = T),]
GSE13355label[grep("PN", GSE13355label$title),"state"] = "ct"
GSE13355label[grep("PP", GSE13355label$title),"state"] = "Psoriasis"
GSE13355label$state <- as.factor(GSE13355label$state)
GSE13355label[,"gse_id"] = "GSE13355"
GSE13355label$rep <- sapply(strsplit(GSE13355label$title, "_"), "[", 2)

GSE13355raw <- GSE13355raw[,as.character(GSE13355label$geo_accession)]

vmd = data.frame(labelDescription = c("title", "geo_accession", "state", "gse_id", "rep"))
phenoData(GSE13355raw) = new("AnnotatedDataFrame", data = GSE13355label, varMetadata = vmd)
```

```
pData(protocolData(GSE13355raw)) <-
    pData(protocolData(GSE13355raw))[rownames(GSE13355label),,drop=FALSE]

# RMA normalization
GSE13355rma <- rma(GSE13355raw)
```

```
## Background correcting
## Normalizing
## Calculating Expression
```

```
###############################################################################
# Filter the non-informative and non-expressed genes.
library(MetaDE)
library(annotate)
library(hgu133plus2.db)

GSE13355.Explist <- list(GSE13355=list(x = exprs(GSE13355rma),
                         y = ifelse (GSE13355label$state=="ct", 0, 1),
                         symbol = getSYMBOL(rownames(exprs(GSE13355rma)), "hgu133plus2") ))
GSE13355.Explist <- MetaDE.match(GSE13355.Explist, pool.replicate="IQR")
GSE13355.Explist.filtered <- MetaDE.filter(GSE13355.Explist, c(0.2,0.2))
colnames(GSE13355.Explist.filtered$GSE13355$x) <- colnames(exprs(GSE13355rma))

###############################################################################
# DEG analysis via limma
DElimma <- function (Expdata, Explabel){

    library(limma)
    Expdesign <- model.matrix(~as.factor(Explabel$rep) + Explabel$state)
    Expfit1 <- lmFit(Expdata, Expdesign)
    Expfit2 <- eBayes(Expfit1)
    dif_Exp <- topTable(Expfit2, coef=tail(colnames(Expdesign), 1), number=Inf)

    return (dif_Exp)
}

GSE13355.limma <- DElimma(GSE13355.Explist.filtered$GSE13355$x, GSE13355label)
GSE13355.DE <- GSE13355.limma[GSE13355.limma$adj.P.Val<=0.05 & abs(GSE13355.limma$logFC)>=1,]
GSE13355.DEG <- rownames(GSE13355.DE)
GSE13355.DEG.expr <- GSE13355.Explist.filtered$GSE13355$x[GSE13355.DEG,]
```

3 Co-expression Analysis by cogena

```
# Install cogena if none
library(cogena)
if (packageVersion("cogena") < "1.2.0") {
    devtools::install_github("zhilongjia/cogena")
}
# Parameters for funtion coExp
nClust <- 10 # 10 clusters
```

```
clMethods <- c("pam") # pam clustering method
# nClust <- 2:20
# clMethods <- c("hierarchical","kmeans","diana","fanny","som","sota","pam","clara","agnes")
ncore <- 7 # 7 cores

################################################################################
# Co-expression analysis
# "correlation" is used for the distance caculation, "complete" is used for
# the agglomeration (for hclust and agnes clustering methods only).
genecl_result <- coExp(GSE13355.DEG.expr, nClust=nClust, clMethods=clMethods,
                       metric="correlation", method="complete", ncore=ncore,
                       verbose=FALSE)
```

4 Pathway Analysis by cogena

```
# Parameters for funtion clEnrich
annoGMT <- "c2.cp.kegg.v5.0.symbols.gmt.xz" # kegg pathway gene set
annofile <- system.file("extdata", annoGMT, package="cogena")
sampleLabel <- GSE13355label$state
names(sampleLabel) <- rownames(GSE13355label)

################################################################################
# cogena analysis (Pathway analysis)
cogena_result <- clEnrich(genecl_result, annofile=annofile, sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

# Summary the results obtained by cogena
summary(cogena_result)
```

```
##
## Clustering Methods:
##  pam
##
## The Number of Clusters:
##  10
##
## Metric of Distance Matrix:
##  correlation
##
## Agglomeration method for hierarchical clustering (hclust and agnes):
##  complete
##
## Gene set:
##  c2.cp.kegg.v5.0.symbols.gmt.xz
```

4.1 The heatmap with co-expression information

```
# Figure 1
heatmapCluster(cogena_result, "pam", "10", maintitle="Psoriasis")
```

```
## The number of genes in each cluster:
## upDownGene
##   1   2
## 468 238
## cluster_size
##   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9  10
## 158  65  38  92  50  67  63  94  61  18
```

4.2 Table 1: Co-expressed genes are highly connected

```
# pPPI function: get the PPI summary information about input genes
pPPI <- function(geneC, string_db){
    example1_mapped <- string_db$map(as.data.frame(geneC), "geneC",
                                     removeUnmappedRows = TRUE, quiet=TRUE)
    hits <- example1_mapped$STRING_id
    net_summary <- string_db$get_summary(unique(hits))
    as.numeric( gsub("[^1:9]+\\: |\\)", "", strsplit(net_summary, "\n|\\(")[[1]] ) )
}
# Init table
cluster_ppi <- data.frame(protein=numeric(13), interactions=numeric(13),
                          expected_interactions=numeric(13),
                          p_value=numeric(13), stringsAsFactors=FALSE)
rownames(cluster_ppi) <- c(1:10, "Up", "Down", "All_DE")

# Get PPI information for each cluster.
library(STRINGdb)
suppressWarnings(string_db <- STRINGdb$new(version="10", species=9606,
                                           score_threshold=400,
                                           input_directory="../tmp"))
for (i in 1:10) {
    i <- as.character(i)
    cluster_ppi[i,] <- pPPI(geneInCluster(cogena_result, "pam", "10", i), string_db)
}
cluster_ppi["Up",] <- pPPI(rownames(GSE13355.DE[GSE13355.DE$logFC>0,]), string_db)
cluster_ppi["Down",] <- pPPI(rownames(GSE13355.DE[GSE13355.DE$logFC<0,]), string_db)
cluster_ppi["All_DE",] <- pPPI(rownames(GSE13355.DE), string_db)
cluster_ppi$ratio <- cluster_ppi$interactions / cluster_ppi$expected_interactions

# Table 1
knitr::kable(cluster_ppi, caption="Summary of interactions within clusters")
```

Table 1: Summary of interactions within clusters

	protein	interactions	expected_interactions	p_value	ratio
1	152	109	42	0.0000000	2.595238
2	62	15	7	0.0078911	2.142857
3	36	72	8	0.0000000	9.000000
4	91	19	15	0.2548107	1.266667
5	49	255	11	0.0000000	23.181818
6	65	22	5	0.0000002	4.400000

	protein	interactions	expected_interactions	p_value	ratio
7	61	463	40	0.0000000	11.575000
8	90	19	11	0.0348286	1.727273
9	61	59	16	0.0000000	3.687500
10	18	3	0	0.0048405	Inf
Up	453	1616	633	0.0000000	2.552923
Down	231	235	112	0.0000000	2.098214
All_DE	684	2407	1274	0.0000000	1.889325

4.3 Figure 2: The result of pathway analysis

```
# Figure 2
heatmapPEI(cogena_result, "pam", "10", printGS=FALSE, maintitle="Psoriasis")
```

4.4 Table 2 and S1: GSEA

This is to get the *Table 2 and S1*. The result can be obtained from *../result/GSEA_output*, too. See gct and cls file format if needed.

```
# Prepare inputs for GSEA
expData <- as.data.frame(exprs(GSE13355rma))
expData$DESCRIPTION <- NA
expData <- expData[,c("DESCRIPTION", colnames(expData)[1:116])]

##############################################################################

# Generate gct file
write.table(expData, file="../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355_exp.gct", sep="\t", quote=FALSE)
# Add the following 3 lines at the begining of GSE13355_exp.gct
fConn <- file('../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355_exp.gct', 'r+')
Lines <- sub("DESCRIPTION", "NAME\tDESCRIPTION", readLines(fConn))
writeLines(c("#1.2\n54675\t116", Lines ), con = fConn)
close(fConn)

##############################################################################

# Generate cls file
write.table(t(as.character(GSE13355label$state)),
    file="../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355.cls",quote=FALSE, col.names=FALSE,
    row.names=FALSE)
# Add cls format header
fConn1 <- file('../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355.cls', 'r+')
writeLines(c("116 2 1\n#ct Psoriasis", readLines(fConn1) ), con = fConn1)
close(fConn1)

##############################################################################

# Check GSEA results in ../result/GSEA_output
```

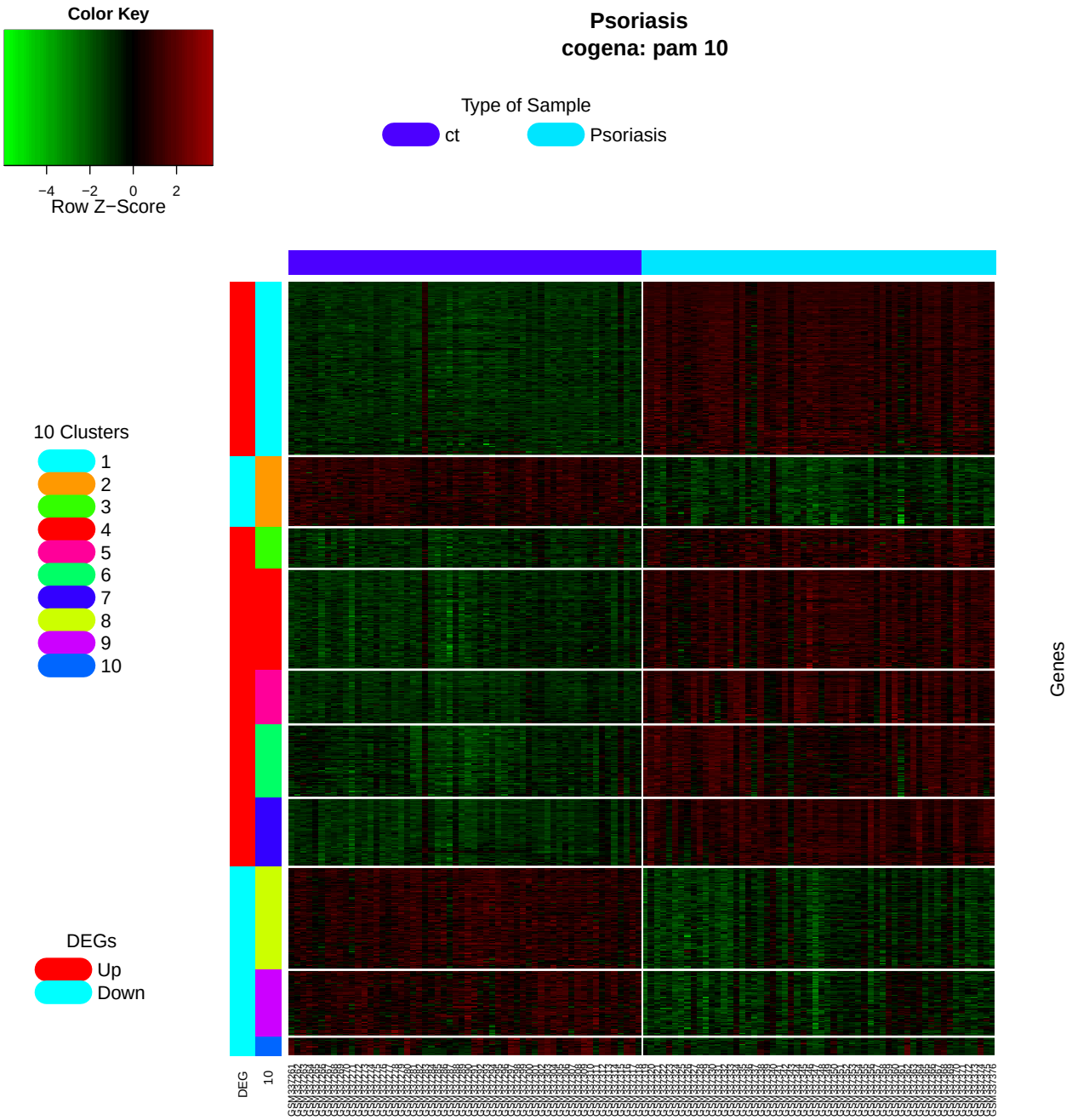

Figure 1: Heatmap with co-expression information

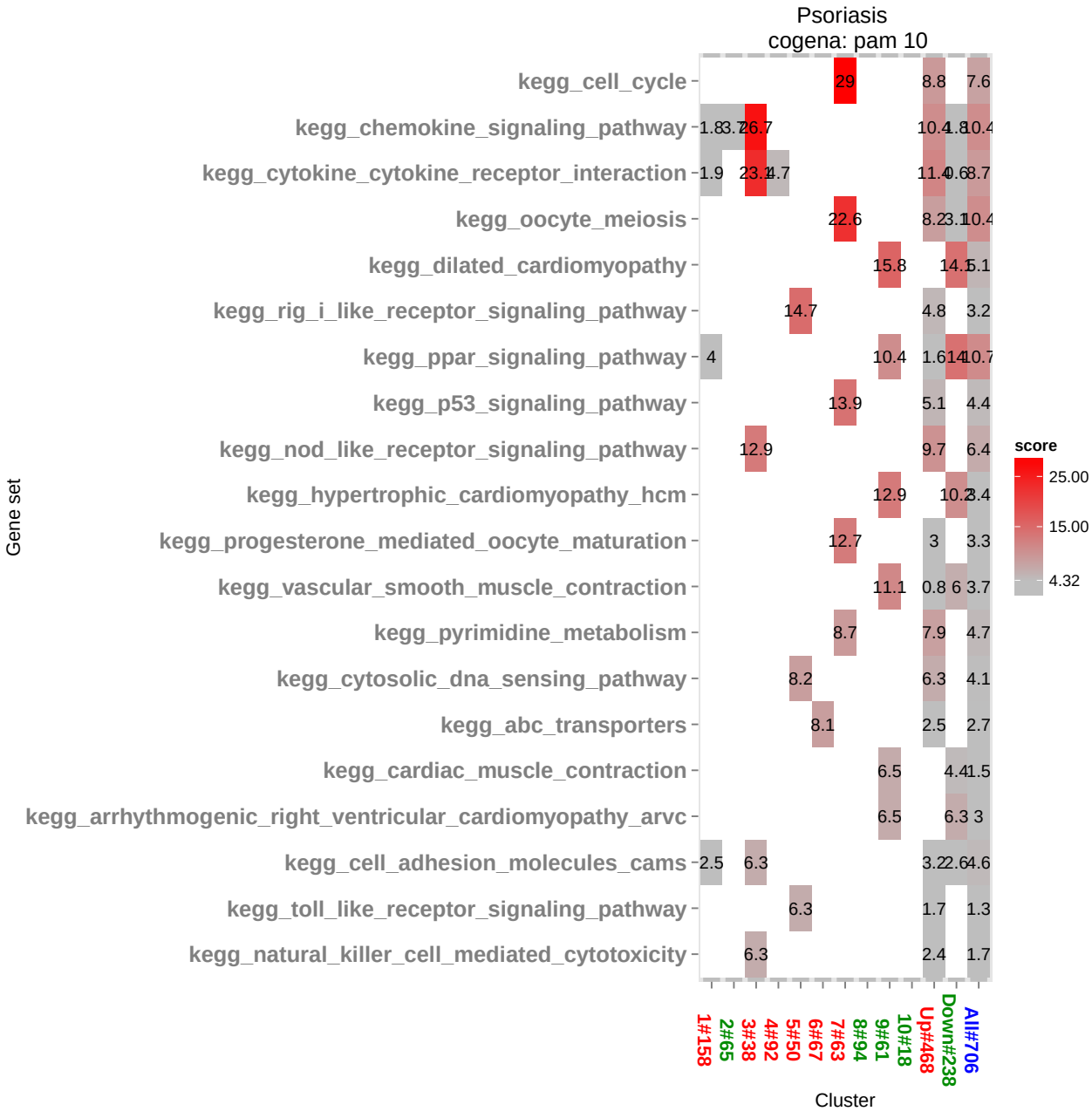

Figure 2: Pathway Analysis

```
# GSEA analysis
if (isTRUE(system("which java", intern=FALSE)==0) & file.exists("gsea2-2.1.0.jar")) {
    system(command="java -cp ./gsea2-2.1.0.jar -Xmx512m xtools.gsea.Gsea -res ../result/GSEA_input/GSE13
} else {
    warning("Java is not found! GSEA was not run.")
}

# Show the gsea code here

# java -cp ./gsea2-2.1.0.jar -Xmx512m xtools.gsea.Gsea
# -res ../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355_exp.gct
# -cls ../result/GSEA_input/GSE13355.cls
# -gmx ../result/GSEA_input/c2.cp.kegg.v5.0.symbols.gmt
# -collapse true -mode Max_probe
# -norm meandiv -nperm 1000 -permute phenotype -rnd_type no_balance
# -scoring_scheme weighted -rpt_label GSE13355 -metric Signal2Noise
# -sort real -order descending -chip ../result/GSEA_input/HG_U133_Plus_2.chip
# -include_only_symbols true -make_sets false -median false -num 100
# -plot_top_x 20 -rnd_seed 149 -save_rnd_lists false -set_max 500
# -set_min 15 -zip_report false -out ../result/GSEA_output -gui false
```

5 Drug repositioning by cogena

```
# Drug repositioning based on CmapDn100 gene set
cmapDn100_cogena_result <- clEnrich_one(genecl_result, "pam", "10",
        annofile=system.file("extdata", "CmapDn100.gmt.xz", package="cogena"),
        sampleLabel=sampleLabel)

# Drug repositioning based on CmapUp100 gene set
cmapUp100_cogena_result <- clEnrich_one(genecl_result, method="pam", nCluster="10",
        annofile=system.file("extdata", "CmapUp100.gmt.xz", package="cogena"),
        sampleLabel=sampleLabel)
```

5.1 Figure 3: Drug repositioning for cluster 5 (A)

```
# Figure 3
heatmapPEI(cmapDn100_cogena_result, "pam", "10", printGS=FALSE,
           orderMethod = "5", maintitle="Psoriasis")
```

5.2 Figure 4: Drug repositioning for cluster 7 (B)

```
# Figure 4
heatmapPEI(cmapDn100_cogena_result, "pam", "10", printGS=FALSE,
           orderMethod = "7", maintitle="Psoriasis")
```

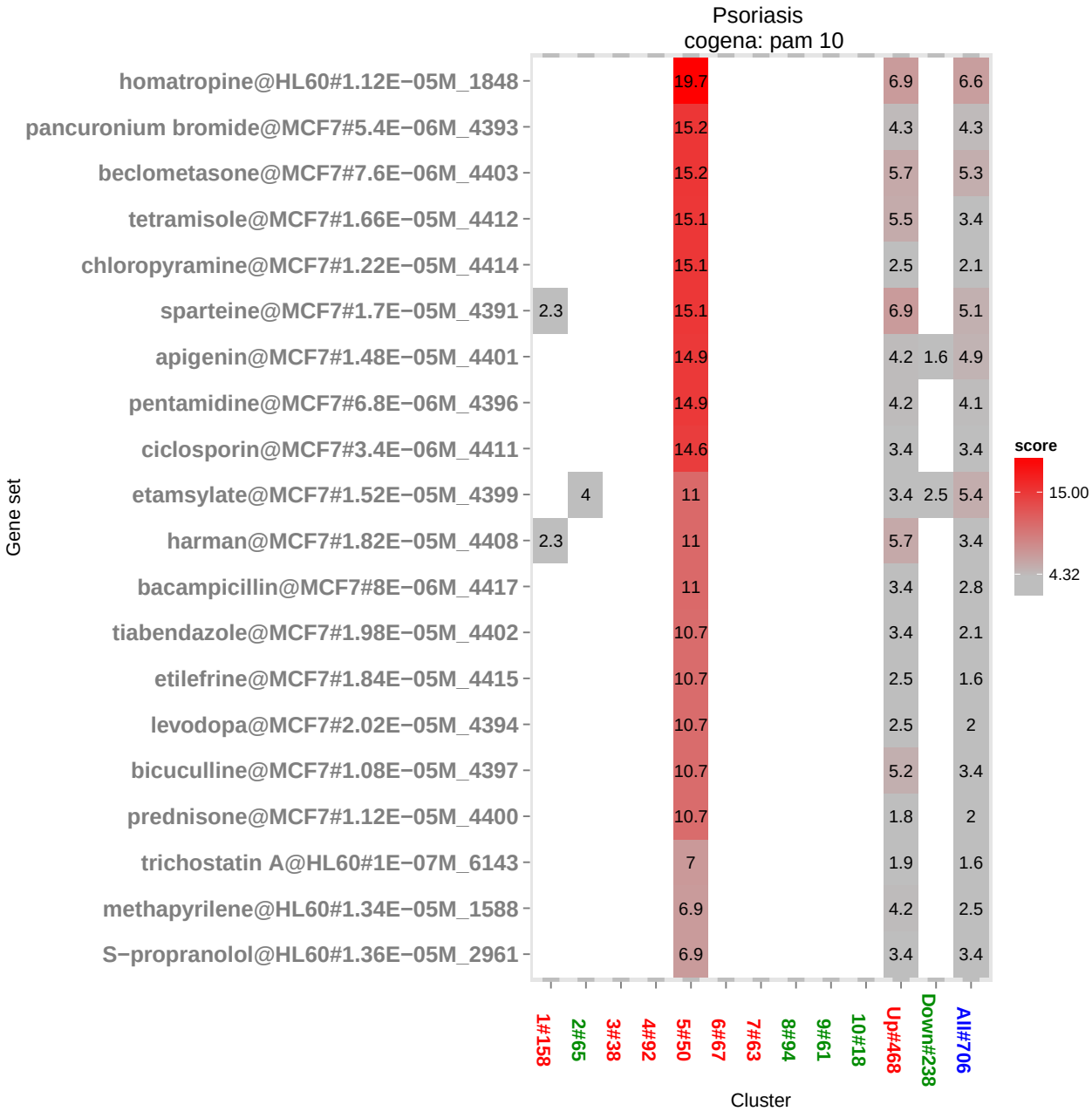

Figure 3: Drug Repositioning for cluster 5

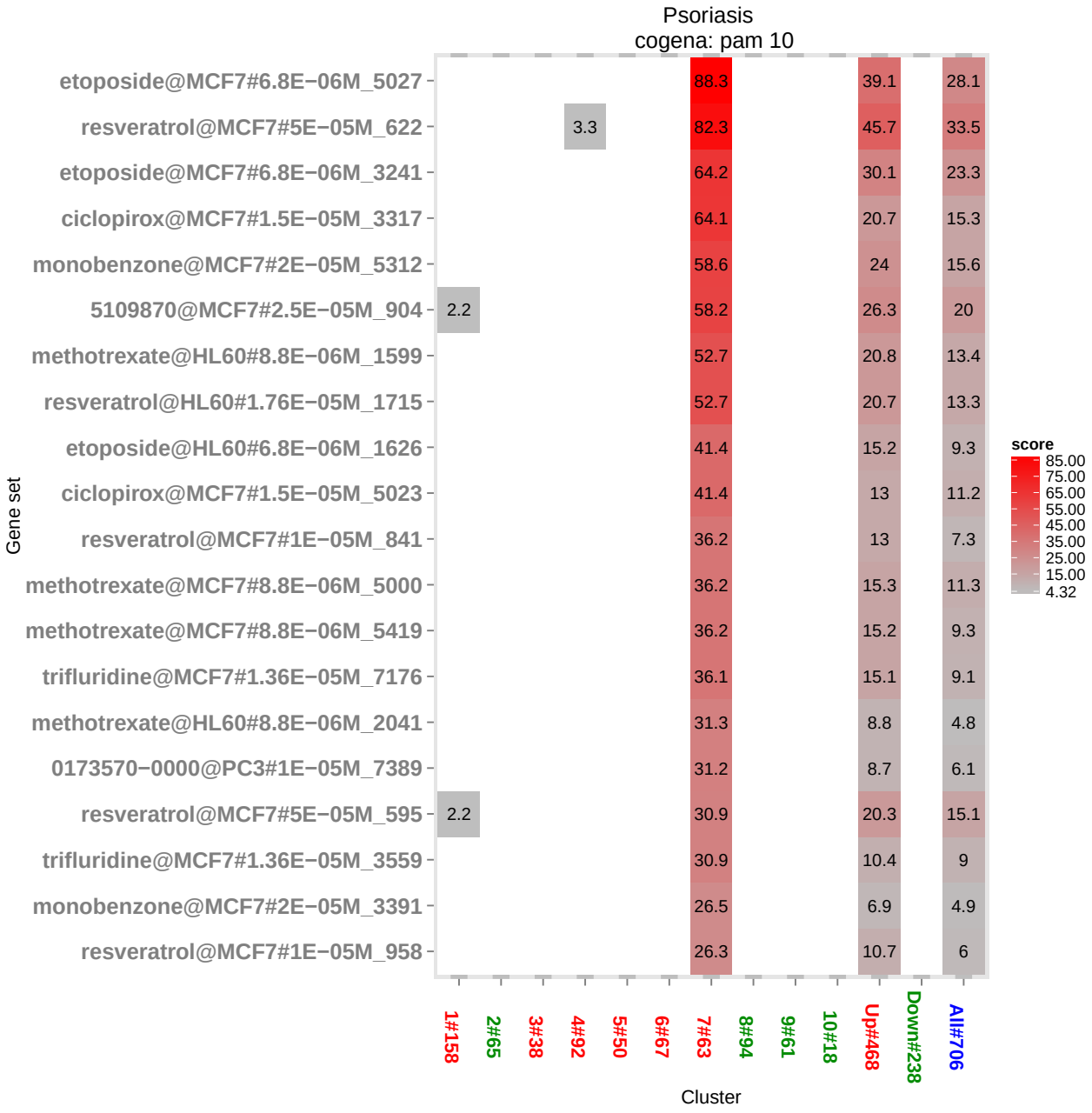

Figure 4: Drug Repositioning for cluster 7

5.3 Figure S1: Drug repositioning for cluster 9 (C)

```
# Figure 5
heatmapPEI(cmapUp100_cogena_result, "pam", "10", printGS=FALSE,
           orderMethod = "9", maintitle="Psoriasis")
```

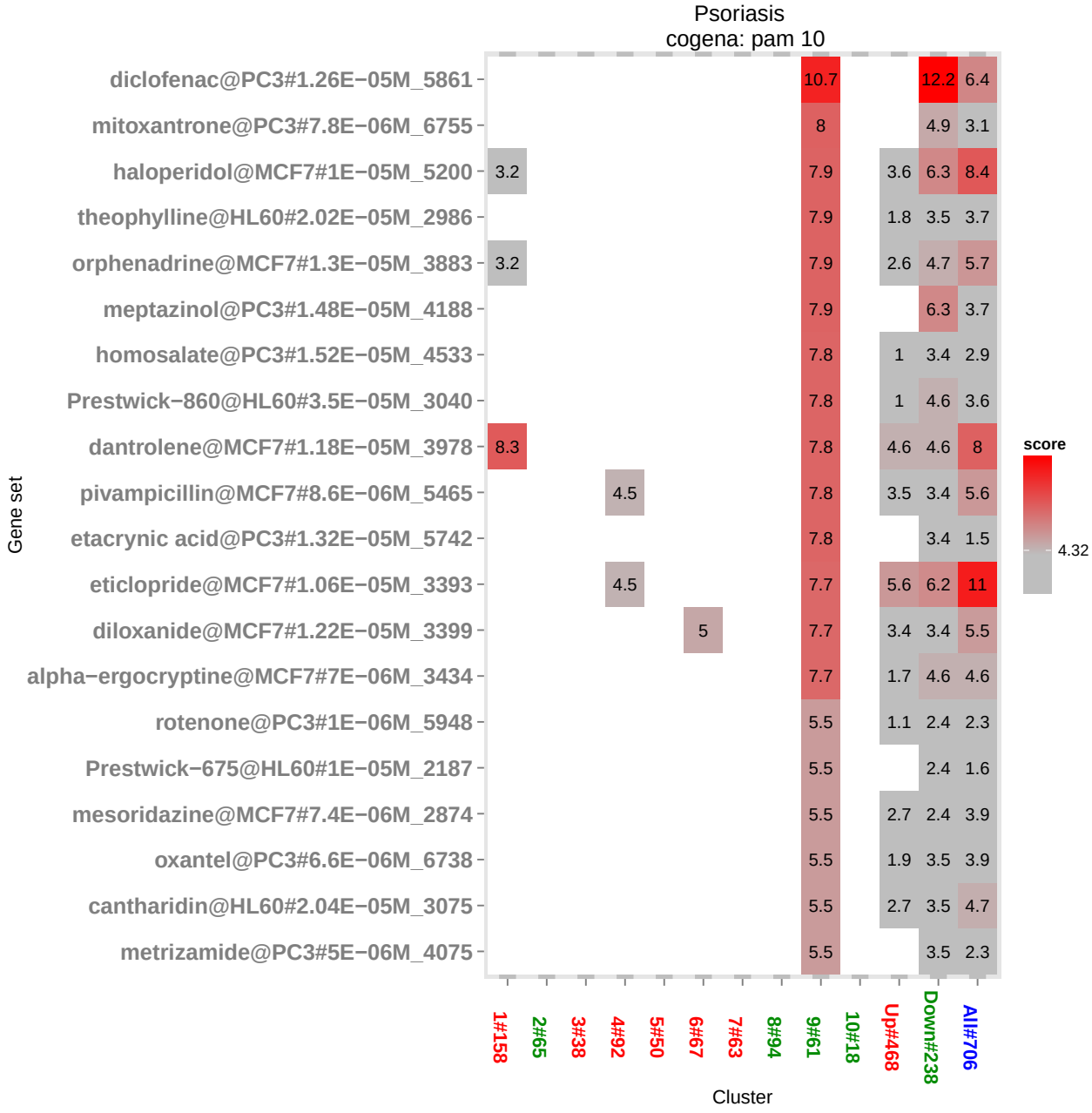

Figure 5: Drug Repositioning for cluster 9

5.4 Table S2: Output DEGs for CMAP and NFFinder Analysis

The input files for CMap and NFFinder , outputed by this chunk, are in *../result/CMAP_input/* and *../result/NFFinder_input/* respectively. Please visit CMap and NFFinder to get the final results (*Table S2*) by yourself.

```
# Convert gene symbols to probes in HGU133a.
symbol2Probe <- function(gs){
    library(hgu133a.db)
    p <- AnnotationDbi::select(hgu133a.db, gs, "PROBEID", "SYMBOL")$PROBEID
    p <- unique(p[which(!is.na(p))])
}

upGene <- rownames(GSE13355.limma[GSE13355.limma$logFC>= 1 & GSE13355.limma$adj.P.Val<=0.05,])
dnGene <- rownames(GSE13355.limma[GSE13355.limma$logFC<= -1 & GSE13355.limma$adj.P.Val<=0.05,])
upProbe <- symbol2Probe(upGene)
dnProbe <- symbol2Probe(dnGene)

################################################################################
# Output files for CMap and NFFinder
write.table(upProbe, file=paste0("../result/CMAP_input/", "GSE13355_Up.grp"),
            quote=F, col.names = F, row.names = F)
write.table(dnProbe, file=paste0("../result/CMAP_input/", "GSE13355_Dn.grp"),
            quote=F, col.names = F, row.names = F)
write.table(upGene, file=paste0("../result/NFFinder_input/", "GSE13355_Up.txt"),
            quote=F, col.names = F, row.names = F)
write.table(dnGene, file=paste0("../result/NFFinder_input/", "GSE13355_Dn.txt"),
            quote=F, col.names = F, row.names = F)
################################################################################

# save.image(file="../result/Drp_cogena.RData")
################################################################################
```

6 Website, BugReports and System Info

- Website: https://github.com/zhilongjia/Drp_cogena
- BugReports: https://github.com/zhilongjia/Drp_cogena/issues

```
## R version 3.2.0 (2015-04-16)
## Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Debian GNU/Linux jessie/sid
##
## locale:
##  [1] LC_CTYPE=en_GB.UTF-8       LC_NUMERIC=C
##  [3] LC_TIME=en_GB.UTF-8        LC_COLLATE=en_GB.UTF-8
##  [5] LC_MONETARY=en_GB.UTF-8    LC_MESSAGES=en_GB.UTF-8
##  [7] LC_PAPER=en_GB.UTF-8       LC_NAME=C
##  [9] LC_ADDRESS=C               LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=en_GB.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
##
## attached base packages:
##  [1] stats4    tools     parallel  stats     graphics  grDevices utils
```

```
##  [8] datasets  methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
##  [1] hgu133a.db_3.1.3      STRINGdb_1.8.1        hash_2.2.6
##  [4] gplots_2.17.0         RColorBrewer_1.1-2    plotrix_3.5-12
##  [7] RCurl_1.95-4.7        bitops_1.0-6          igraph_1.0.1
## [10] plyr_1.8.3            sqldf_0.4-10          gsubfn_0.6-6
## [13] proto_0.3-10          png_0.1-7             cogena_1.2.0
## [16] kohonen_2.0.18        MASS_7.3-43           class_7.3-13
## [19] ggplot2_1.0.1         cluster_2.0.3         limma_3.24.14
## [22] hgu133plus2.db_3.1.3  org.Hs.eg.db_3.1.2    RSQLite_1.0.0
## [25] DBI_0.3.1             annotate_1.46.1       XML_3.98-1.3
## [28] AnnotationDbi_1.30.1  GenomeInfoDb_1.4.1    IRanges_2.2.5
## [31] S4Vectors_0.6.3       MetaDE_1.0.5          combinat_0.0-8
## [34] impute_1.42.0         survival_2.38-3       hgu133plus2cdf_2.16.0
## [37] affy_1.46.1           GEOquery_2.35.4       Biobase_2.28.0
## [40] BiocGenerics_0.14.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
##  [1] devtools_1.8.0        doParallel_1.0.8      R6_2.1.0
##  [4] affyio_1.36.0         KernSmooth_2.23-15    lazyeval_0.1.10
##  [7] colorspace_1.2-6      compiler_3.2.0        curl_0.9.1
## [10] git2r_0.10.1          preprocessCore_1.30.0 chron_2.3-47
## [13] biwt_1.0              formatR_1.2           xml2_0.1.1
## [16] caTools_1.17.1        scales_0.2.5          DEoptimR_1.0-3
## [19] mvtnorm_1.0-3         robustbase_0.92-5     stringr_1.0.0
## [22] apcluster_1.4.1       digest_0.6.8          rmarkdown_0.7
## [25] rrcov_1.3-8           htmltools_0.2.6       highr_0.5
## [28] BiocInstaller_1.18.4  mclust_5.0.2          gtools_3.5.0
## [31] dplyr_0.4.2           magrittr_1.5          Matrix_1.2-2
## [34] Rcpp_0.12.0           munsell_0.4.2         stringi_0.5-5
## [37] yaml_2.1.13           zlibbioc_1.14.0       grid_3.2.0
## [40] gdata_2.17.0          lattice_0.20-33       splines_3.2.0
## [43] knitr_1.10.5          tcltk_3.2.0           fastcluster_1.1.16
## [46] reshape2_1.4.1        codetools_0.2-14      evaluate_0.7
## [49] foreach_1.4.2         gtable_0.1.2          amap_0.8-14
## [52] assertthat_0.1        xtable_1.7-4          pcaPP_1.9-60
## [55] iterators_1.0.7       memoise_0.2.1         rversions_1.0.2
## [58] corrplot_0.73
```

Thank you!
