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Assignment 15

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Download codes from

https://github.com/KUSUMAPRIYAPULAVARTY/assignment15

1 QUESTION

Let **V** be the set of complex numbers regarded as a vector space over the field of real numbers. We define a function T from **V** into the space of 2×2 real matrices, as follows. If z = x + iy with x and y real numbers, then

$$T(z) = \begin{pmatrix} x + 7y & 5y \\ -10y & x - 7y \end{pmatrix}$$
 (1.0.1)

How would you decribe the range of T?

2 Solution

$$T: \mathbf{V} \to R^{2 \times 2} \tag{2.0.1}$$

where $R^{2\times 2}$, is the space of all 2×2 real matrices If R^4 is the space of all 4-tuple vectors, then $R^{2\times 2}$ and R^4 are isomorphic with

$$T_2 \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \\ d \end{pmatrix}$$
 (2.0.2)

$$T_2: R^{2\times 2} \to R^4$$
 (2.0.3)

Rewriting (1.0.1)

$$T_2T(z) = \begin{pmatrix} x + 7y \\ 5y \\ -10y \\ x - 7y \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.4)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 0 & -10 \\ 1 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.5)$$

$$T_2T: \mathbf{V} \to R^4 \quad (2.0.6)$$

$$rref\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 7 & 5 & -10 & -7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -\frac{14}{5} \end{pmatrix} (2.0.7)$$

So, the vectors $\begin{pmatrix} 1\\0\\0\\1 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} 7\\5\\-10\\-7 \end{pmatrix}$ are linearly independent.

From, (2.0.5)

range(
$$T_2T$$
) = columnspace of $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 7 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 0 & -10 \\ 1 & -7 \end{pmatrix}$ (2.0.8)

range(T) = span of
$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 5 \\ -10 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$
 (2.0.9)