**R18** 

## Code No: 153AH

## JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD B.Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2021 COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND MICROPROCESSOR

(Information Technology)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any five questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1. What is a bus? Draw the figure to show how functional units are interconnected using a bus and explain. [15]
- 2.a) Explain about the performance evaluation of computers.
  - b) Compare signed and unsigned binary numbers with table.

[8+7]

- 3.a) Draw the read and write cycle timing diagrams of 8086 in minimum mode.
- b) Give the functionality of the following assembler directives of 8086 microprocessor:
  - i) DW
- ii) SEGMENT
- iii) PROC and ENDP
- iv) DUP

[7+8]

- 4.a) Draw the internal register diagram of 8086 and explain the function of each register.
  - b) Discuss the function of maximum mode control bus signals and explain how they are produced. [7+8]
- 5.a) Explain the instructions related to arithmetic and logical shift with an examples.
  - b) Write an 8086 program to add two 16 bit numbers in CX and DX and store the result in location 0500H addressed by DL. [7+8]
- 6.a) Explain the physical memory organization of 8086 Microprocessor with one example.
  - b) Write an assembly Language program to find Factorial of an 16-bit number. [8+7]
- 7. Compare Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary memory, Associate Memory and cache Memory. [15]
- 8. Explain four possible hardware schemes that can be used in an instruction pipeline in order to minimize the performance degradation caused by instruction branching. [15]

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