

Code No: 153CF

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2022****DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**

(Common to CSE(AI ML), CSE(DS), CSE(IOT))

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any five questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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1. Obtain the PDNF and PCNF of the following statement formula:  $(\neg P \vee \neg Q) \rightarrow (P \leftrightarrow Q)$ .  
[15]
- 2.a) Show that  $(\exists x)(p(x) \wedge (Q(x) \Rightarrow (\exists x)(p(x) \wedge \exists (x) Q(x)))$ .  
b) Symbolize the following argument and check for its validity:  
All men are giants.  
Not all birds can fly.  
Some babies are illogical.  
There is a student who likes maths, but not history.  
[7+8]
- 3.a) Use a Venn diagram to illustrate the relationships  $A \subset B$  and  $A \subset C$ .  
b) Prove that the relation “congruence modulom” given by  
 $R = \{ \langle x, y \rangle / x - y \text{ is divisible by } m \}$  over  
the set of positive integers is an equivalence relation.  
[6+9]
- 4.a) Give the definition and examples of reflexive symmetric, anti symmetric and transitive relations.  
b) What is meant by Poset? Draw the Hasse diagram for the Poset.  
 $\langle \{2, 4, 5, 10, 12, 20, 25\} / \rangle$  and compute LUB and GLB.  
[7+8]
- 5.a) Conjecture a formula for the sum of the first  $n$  positive odd integers. Then prove your Conjecture using mathematical induction.  
b) Express the linear search algorithm as a recursive procedure and explain.  
[8+7]
- 6.a) Prove that 2 divides  $n^2 + n$  whenever  $n$  is a positive integer, using mathematical induction.  
b) Give a recursive algorithm to compute the factorial of a number and explain.  
[8+7]
7. Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2} = 0$  where  $a_0 = 10$  and  $a_1 = 41$ .  
[15]
- 8.a) Find the degree sequence of  $K_4$  graph.  
b) What are the various ways of representing graphs? Explain them briefly with relevant examples.  
[6+9]