

Code No: 123BN

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B.Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, August/September -2022****MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE****(Common to CSE, IT)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks
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- 1.a) Show that $(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \text{ and } (p \vee q) \rightarrow r$ are logically equivalent.
- b) Show that $(\exists x)(P(x) \wedge Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\exists x)P(x) \wedge (\exists x)Q(x)$. Is the converse true? [7+8]
2. Obtain the PDNF and PCNF of the following formula.
 $P \vee (\sim P \rightarrow (Q \vee (\sim Q \rightarrow R)))$ [15]
- 3.a) Define the dual of a statement in a lattice L. Why does the principle apply to L?
- b) A function $f: (Z \times Z) \rightarrow Z$ is defined as $f(x, y) = 4x + 5y$. Prove that f is onto, but not one-to-one. [7+8]
- 4.a) Given $S = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 10\}$ and a relation R on S where $R = \{ \langle x, y \rangle / x + y + 10 \}$, what are the properties of the relation R? Explain.
- b) Define Semi-groups and Monoids. Give examples and properties of each. [8+7]
- 5.a) State and prove multinomial theorem. Determine the coefficient of $x^3 y^3 z^2$ in the expansion of $(2x - 3y + 5z)^8$.
- b) How many ways are there to seat 10 boys and 10 girls around a circular table, if boys and girls seat alternatively. [8+7]
- 6.a) There are 35 students and 04 teachers. In how many ways every student shakes hand with other students and all the teachers?
- b) Prove that in a group of six people at least three must be mutual friends or at least three must be mutual strangers. [8+7]
- 7.a) Solve the following recurrence relations.
 $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 8a_{n-2} - 4a_{n-3} = n2^n$
- b) Solve the recurrence relation by using substitution method
 $a_n = a_{n-1} + 1/n(n+1), a_0 = 1$ [7+8]
- 8.a) Show that the complete graph K_5 and complete bipartite graph $K_{3,3}$ are not planar?
- b) Show that the following graphs are isomorphic. [8+7]

