## UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO DESIGN, BUILD, FLY 2021 Introductory Handout



#### How to look up component parameters

- 1. Find a Lithium Polymer (LiPo) battery with Voltage between 10 and 25 Volts and a C rating between 30 and 60.
  - a. Put a link to your battery and list out its values (mAh, C, V, Dimensions)
- 2. Find a brushless motor with a Kv rating between 200 to 700 and an internal stator size between 4000 and 7000.
  - a. Put a link to your motor and list out its values (Kv, stator size)

#### Apply Equations to your setup

- 3. Battery Parameters
  - a. What is the max current draw of your battery? [Amps]
  - b. How long could your battery last while under a load of 2 amps? [hours, minutes]
  - c. What is the power capacity of your battery? [Wh]
  - d. What is the energy density of your battery? [Wh/kg]
  - e. How many batteries would you have to put in series to get a voltage of above 50 volts? [#]
- 4. Motor Parameters
  - a. What is the maximum power of your motor? [W]
  - b. What is the maximum amp draw from your battery to this motor? [Amps]
  - c. What RPM is this motor most efficient? [RPM]
  - d. What torque can this motor produce at 20 amps? [Nm & lbf-ft]
- 5. Other Ways
  - a. How would you go about physically testing the efficiency of your motor/battery setup?
  - b. What function does the ESC do in the propulsion circuit?

#### **Flight Performance**

Last year's plane had the following specs:

15 [lbs] gross takeoff weight

0.28 [CI] Coefficient of Lift

0.03822 [Cd] Coefficient of Drag

0.46 [m2] Wing Area

0.956 [kg/m3] Air Density (Tucson, AZ)

- 6. What is the minimum airspeed to fly? Aka, what is the Vstall? [m/s]
- 7. How much thrust is required in steady level flight? [N & lbf]
- 8. In a banked turn of 10 degrees, what is the n-loading? [g's]
- 9. In a 2.5-g banked turn, what is the angular velocity of the aircraft? [deg/s]
- 10. For takeoff, we assume a 80amp draw gives us 4 lbf of thrust. Assuming constant acceleration and negligible air resistance at low speeds, what is the takeoff distance of our aircraft?

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### **Varying Parameters**

- 11. As Power Capacity rises, what typically happens to the weight? What does this imply about the energy density?
- 12. You may have noticed that LiPo batteries are sorted by their "S" value. This value indicates their voltage. How much is one "S" of voltage?