Assignment For Computer Networks Assignment 1

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Chapter 1

Part 1

1.1 Problem 1

Problem Consider sending real-time voice from Host A to Host B over a packet-switched network (VoIP). Host A converts analog voice to a digital 64kbps bit stream on the fly. Host A then groups the bits into 56-byte packets. There is only one link between Host A and B; its transmission rate is 500 kbps and its propagation delay is 2 msec. As soon as Host A gather a packet, it sends it to Host B. As soon as Host B receives an entire packet, it converts the packet's bits into an analog signal. How much time elapses from the time a bit is created (from the original analog signal at Host A) until the bit is decoded (as part of the analog signal at Host B)?

Analysis The time used to encode:

$$\frac{56 \times 8}{64 \times 10^3} = 0.007s$$

The transmission delay on the fly:

$$\frac{56 \times 8}{500 \times 10^3} = 0.000896s$$

And here's a propagation delay of 2ms. So the result here should be:

$$7ms + 0.896ms + 2ms = 9.896ms$$

1.2 Problem 2

Problem Suppose users share a 1 Mbps link. Also suppose each user requires 100 kbps when transmitting, but each user transmits only 10 percent of the time (statistical multiplexiing)

- 1. When circuit switching is used, how many users can be supported?
- 2. For the remainder of this problem, suppose packet switching is used. Find the probability that a given user is transmitting.

- 3. Suppose there are 40 users. Find the probability that at any given time, exactly n users are transmitting simultaneously. (Hint: use the binomial distribution.)
- 4. Find the probability that there are 11 or more users transmitting simultaneously.

Analysis

1. For the link is 1 Mbps and each user requires 100kbps, the number of users being supported should be:

$$\frac{1Mbps}{100kbps} = 10$$

2. This problem is more than easy:

$$P = 10\%$$

3. According to the binomial distribution, the probability of exactly n users are transmitting simultaneously should be:

$$\binom{n}{40} \times 0.1^n \times (1 - 0.1)^{40-n}$$

4. We can calculate the probability of up to 10 users transmitting simultaneously:

$$\sum_{i=0}^{10} {i \choose 40} \times 0.1^{i} \times (1-0.1)^{40-i}$$

The result calculated by LibreOffice Calc is about 99.85%. So the answer to this question should be:

$$1 - 99.85\% = 0.15\%$$

1.3 Problem 3

Problem Perform a Traceroute between source and destination on the same continent at three different hours of the day.

- 1. Find the average and standard deviation of the round-trip delays at each of the three hours (e.g., 10 repeated experiments).
- 2. Find the number of routers in the path at each of the three hours. Did the paths change during any of the hours?
- 3. Try to identify the number of ISP networks that the Traceroute packets pass through from source to destination. Routers with similar names and/or similar IP addresses should be considered as part of the same ISP. In your experiments, do the largest delays occur at the peering interfaces between adjacent ISPs?
- 4. Repeat the above for a source and destination on different continents. Compare the intra-continent and inter-continent results.

Analysis I wrote a shell script(see Appendix A.1) to do this traceroute and print the results into files(see Appendix B), then used a simple Ruby program(see Appendix A.2) to the math.

1. The three different hours are 1am, 7am, and 1pm, all these are in the same day of Oct. 4th in 2011. The results is given below:

01:44 Average time: 26.4726 ms **07:46** Average time: 26.4328 ms **13:49** Average time: 26.8198 ms

The full results file could be found in Appendix B.

2. The number of routers in each hour is:

01:44:19 23 **07:46:22** 23 **13:48:29** 23

It seems no changes happened during these experiments.

3. Take the first traceroute printout in each hour as the example. The analysis is given below:

01:44:19 The printout of 01:44:19 is:

```
traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.016 ms 2.516 ms 3.065 ms
   10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.852 ms 1.136 ms 1.317 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.249 ms 0.240 ms 0.253 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.307 ms 0.286 ms 0.250 ms
    10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.466 ms 0.412 ms 0.523 ms
    10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.757 ms 0.775 ms 0.786 ms
 7
    10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.056 ms 1.059 ms
                                               1.019 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198)
                                     1.867 ms 1.609 ms
 8
                                                         1.834 ms
   202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.224 ms 1.215 ms 1.210 ms
10
   sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.286 ms 8.016 ms 8.368 ms
   202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.805 ms 6.799 ms 6.815 ms
   202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249)
                                   17.362 ms 17.280 ms 17.233 ms
   202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157)
                                   16.882 ms
                                              16.882 ms
                                                         16.867 ms
   bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.535 ms 24.502 ms
                                                        24.631 ms
    202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.742 ms 24.814 ms 24.802 ms
15
                                   25.216 ms
   202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218)
                                              25.380 ms 25.491 ms
17
   210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.719 ms 24.621 ms 24.753 ms
   210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14)
                                25.832 ms
                                           58.495 ms 58.416 ms
19
   210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.058 ms 26.066 ms
                                                        26.030 ms
20
   * * *
   202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 311.185 ms 322.206 ms 322.466 ms
21
    202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165)
                                     26.316 ms 26.400 ms 26.586 ms
   202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.601 ms 26.740 ms 26.760 ms
```

The time cost between 210.43.146.206 in the 19th row and 202.196.109.169 in the 21st row (they seems to be in different ISPs) is quite big in this case. However, the 20th row may be even bigger.

07:46:22 The printout of 07:46:22 is:

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.645 ms 2.146 ms 2.648 ms
- 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.857 ms 1.019 ms 1.161 ms
- 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.246 ms 0.254 ms 0.177 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.373 ms 0.222 ms 0.466 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.402 ms 0.454 ms 0.564 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.697 ms 0.730 ms 0.838 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.015 ms 1.008 ms 1.017 ms 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.778 ms 2.056 ms 1.844 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.304 ms * *
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.658 ms 7.637 ms 7.593 ms
- 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.635 ms 6.647 ms 6.806 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.476 ms 17.395 ms 17.390 ms
- 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.867 ms 16.643 ms 16.780 ms
- bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.704 ms 24.514 ms 24.552 ms
- 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.735 ms * *
- 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.321 ms 25.043 ms 25.263 ms
- 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.947 ms 24.788 ms 24.733 ms
- 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.746 ms 25.687 ms 25.836 ms
- 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.057 ms * *
- 20
- 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 582.704 ms 583.107 ms 602.709 ms
- 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.180 ms 26.183 ms 26.306 ms
- 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.223 ms 26.534 ms 26.521 ms

The biggest cost still happens in the 202.196.109.169 if the ignorance of the unknown 20th row is allowed.

13:48:29 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.057 ms 3.039 ms 3.414 ms

- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.081 ms 1.129 ms 1.128 ms
- 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.394 ms 0.270 ms 0.216 ms
- 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.354 ms 0.357 ms 0.249 ms
- 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.490 ms 0.346 ms 0.497 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.799 ms 0.702 ms 0.775 ms
- 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.102 ms 1.045 ms 1.007 ms
- 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.149 ms 1.937 ms 1.707 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.332 ms 1.267 ms 1.265 ms
- sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.625 ms 7.720 ms 7.291 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.767 ms 6.707 ms 6.744 ms
- 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.248 ms 17.186 ms 17.232 ms
- 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 120.300 ms 120.278 ms 120.342 ms
- bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.683 ms 24.625 ms 24.563 ms
- 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.893 ms 24.906 ms 24.843 ms
- 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.332 ms 25.435 ms 25.642 ms
- 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.784 ms 24.826 ms 24.847 ms 17 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.129 ms 25.975 ms 25.970 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.225 ms 26.129 ms 26.059 ms

```
20 * * *
21 * * *
22 * * *
```

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.646 ms 26.627 ms 26.647 m It seems the former 21st row is getting more cost.

In my experiments, it seems that the largest delays did occur at the peering interfaces between adjacent ISPs.

4. The results of tracerouting Yale University is:

01:44:19 Average time: 461.5495 ms.07:46:22 Average time: 459.2873 ms.13:48:29 Average time: 466.1550 ms.

And the routers could be 29 or 30 in some cases, but no big differences between different hours.

The largest delays did occur at the peering interfaces between adjacent ISPs, which is much more obvius than the intra-continent experiments.

1.4 Problem 4

Problem Compare and contrast WiFi wireless Internet access and 3G wireless Internet access. What are the bit rates of the two services? What are the costs? Discuss roaming and access ubiquity.

Analysis The WiFi wireless Internet access and 3G wireless Internet access can both be accessed just via a wireless netcard. However, they are quite different. Let's just start from the bit rates. The bit rates of 3G could be about 300kbps-2Mbps in different circumstances, while those of WiFi are always above 1Mbps. And then the costs of them are quite different for 3G is suitable for the use of covering quite large ranges but it is always cheaper to deploy a WiFi hotspot if you just need to use this connection in a particular area.

However, if we just leave the differences or debates between WiFi and 3G alone and look at the big picture, we would all agree that the wireless connections would be, or maybe already is, the one that running the world. Most people uses the wireless connections on a cellphone to surf on the Internet on a bus or subway. Some people works in the company where you can connect to the Internet anywhere. Things are getting even more fantastic now since you can connect to the Amazon bookstore through the 3G network on something like Amazon Kindle and get the wireless auto-delivered books within minutes. The wireless networks are, and they will always be making our everyday life more wonderful.

1.5 Problem 5

Problem Try to identify at least 3 applications that use plaint text password/identification method. Use Wireshark to capture the plaint text password and write a report to describe how and where you found the passwords. You need to turnin packet dumps for this problem.

Analysis I used the wireshark-gnome on Linux to do this job. First, I start the capture of eth0 and set the filter to "http", then open http://renren.com in my browser, and use a fake password to log in. After seeing the login error page I stop the capture. The login action is supposed to use the POST method of http protocol, which makes me located in the only POST packet in wireshark's captures. I read the packet and see "password=test", a plaint text password. There it is.

And the adventures of capturing the other two plaint passwords of http://liyaos.com and http://xiami.com are quite similar. So I can save some words here.

Chapter 2

Part 2

2.1 ifconfig

Problem Run "ifconfig -a" on the machine you will be using. Capture the output, and identify and explain as much of what is printed as you can. NOTE: You should be able to understand almost all of it.

```
Analysis Here's what I got using the "ifconfig -a" on my laptop:
eth0
          Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:26:9E:94:39:6E
          inet addr:59.78.23.11 Bcast:59.78.23.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: 2001:da8:8000:e0b2:226:9eff:fe94:396e/64 Scope:Global
          inet6 addr: fe80::226:9eff:fe94:396e/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:2064407 errors:0 dropped:855 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:198336 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:308266327 (293.9 MiB) TX bytes:28568402 (27.2 MiB)
          Interrupt:17
10
          Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1
          RX packets:611 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:611 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:57587 (56.2 KiB) TX bytes:57587 (56.2 KiB)
          Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:26:82:49:17:5A
wlan0
          inet addr:192.168.33.113 Bcast:192.168.33.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::226:82ff:fe49:175a/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:2986 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:275523
          TX packets:263 errors:7 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
```

RX bytes:375445 (366.6 KiB) TX bytes:19386 (18.9 KiB) Interrupt:19

Let's start from the eth0 part.

eth0 This is the interface of my /dev/eth0 device, which is used to connect to the SJTU networks.

Link encap:Ethernet This means the link encapsulation of this interface is Ethernet.

HWaddr:00:26:9E:94:39:6E This is the hardware address of the /de-v/eth0 device, which is 00:26:9E:94:39:6E in my case.

inet addr:59.78.23.11 My eth0 ipv4 address is 59.78.23.11.

Bcast:59.78.23.255 My broadcast is 59.78.23.255.

Mask:255.255.255.0 The mask is 255.255.255.0.

inet6 addr: 2001:da8:8000:e0b2:226:9eff:fe94:396e/64 Scope:Global The ipv6 address of my machine with a global scope.

inet6 addr: fe80::226:9eff:fe94:396e/64 Scope:Link The ipv6 address of my machine with a link scope.

- UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1

 The maximum transmission unit is 1500 bytes, which is the value of a standard ethernet definition. The metric value is somehow funny, for it's said that this has never been used in the Linux system.
- RX packets:2064407 errors:0 dropped:855 overruns:0 frame:0 This shows the condition of packets received since the networks start. In this case, 2064407 packets have been received and 855 dropped; no packets have ever been proved error, or lost because of an overrun.
- TX packets:198336 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 This shows the condition of packets transmitted since the networks start. 198336 packets have been transmitted while none of these have ever been proved error or dropped or lost because of an overrun.

collisions:0 No packets have ever run into a collision.

txqueuelen:1000 The length of queue used for packets transmission.

- RX bytes:308266327 (293.9 MiB) Size of 308266327 bytes or 293.9 MiB of packets have been received so far.
- TX bytes:28568402 (27.2 MiB) Size of 28568402 bytes or 27.2 MiB of packets have been transmitted so far.
- Interrupt:17 This maybe means 17 interrupt transfers have ever occured. I'm not sure about this.
- lo This is the loopback interface. It's always here no matter I connected the the Internet or not. The entries are quite similar to those of eth0, so I'd like to save some words here. Let's just look at something special.
 - **Link encap:Local Loopback** The link encapsulation is local loopback, which means we will get back to ourselves using this interface.

inet addr:127.0.0.1 We are know that 127.0.0.1 means a machine itself.

inet6 addr: ::1/128 The ipv6 address means a machine itself. I didn't know it until now.

wlan0 The wireless local area networks interface, which can be used to connect to some WIFI hotspots or something else.

inet addr:192.168.33.113 This an Intranet ipv4 address. All addresses from 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.255.255 are Intranet addresses.

2.2 ARP

Problem

- 1. How do you show the full ARP table for your machine? Capture a printout of what it is. Explain each column of what is printed.
- 2. If you try and use the arp command to add or delete an entry to the ARP table what happens? Why do you suppose this is the case?
- 3. You still have the ability to modify the ARP table, just not directly. How can you affect (either add, delete, or change) entries in the ARP table? Use this mechanism to add at least two new hosts to the ARP table and include a printout.
- 4. How long do entries stay cached in the ARP table? Describe a trial-and-error method to discover the timeout value.
- 5. What will happen if two IP addresses map to the same Ethernet address? Be specific on how all hosts on the subnet operate.

Analysis

1. The "arp -e" command would display all hosts in Linux style and "arp -a" in BSD style. I'll take the BSD style as the example:

```
? (59.78.23.254) at 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 [ether] on eth0 ? (192.168.33.1) at c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 [ether] on wlan0
```

The first question mark of each line maybe a sign or seperator or something. Let's just leave it alone.

The following string in parentheses is an IP address. 59.78.23.254 is actually the gateway of my SJTU network connections. And 192.168.33.1 of some wireless connections.

The following string after the word "at" is the hardware address of the machine of this row. 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 is the hardware address of my SJTU network connections gateway and c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 of the wireless connections mentioned before.

The word in the following brackets is the hardware type of this machine. Both of them are ethers. The final word of each line after the word "on" is the network interface. Of course eth0 for the gateway of a wire connection and wlan0 for that of a wireless one.

2. An entry is added after the "arp -s 59.78.23.42~00:23:54:44:8d:37" command. So the arp table has been manually updated here. The arp table after that is:

```
? (59.78.23.254) at 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 [ether] on eth0
? (59.78.23.42) at 00:23:54:44:8d:37 [ether] PERM on eth0
? (192.168.33.1) at c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 [ether] on wlan0
```

But the entry would not be removed from the arp table after the "arp -d 59.78.23.42" command. This changes its hardware address to a sign of **<incompelete>** instead. Here's the result:

```
? (59.78.23.254) at 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 [ether] on eth0
? (59.78.23.42) at <incomplete> on eth0
? (192.168.33.1) at c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 [ether] on wlan0
```

3. This could be done by just traceroute another IP address in the same Intranet. The most interesting part of this story is that I got these IP addresses by typing *who* command on the testbed. Here's the printout of the arp table after two *traceroute* journeys happened in the Intranet.

```
? (59.78.23.35) at 00:24:1d:74:21:4d [ether] on eth0
? (59.78.23.254) at 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 [ether] on eth0
? (59.78.23.42) at <incomplete> on eth0
? (192.168.33.1) at c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 [ether] on wlan0
? (59.78.23.72) at 00:26:b9:0c:6c:9a [ether] on eth0
```

- 4. Maybe it's possible to use the bisection method and try by error. For example, we guess the timeout value of 60 mins and then make the system clock 60 mins faster and see what happens. Try 30 mins if the arp cache has been cleared or some value bigger if it hasn't.

 Another possible way may be to check the files in the /proc/sys/net/ipv4/neigh/directory and see what exactly happens to the arp table after reaching the time value in those files.
- 5. I use the "arp -s" command to set a new entry and bind another Intranet IP address 59.78.23.81 with the hardware address of 59.78.23.72. So the arp table looks this way:

```
? (59.78.23.81) at 00:26:b9:0c:6c:9a [ether] PERM on eth0 ? (59.78.23.35) at 00:24:1d:74:21:4d [ether] on eth0 ? (59.78.23.254) at 00:12:cf:5f:c0:c0 [ether] on eth0 ? (59.78.23.42) at <incomplete> on eth0 ? (192.168.33.1) at c0:c1:c0:98:5b:80 [ether] on wlan0 ? (59.78.23.72) at 00:26:b9:0c:6c:9a [ether] on eth0
```

The first and last entries share a same hardware address. Then I ping 59.78.23.81 and got this:

```
PING 59.78.23.81 (59.78.23.81) 56(84) bytes of data.

From 59.78.23.72: icmp_seq=1 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 59.78.23.81)

From 59.78.23.72: icmp_seq=2 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 59.78.23.81)

From 59.78.23.72: icmp_seq=3 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 59.78.23.81)

From 59.78.23.72: icmp_seq=4 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 59.78.23.81)

From 59.78.23.72: icmp_seq=5 Redirect Network(New nexthop: 59.78.23.81)
```

Obviusly the packets sent to 59.78.23.81 are actually sent to 59.78.23.72 and responded by the latter one. Packets are all lost actually. We couldn't find the real 59.78.23.81 somehow.

2.3 traceroute

Problem

- 1. Perform a traceroute from your machine to tourism.at.ru. Include a copy of the output and explain what happened including a description of what each of the fields means.
- 2. Here's the challenge for this question: we want to traceroute to a non-existant machine outside SJTU. The first problem is how do we KNOW that a particular machine does not exist? If we just pick an IP address and ping it, why is that not sufficient?
- 3. Determine an IP address for a machine that you know definitely does not exist. Do a traceroute to that machine. Include a copy of the result.
- 4. Identify a completely different (in all octets) IP address for a non-existant machine. Do a traceroute to this machine. Include a copy of this result.
- 5. Repeat the above exercise (but you don't have to include traceroutes to more than two machines in your writeup) enough times so you can detect a pattern about what is happening. What pattern exists and why?

Analysis

1. The output is:

```
traceroute to tourism.at.ru (188.138.50.13), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.994 ms 2.488 ms 2.982 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.860 ms 1.035 ms 1.206 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.293 ms 0.289 ms 0.279 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.314 ms 0.333 ms 0.363 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.448 ms 0.474 ms 0.522 ms 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.846 ms 0.850 ms 0.897 ms 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 146.086 ms * * 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 49.638 ms 49.903 ms 49.691 ms 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 83.008 ms 49.326 ms 49.268 ms 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 49.383 ms 49.277 ms 45.480 ms 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 50.406 ms 58.634 ms 58.613 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 68.262 ms 55.109 ms 54.970 ms
```

```
13 202.112.36.69 (202.112.36.69) 72.792 ms 72.701 ms 72.596 ms
```

- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 72.105 ms 77.810 ms 77.591 ms
- 15 202.112.61.10 (202.112.61.10) 116.254 ms 79.923 ms 79.691 ms
- 16 so-0-0-0.gw4.hkg3.asianetcom.net (203.192.137.197) 188.494 ms 230.881 ms 253.402 ms
- 17 ge-2-0-0.cr4.hkg3.asianetcom.net (203.192.134.69) 192.090 ms 175.100 ms 174.700 ms
- 18 te0-0-2-0.wr2.hkg0.asianetcom.net (61.14.157.105) 200.706 ms 149.201 ms 230.222 ms
- 19 te0-2-0-0.wr2.osa0.asianetcom.net (61.14.157.78) 271.949 ms 307.689 ms 381.049 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 gi14-0-0.gw3.lax1.asianetcom.net (61.14.157.94) 377.271 ms * *
- 22 te0-0-0.gw1.lax3.asianetcom.net (202.147.61.154) 377.030 ms * *
- 23 te9-2.ccr02.lax05.atlas.cogentco.com (38.104.84.41) 481.445 ms 481.208 ms 439.532 ms
- 24 te0-2-0-2.ccr22.lax01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.29.201) 456.173 ms te0-0-0-2.ccr22.lax01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.30.193) 495.458 ms 537.653 ms
- 25 te0-1-0-6.ccr22.iah01.atlas.cogentco.com (66.28.4.237) 534.429 ms 488.635 ms te0-2-0-5.ccr22.iah01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.27.18) 502.183 ms
- 26 te0-0-0-7.ccr22.atl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.24.21) 494.188 ms te0-2-0-2.ccr22.atl01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.42.214) 499.508 ms
- 27 te0-4-0-7.ccr22.dca01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.42.197) 524.527 ms te0-0-0-3.ccr22.dca01.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.28.217) 518.534 ms *
- 28 te0-2-0-4.ccr22.fra03.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.31.242) 497.440 ms te0-3-0-6.ccr22.fra03.atlas.cogentco.com (154.54.42.114) 522.767 ms 526.473 ms
 - 9 tel-1.ccr01.sxb01.atlas.cogentco.com (130.117.51.238) 647.200 ms * 649.492 ms
- 30 149.11.26.10 (149.11.26.10) 468.506 ms 435.582 ms 466.749 ms

The traceroute program sends UDP packets to all nodes between the machine of mine and that of tourism.at.ru. Three times for every node. So what happened here is many packets are sent to the nodes my connections to the tourism.at.ru machine, or that with the IP address of 149.11.26.10, passed by and then something come back to my machine. The three time values of each node are the time costs.

- 2. The *ping* command is never sufficient because some machines just don't respond to it. And the *traceroute* command is neither useless because you cannot just consider the word "unreachable" the same as "not existed". So it seems that there's no such 100% way to prove an IP address doesn't exist. It might just hide in a deepness.
- 3. The IP address is 59.78.23.211. The result is:

```
traceroute to 59.78.23.211 (59.78.23.211), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.11 (59.78.23.11) 3005.718 ms !H 3005.672 ms !H 3005.621 ms !H
```

4. The IP address is 202.120.30.25. The result is:

```
traceroute to 202.120.30.25 (202.120.30.25), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.616 ms 2.096 ms 2.576 ms
```

```
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.053 ms 1.225 ms 1.400 ms

3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.246 ms 0.254 ms 0.254 ms

4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.309 ms 0.279 ms 0.352 ms

5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.359 ms 0.369 ms 0.462 ms

6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.798 ms 0.801 ms 0.790 ms

7 10.3.0.2 (10.3.0.2) 0.787 ms 0.878 ms 0.950 ms

8 10.10.10.254 (10.10.10.254) 2.911 ms 3.437 ms 4.005 ms

9 10.10.10.254 (10.10.10.254) 1670.326 ms !H 2030.867 ms !H 2032.645 ms !H
```

5. They all got a sign of !H at last, which means unreachable according to the manual.

2.4 netstat

Problem

- 1. What is netstat and what is it used for?
- 2. What parameters for netstat should you use to show all the TCP connections established? Include a printout of this list for your machine. Be sure to explain what all fields are.
- 3. What does netstat -r show? What are each of the fields in this output?
- 4. netstat can be used to display network interface status. What option of netstat does this? By using netstat, figure out the number of interfaces on your machine. In the output you will find an interface named lo0 as a loopback interface. Can you say anything about this interface, about its function?

Analysis

- 1. It is used for finding problems in the network and to determine the amount of traffic on the network as a performance measurement.
- 2. The only parameter should be "-t". Here's the printout:

Active Internet connections (w/o servers)

Proto	Recv-Q	${\tt Send-Q}$	Local	Address	Foreign Address	State
tcp	0	0	59.78	.23.11:55507	a61-200-81-137.deploy.:http	ESTABLISH
tcp	0	0	59.78	.23.11:36976	180.149.134.44:http	ESTABLISH
tcp	0	0	2001:0	da8:8000:e0b2:22:52066	www.google.com.hk:http	ESTABLISH
tcp	0	0	2001:0	da8:8000:e0b2:22:43888	mail.google.com:https	ESTABLISH
tcp	0	0	2001:0	da8:8000:e0b2:22:52065	www.google.com.hk:http	ESTABLISH

The fields are:

Proto Short for protocol. All rows are in tcp protocol because we type "-t" as the parameter.

 $\mathbf{Recv}\textbf{-}\mathbf{Q}$ The count of bytes not copied by the user program connected to this socket.

Send-Q The count of bytes not acknowledged by the remote host.

Local Address Address and port number of the local end of the socket.

Foreign Address Address and port number of the remote end of the socket. Analogous to "Local Address."

State The state of the socket. ESTABLISHED means that the socket has an established connection.

3. Displaying the routing table. Here's the output of "netstat -r":

Kernel IP routing table

Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	MSS	Window	irtt	Iface
default	59.78.23.254	0.0.0.0	UG	0	0	0	eth0
59.78.23.0	*	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0	eth0
192.168.33.0	*	255.255.255.0	U	0	0	0	wlan0

The fields are:

Destination The reachable destinations.

Gateway The gateway to which the routing entry points.

Genmask The mask.

Flags U for "the interface to be used is up", G for "the route uses a gateway.".

MSS Maximum segment size, the size of the largest datagram the kernel will construct for transmission via this route.

Window Maximum amount of data the system will accept in a single burst from a remote host.

irtt Initial round trip time.

Iface This is of course the interface.

4. The option to display network interface status is "-i". Here's what I got via this option:

Iface	MTU	Met	RX-OK	RX-ERR	RX-DRP	RX-OVR	TX-OK	TX-ERR	TX-DRP	TX-OVR	Flg
eth0	1500	0	2832472	0	1904	0	353560	0	0	0	BMRU
lo	16436	0	712	0	0	0	712	0	0	0	LRU
wlan0	1500	0	3918	0	0	0	283	13	0	0	BMRU

The loopback interface is used to loop back to the machine itself just like what its name says. This is primarily a means of testing the transmission or transportation infrastructure.

2.5 nslookup

Problem

- 1. What is the IP address for the machine kubi.cs.berkeley.edu?
- 2. What local machine is this information coming from? Why is it coming from this machine?

3. Here is the problem: I want to find the IP address of where my email to somebody@hotmail.com goes. What you really need to do is find the "mail exchanger" for hotmail.com. There is an option in nslookup that tells you what the mail exchanger is for hotmail.com. Figure out the exact syntax of the format of this command, and execute it. Now what is the IP address of where my email to hotmail goes?

Analysis

- 1. 128.32.37.213.
- 2. 202.120.2.101. This information comes from this machine because I set it as the primary DNS server of my computer.
- 3. The option is "-q". To be specified, "-q=mx" to find the "mail exchanger". Here's what I got via "nslookup -qt=mx hotmail.com".

```
Server: 202.120.2.101
Address: 202.120.2.101#53
Non-authoritative answer:
hotmail.com mail exchanger = 5 mx4.hotmail.com.
hotmail.com mail exchanger = 5 mx1.hotmail.com.
hotmail.com mail exchanger = 5 mx2.hotmail.com.
hotmail.com mail exchanger = 5 mx3.hotmail.com.
Authoritative answers can be found from:
hotmail.com nameserver = ns1.msft.net.
hotmail.com nameserver = ns4.msft.net.
hotmail.com nameserver = ns2.msft.net.
hotmail.com nameserver = ns5.msft.net.
hotmail.com nameserver = ns3.msft.net.
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.54.188.94
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.54.188.110
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.54.188.126
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.37.72
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.37.88
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.37.104
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.37.120
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.92.136
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.92.152
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.92.168
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.55.92.184
mx1.hotmail.com internet address = 65.54.188.72
```

It seems that hotmail has many mail exchangers here. The email could go to any of these addresses above.

2.6 whois

Problem

- 1. Who is the "coordinator" for the network on which www.sjtu.edu.cn resides?
- 2. Who is the coordinator for the network that kubi.cs.berkeley.edu is on?
- 3. Like the hotmail example, I have another friend I send email to at AOL. Her email address is something@aol.com. What can you say about the coordinator for the AOL email network, i.e. contact info, etc? Include information about the steps you took and the results of the queries you made to figure out this information.
- 4. What machine has IP address 198.182.196.56? What machines act as the DNS nameserver for the domain that 198.182.196.56 is in?

Analysis

1. First, use "nslookup www.sjtu.edu.cn" to get the IP address of it, which is 202.120.2.102. Then run "whois –host=whois.arin.net 202.120.2.102". Here's the result:

inetnum: 202.120.0.0 - 202.120.63.255

netname: SJTU-CN

descr: Shanghai Jiaotong University

country: CN
admin-c: SW1-CN
tech-c: ZG1-CN
tech-c: CER-AP

remarks: origin AS4538

changed: hm-changed@net.edu.cn 19950222

mnt-by: MAINT-CERNET-AP

status: ASSIGNED NON-PORTABLE

source: APNIC

role: CERNET Helpdesk

address: Room 224, Main Building address: Tsinghua University address: Beijing 100084, China

country: CN

phone: +86-10-6278-4049 fax-no: +86-10-6278-5933

e-mail: cernet-helpdesk-ip@net.edu.cn

trouble: abuse@net.edu.cn

admin-c: XL1-CN tech-c: SZ2-AP nic-hdl: CER-AP

remarks: Point of Contact for admin-c

mnt-by: MAINT-CERNET-AP

changed: cernet-helpdesk-ip@net.edu.cn 20010903

source: APNIC

person: Shilie Weng

address: 1954 Huashan Rd.

address: Shanghai Jiaotong University

address: Shanghai, 200030, CN

country: CN

phone: +86-21-4310310 ext 2236
e-mail: slweng@sjtu.edu.cn

mnt-by: MAINT-NULL
nic-hdl: SW1-CN

notify: helpdesk@apnic.net

changed: hostmaster@apnic.net 20110812

source: APNIC

person: Zonggui Guo address: 1954 Huashan Rd.

address: Shanghai Jiaotong University

address: Shanghai, 200030, CN

phone: +86-21-62828027

phone: +86-21-62820820 ext.2980

e-mail: zgguo@sjtu.edu.cn

nic-hdl: ZG1-CN

notify: dbmon@apnic.net
mnt-by: MAINT-NULL

changed: hostmaster@apnic.net 19960208

source: APNIC

So the result seems to be Shilie Weng and Zonggui Guo.

2. Run the *nslookup* and *whois* commands like what we did in the question above, we got:

NetRange: 128.32.0.0 - 128.32.255.255

CIDR: 128.32.0.0/16

OriginAS:

NetName: UCB-ETHER

NetHandle: NET-128-32-0-0-1
Parent: NET-128-0-0-0-0
NetType: Direct Assignment

Comment: DMCA Designated Agent is policy@uclink.berkeley.edu

RegDate: 1983-05-27 Updated: 2011-02-04

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/net/NET-128-32-0-0-1

OrgName: University of California

OrgId: UNIVER-22

Address: IST - Communication and Network Services

Address: ATTN Network Services Group
Address: 2484 Shattuck Ave, #1640

Address: NOTE See Comment for DMCA INFO

City: Berkeley

StateProv: CA

PostalCode: 94720-1640

Country: US

RegDate:

Updated: 2011-09-24

Comment: DMCA Designated Agent is policy@uclink.berkeley.edu

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/org/UNIVER-22

OrgAbuseHandle: UCB-NOC-ARIN

OrgAbuseName: IST Communication and Network Services

OrgAbusePhone: +1-510-643-3267 OrgAbuseEmail: noc@nak.berkeley.edu

OrgAbuseRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/UCB-NOC-ARIN

OrgTechHandle: UCB-NOC-ARIN

OrgTechName: IST Communication and Network Services

OrgTechPhone: +1-510-643-3267 OrgTechEmail: noc@nak.berkeley.edu

OrgTechRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/UCB-NOC-ARIN

RTechHandle: UCB-NOC-ARIN

RTechName: IST Communication and Network Services

RTechPhone: +1-510-643-3267 RTechEmail: noc@nak.berkeley.edu

RTechRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/UCB-NOC-ARIN

It seems that there's no individual coordinator but the University of California at Berkeley.

3. Use the nslookup -q=mx and who is commands, we got:

NetRange: 64.12.0.0 - 64.12.255.255

CIDR: 64.12.0.0/16

OriginAS:

NetName: AOL-MTC

NetHandle: NET-64-12-0-0-1
Parent: NET-64-0-0-0
NetType: Direct Assignment

RegDate: 1999-12-13 Updated: 1999-12-16

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/net/NET-64-12-0-0-1

OrgName: America Online, Inc.

OrgId: AMERIC-158

Address: 10600 Infantry Ridge Road

City: Manassas
StateProv: VA
PostalCode: 20109
Country: US

RegDate: 1999-12-13

Updated: 2011-09-24

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/org/AMERIC-158

OrgTechHandle: CKN23-ARIN

OrgTechName: No, Contact Known
OrgTechPhone: +1-800-555-1234
OrgTechEmail: nobody@example.com

OrgTechRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/CKN23-ARIN

OrgAbuseHandle: AOL-NOC-ARIN
OrgAbuseName: America Online Inc
OrgAbusePhone: +1-703-265-4462
OrgAbuseEmail: domains@aol.net

OrgAbuseRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/AOL-NOC-ARIN

The OrgTech stuff seems to be a dead end. Luckily we got the OrgAbuse entries here.

So the contact info includes the phone number of +1-703-265-4462 and E-mail address of domains@aol.net.

4. Run "whois -host=whois.arin.net 198.182.196.56" we got:

NetRange: 198.182.196.0 - 198.182.196.255

CIDR: 198.182.196.0/24

OriginAS:

NetName: INVLOGICCORP

NetHandle: NET-198-182-196-0-1
Parent: NET-198-0-0-0
NetType: Direct Assignment

RegDate: 1993-08-25 Updated: 1998-12-14

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/net/NET-198-182-196-0-1

OrgName: Innovative Logic Corp

OrgId: ILC-4

Address: P.O. Box 1068

City: Laurel StateProv: MD

PostalCode: 20725-1068

Country: US

RegDate: 1993-08-25 Updated: 2011-09-24

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/org/ILC-4

OrgAbuseHandle: MM141-ARIN
OrgAbuseName: McLagan, Michael
OrgAbusePhone: +1-315-393-1202
OrgAbuseEmail: mmclagan@invlogic.com

OrgAbuseRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/MM141-ARIN

OrgTechHandle: CKN23-ARIN

OrgTechName: No, Contact Known
OrgTechPhone: +1-800-555-1234
OrgTechEmail: nobody@example.com

OrgTechRef: http://whois.arin.net/rest/poc/CKN23-ARIN

So the machine got 198.182.196.56 is supposed to be a machine of Innovative Logic Corp.

The DNS nameserver can be got from the command "whois –host=whois.arin.net 196.182.198.in-addr.arpa". Here's what I got:

Name: 196.182.198.in-addr.arpa.

Updated: 1998-12-14 NameServer: NS.INVLOGIC.COM NameServer: NSO.AITCOM.NET

Ref: http://whois.arin.net/rest/rdns/196.182.198.in-addr.arpa.

So the DNS names ervers for the domain are NS.INVLOGIC.COM and NS0.AITCOM.NET.

Appendix A

Programs

A.1 trace.sh

I wrote this script to do the job of Problem 3 in Part 1. It would do the traceroute to two websites, www.henu.edu.cn which is the homepage of Henan University in Kaifeng, Henan, China and www.yale.edu which belongs to the Yale University in the United States. Each website would be tracerouted for 10 times in 3 different hours. The duration between the 2 adjacent hours is about 6 hours.

```
#!/bin/bash
# Program:
        This program traceroute two websites, www.henu.edu.cn in
#
        Henan, China, and www.yale.edu in the United States for
        10 times in 3 different hours.
# History:
# 2011/10/03
                Li Yao Create
PATH=/bin:/sbin:/usr/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/local/sbin:~/bin
export PATH
DES1=www.henu.edu.cn
FILE1=henu
DES2=www.yale.edu
FILE2=yale
times=10
for ((t=0; t<3; t=t+1))
do
        echo "====="" >> $FILE1
        echo (date + \%/\%m/\%d-\%H:\%M:\%S) >> FILE1
        echo "====="" >> $FILE1
        echo "====="" >> $FILE2
        echo $(date +\%Y/\%m/\%d-\%H:\%M:\%S) >> $FILE2
                           ==="" >> $FILE2
        for ((i=0; i<\$times; i=i+1))
        do
                echo "-----" >> $FILE1
                echo (date + \%/\%m/\%d-\%H:\%M:\%S) >> FILE1
```

A.2 statistic.rb

This is very simple (and silly) program written in Ruby to get do statistics in the results from trace.sh and give the average delay.

```
#!/usr/bin/ruby
input = File.open("henu", "r")
output = File.open("henu-statis", "w")
status = 0
preline = nil
results = Array.new(4, 0.0)
counter = Array.new(4, 0)
input.each_line do | line |
        {\tt if \ line.match(/[-=]\{14\,,\}/)}
                 if status \% 2 == 0 and status != 0
                         i = 0
                         if preline != nil
                                  tmp = preline.split
                                  for some in tmp do
                                           if some. match(/^\d+.\d+\$/)
                                                   results[i] += some.to_f
                                                   counter[i] += 1
                                                   i += 1
                                          end
                                  end
                         end
                 end
                 status += 1
        elsif status \% 22 == 1
                 if (status != 1)
                         count = ans = 0
                         for i in 0..2:
                                  ans += results[i]
                                  count += counter[i]
                                  results[i] /= counter[i]
                                  output.print results[i].to_s + " "
                         end
                         ans /= count
```

```
output.puts\ ans.to\_s
                end
                output.puts line
                results = Array.new(4, 0.0)
                counter = Array.new(4, 0)
        else
                 preline = line
        end
end
count = ans = 0
for i in 0..2:
        ans += results[i]
        results[i] /= counter[i]
        count += counter[i]
        output.print\ results [i].to\_s\ +\ "\ "
end
ans /= count
output.puts ans.to_s
```

Appendix B

Results of the Traceroute Experiments

These are the result files generated by the trace.sh script.

B.1 www.henu.edu.cn

```
2011/10/04-01:44:19
==========
2011/10/04-01:44:19
traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.016 ms 2.516 ms 3.065 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.852 ms 1.136 ms 1.317 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.249 ms 0.240 ms 0.253 ms
 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.307 ms 0.286 ms 0.250 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.466 ms 0.412 ms 0.523 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.757 ms 0.775 ms 0.786 ms
7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.056 ms 1.059 ms 1.019 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.867 ms 1.609 ms 1.834 ms
   202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.224 ms 1.215 ms 1.210 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.286 ms 8.016 ms 8.368 ms
11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.805 ms 6.799 ms 6.815 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.362 ms 17.280 ms 17.233 ms
13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.882 ms 16.882 ms 16.867 ms
14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.535 ms 24.502 ms 24.631 ms
15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.742 ms 24.814 ms 24.802 ms
   202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.216 ms 25.380 ms 25.491 ms
   210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.719 ms 24.621 ms 24.753 ms
18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.832 ms 58.495 ms 58.416 ms
19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.058 ms 26.066 ms 26.030 ms
21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 311.185 ms 322.206 ms 322.466 ms
```

```
22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.316 ms 26.400 ms 26.586 ms
```

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.601 ms 26.740 ms 26.760 ms

2011/10/04-01:44:37

traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.513 ms 2.001 ms 2.496 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.924 ms 1.228 ms 1.383 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.232 ms 0.244 ms 0.244 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.385 ms 0.307 ms 0.271 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.520 ms 0.445 ms 0.450 ms 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.844 ms 0.809 ms 0.868 ms 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.880 ms 0.857 ms 1.173 ms 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 61.374 ms 61.266 ms 58.266 ms 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 58.208 ms 58.157 ms 58.116 ms 10 sho.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 60.048 ms 59.991 ms 40.220 ms 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 39.947 ms 39.856 ms 39.777 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 42.817 ms 42.738 ms 42.748 ms 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 42.334 ms 19.567 ms 19.558 ms

14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.611 ms 24.545 ms 24.477 ms 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.749 ms 24.826 ms 24.796 ms

16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.327 ms 25.553 ms 25.743 ms

17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.763 ms 24.751 ms 24.676 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.837 ms 25.839 ms 25.724 ms

18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.837 ms 25.839 ms 25.724 ms

19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.095 ms 26.348 ms 26.325 ms 20 * * *

21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 270.946 ms 290.125 ms 282.316 ms 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 27.007 ms 26.963 ms 26.217 ms

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.419 ms 26.450 ms 26.667 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.543 ms 2.018 ms 2.510 ms

2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.793 ms 0.996 ms 1.169 ms

3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.276 ms 0.280 ms 0.279 ms

 $4 \quad 10.3.2.9 \ (10.3.2.9) \quad 0.305 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.325 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.294 \ \text{ms}$

5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.466 ms 0.455 ms 0.549 ms

6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.762 ms 0.827 ms 0.825 ms 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.918 ms 0.905 ms 1.035 ms

8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.679 ms 1.717 ms 1.802 ms

9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.195 ms 1.199 ms 1.261 ms

10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.788 ms 7.695 ms 7.539 ms

11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.695 ms 6.651 ms 6.845 ms

12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.065 ms 17.455 ms 17.379 ms

13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.715 ms 16.782 ms 16.845 ms

14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.566 ms 24.572 ms 24.515 ms

15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.810 ms 24.788 ms 24.876 ms

16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.183 ms 25.363 ms 25.585 ms

17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.851 ms 24.709 ms 24.808 ms

- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.837 ms 25.922 ms 25.874 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 25.978 ms 26.016 ms 25.995 ms
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 350.772 ms 365.142 ms 365.576 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.565 ms 26.594 ms 26.515 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.689 ms 26.694 ms 26.401 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.060 ms 1.201 ms 1.553 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.051 ms 1.019 ms 0.933 ms
- $3 \quad 10.3.2.118 \quad (10.3.2.118) \quad 0.338 \text{ ms} \quad 0.228 \text{ ms} \quad 0.212 \text{ ms}$
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.389 ms 0.348 ms 0.347 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.507 ms 0.435 ms 0.386 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.845 ms 0.791 ms 0.754 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.002 ms 0.936 ms 0.959 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.908 ms 1.650 ms 1.910 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.484 ms 1.611 ms 1.328 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.628 ms 7.798 ms 7.706 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.696 ms 6.733 ms 6.830 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.539 ms 17.674 ms 17.600 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.823 ms 16.775 ms 16.724 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.688 ms 24.623 ms 24.592 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.573 ms 24.819 ms 24.806 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.127 ms 25.050 ms 25.213 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.725 ms 24.712 ms 24.794 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.892 ms 25.762 ms 25.751 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.080 ms 26.139 ms 26.331 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 414.469 ms 434.997 ms 482.519 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.285 ms 26.443 ms 26.492 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.575 ms 26.558 ms 26.492 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.595 ms 1.903 ms 2.254 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.989 ms 0.983 ms 1.023 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.293 ms 0.205 ms 0.184 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.349 ms 0.351 ms 0.277 ms
- 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.424 ms 0.467 ms 0.454 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.770 ms 0.974 ms 0.900 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.985 ms 0.970 ms 1.049 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.830 ms 1.951 ms 2.004 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.387 ms 1.590 ms 1.719 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.732 ms 7.655 ms 7.820 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.954 ms 6.899 ms 6.834 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.802 ms 17.132 ms 17.053 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.796 ms 16.796 ms 16.793 ms

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14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.773 ms 24.706 ms 24.629 ms
```

- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.686 ms 24.774 ms 24.857 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.263 ms 25.373 ms 25.641 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.893 ms 24.818 ms 24.968 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.944 ms 25.824 ms 25.816 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 25.962 ms 26.155 ms 26.310 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.812 ms 26.361 ms 26.469 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.466 ms 26.422 ms 26.463 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.744 ms 2.053 ms 2.401 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.061 ms 1.047 ms 1.059 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.271 ms 0.224 ms 0.215 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.299 ms 0.299 ms 0.341 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.439 ms 0.414 ms 0.432 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.818 ms 0.823 ms 0.778 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.910 ms 0.993 ms 0.970 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.931 ms 1.737 ms 1.955 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.605 ms 7.727 ms 7.593 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.814 ms 6.807 ms 6.993 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.849 ms 17.125 ms 17.194 ms 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.798 ms 16.905 ms 16.882 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.566 ms 24.583 ms 24.547 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.849 ms 24.869 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.134 ms 25.291 ms 25.190 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.813 ms 24.714 ms 24.689 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.902 ms 25.853 ms 25.742 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.032 ms 25.922 ms 25.955 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.277 ms 26.276 ms 26.375 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.322 ms 26.441 ms 26.361 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.578 ms 2.062 ms 2.560 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.859 ms 1.036 ms 1.180 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.237 ms 0.223 ms 0.196 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.296 ms 0.306 ms 0.363 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.392 ms 0.437 ms 0.472 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.782 ms 0.828 ms 0.936 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.025 ms 0.944 ms 1.001 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.555 ms 1.482 ms 1.553 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.307 ms 1.336 ms 1.405 ms

```
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 8.242 ms 8.180 ms 7.126 ms
```

- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.755 ms 6.807 ms 6.649 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.296 ms 17.391 ms 17.310 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.825 ms 16.812 ms 16.679 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.672 ms 24.649 ms 24.529 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.812 ms 24.872 ms 24.970 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.327 ms 25.434 ms 25.676 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.821 ms 24.788 ms 24.908 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.858 ms 25.811 ms 25.834 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.133 ms 26.005 ms 26.074 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.310 ms 26.702 ms 26.353 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.335 ms 26.552 ms 26.392 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- $1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.493 \ \text{ms} \quad 1.992 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.518 \ \text{ms}$
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.878 ms 1.038 ms 1.201 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.231 ms 0.241 ms 0.233 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.374 ms 0.380 ms 0.313 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.567 ms 0.352 ms 0.317 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.839 ms 0.838 ms 0.844 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.931 ms 0.952 ms 0.954 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 9.716 ms 9.481 ms 9.726 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.185 ms 1.175 ms 1.181 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.654 ms 7.666 ms 7.500 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.776 ms 6.765 ms 6.765 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.878 ms 17.035 ms 17.096 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.844 ms 16.854 ms 16.866 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.517 ms 24.656 ms 24.591 ms
- 15 * * *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.133 ms 25.132 ms 25.301 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.694 ms 24.846 ms 32.288 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.937 ms 25.970 ms 25.985 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.049 ms 26.040 ms 26.092 ms
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 420.772 ms 421.117 ms 437.847 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.440 ms 26.566 ms 26.383 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.416 ms 26.258 ms 26.410 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.595 ms 1.918 ms 2.236 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.054 ms 1.090 ms 1.118 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.238 ms 0.229 ms 0.229 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.466 ms 0.363 ms 0.384 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.524 ms 0.457 ms 0.338 ms

```
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.887 ms 0.797 ms 0.824 ms
```

- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.892 ms 1.017 ms 1.030 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.816 ms 1.605 ms 1.898 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.304 ms 1.308 ms 1.561 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 8.005 ms 7.935 ms 7.866 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.754 ms 6.700 ms 6.725 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.873 ms 17.058 ms 16.992 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.766 ms 16.863 ms 16.776 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.631 ms 24.643 ms 24.582 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.820 ms 24.742 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.224 ms 25.414 ms 25.606 ms
- $17 \quad 210.43.146.45 \quad (210.43.146.45) \quad 24.709 \ \text{ms} \quad 24.809 \ \text{ms} \quad 24.740 \ \text{ms}$
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.966 ms 25.873 ms 25.883 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.062 ms 26.071 ms 25.925 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 271.367 ms 271.864 ms 291.933 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.338 ms 26.387 ms 26.278 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.473 ms 26.299 ms 26.328 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.920 ms 2.280 ms 3.248 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.931 ms 0.949 ms 0.960 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.260 ms 0.212 ms 0.207 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.311 ms 0.279 ms 0.307 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.486 ms 0.491 ms 0.469 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.788 ms 0.729 ms 0.784 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.927 ms 0.869 ms 0.969 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.603 ms 1.759 ms 1.800 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.319 ms 1.263 ms 1.286 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.667 ms 7.603 ms 7.540 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.718 ms 6.749 ms 6.723 ms
- $12 \quad 202.112.36.249 \quad (202.112.36.249) \quad 17.158 \ \text{ms} \quad 17.315 \ \text{ms} \quad 17.244 \ \text{ms}$
- $13 \quad 202.112.53.157 \quad (202.112.53.157) \quad 16.835 \ \text{ms} \quad 16.817 \ \text{ms} \quad 16.807 \ \text{ms}$
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.751 ms 24.677 ms 24.625 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.650 ms * *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.147 ms 25.349 ms 25.458 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.621 ms 24.751 ms 24.747 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.822 ms 25.809 ms 25.757 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.024 ms 26.147 ms 26.070 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 31.236 ms 26.209 ms 26.260 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.495 ms 26.417 ms 26.282 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.645 ms 2.146 ms 2.648 ms 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.857 ms 1.019 ms 1.161 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.246 ms 0.254 ms 0.177 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.373 ms 0.222 ms 0.466 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.402 ms 0.454 ms 0.564 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.697 ms 0.730 ms 0.838 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.015 ms 1.008 ms 1.017 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.778 ms 2.056 ms 1.844 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.304 ms * *
- sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.658 ms 7.637 ms 7.593 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.635 ms 6.647 ms 6.806 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.476 ms 17.395 ms 17.390 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.867 ms 16.643 ms 16.780 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.704 ms 24.514 ms 24.552 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.735 ms * *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.321 ms 25.043 ms 25.263 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.947 ms 24.788 ms 24.733 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.746 ms 25.687 ms 25.836 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.057 ms * *
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 582.704 ms 583.107 ms 602.709 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.180 ms 26.183 ms 26.306 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.223 ms 26.534 ms 26.521 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.899 ms 2.251 ms 3.019 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.981 ms 0.979 ms 1.008 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.303 ms 0.214 ms 0.218 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.288 ms 0.218 ms 0.226 ms
- 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.396 ms 0.378 ms 0.333 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.755 ms 0.688 ms 0.717 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.821 ms 0.891 ms 0.875 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.035 ms 2.157 ms 2.274 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.327 ms 1.252 ms 1.280 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.870 ms 7.803 ms 7.930 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.683 ms 6.764 ms 6.702 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.923 ms 16.995 ms 16.932 ms
- 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.740 ms 16.891 ms 16.660 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.547 ms 24.495 ms 24.435 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.707 ms * *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.194 ms 25.430 ms 25.544 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.795 ms 24.740 ms 24.836 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.737 ms 25.658 ms 25.812 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.122 ms 26.161 ms 26.071 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *

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22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.312 ms 28.590 ms 26.164 ms
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23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.266 ms 26.308 ms 26.247 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.541 ms 1.997 ms 3.608 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.941 ms 0.985 ms 1.010 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.255 ms 0.186 ms 0.200 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.319 ms 0.242 ms 0.228 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.333 ms 0.336 ms 0.705 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.829 ms 0.693 ms 0.699 ms
7 \quad 10.3.0.253 \quad (10.3.0.253) \quad 0.883 \text{ ms} \quad 0.919 \text{ ms} \quad 0.913 \text{ ms}
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.865 ms 1.930 ms 2.028 ms
9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 3.979 ms 4.008 ms 4.291 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.359 ms 7.285 ms 7.106 ms
11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.754 ms 6.761 ms 6.818 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.856 ms 17.029 ms 16.966 ms
13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.742 ms 16.768 ms 16.764 ms
14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.613 ms 24.568 ms 24.508 ms
15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.814 ms 24.632 ms *
16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.142 ms 25.398 ms 26.113 ms
17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.648 ms 24.705 ms 24.917 ms
18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.717 ms 25.932 ms 25.836 ms
19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.013 ms 26.136 ms 26.048 ms
20 * * *
```

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 670.893 ms 671.242 ms 691.186 ms 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.399 ms 26.351 ms 26.147 ms

1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.529 ms 2.020 ms 2.530 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.769 ms 0.951 ms 1.126 ms

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.107 ms 26.411 ms 26.277 ms

- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.250 ms 0.268 ms 0.271 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.342 ms 0.290 ms 0.238 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.512 ms 0.383 ms 0.369 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.844 ms 0.716 ms 0.783 ms
- 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.859 ms 0.895 ms 0.921 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.003 ms 1.745 ms 2.027 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.336 ms 1.274 ms 1.389 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.306 ms 7.266 ms 7.204 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.618 ms 6.662 ms 6.685 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.177 ms 17.147 ms 17.085 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.912 ms 16.897 ms 16.909 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.539 ms 24.480 ms 24.420 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.715 ms 24.812 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.105 ms 25.638 ms 25.244 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.732 ms 24.732 ms 24.828 ms

- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.329 ms 26.284 ms 26.230 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.176 ms 25.979 ms 26.085 ms
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 253.133 ms 272.046 ms 272.375 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.246 ms 26.192 ms 26.134 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.231 ms 26.230 ms 26.475 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.542 ms 2.045 ms 2.533 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.851 ms 1.025 ms 1.164 ms
- $3 \quad 10.3.2.118 \quad (10.3.2.118) \quad 0.224 \text{ ms} \quad 0.253 \text{ ms} \quad 0.247 \text{ ms}$
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.265 ms 0.289 ms 0.224 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.385 ms 0.434 ms 0.471 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.892 ms 0.892 ms 0.996 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.867 ms 0.918 ms 0.968 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.076 ms 2.125 ms 2.200 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.310 ms 1.294 ms 1.309 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.827 ms 7.770 ms 7.182 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.833 ms 6.778 ms 6.747 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.056 ms 17.260 ms 17.162 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.724 ms 16.752 ms 16.691 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.626 ms 24.555 ms 24.489 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.694 ms 24.714 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.059 ms 25.623 ms 25.270 ms
- $17 \quad 210.43.146.45 \quad (210.43.146.45) \quad 24.704 \text{ ms} \quad 24.554 \text{ ms} \quad 24.718 \text{ ms}$
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.782 ms 25.885 ms 25.793 ms
- 19 * * *
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 141.986 ms 162.997 ms 163.580 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 28.357 ms 27.796 ms 27.598 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.458 ms 26.446 ms 26.365 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.462 ms 1.972 ms 2.475 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 5.285 ms 5.472 ms 5.646 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.281 ms 0.312 ms 0.305 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.279 ms 0.261 ms 0.244 ms
- 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.404 ms 0.443 ms 0.431 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.815 ms 0.839 ms 0.854 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.937 ms 0.920 ms 0.936 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.726 ms 1.798 ms 1.905 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.092 ms 1.144 ms 1.112 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.674 ms 7.612 ms 7.748 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.715 ms 6.748 ms 6.683 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.196 ms 17.133 ms 17.068 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.741 ms 16.817 ms 16.577 ms

```
14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.472 ms 24.455 ms 24.577 ms
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- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.761 ms 24.875 ms 24.669 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.143 ms 25.581 ms 25.218 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.574 ms 24.718 ms 24.668 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.841 ms 25.683 ms 25.850 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 995.384 ms 1013.684 ms 1014.051 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.432 ms 26.442 ms 26.903 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.466 ms 26.757 ms 26.770 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.553 ms 1.820 ms 2.167 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.108 ms 1.132 ms 1.139 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.262 ms 0.226 ms 0.205 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.300 ms 0.254 ms 0.287 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.381 ms 0.311 ms 0.323 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.949 ms 0.728 ms 0.821 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.819 ms 0.860 ms 0.949 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.716 ms 1.886 ms 1.932 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.292 ms 1.270 ms 1.291 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.765 ms 7.701 ms 7.641 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.723 ms 6.728 ms 6.720 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.166 ms 17.303 ms 17.240 ms 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.766 ms 16.747 ms 16.791 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.505 ms 24.497 ms 24.496 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.596 ms 24.678 ms 24.619 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.161 ms 25.397 ms 25.590 ms 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.693 ms 24.693 ms 24.580 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.961 ms 25.863 ms 25.762 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 36.155 ms 26.063 ms 26.167 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 483.662 ms 483.692 ms 500.484 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.323 ms 26.344 ms 26.471 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.406 ms 26.368 ms 26.741 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.512 ms 2.360 ms 2.859 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.743 ms 0.920 ms 1.130 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.290 ms 0.205 ms 0.180 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.342 ms 0.259 ms 0.283 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.413 ms 0.315 ms 0.316 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.752 ms 0.714 ms 0.736 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.915 ms 0.887 ms 0.946 ms 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.880 ms 1.978 ms 2.071 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.343 ms 1.430 ms 1.661 ms

```
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.761 ms 7.759 ms 7.103 ms
```

- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.670 ms 6.649 ms 6.760 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.053 ms 17.093 ms 17.172 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.923 ms 16.892 ms 16.837 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.663 ms 24.608 ms 24.548 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.681 ms * *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.116 ms 25.337 ms 25.510 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.632 ms 24.851 ms 24.704 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.752 ms 25.880 ms 25.876 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.183 ms 26.080 ms 25.955 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 440.348 ms 439.790 ms 460.257 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.181 ms 26.455 ms 26.036 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.645 ms 26.584 ms 26.360 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- $1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.638 \ \text{ms} \quad 1.982 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.280 \ \text{ms}$
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.762 ms 0.890 ms 1.049 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.267 ms 0.279 ms 0.289 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.308 ms 0.279 ms 0.259 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.442 ms 0.512 ms 0.474 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.819 ms 0.834 ms 0.892 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.825 ms 0.858 ms 0.894 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.583 ms 1.623 ms 1.252 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.275 ms 1.292 ms 1.321 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.858 ms 7.863 ms 7.140 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.682 ms 6.647 ms 6.689 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.264 ms 17.392 ms 17.441 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.861 ms 16.870 ms 16.917 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.616 ms 24.564 ms 24.521 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.695 ms 24.754 ms 24.791 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.246 ms 25.403 ms 25.589 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.698 ms 24.693 ms 24.784 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.740 ms 25.637 ms 25.762 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 25.825 ms 26.058 ms 26.027 ms
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 312.254 ms 311.725 ms 332.188 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.347 ms 26.425 ms 26.077 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.519 ms 26.585 ms 26.612 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.474 ms 1.985 ms 2.482 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.858 ms 1.016 ms 1.197 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.234 ms 0.249 ms 0.254 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.300 ms 0.319 ms 0.310 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.381 ms 0.421 ms 0.443 ms

```
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.754 ms 0.791 ms 0.844 ms
```

- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.805 ms 0.862 ms 0.839 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 7.858 ms 8.063 ms 7.838 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.174 ms 1.193 ms 1.216 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.807 ms 7.811 ms 7.669 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.768 ms 6.749 ms 6.825 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.478 ms 17.422 ms 17.519 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.728 ms 16.833 ms 16.779 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.667 ms 24.540 ms 24.486 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.641 ms 24.716 ms 24.682 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.087 ms 25.275 ms 25.368 ms
- $17 \quad 210.43.146.45 \quad (210.43.146.45) \quad 24.812 \text{ ms} \quad 24.744 \text{ ms} \quad 24.641 \text{ ms}$
- $18 \quad 210.43.146.14 \quad (210.43.146.14) \quad 25.736 \ \text{ms} \quad 25.689 \ \text{ms} \quad 25.652 \ \text{ms}$
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 25.872 ms 25.889 ms 26.030 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 47.313 ms 47.688 ms 60.247 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.278 ms 26.256 ms 26.398 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.399 ms 26.474 ms 26.302 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.057 ms 3.039 ms 3.414 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.081 ms 1.129 ms 1.128 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.394 ms 0.270 ms 0.216 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.354 ms 0.357 ms 0.249 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.490 ms 0.346 ms 0.497 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.799 ms 0.702 ms 0.775 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.102 ms 1.045 ms 1.007 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.149 ms 1.937 ms 1.707 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.332 ms 1.267 ms 1.265 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.625 ms 7.720 ms 7.291 ms
- $11 \quad 202.112.36.37 \quad (202.112.36.37) \quad 6.767 \ \text{ms} \quad 6.707 \ \text{ms} \quad 6.744 \ \text{ms}$
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.248 ms 17.186 ms 17.232 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 120.300 ms 120.278 ms 120.342 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.683 ms 24.625 ms 24.563 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.893 ms 24.906 ms 24.843 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.332 ms 25.435 ms 25.642 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.784 ms 24.826 ms 24.847 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.129 ms 25.975 ms 25.970 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.225 ms 26.129 ms 26.059 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 * * *
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.646 ms 26.627 ms 26.647 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.618 ms 1.961 ms 2.293 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.866 ms 0.998 ms 1.193 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.222 ms 0.231 ms 0.223 ms

4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.366 ms 0.347 ms 0.340 ms

5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.447 ms 0.471 ms 0.540 ms

6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.868 ms 0.797 ms 0.795 ms

7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.950 ms 0.938 ms 1.013 ms

8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.763 ms 1.826 ms 1.391 ms

202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.261 ms 1.321 ms 1.258 ms

sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.788 ms 7.734 ms 7.671 ms

11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.748 ms 6.748 ms 6.809 ms

12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.485 ms 17.422 ms 17.445 ms

13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.907 ms 16.850 ms 16.790 ms

14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.907 ms 24.870 ms 24.810 ms

15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.941 ms * *

16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.173 ms 25.687 ms 25.297 ms

17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.806 ms 24.837 ms 24.803 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.891 ms 25.906 ms 25.804 ms

19 * * *

20 * * *

21 * * *

22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.595 ms 26.687 ms 26.693 ms

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.886 ms 27.027 ms 26.734 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 3.398 ms 3.738 ms 4.104 ms

2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.976 ms 1.012 ms 1.352 ms

3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.245 ms 0.237 ms 0.188 ms

4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.340 ms 0.296 ms 0.255 ms

5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.499 ms 0.439 ms 0.572 ms

10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.917 ms 0.835 ms 0.826 ms

7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.073 ms 0.930 ms 0.880 ms

8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.847 ms 2.008 ms 1.999 ms

9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.172 ms 1.151 ms 1.141 ms

10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.547 ms 7.607 ms 7.532 ms

11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.878 ms 6.819 ms 6.755 ms

12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.932 ms 17.148 ms 17.084 ms

202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.812 ms 16.791 ms 16.878 ms

14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.680 ms 24.672 ms 24.599 ms

15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.769 ms 24.747 ms 24.782 ms

16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.098 ms 25.277 ms 25.505 ms

17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.725 ms 24.822 ms 24.756 ms

18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.852 ms 26.025 ms 26.150 ms

19 * * *

20 * * *

21 * * *

```
22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 27.555 ms 28.910 ms 30.340 ms
```

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.698 ms 26.765 ms 26.978 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.911 ms 2.562 ms 3.086 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.563 ms 0.829 ms 0.813 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.273 ms 0.205 ms 0.206 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.373 ms 0.299 ms 0.334 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.487 ms 0.443 ms 0.499 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.911 ms 0.861 ms 0.847 ms
  10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.038 ms 1.177 ms 1.118 ms
7
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.165 ms 1.899 ms 2.140 ms
9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.219 ms 1.184 ms 1.219 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.545 ms 7.784 ms 7.715 ms
11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 7.023 ms 6.944 ms 7.011 ms
```

- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.151 ms 17.388 ms 17.306 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.906 ms 17.045 ms 16.988 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.606 ms 24.722 ms 24.664 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.819 ms 24.762 ms 24.695 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.240 ms 25.403 ms 25.508 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 45.449 ms 33.291 ms 33.229 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.027 ms 25.956 ms 25.898 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 25.954 ms 26.399 ms 26.404 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.352 ms 26.673 ms 26.818 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 27.045 ms 27.091 ms 26.633 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.566 ms 2.038 ms 2.528 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.820 ms 0.965 ms 1.099 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.257 ms 0.224 ms 0.186 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.364 ms 0.268 ms 0.272 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.364 ms 0.372 ms 0.352 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.792 ms 0.827 ms 0.907 ms
- 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 1.011 ms 1.013 ms 0.996 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.814 ms 1.908 ms 1.995 ms
- 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.237 ms 1.192 ms 1.234 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.745 ms 7.862 ms 7.798 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.789 ms 6.913 ms 6.748 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.277 ms 17.206 ms 17.149 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.822 ms 16.663 ms 16.823 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.715 ms 24.671 ms 24.618 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.789 ms 24.728 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.233 ms 25.381 ms 25.609 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 59.340 ms 50.827 ms 50.755 ms

- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.042 ms 25.963 ms 25.906 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.169 ms 26.031 ms 26.072 ms
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 1712.863 ms 1735.955 ms 1736.390 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.662 ms 26.603 ms 26.580 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.688 ms 26.683 ms 26.614 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.531 ms 2.047 ms 2.556 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.892 ms 1.080 ms 1.258 ms
- $3 \quad 10.3.2.118 \quad (10.3.2.118) \quad 0.227 \text{ ms} \quad 0.243 \text{ ms} \quad 0.248 \text{ ms}$
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.258 ms 0.267 ms 0.302 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.369 ms 0.390 ms 0.484 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.732 ms 0.670 ms 0.710 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.866 ms 0.999 ms 0.933 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.661 ms 1.754 ms 1.845 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.264 ms 1.171 ms 1.239 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.612 ms 7.551 ms 7.484 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.928 ms 6.847 ms 6.809 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.200 ms 17.302 ms 17.240 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.790 ms 16.627 ms 16.743 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.530 ms 24.472 ms 24.629 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 25.693 ms 25.693 ms 25.739 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.233 ms 25.174 ms 25.374 ms
- $17 \quad 210.43.146.45 \quad (210.43.146.45) \quad 40.743 \ \text{ms} \quad 34.502 \ \text{ms} \quad 34.419 \ \text{ms}$
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.909 ms 25.941 ms 25.989 ms
- 19 * * *
- 20 * * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 1542.369 ms 1542.822 ms 1563.038 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.335 ms 26.576 ms 26.296 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.835 ms 27.090 ms 27.399 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.556 ms 1.844 ms 2.183 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.918 ms 0.932 ms 0.955 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.259 ms 0.214 ms 0.209 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.316 ms 0.225 ms 0.276 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.521 ms 0.319 ms 0.445 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.870 ms 0.782 ms 0.764 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.788 ms 0.857 ms 0.867 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 2.262 ms 2.534 ms 2.402 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.405 ms 1.418 ms 1.447 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.593 ms 7.782 ms 7.679 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.857 ms 6.864 ms 6.805 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 16.783 ms 17.007 ms 17.228 ms
- 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.843 ms 16.795 ms 16.797 ms

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14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.522 ms 24.608 ms 24.551 ms
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- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.814 ms 24.755 ms 24.758 ms
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.172 ms 25.385 ms 25.514 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 25.692 ms 24.801 ms 59.752 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.956 ms 25.980 ms 25.898 ms
- 20 * * *
- 21 * * *
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 35.753 ms 36.314 ms 36.760 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 27.009 ms 27.194 ms 27.296 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.498 ms 2.022 ms 2.548 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.872 ms 1.054 ms 1.226 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.234 ms 0.197 ms 0.199 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.412 ms 0.338 ms 0.421 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.415 ms 0.495 ms 0.437 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.802 ms 0.836 ms 0.899 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.968 ms 1.158 ms 1.108 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.512 ms 1.437 ms 1.537 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.131 ms 1.230 ms 1.237 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.436 ms 7.470 ms 7.348 ms
- 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.767 ms 6.947 ms 6.934 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.170 ms 17.305 ms 17.244 ms 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.849 ms 16.900 ms 16.701 ms
- 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.634 ms 24.555 ms 24.573 ms
- 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.770 ms 24.840 ms *
- 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.260 ms 25.735 ms 25.407 ms
- 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 25.148 ms 24.721 ms 24.744 ms
- 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.173 ms 26.239 ms 26.183 ms
- 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.407 ms * *
- 21 202.196.109.169 (202.196.109.169) 565.912 ms 566.271 ms 604.894 ms
- 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.464 ms 26.721 ms 26.363 ms
- 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.571 ms 26.481 ms 26.897 ms

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traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.529 ms 2.035 ms 2.567 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.808 ms 0.998 ms 1.193 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.255 ms 0.280 ms 0.271 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.305 ms 0.332 ms 0.328 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.389 ms 0.408 ms 0.434 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.809 ms 0.851 ms 0.909 ms
- 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.960 ms 1.069 ms 1.097 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.829 ms 1.901 ms 1.976 ms
- 9 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.292 ms 1.254 ms 1.247 ms

10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 8.059 ms 8.299 ms 8.241 ms 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.808 ms 6.904 ms 6.882 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 23.806 ms 23.751 ms 23.688 ms 13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.888 ms 16.967 ms 16.989 ms 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.672 ms 24.641 ms 24.717 ms 15 202.112.61.50 (202.112.61.50) 24.840 ms 24.801 ms 24.750 ms 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.345 ms 25.267 ms 25.405 ms 17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.788 ms 24.820 ms 24.863 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 26.008 ms 25.777 ms 25.896 ms 19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.117 ms 26.115 ms 26.231 ms 20 * * * 21 * * * 22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 37.008 ms 37.083 ms 37.100 ms 23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 27.108 ms 27.073 ms 26.704 ms

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_____ traceroute to www.henu.edu.cn (202.196.96.4), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets $1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.891 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.392 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.913 \ \text{ms}$ 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.757 ms 0.939 ms 1.135 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.270 ms 0.259 ms 0.262 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.296 ms 0.315 ms 0.323 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.439 ms 0.470 ms 0.480 ms 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.873 ms 0.874 ms 0.891 ms 7 10.3.0.253 (10.3.0.253) 0.869 ms 0.964 ms 0.915 ms 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 1.655 ms 1.726 ms 1.833 ms 202.112.6.69 (202.112.6.69) 1.236 ms 1.299 ms 1.313 ms 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 7.638 ms 7.381 ms 7.322 ms 11 202.112.36.37 (202.112.36.37) 6.978 ms 6.930 ms 6.868 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 17.156 ms 17.242 ms 17.244 ms

15 * * * 16 202.112.53.218 (202.112.53.218) 25.301 ms 25.292 ms 25.348 ms

13 202.112.53.157 (202.112.53.157) 16.715 ms 16.777 ms 16.768 ms 14 bjwh4.cernet.net (202.112.46.65) 24.439 ms 24.427 ms 24.424 ms

17 210.43.146.45 (210.43.146.45) 24.845 ms 24.930 ms 24.806 ms 18 210.43.146.14 (210.43.146.14) 25.805 ms 25.782 ms 25.911 ms

19 210.43.146.206 (210.43.146.206) 26.119 ms 26.095 ms 26.049 ms

20 * * *

21 * * *

22 202.196.109.165 (202.196.109.165) 26.528 ms 26.227 ms 26.302 ms

23 202.196.96.4 (202.196.96.4) 26.500 ms 26.491 ms 26.673 ms

B.2 www.yale.edu

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2011/10/04-01:44:25

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.593 ms 2.062 ms 2.546 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.887 ms 1.019 ms 1.171 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.226 ms 0.231 ms 0.202 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.309 ms 0.235 ms 0.304 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.445 ms 0.511 ms 0.456 ms 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.710 ms 0.778 ms 0.749 ms 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 128.170 ms 128.104 ms 128.040 ms * 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 84.057 ms 84.120 ms 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 79.295 ms 79.108 ms 79.075 ms sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 79.458 ms 79.394 ms 79.304 ms 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 84.116 ms 91.185 ms 91.153 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 101.280 ms 80.033 ms 79.806 ms 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 92.200 ms 97.627 ms 97.388 ms 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 101.940 ms 101.680 ms 101.414 ms 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 92.993 ms 107.020 ms 106.843 ms 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 144.712 ms 159.722 ms 159.513 ms 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 300.623 ms 388.969 ms 477.795 ms 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 434.457 ms 515.985 ms * 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 429.606 ms 480.894 ms 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 445.618 ms * * 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 397.494 ms 404.566 ms 413.391 m 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 745.265 ms *24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 516.289 ms 487.526 ms * 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 473.636 ms 468.350 ms 413.029 ms 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 522.644 ms 584.544 m 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 432.765 ms 460.838 ms * 28 * * * 30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 486.730 ms 486.707 ms 486.647 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.539 ms 1.993 ms 2.486 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.887 ms 1.050 ms 1.209 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.247 ms 0.246 ms 0.255 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.409 ms 0.372 ms 0.314 ms
- $5 \quad 10.3.2.13 \ (10.3.2.13) \quad 0.425 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.432 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.413 \ \text{ms}$
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.811 ms 0.746 ms 0.820 ms
- 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 142.462 ms 142.405 ms 142.329 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 99.501 ms 99.076 ms 99.187 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 94.360 ms 94.138 ms 94.317 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 94.663 ms 94.523 ms 99.953 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 105.111 ms 25.748 ms 99.581 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 109.552 ms 103.611 ms 89.365 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 102.261 ms 102.254 ms 102.010 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 106.269 ms 72.097 ms 106.176 ms

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15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 101.099 ms 103.544 ms 98.529 ms
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- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 119.531 ms 135.225 ms *
- * 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 178.349 ms 178.205 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 279.497 ms 262.588 ms 250.029 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 385.290 ms 384.993 ms 384.866 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 462.047 ms 385.931 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 461.734 ms * 478.437 ms
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 564.865 ms 650.890 ms 612.514 m
- 23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 691.450 ms * *
- nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 479.622 ms 412.515 ms *
- nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 522.918 ms 486.684 ms 528.514 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 581.745 ms 495.473 m
- bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 492.811 ms 476.803 ms 413.790 ms 27
- 28 * * *
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 469.880 ms 469.821 ms 469.756 ms

2011/10/04-01:44:54

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traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.385 ms 1.998 ms 2.355 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.810 ms 1.030 ms 1.111 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.397 ms 0.314 ms 0.213 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.502 ms 0.422 ms 0.342 ms
- 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.488 ms 0.289 ms 0.350 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.833 ms 0.858 ms 0.766 ms
- 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 154.105 ms * *
- 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 91.514 ms 91.315 ms 91.063 ms
- 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 90.601 ms 90.429 ms 90.319 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 90.568 ms 106.413 ms *
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 111.424 ms 111.315 ms 117.034 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 134.745 ms 102.746 ms 102.631 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 114.268 ms 114.222 ms 114.118 ms
- 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 118.679 ms 118.621 ms 137.493 ms
- 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 127.782 ms 127.667 ms 135.352 ms
- $210.25.189.65 \hspace{0.1cm} (210.25.189.65) \hspace{0.1cm} 135.271 \hspace{0.1cm} \text{ms} \hspace{0.1cm} 133.947 \hspace{0.1cm} \text{ms} \hspace{0.1cm} 112.915 \hspace{0.1cm} \text{ms}$
- 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 154.899 ms 151.362 ms 151.316 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 240.345 ms 282.875 ms 319.774 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 351.683 ms 351.646 ms 347.262 ms
 - abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 344.199 ms 328.387 ms
- * xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 399.911 ms 391.834 ms
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 391.766 ms 418.755 ms 371.737 m
- 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 462.886 ms 491.432 ms 476.216 ms
- 25 * nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 379.440 ms 403.191 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 395.034 ms 403.657 m
- bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 445.829 ms 425.777 ms 497.776 ms
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 447.055 ms 464.651 ms 495.780 ms

1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.372 ms 2.273 ms 2.777 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.825 ms 0.974 ms 1.105 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.239 ms 0.245 ms 0.226 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.289 ms 0.292 ms 0.252 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.500 ms 0.481 ms 0.484 ms 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.779 ms 0.844 ms 0.901 ms 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 122.884 ms 163.955 ms 209.957 ms 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 84.777 ms 85.016 ms 79.970 ms 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 79.317 ms 79.359 ms 79.210 ms sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 79.315 ms 79.259 ms 86.361 ms 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 91.697 ms 91.589 ms 91.569 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 101.654 ms 56.972 ms 93.682 ms 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 112.099 ms 111.910 ms 111.684 ms 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 115.968 ms * 115.547 ms 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 110.626 ms 129.153 ms 129.002 ms 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 169.901 ms 131.868 ms 130.680 ms 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 169.453 ms * 152.060 ms 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 471.563 ms * * 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 358.151 ms 357.977 ms 395.005 ms 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 410.948 ms 408.238 ms 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 463.563 ms 462.369 ms 439.075 m 22 * * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 423.271 ms 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 708.643 ms *24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 430.913 ms 430.649 ms * 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 405.566 ms 503.513 ms 565.452 ms 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 413.430 ms 507.776 m 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 491.204 ms 402.581 ms 440.959 ms 28 * * * 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 487.934 ms 396.622 ms 467.589 ms

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.394 ms 1.886 ms 2.388 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.805 ms 0.950 ms 1.137 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.236 ms 0.242 ms 0.226 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.387 ms 0.353 ms 0.338 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.394 ms 0.455 ms 0.435 ms
- 3 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.933 ms 1.007 ms 0.987 ms
- 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 194.499 ms 260.481 ms 316.474 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 90.199 ms 90.329 ms 86.331 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 82.463 ms 82.470 ms 82.411 ms
- 10 * sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 82.343 ms 80.648 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 85.520 ms 85.449 ms 85.330 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 95.298 ms 82.117 ms 81.915 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 94.240 ms 94.019 ms 91.711 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 95.891 ms 95.684 ms 93.853 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 84.219 ms 83.978 ms 89.712 ms

```
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 81.124 ms 81.969 ms 80.908 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 116.400 ms 116.105 ms 115.700 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 238.771 ms 238.544 ms 231.843 ms
```

- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 354.557 ms 383.754 ms 474.391 ms 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 342.235 ms 388.970 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 541.063 ms 481.521 ms *
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 381.602 ms * 495.775 ms
- 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 469.570 ms 469.296 ms 428.680 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 485.510 ms 467.477 ms 563.101 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 428.523 ms 573.445 m
- bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 487.652 ms 449.418 ms 449.273 ms
- 28 * * *
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 455.495 ms 453.537 ms 357.522 ms

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traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.154 ms 2.670 ms 3.160 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.800 ms 0.956 ms 1.081 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.236 ms 0.238 ms 0.213 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.410 ms 0.363 ms 0.330 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.536 ms 0.506 ms 0.452 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.943 ms 0.980 ms 0.887 ms
- 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 148.166 ms 148.116 ms 148.027 ms
- 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 84.863 ms 84.978 ms 85.094 ms
- 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 84.830 ms 148.533 ms 12.604 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 84.801 ms 84.793 ms 85.540 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 90.639 ms 90.565 ms 90.609 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 100.608 ms 100.473 ms 101.036 ms
- 13 * 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 113.359 ms 114.902 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 119.647 ms 119.567 ms 119.494 ms
- 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 109.140 ms 108.947 ms 108.681 ms
- $210.25.189.65 \ (210.25.189.65) \quad 115.703 \ \text{ms} \quad 116.419 \ \text{ms} \quad 95.980 \ \text{ms}$
- 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 137.728 ms 137.676 ms 131.843 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 275.563 ms 262.955 ms 257.192 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 429.258 ms 523.123 ms 576.071 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 344.027 ms 343.982 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 515.620 ms 405.928 ms 563.871 m
- 22 * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 576.785 ms *
- ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 690.743 ms 690.620 ms 684.513 m
- * nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 442.753 ms 442.716 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 672.737 ms 662.579 ms *
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 456.831 ms 411.907 m
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 476.723 ms 471.638 ms 471.607 ms
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 423.644 ms 423.612 ms 419.795 ms

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traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.383 ms 1.888 ms 2.378 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.844 ms 0.994 ms 1.166 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.226 ms 0.239 ms 0.232 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.295 ms 0.298 ms 0.288 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.505 ms 0.455 ms 0.532 ms
  10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.757 ms 0.762 ms 0.743 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 91.217 ms 91.165 ms 96.927 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 85.312 ms 85.166 ms 88.469 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 88.587 ms 88.387 ms 88.179 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 88.885 ms 88.822 ms *
   202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 89.339 ms * 89.180 ms
12 * 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 88.626 ms 88.280 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 108.741 ms 108.466 ms 87.467 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 107.341 ms 107.279 ms 107.168 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 102.253 ms 102.206 ms 63.054 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 109.567 ms 110.399 ms 140.774 ms
   * * 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 168.621 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 216.143 ms 215.972 ms 219.350 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 336.542 ms * 443.661 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 390.454 ms 388.250 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 423.379 ms 367.652 ms 407.938 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 430.924 ms 443.216 ms 356.558 m
23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 719.412 ms 719.213 ms 718.966 m
24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 434.573 ms 625.538 ms 625.354 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 689.712 ms 666.287 ms *
   * nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 468.019 ms 415.390
27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 408.144 ms 407.963 ms 376.252 ms
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 491.930 ms 522.650 ms 435.463 ms
2011/10/04-01:45:53
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.362 \ \text{ms} \quad 1.860 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.387 \ \text{ms}
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.755 ms 0.918 ms 1.126 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.257 ms 0.236 ms 0.230 ms
 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.350 ms 0.314 ms 0.295 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.500 ms 0.490 ms 0.410 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.916 ms 0.837 ms 0.936 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 125.781 ms 125.714 ms 125.656 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 103.250 ms * *
```

```
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.500 ms 0.490 ms 0.410 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.916 ms 0.837 ms 0.936 ms
7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 125.781 ms 125.714 ms 125.656 ms
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 103.250 ms * *
9 * * *
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 113.204 ms 113.108 ms 99.732 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 104.769 ms 104.707 ms 104.599 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 114.561 ms 72.969 ms 83.608 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 96.292 ms 65.344 ms 92.533 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 97.355 ms 97.243 ms 97.156 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 31.028 ms 92.038 ms 91.926 ms
```

16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 114.212 ms 110.813 ms 101.020 ms

```
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 121.102 ms 143.046 ms 142.610 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 285.619 ms 285.387 ms 280.998 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 383.796 ms 383.603 ms 337.399 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 329.072 ms 328.178 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 403.723 ms 383.110 ms 388.031 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 388.013 ms 387.924 ms 412.646 m
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 436.082 ms 435.886 ms 437.452 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 424.188 ms 401.595 ms 401.494 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 401.194 ms 408.875 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 454.711 ms 466.830 ms *
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 445.678 ms 466.397 ms 397.813 ms
2011/10/04-01:46:04
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.364 ms 1.882 ms 2.392 ms
   10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.814 ms 0.988 ms 1.163 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.231 ms 0.239 ms 0.235 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.305 ms 0.276 ms 0.331 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.438 ms 0.567 ms 0.565 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.884 ms 0.925 ms 0.942 ms
```

- sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 96.632 ms 96.579 ms 96.228 ms 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 100.656 ms 100.521 ms 100.464 ms

8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 68.882 ms 97.025 ms 96.789 ms 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 96.365 ms 105.288 ms 96.260 ms

- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 110.545 ms 98.639 ms 93.863 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 92.394 ms 92.214 ms 91.938 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 95.924 ms 95.721 ms 95.486 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 88.841 ms 79.166 ms 74.637 ms

10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 44.325 ms 135.252 ms 188.321 ms

- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 81.338 ms 81.891 ms 89.000 ms
- 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 130.358 ms 134.185 ms 127.049 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 265.027 ms 141.755 ms 249.628 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 525.763 ms 386.498 ms 461.426 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 356.497 ms 356.420 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 398.267 ms 398.165 ms 398.126 m
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 398.081 ms 444.935 ms 532.952 m
- 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 744.717 ms *
- 24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 563.715 ms 460.404 ms *
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 424.960 ms 395.756 ms 383.356 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 389.241 ms 389.210 m
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 424.732 ms 437.424 ms 490.399 ms
- 28 * * *
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 502.103 ms 467.621 ms 473.298 ms

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1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.556 ms 2.081 ms 2.570 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.713 ms 0.883 ms 1.079 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.232 ms 0.249 ms 0.254 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.296 ms 0.307 ms 0.326 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.611 ms 0.549 ms 0.619 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.805 ms 0.795 ms 0.920 ms
7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 112.787 ms 112.751 ms 112.689 ms
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 86.117 ms 85.836 ms 86.102 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 85.070 ms 84.936 ms 90.564 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 87.221 ms 87.121 ms 87.077 ms
   202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 73.163 ms 73.064 ms 73.011 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 83.351 ms 68.914 ms 77.599 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 90.356 ms 90.035 ms 40.712 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 97.787 ms 97.111 ms 96.904 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 144.925 ms 140.268 ms 93.971 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 95.302 ms 116.611 ms 95.300 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 137.169 ms 137.079 ms 137.028 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 275.692 ms 266.653 ms 248.013 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 350.889 ms 437.720 ms *
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 344.152 ms 343.883 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 440.031 ms 408.657 ms *
22 * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 378.157 ms 378.037 ms
23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 722.610 ms 795.837 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 495.547 ms 485.044 ms 541.763 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 645.686 ms 484.549 ms 454.198 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 595.267 ms 532.202 m
```

27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 427.627 ms 434.303 ms 431.391 ms

29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 508.319 ms 439.112 ms 533.323 ms

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28 * * *

2011/10/04-07:46:30

```
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.686 ms 1.966 ms 2.295 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.988 ms 1.034 ms 1.082 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.325 ms 0.206 ms 0.210 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.277 ms 0.219 ms 0.215 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.408 ms 0.300 ms 0.387 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.888 ms 0.727 ms 0.802 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 161.625 ms 133.697 ms 190.639 ms
7
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 100.520 ms 106.127 ms 100.481 ms
9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 100.398 ms 100.309 ms 100.276 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 100.219 ms 100.164 ms 100.100 ms
11 * 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 101.330 ms 101.231 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 117.155 ms 129.949 ms 129.685 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 137.969 ms 137.672 ms 137.489 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 141.593 ms 149.536 ms 149.334 ms
```

```
15  202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 140.962 ms 215.083 ms *
16  210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 139.785 ms 128.706 ms 103.400 ms
17  210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 137.545 ms 137.498 ms 137.446 ms
18  tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 253.742 ms 253.736 ms 253.681 ms
19  losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 338.535 ms 335.435 ms 330.373 ms
20  abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 339.158 ms 329.553 ms
21  xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 384.108 ms 470.735 ms 411.991 m
22  xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 411.676 ms 411.482 ms 407.533 m
23  ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 782.019 ms * 782.349 ms
24  nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 459.084 ms 417.184 ms 481.662 ms
25  nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 459.186 ms 459.002 ms 445.323 ms
26  nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 486.366 ms 457.417 m
27  bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 456.923 ms 436.344 ms 437.502 ms
```

29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 458.034 ms 450.581 ms 464.392 ms

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28 * * *

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.352 ms 1.853 ms 2.358 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.822 ms 0.982 ms 1.149 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.242 ms 0.252 ms 0.249 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.288 ms 0.330 ms 0.293 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.359 ms 0.389 ms 0.409 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.793 ms 0.779 ms 0.826 ms
- $7 \quad 10.3.0.50 \; (10.3.0.50) \quad 144.080 \; \text{ms} \quad 166.288 \; \text{ms} \quad 191.014 \; \text{ms}$
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 116.143 ms 115.910 ms 73.258 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 112.004 ms 111.718 ms 111.747 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 112.410 ms 112.339 ms 107.161 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 112.066 ms 111.983 ms 111.952 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 121.795 ms 102.717 ms 127.043 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 140.028 ms 139.963 ms 139.904 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 144.162 ms * 143.750 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 148.230 ms 143.344 ms 405.194 ms
- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 145.043 ms 137.605 ms 136.897 ms
- 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 168.647 ms 184.145 ms 171.629 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 268.753 ms 296.181 ms 324.976 ms
- 20 tp10 gc 1 0 101.jp.apan.net (200.101.240.121) 200.700 mb 200.101 mb 02
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 408.720 ms 404.526 ms 404.472 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 452.283 ms 396.306 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 436.860 ms 413.186 ms 457.577 m 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 427.981 ms 449.764 ms 391.602 m
- 23 * * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 823.286 ms
- 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 388.362 ms 388.182 ms 387.904 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 404.924 ms 404.455 ms 372.993 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 461.871 ms 504.722 m
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 479.636 ms 492.544 ms 546.531 ms
- 28 * * *
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 383.489 ms 373.753 ms 395.607 ms

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1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.363 ms 1.859 ms 2.362 ms 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.870 ms 1.037 ms 1.331 ms 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.237 ms 0.249 ms 0.252 ms 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.290 ms 0.274 ms 0.241 ms 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.428 ms 0.428 ms 0.452 ms 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.811 ms 0.817 ms 0.866 ms 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 118.816 ms 157.829 ms 203.719 ms 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 93.951 ms 91.645 ms 91.396 ms 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 91.108 ms 91.069 ms 91.104 ms sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 91.108 ms 90.897 ms 90.874 ms 10 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 95.747 ms 95.670 ms 101.496 ms 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 111.576 ms 68.667 ms 67.517 ms 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 80.501 ms 80.231 ms 79.991 ms 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 84.126 ms 83.911 ms 83.055 ms 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 77.686 ms 69.906 ms 69.622 ms 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 71.960 ms 70.934 ms 71.937 ms 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 105.447 ms 108.284 ms 108.080 ms 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 254.360 ms 364.181 ms 294.826 ms 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 346.995 ms 346.742 ms 334.997 ms 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 342.888 ms 431.866 ms 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 357.414 ms 356.634 ms 315.614 m 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 379.572 ms 384.168 ms 487.999 m 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 775.860 ms * 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 427.538 ms 427.350 ms 427.091 ms 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 427.236 ms 427.176 ms 417.775 ms 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 423.839 ms 423.811 m 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 573.455 ms 456.201 ms 479.706 ms 28 * * * 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 457.125 ms 472.545 ms 426.140 ms

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.471 ms 1.954 ms 2.449 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.858 ms 1.022 ms 1.184 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.270 ms 0.279 ms 0.283 ms
- $4 \quad 10.3.2.9 \ (10.3.2.9) \quad 0.307 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.300 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.270 \ \text{ms}$
- $5 \quad 10.3.2.13 \ (10.3.2.13) \quad 0.380 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.403 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.424 \ \text{ms}$
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.842 ms 0.832 ms 0.868 ms
- $7 \quad 10.3.0.50 \quad (10.3.0.50) \quad 198.551 \text{ ms} \quad 142.215 \text{ ms} \quad 225.112 \text{ ms}$
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 106.192 ms 102.488 ms 102.305 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 132.378 ms 61.624 ms 132.287 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 78.910 ms 89.693 ms 89.589 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 94.825 ms 94.820 ms 94.745 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 104.574 ms 115.489 ms 115.760 ms
- 13 * 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 40.843 ms 134.468 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 141.061 ms 140.809 ms 135.595 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 130.431 ms 130.271 ms 120.822 ms

```
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 121.704 ms 225.739 ms 120.913 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 164.463 ms 163.871 ms 190.608 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 304.877 ms 333.241 ms 400.211 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 405.989 ms 405.958 ms 405.882 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 401.344 ms 401.269 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 417.331 ms 445.159 ms 427.918 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 423.063 ms 430.971 ms 439.644 m
23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 776.454 ms *
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 443.883 ms 443.608 ms 443.340 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 443.196 ms 442.993 ms 442.791 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 580.447 ms 512.882 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 438.521 ms 413.333 ms 427.549 ms
28 * * *
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 499.470 ms 436.131 ms 462.403 ms
_____
2011/10/04-07:47:20
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
```

1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.433 ms 1.912 ms 2.410 ms 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.760 ms 0.929 ms 1.138 ms

- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.233 ms 0.247 ms 0.271 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.298 ms 0.230 ms 0.241 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.482 ms 0.523 ms 0.547 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.689 ms 0.734 ms 0.717 ms
- 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 160.446 ms 191.251 ms 233.109 ms
- 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 106.127 ms 105.880 ms 111.339 ms
- 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 110.771 ms 110.603 ms 110.705 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 110.904 ms 110.902 ms 120.520 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 125.619 ms 125.536 ms 54.719 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 135.646 ms 211.754 ms 53.106 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 130.642 ms 123.250 ms 122.907 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 127.033 ms 126.774 ms 126.480 ms
- 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 121.388 ms 105.171 ms 124.252 ms
- 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 39.496 ms 132.184 ms 132.986 ms
- 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 173.326 ms 196.382 ms 195.427 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 258.414 ms 258.344 ms 258.288 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 389.179 ms 389.090 ms 445.990 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 370.141 ms 404.879 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 433.140 ms 386.224 ms 386.071 m
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 385.992 ms 430.725 ms 522.081 m
- ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 817.990 ms * *
- nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 523.087 ms 422.567 ms 472.294 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 472.134 ms 461.987 ms 429.819 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 462.142 ms 453.607 m
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 510.478 ms 447.398 ms 520.365 ms
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 536.735 ms 494.644 ms 488.776 ms

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traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.449 ms 1.867 ms 2.371 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.755 ms 0.909 ms 1.100 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.231 ms 0.245 ms 0.248 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.219 ms 0.211 ms 0.218 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.379 ms 0.521 ms 0.453 ms
  10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.824 ms 0.827 ms 0.731 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 98.924 ms 120.471 ms 120.429 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 115.249 ms 115.455 ms 111.481 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 145.806 ms * 110.671 ms
   sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 111.078 ms 111.025 ms 106.744 ms
   202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 112.027 ms 112.032 ms 111.958 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 121.987 ms 127.608 ms 125.365 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 35.611 ms 137.596 ms 137.546 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 142.004 ms 141.825 ms *
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 333.469 ms 333.432 ms 330.804 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 150.770 ms 151.489 ms 142.503 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 182.003 ms 181.794 ms 199.003 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 289.584 ms 276.912 ms 276.622 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 424.233 ms 423.966 ms 396.516 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 409.431 ms 475.657 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 419.450 ms 399.089 ms 396.373 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 409.077 ms 453.840 ms 421.513 m
23 * * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 721.348 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 361.073 ms 360.895 ms 347.349 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 382.735 ms 414.198 ms 407.497 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 417.394 ms 434.430 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 436.407 ms 404.381 ms 482.727 ms
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 449.646 ms 398.282 ms 622.773 ms
```

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.408 ms 1.719 ms 2.200 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 1.018 ms 1.275 ms 1.456 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.197 ms 0.202 ms 0.207 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.386 ms 0.338 ms 0.316 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.429 ms 0.454 ms 0.477 ms
- 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.814 ms 0.710 ms 0.798 ms
- 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 119.542 ms * 189.362 ms
- 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 91.183 ms 90.944 ms 90.758 ms
- 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 89.512 ms 89.361 ms 79.758 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 80.500 ms 80.414 ms 80.383 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 85.233 ms 85.177 ms 85.071 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 95.399 ms 104.226 ms 104.110 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 115.714 ms 115.665 ms 115.523 ms 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 113.101 ms 112.350 ms 112.207 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 106.963 ms 108.094 ms 108.046 ms
- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 109.143 ms 111.601 ms 113.039 ms

```
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 132.280 ms 132.988 ms 132.794 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 206.126 ms 205.808 ms 205.560 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 305.112 ms 300.716 ms 300.448 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 294.264 ms 321.916 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 328.952 ms 375.129 ms 376.393 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 384.089 ms 375.147 ms 374.925 m
23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 822.242 ms 821.983 ms 821.727 m
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 410.536 ms 404.711 ms 404.479 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 420.296 ms 413.583 ms 398.721 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 397.254 ms 451.123 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 411.534 ms 411.267 ms 411.093 ms
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 443.001 ms 439.926 ms 448.642 ms
2011/10/04-07:47:54
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.354 ms 2.360 ms 2.884 ms
   10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.758 ms 0.952 ms 1.130 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.255 ms 0.264 ms 0.271 ms
4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.378 ms 0.338 ms 0.331 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.403 ms 0.406 ms 0.451 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.710 ms 0.654 ms 0.672 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 121.949 ms 196.531 ms 249.495 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 61.771 ms 2.822 ms 58.198 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 57.300 ms 57.290 ms 57.322 ms
   sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 57.296 ms 57.240 ms 53.568 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 58.881 ms 58.808 ms 58.701 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 68.734 ms 68.681 ms 69.130 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 82.333 ms 101.567 ms 82.084 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 86.111 ms 85.992 ms 85.784 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 87.331 ms 81.240 ms 80.936 ms
   210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 81.574 ms 79.704 ms 78.648 ms
   210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 140.577 ms 140.493 ms 138.996 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 258.327 ms 210.452 ms 229.335 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 344.184 ms 374.857 ms 289.526 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 374.370 ms 328.130 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 367.229 ms 366.354 ms 341.748 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 406.666 ms 402.774 ms 402.712 m
23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 945.994 ms 844.405 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 476.416 ms 435.811 ms 453.461 ms
   nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 426.398 ms 521.041 ms 462.023 ms
```

26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 462.004 ms 461.952 m

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28 * * *

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 472.050 ms 533.482 ms 468.653 ms

29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 477.122 ms 476.826 ms 476.571 ms

```
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.511 ms 2.012 ms 2.502 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.883 ms 1.050 ms 1.203 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.258 ms 0.250 ms 0.257 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.256 ms 0.233 ms 0.214 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.328 ms 0.357 ms 0.383 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.747 ms 0.716 ms 0.723 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 122.322 ms 157.154 ms 193.880 ms
  202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 79.410 ms 79.436 ms 79.080 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 65.360 ms 65.390 ms 65.169 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 69.716 ms 188.737 ms 69.591 ms
   202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 103.335 ms 103.287 ms 103.224 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 113.846 ms 142.314 ms
                                                         142.290 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 155.338 ms 147.127 ms 147.109 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 152.174 ms 152.044 ms 151.920 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 111.749 ms 111.776 ms 111.624 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 112.833 ms 118.679 ms 119.924 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 163.242 ms 221.897 ms 221.884 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 352.851 ms 363.043 ms 359.662 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 685.972 ms 698.059 ms 697.961 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 887.270 ms 878.553 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 758.154 ms 758.084 ms 780.708 m
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 938.429 ms 1102.869 ms 1124.162
23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 1340.014 ms *
24 * * *
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 976.748 ms * *
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 879.790 ms * *
27
   * * bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 517.490 ms
28 * * *
```

30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 466.506 ms 466.504 ms 466.429 ms

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29 * * *

```
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.536 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.039 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.554 \ \text{ms}
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.714 ms 0.877 ms 1.055 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.207 ms 0.218 ms 0.224 ms
 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.270 ms 0.222 ms 0.262 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.414 ms 0.438 ms 0.452 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.777 ms 0.834 ms 0.800 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 143.877 ms 156.698 ms 54.892 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 165.488 ms 134.325 ms 130.650 ms
   * 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 130.054 ms 130.053 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 130.290 ms 130.235 ms 117.964 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 161.104 ms 123.036 ms 122.960 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 132.865 ms 52.042 ms 86.662 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 86.453 ms 86.120 ms 85.920 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 90.091 ms 89.867 ms 89.648 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 95.601 ms 86.303 ms 86.246 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 87.335 ms 83.112 ms 81.699 ms
```

```
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 125.301 ms 180.743 ms 209.411 ms
```

- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 245.735 ms 245.607 ms 245.588 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 278.205 ms 357.191 ms 348.278 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 346.208 ms 337.307 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 421.169 ms 441.202 ms 456.827 m
- 22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 417.869 ms 422.787 ms 384.173 m
- 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 797.476 ms *
- 24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 428.562 ms 523.318 ms 434.029 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 434.635 ms 434.431 ms 428.651 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 438.449 ms 417.760 m
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 460.363 ms 470.575 ms 470.213 ms
- 28 * * *
- 29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 425.320 ms 425.146 ms 389.907 ms

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- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.686 ms 2.207 ms 2.728 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.863 ms 1.042 ms 1.218 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.259 ms 0.278 ms 0.280 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.255 ms 0.280 ms 0.266 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.453 ms 0.466 ms 0.499 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.837 ms 0.844 ms 0.915 ms
- 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 81.189 ms 81.147 ms 81.092 ms
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 63.171 ms 63.025 ms 68.444 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 68.339 ms 68.193 ms 68.053 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 64.205 ms 64.178 ms 66.901 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 72.106 ms 72.014 ms 71.958 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 81.956 ms 20.511 ms 73.257 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 99.625 ms 99.341 ms 99.114 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 103.311 ms 103.059 ms 102.854 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 84.786 ms 90.314 ms 90.306 ms
- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 96.668 ms 97.591 ms 98.065 ms
- 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 138.284 ms 138.176 ms 138.160 ms
- 18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 259.727 ms 190.095 ms 189.870 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 346.342 ms * *
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 443.137 ms 443.047 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 353.046 ms 349.184 ms 349.107 m
 - 2 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 349.058 ms 390.605 ms 390.573 m
 - 3 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu(64.57.28.37) 759.362 ms 858.636 ms 782.393 m
- 24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 386.195 ms * *
- 25 * nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 446.886 ms *
- 26 * nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 446.284 ms *
- 27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 439.800 ms * *
- 28 * * *
- 29 * * *
- 30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 441.606 ms * *

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```
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.602 ms 2.242 ms 2.793 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.749 ms 0.937 ms 1.107 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.243 ms 0.256 ms 0.259 ms
 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.308 ms 0.283 ms 0.250 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.447 ms 0.444 ms 0.478 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.759 ms 0.810 ms 0.794 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 116.292 ms 158.264 ms 196.047 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 62.863 ms 62.700 ms 66.422 ms
9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 65.501 ms 65.462 ms 65.449 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 65.598 ms 65.520 ms 69.333 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 74.698 ms 74.678 ms 74.601 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 90.572 ms 63.007 ms 62.787 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 90.335 ms 89.869 ms 89.762 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 94.056 ms 93.833 ms 93.515 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 93.248 ms 104.509 ms 104.313 ms 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 104.722 ms 103.003 ms 96.662 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 139.677 ms 139.659 ms 115.426 ms
18 * * tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 235.492 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 362.700 ms * *
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 349.025 ms * *
21 * xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 381.355 ms *
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 381.170 ms 348.234 ms 355.111 m
   * * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 845.479 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 450.377 ms 366.591 ms 366.369 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 413.196 ms 406.812 ms 414.402 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 414.210 ms 414.005 m
27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 440.091 ms 417.406 ms 442.472 ms
28 * * *
30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 426.025 ms 425.992 ms *
```

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- $1 \quad 59.78.23.254 \ (59.78.23.254) \quad 1.670 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.016 \ \text{ms} \quad 2.384 \ \text{ms}$
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.742 ms 1.058 ms 1.050 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.270 ms 0.200 ms 0.206 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.324 ms 0.305 ms 0.236 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.457 ms 0.539 ms 0.413 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.782 ms 0.864 ms 0.886 ms
- $7 \quad 10.3.0.50 \; (10.3.0.50) \quad 145.103 \; \mathrm{ms} \quad 145.072 \; \mathrm{ms} \quad 56.048 \; \mathrm{ms}$
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 69.480 ms 69.604 ms 69.227 ms
- $9\quad 202.112.6.89\ (202.112.6.89)\quad 68.519\ \mathrm{ms}\quad 68.507\ \mathrm{ms}\quad 68.429\ \mathrm{ms}$
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 68.886 ms * 64.924 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 69.770 ms 69.672 ms 75.511 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 85.529 ms 69.790 ms 74.852 ms

```
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 87.554 ms 87.337 ms 87.002 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 91.218 ms 91.181 ms 90.973 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 85.810 ms 88.427 ms 88.256 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 89.774 ms 75.513 ms 78.141 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 116.384 ms 141.549 ms 141.503 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 243.749 ms * *
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 394.553 ms * *
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 394.288 ms * *
21 * xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 412.662 ms *
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 442.890 ms * 393.891 ms
23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 874.600 ms 874.415 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 439.545 ms 445.508 ms 445.285 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 430.611 ms 446.627 ms 498.281 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 454.334 ms 453.950 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 408.439 ms 390.983 ms 379.170 ms
28 * * *
29 * * *
30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 446.799 ms * *
2011/10/04-13:49:29
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.484 ms 1.980 ms 2.486 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.736 ms 0.920 ms 1.105 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.245 ms 0.275 ms 0.264 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.322 ms 0.337 ms 0.293 ms
   10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.601 ms 0.586 ms 0.531 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.761 ms 0.787 ms 0.798 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 142.812 ms 142.784 ms *
7
  * 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 55.521 ms 51.416 ms
9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 51.130 ms 51.085 ms 51.103 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 51.222 ms 51.157 ms 60.004 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 65.169 ms 65.177 ms 65.103 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 75.139 ms 63.609 ms 63.489 ms
   202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 67.889 ms 75.820 ms 75.793 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 80.361 ms 80.323 ms 72.381 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 61.661 ms 61.441 ms 61.475 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 60.202 ms 48.051 ms 47.103 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 90.450 ms 90.595 ms 90.417 ms
   losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 308.239 ms 308.183 ms 308.125 ms
19
   abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 308.071 ms 304.281 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 334.391 ms 333.847 ms 371.866 m
22 * * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 405.517 ms
23 * * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 839.747 ms
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 435.515 ms * 395.469 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 425.081 ms * 434.489 ms
26 * nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 432.308 ms *
```

28 * * *

27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 549.469 ms 473.311 ms *

```
29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 421.348 ms 421.338 ms 421.265 ms
_____
2011/10/04-13:49:46
_____
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 2.104 ms 2.617 ms 3.133 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.913 ms 1.100 ms 1.287 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.270 ms 0.258 ms 0.254 ms
 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.324 ms 0.317 ms 0.307 ms
5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.467 ms 0.594 ms 0.560 ms
   10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.829 ms 0.868 ms 0.819 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 112.369 ms 112.316 ms *
7
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 53.407 ms 53.422 ms 53.030 ms
9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 52.375 ms 52.358 ms 52.212 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 52.669 ms 52.583 ms 48.781 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 53.788 ms 53.690 ms 46.489 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 56.492 ms 44.852 ms 44.729 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 62.772 ms 56.705 ms 56.680 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 61.560 ms 67.175 ms 67.059 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 62.088 ms 57.539 ms 57.473 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 95.907 ms 86.480 ms 85.397 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 127.792 ms 127.489 ms 127.279 ms
18 * tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 229.876 ms *
19 * losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 379.083 ms 450.767 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 370.704 ms * *
21 * xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 401.667 ms *
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 342.451 ms 330.761 ms 330.457 m
23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 813.409 ms 852.469 ms *
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 434.839 ms 434.752 ms 434.639 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 434.637 ms 479.950 ms *
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 429.297 ms 447.011 m
27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 377.875 ms 366.746 ms 374.492 ms
28 * * *
29 * * *
```

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```
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
```

30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 601.101 ms 453.082 ms 531.970 ms

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.490 ms 2.018 ms 2.542 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.884 ms 1.067 ms 1.255 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.229 ms 0.251 ms 0.233 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.319 ms 0.345 ms 0.308 ms
- $5 \quad 10.3.2.13 \ (10.3.2.13) \quad 0.426 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.462 \ \text{ms} \quad 0.548 \ \text{ms}$
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.754 ms 0.799 ms 0.875 ms
- 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 118.959 ms 118.895 ms *
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 34.197 ms 33.832 ms 30.258 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 73.301 ms 29.361 ms 29.284 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 29.773 ms 29.695 ms 60.977 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 41.713 ms 41.636 ms 41.533 ms

```
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 51.418 ms 59.709 ms 59.630 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 71.839 ms 71.817 ms 71.753 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 76.226 ms 76.122 ms 58.139 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 52.890 ms 52.764 ms 43.474 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 42.827 ms 41.952 ms 33.647 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 75.086 ms 72.797 ms 72.563 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 187.204 ms * *
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 310.060 ms 418.911 ms 379.912 ms
20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 305.994 ms 414.821 ms
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 362.094 ms * *
   * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 870.539 ms 870.321 ms
24 * * nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 428.641 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 438.591 ms 477.317 ms 419.519 ms
   nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 557.530 ms 411.521 m
   bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 469.074 ms 421.711 ms 409.436 ms
28 * * *
30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 530.703 ms 452.673 ms *
2011/10/04-13:50:16
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.512 ms 2.055 ms 2.538 ms
2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.963 ms 1.155 ms 1.389 ms
   10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.244 ms 0.251 ms 0.260 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.324 ms 0.327 ms 0.338 ms
   10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.477 ms 0.485 ms 0.487 ms
 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.834 ms 0.942 ms 0.905 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 66.510 ms 125.535 ms 162.495 ms
   202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 27.529 ms 27.306 ms 27.047 ms
   202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 26.607 ms 26.554 ms 26.572 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 31.160 ms 31.103 ms 31.034 ms
   202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 17.171 ms 17.060 ms 17.011 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 26.884 ms 30.040 ms 29.999 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 42.462 ms 42.278 ms 42.111 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 46.356 ms 50.477 ms 50.346 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 45.917 ms 40.556 ms 40.347 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 40.931 ms 39.149 ms 33.249 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 74.377 ms 73.458 ms 73.315 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 205.504 ms * *
   losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 310.765 ms 310.722 ms 310.651 ms
   abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 310.011 ms * *
21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 351.159 ms 350.463 ms *
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 366.853 ms * *
23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 792.580 ms * *
```

24 nox1sumgw1-v1-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 440.123 ms 439.955 ms 439.733 ms

26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 481.496 ms * 422.117

25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 873.572 ms 814.414 ms *

27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 446.766 ms 431.611 ms 431.561 ms

```
29 * * *
30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 557.069 ms 474.935 ms *
2011/10/04-13:50:33
traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.500 ms 2.007 ms 2.511 ms
 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.799 ms 0.949 ms 1.112 ms
3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.238 ms 0.241 ms 0.237 ms
   10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.440 ms 0.371 ms 0.324 ms
   10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.490 ms 0.525 ms 0.565 ms
6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.781 ms 0.755 ms 0.797 ms
   10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 122.993 ms 122.935 ms 122.806 ms
8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 76.350 ms 72.775 ms 72.552 ms
9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 72.034 ms 112.871 ms 71.868 ms
10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 72.215 ms 72.105 ms 68.097 ms
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 73.280 ms 73.180 ms 33.092 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 83.026 ms * 84.234 ms
13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 96.845 ms 103.163 ms 102.981 ms
14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 107.485 ms 107.302 ms 107.100 ms
15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 103.648 ms 98.570 ms 98.357 ms
16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 96.315 ms 90.958 ms 154.328 ms
17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 118.489 ms 162.121 ms 156.336 ms
18 tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 251.653 ms 297.705 ms 360.445 ms
19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 402.149 ms * *
   * abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 391.436 ms 391.176 m
21 * xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 401.875 ms *
22 xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 398.011 ms 390.245 ms 389.967 m
23 ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 856.322 ms 870.488 ms *
24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 399.215 ms 428.956 ms 467.698 ms
25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 406.637 ms 424.302 ms 424.084 ms
26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 416.781 ms 443.656 m
27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 429.244 ms 418.509 ms 414.291 ms
```

2011/10/04-13:50:45

28 * * *

traceroute to www.yale.edu (130.132.35.53), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets

29 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 437.952 ms 409.795 ms 442.715 ms

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.548 ms 2.069 ms 2.598 ms
- 2 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.870 ms 1.061 ms 1.270 ms
- 3 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.265 ms 0.280 ms 0.291 ms
- 4 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.255 ms 0.250 ms 0.249 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.589 ms 0.608 ms 0.640 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.754 ms 0.786 ms 0.830 ms
- 7 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 133.903 ms * *
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 52.554 ms 52.600 ms 52.222 ms
- 9 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 51.844 ms 51.700 ms 47.811 ms
- 10 sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 2.966 ms 48.306 ms 53.800 ms

```
11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 73.453 ms 73.337 ms 73.328 ms
12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 83.533 ms 83.511 ms 87.408 ms
```

- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 100.115 ms 105.770 ms 105.467 ms 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 110.053 ms 109.840 ms 109.594 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 99.413 ms 58.042 ms 69.826 ms
- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 104.849 ms 96.775 ms 95.511 ms
- 17 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 135.202 ms 134.882 ms 127.953 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 370.001 ms 366.181 ms 365.942 ms
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 349.542 ms 420.114 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 463.140 ms 383.143 ms 454.597 m
- 22 * * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 486.431 ms
- 23 * ge-1-2-0.0.rtr.chic.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.37) 933.059 ms *
- 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 469.515 ms * 576.477 ms
- 25 nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 443.228 ms * 462.610 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 438.581 ms 471.705 m
- bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 549.425 ms 498.345 ms 562.473 ms
- 28 * * *
- 29 * * *
- 30 vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 570.907 ms 442.924 ms 511.884 ms

2011/10/04-13:51:02

- 1 59.78.23.254 (59.78.23.254) 1.616 ms 2.132 ms 2.640 ms
- 10.21.18.253 (10.21.18.253) 0.766 ms 0.946 ms 1.119 ms
- 10.3.2.118 (10.3.2.118) 0.226 ms 0.235 ms 0.224 ms
- 10.3.2.9 (10.3.2.9) 0.332 ms 0.314 ms 0.281 ms
- 5 10.3.2.13 (10.3.2.13) 0.437 ms 0.532 ms 0.468 ms
- 6 10.3.0.10 (10.3.0.10) 0.938 ms 0.945 ms 1.080 ms
- 10.3.0.50 (10.3.0.50) 132.780 ms * *
- 8 202.120.201.198 (202.120.201.198) 61.558 ms 61.270 ms 61.537 ms
- 202.112.6.89 (202.112.6.89) 61.047 ms 75.721 ms 60.944 ms
- 10 * sh0.cernet.net (202.112.53.89) 57.157 ms 45.677 ms
- 11 202.112.36.253 (202.112.36.253) 50.949 ms 50.877 ms 50.783 ms
- 12 202.112.36.249 (202.112.36.249) 60.727 ms 79.000 ms 84.813 ms
- 13 202.112.36.113 (202.112.36.113) 97.268 ms 97.021 ms 97.009 ms
- 14 202.112.61.158 (202.112.61.158) 101.688 ms 101.213 ms 95.913 ms
- 15 202.112.53.18 (202.112.53.18) 90.224 ms 90.318 ms 89.060 ms
- 16 210.25.189.65 (210.25.189.65) 94.656 ms 88.618 ms 108.890 ms
- 210.25.189.22 (210.25.189.22) 144.893 ms 144.356 ms 144.070 ms
- tpr5-ge-1-0-0-137.jp.apan.net (203.181.248.121) 239.065 ms 370.864 ms 287.988 ms
- 19 losa-tokyo-tp2.transpac2.net (192.203.116.145) 377.833 ms 377.563 ms *
- 20 abilene-1-lo-jmb-702.lsanca.pacificwave.net (207.231.240.131) 364.442 ms 399.571 ms
- 21 xe-0-1-0.0.rtr.hous.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.97) 390.993 ms 405.569 ms 443.809 m
- 22 * xe-1-0-0.0.rtr.kans.net.internet2.edu (64.57.28.56) 413.587 ms *
- 24 nox1sumgw1-vl-112-nox-i2.nox.org (192.5.89.17) 447.149 ms * 418.641 ms
- nox300gw1-v1-803-nox.nox.org (192.5.89.238) 417.565 ms 427.672 ms 415.511 ms
- 26 nox300gw1-peer-nox-yale-207-210-143-90.nox.org (207.210.143.90) 405.377 ms 399.600 m

```
27 bifrost.net.yale.edu (130.132.251.73) 486.398 ms * *
```

^{28 * * *}

^{29 * * *}

³⁰ vip-wwwprd-01.its.yale.edu (130.132.35.53) 566.912 ms 475.879 ms 414.784 ms

Appendix C

Analysis of the Traceroute Experiments

These are the analysis files generated by the statistic.rb program.

C.1 www.henu.edu.cn

2011/10/04-01:44:19 26.4791 26.4831 26.4556 26.4726 2011/10/04-07:46:22 26.38318181818 26.4649090909091 26.450181818181 26.4327575757576 2011/10/04-13:48:29 26.7885 26.8505 26.8204 26.8198

C.2 www.yale.edu

2011/10/04-01:44:19 471.8768 459.073 453.6986 461.54946666667 2011/10/04-07:46:22 464.069727272727 443.04090909090 470.451181818182 459.187272727273 2011/10/04-13:48:29 493.249272727273 442.418222222222 452.0875 466.155038461538