World History Exam Study Guide Rise of the Dictators Chapter 14, Sections 1-2 Chapter 15, Sections 2-3 March 31, 2004 Bylo Chacón

- 1. Define propaganda.
- 2. Who was the leader of each of the following countries in the 1930's? When did each take power? What kind of government did they have?

Country	Leader	Year They Took Power	Government Type
Italy			
Germany			
Spain			

3. List the aspects of each of the following kinds of governments:

Government Type	Definition of that Type	Country it Was Found In
Totalitarian		
Socialist		
Fascist		
Nazi		

- 4. What do Nazi, fascist and totalitarian governments have in common?
- 5. What world event caused most of these countries to follow dictators instead of democratic or representative governments?
- 6. Who was the first major leader of Soviet Russia? Who was the second?
- 7. Which leader of Soviet Russia was the most brutal? Describe his method of government.
- 8. What is a command economy? How is it related to totalitarianism?
- 9. What is a collective farm? What was it meant to do, and how did it hurt people in reality?

10.	What happened to people during the Great Purge? Who controlled it?	Who was it
	directed against?	

11. What happened in the United States that affected the rest of the world?

12. How did each country respond to the same crisis?

Country	Method of Responding to the Crisis		
France			
England			
Denmark, Sweden & Norway			
United States			

13. Why did Italy and Germany's government change in the early 1920's & 1930's? What did they change to? Who were its new leaders? How did the new governments gain and maintain control?

Country	Why did the government change?	What did it change to?	Who was the new leader?	What were the methods of gaining and maintaining control?
ltaly				
Germany				

14. What was lebensraum? Who believed in it? How could this idea affect the rest of the world?