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%Code accelerates the convergence of a fixed-point algorithm using
%steffensens method.

clear all;
close all;

%tolerance
tol = 1e-8;

%intial guess
x0 = 0.2;

kmax = 100;

%function g(x,y)
g=@(x) (3+3*x-x^2)^(1/3);

fprintf('Below is the solution for the root finding problem;\n');

fprintf('      k      x_k      e_n\n');

[xroot, en] = steffensens(g,x0,tol,kmax)

%Computing e_n
en0 = [];
for k = 1:length(en)-1
    en3 = en(k);
    en0 = [en0,en3];
end

%computing e_n+1
en1 = [];
for k = 2:length(en)
    en2 = en(k);
    en1 = [en1,en2];
end

figure(1);
loglog(en0,en1);
title("A graph of e_n+_1 against e_n");
ylabel("e_n+_1");
xlabel("e_n");

slope_steffensens=polyfit(log(en0),log(en1),1);
slope_steffensens = slope_steffensens(1);
fprintf('slope_steffensens = %f\n',slope_steffensens(1));
fprintf('Hence the steffensens is quadratically convergent since its slope is approximately 2.\n');
%fixed point
[en] = fixed_point(g,x0,tol,kmax);

%computing e_n
enf0 = [];
for k = 1:length(en)-1
    en3 = en(k);
    enf0 = [enf0,en3];
end

%computing e_n+1
enf1 = [];
for k = 2:length(en)
    en2 = en(k);
    enf1 = [enf1,en2];
end

hold on

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loglog(enf0,enf1);
legend('Steffensen','fixed point')

slope_fixed_point=polyfit(log(enf0),log(enf1),1);
slope_fixed_point = slope_fixed_point(1);
fprintf('slope_fixed_point = %f\n',slope_fixed_point(1));
fprintf('Hence the fixed point is linearly convergent since its slope is approximately 1.\n');

%fixed point algorithm
function [en]=fixed_point(g,x0,tol,kmax)

xk = x0;
for k = 1:kmax
    xkp1 = g(xk);
    if abs(xkp1 - xk) < tol
        fprintf('Tolerance achieved\n');
        xroot = xkp1;
        break;
    end
    xk = xkp1;
    en(k) = abs(xkp1 - sqrt(3));
end
fprintf('\n');
fprintf('Root is %24.16f\n',xkp1);
fprintf('Number of iterations : %d\n',k);

end

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Below is the solution for the root finding problem;

k	x_k	e_n
1	1.7778344886912885e+00,	1.5778e+00
2	1.7320380917493903e+00,	4.5796e-02
3	1.7320508075679841e+00,	1.2716e-05
4	1.7320508075688774e+00,	8.9329e-13

Tolerance achieved

xroot =

1.7321

en =

1.5778	0.0458	0.0000	0.0000
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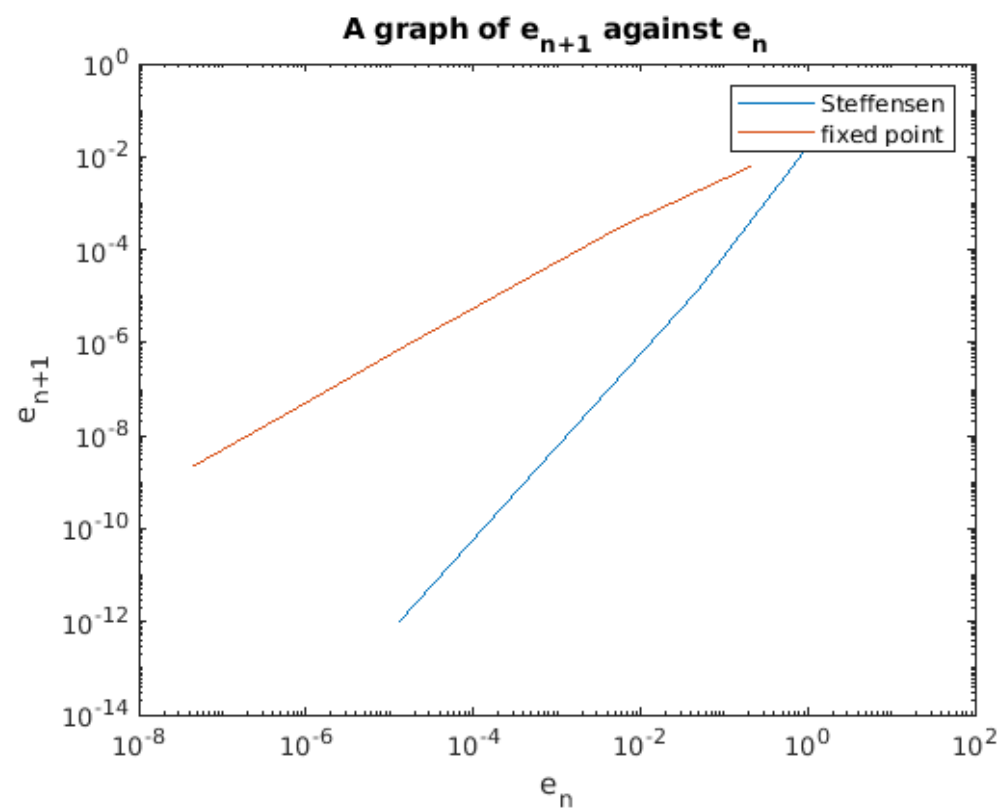
slope_steffensens = 2.086567

Hence the steffensens is quadratically convergent since its slope is approximately 2.

Tolerance achieved

slope_fixed_point = 0.971838

Hence the fixed point is linearly convergent since its slope is approximately 1.



Published with MATLAB® R2020a