

Pages 77 -93 ***Java Programming A Comprehensive Introduction***

Page 893

What is the if / else ladder?

a secondary path of execution when an "if" clause evaluates to `false`.

What is a nested if?

using one IF Function inside another

Switch-(Pg.84 in Java Programming)-

`switch` (*expression*) {

`case` constant 1:

statement sequence

`break`

How does break work differently in a switch statement after a case statement, than in a normal conditional statement?-

Break can exit the switch statement

Format Specifier- the sequence passed as the formatting string argument; "Characters matched" gives the format of the sequence sought or printed, with a hyperlink to the section on literals which applies to that format;

" %.2f "- Describe what the statement is saying-

Print 2 decimal

"%n"- Describe what the statement is saying-

Next line

System.out.format("%.2f%n", b + a); // Example of code

System.out.format(...); Explain how this method differs from `System.out.println`

The system.out.format consists of static text embedded with format specifiers; except for the format specifiers, the format string is output unchanged. And the System.out.println only print what inside the parenthesis.

Programming Assignments

1st Task: Create a program that uses a **switch** statement and **case** statements to calculate the number of days in any given month based upon a users input.

February is a unique month. So the **case** for February will need a **if... else** to capture the two possible options for the number of days in February based upon leap year.

Hint***. You will need to use some of the code from Assignment 4, Task 3.

Use the **new Scanner (System.in);** method for input. Make sure the program can deal with any integer input. If a number entered does not correspond to a month of the year print “Invalid Month.”

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
11         System.out.print("Enter your month: ");
12         int month = input.nextInt();
13
14
15         switch (month) {
16             case 0:
17                 System.out.println("Invalid month");
18                 break;
19             case 1:
20                 System.out.println("Januray has 31 days");
21                 break;
22             case 2:
23                 System.out.print("Since there have leap year, "
24                     + "please enter the year:");
25                 int year = input.nextInt();
26
27                 boolean leapyear = ((year % 4 == 0) && (year % 100 != 0) || year % 400 == 0);
28
29                 if(leapyear) {
30                     System.out.println("Februnary has 29 days");
31                 } else {
32                     System.out.println("Februnary has 28 days");
33                 }
34                 break;
35             case 3:
36                 System.out.println("March has 31 days");
37                 break;
38             case 4:
39                 System.out.println("April has 30 days");
40                 break;
41             case 5:
42                 System.out.println("May has 31 days");
43                 break;
```

```
44         case 6:
45             System.out.println("June has 30 days");
46             break;
47         case 7:
48             System.out.println("July has 31 days");
49             break;
50         case 8:
51             System.out.println("August has 31 days");
52             break;
53         case 9:
54             System.out.println("September has 30 days");
55             break;
56         case 10:
57             System.out.println("October has 31 days");
58             break;
59         case 11:
60             System.out.println("November has 30 days");
61             break;
62         case 12:
63             System.out.println("December has 31 days");
64             break;
65         default:
66             System.out.println("Invalid month");
67     }
68 }
69
70 }
71
72 }
73
```

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
11         System.out.print("Enter your month: ");
12         int month = input.nextInt();
13
14
15         switch (month) {
16             case 0:
17                 System.out.println("Invalid month");
18                 break;
19             case 1:
20                 System.out.println("Januray has 31 days");
21                 break;
22             case 2:
23                 System.out.print("Since there have leap year, "
24                     + "please enter the year:");
25                 int year = input.nextInt();
26
27                 boolean leapyear = ((year % 4 == 0) && (year % 100 != 0) || year % 400 == 0);
28
29         }
30     }
31 }
```

JavaApplication1 > main > switch (month) > case 2: > if (leapyear) >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ⌘

run:
Enter your month: 1
Januray has 31 days
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 7 seconds)

```
34         break;
35     case 3:
36         System.out.println("March has 31 days");
37         break;
38     case 4:
39         System.out.println("April has 30 days");
40         break;
41     case 5:
42         System.out.println("May has 31 days");
43         break;
44     case 6:
45         System.out.println("June has 30 days");
46         break;
47     case 7:
48         System.out.println("July has 31 days");
49         break;
50     case 8:
51         System.out.println("August has 31 days");
52         break;
53     case 9:
54         System.out.println("September has 30 days");
55         break;
56     case 10:
57         System.out.println("October has 31 days");
58         break;
59     case 11:
60         System.out.println("November has 30 days");
```

JavaApplication1 > main > switch (month) > case 10: >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) %

```
run:
Enter your month: 2
Since there have leap year, please enter the year:2000
Februnary has 29 days
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 7 seconds)
```

```
34         break;
35     case 3:
36         System.out.println("March has 31 days");
37         break;
38     case 4:
39         System.out.println("April has 30 days");
40         break;
41     case 5:
42         System.out.println("May has 31 days");
43         break;
44     case 6:
45         System.out.println("June has 30 days");
46         break;
47     case 7:
48         System.out.println("July has 31 days");
49         break;
50     case 8:
51         System.out.println("August has 31 days");
52         break;
53     case 9:
54         System.out.println("September has 30 days");
55         break;
56     case 10:
57         System.out.println("October has 31 days");
58         break;
59     case 11:
60         System.out.println("November has 30 days");
```

JavaApplication1 > main > switch (month) > case 8: >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run)

```
run:
Enter your month: 2
Since there have leap year, please enter the year:1999
Februnary has 28 days
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 4 seconds)
```

```
43         break;
44     case 6:
45         System.out.println("June has 30 days");
46         break;
47     case 7:
48         System.out.println("July has 31 days");
49         break;
50     case 8:
51         System.out.println("August has 31 days");
52         break;
53     case 9:
54         System.out.println("September has 30 days");
55         break;
56     case 10:
57         System.out.println("October has 31 days");
58         break;
59     case 11:
60         System.out.println("November has 30 days");
61         break;
62     case 12:
63         System.out.println("December has 31 days");
64         break;
65     default:
66         System.out.println("Invalid month");
67
68     }
69 }
```

JavaApplication1 > main > switch (month) > case 8: >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) %

```
run:
Enter your month: 13
Invalid month
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 2 seconds)
|
```


2st Task: Using **If** and **else** ladder. Write a program that computes a single filer's income tax burden.

TAX RATE	Single Filers Income
10%	Up to \$6000
15%	\$6,001 - \$27,950
27%	\$27,951 - \$67,700
30%	\$67,701 - \$141,250
35%	\$141,251 - \$307,050
38.6%	\$307,051 or more

The user should be able input his data into a `JOptionPane.showInputDialog` “pop up box”

The output can be a simple `system.println` output.

Sample Output- //Output should have proper formatting for dollars, 2 decimal places

Income tax for a single person making \$85000.00 is \$25500.00

Income tax for a single person making \$9800.00 is \$1470.00

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
11
12         System.out.print("Enter you tax: ");
13         Double tax = input.nextDouble();
14
15         if(tax < 0) {
16             System.out.println(" You entered a negative value!");
17         }
18
19         if(tax >= 0) {
20             if(tax < 6001) {
21                 tax = tax * 0.10;
22                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
23                 System.out.println("");
24             }
25             if((tax >= 6001) && (tax <= 27950)) {
26                 tax = tax * 0.15;
27                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
28                 System.out.println("");
29             }
30
31             if((tax >= 27951) && (tax <= 67700)) {
32                 tax = tax * 0.27;
33                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
34                 System.out.println("");
35             }
36
37             if((tax >= 67701) && (tax <= 141250)) {
38                 tax = tax * 0.30;
39                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
40                 System.out.println("");
41             }
42
43             if((tax >= 141251) && (tax <= 307050)) {
44                 tax = tax * 0.35;
45                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
46                 System.out.println("");
47             }
48
49             if(tax > 307051) {
50                 tax = tax * 0.386;
51                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
52                 System.out.println("");
53             }
54         }
55     }
56
57 }
58
59 }
60
```

```
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
11
12         System.out.print("Enter you tax: ");
13         Double tax = input.nextDouble();
14
15         if(tax < 0) {
16             System.out.println(" You entered a negative value!");
17         }
18
19         if(tax >= 0) {
20             if(tax < 6001) {
21                 tax = tax * 0.10;
22                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
23                 System.out.println("");
24             }
25             if((tax >= 6001) && (tax <= 27950)) {
26                 tax = tax * 0.15;
27                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
28                 System.out.println("");
29             }
30             if((tax >= 27951) && (tax <= 67700)) {
31                 tax = tax * 0.27;
32                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
33                 System.out.println("");
34             }
35         }
36     }
37 }
```

JavaApplication1 > main > if (tax >= 0) >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) %

run:
Enter you tax: 85000.00
Your tax is 25500.00
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 17 seconds)

```
4
5 import java.util.Scanner;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);
11
12         System.out.print("Enter you tax: ");
13         Double tax = input.nextDouble();
14
15         if(tax < 0) {
16             System.out.println(" You entered a negative value!");
17         }
18
19         if(tax >= 0) {
20             if(tax < 6001) {
21                 tax = tax * 0.10;
22                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
23                 System.out.println("");
24             }
25             if((tax >= 6001) && (tax <= 27950)) {
26                 tax = tax * 0.15;
27                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
28                 System.out.println("");
29             }
30             if((tax >= 27951) && (tax <= 67700)) {
31                 tax = tax * 0.27;
32                 System.out.format("Your tax is %.2f", tax);
33                 System.out.println("");
34             }
35         }
36     }
37 }
```

JavaApplication1 > main > if (tax >= 0) > if ((tax >= 27951) && (tax <= 67700)) >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) %

run:
Enter you tax: 9800.00
Your tax is 1470.00
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 7 seconds)

3rd Task- Write a program that prompts a user to enter the points earned for a course and determines the grade based upon the following scale.

0 – 59 is a F **Print:** Try Harder

60 – 69 is a D **Print:** Try Harder

70 – 79 is a C **Print:** OK

80 – 89 is a B **Print:** Good

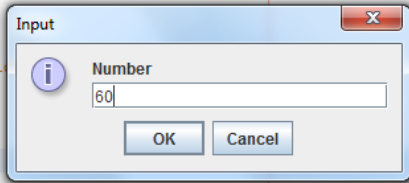
90 and greater is an A. **Print:** Excellent

Use the **If / Else** ladder to create the source code. Use **switch** statements to print the message strings.

The user should be able input his data into a `JOptionPane.showInputDialog` “pop up box.”

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Number", "Input",
11             JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
12
13         if(input == null) {
14             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You clicked X, The program is exit now!", "OUTPUT ",
15                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
16             System.exit(0);
17         }
18
19         if(input.length() == 0) {
20             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You didn't input any value!", "OUTPUT ",
21                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
22             System.exit(0);
23         }
24
25         int point = Integer.parseInt(input);
26
27         int grade = 0;
28
29         if (point >= 0 && point <= 59) {
30             grade = 0;
31         } else if (point >= 60 && point <= 69) {
32             grade = 1;
33         } else if (point >= 70 && point < 79) {
34             grade = 2;
35         } else if (point >= 80 && point < 89) {
36             grade = 3;
37         } else if (point >= 90) {
38             grade = 4;
39         }
40
41         switch (grade) {
42             case 0:
43                 System.out.println("Trying Harder");
44                 break;
45             case 1:
46                 System.out.println("Trying Harder");
47                 break;
48             case 2:
49                 System.out.println("OK");
50                 break;
51             case 3:
52                 System.out.println("Good");
53                 break;
54             case 4:
55                 System.out.println("Excellent");
56                 break;
57
58             default:
59                 System.out.println("unexpected input");
60
61         }
62     }
63 }
64
65
66
```

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Number","Input",
11             JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
12
13         if(input == null) {
14             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You clicked X, The program is exit now!", "OUTPUT ",
15                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
16             System.exit(0);
17         }
18
19         if(input.length() == 0) {
20             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You didn't input any value!", "OUTPUT ",
21                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
22             System.exit(0);
23         }
24
25         int point = Integer.parseInt(input);
26
27         int grade = 0;
28
29         if (point >= 0 && point <= 59) {
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```



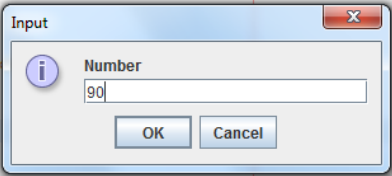
```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Number","Input",
11             JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
12
13         if(input == null) {
14             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You clicked X, The program is exit now!", "OUTPUT ",
15                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
16             System.exit(0);
17         }
18
19         if(input.length() == 0) {
20             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You didn't input any value!", "OUTPUT ",
21                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
22             System.exit(0);
23         }
24
25         int point = Integer.parseInt(input);
26
27         int grade = 0;
28
29         if (point >= 0 && point <= 59) {
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```

JavaApplication1 main

Output - JavaApplication1 (run)


run:
Trying Harder
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 40 seconds)

```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Number", "Input",
11             JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
12
13         if(input == null) {
14             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You clicked X, The program is exit now!", "OUTPUT ",
15                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
16             System.exit(0);
17         }
18
19         if(input.length() == 0) {
20             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You didn't input any value!", "OUTPUT ",
21                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
22             System.exit(0);
23         }
24
25         int point = Integer.parseInt(input);
26
27         int grade = 0;
28
29         if (point >= 0 && point <= 59) {
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```



```
1
2
3 package javaapplication1;
4
5 import javax.swing.JOptionPane;
6
7 public class JavaApplication1 {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         String input = JOptionPane.showInputDialog(null, "Number", "Input",
11             JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
12
13         if(input == null) {
14             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You clicked X, The program is exit now!", "OUTPUT ",
15                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
16             System.exit(0);
17         }
18
19         if(input.length() == 0) {
20             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "You didn't input any value!", "OUTPUT ",
21                 JOptionPane.INFORMATION_MESSAGE);
22             System.exit(0);
23         }
24
25         int point = Integer.parseInt(input);
26
27         int grade = 0;
28
29         if (point >= 0 && point <= 59) {
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```

JavaApplication1 > main > if (input.length() == 0) >

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) 

run:
Excellent
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 32 seconds)