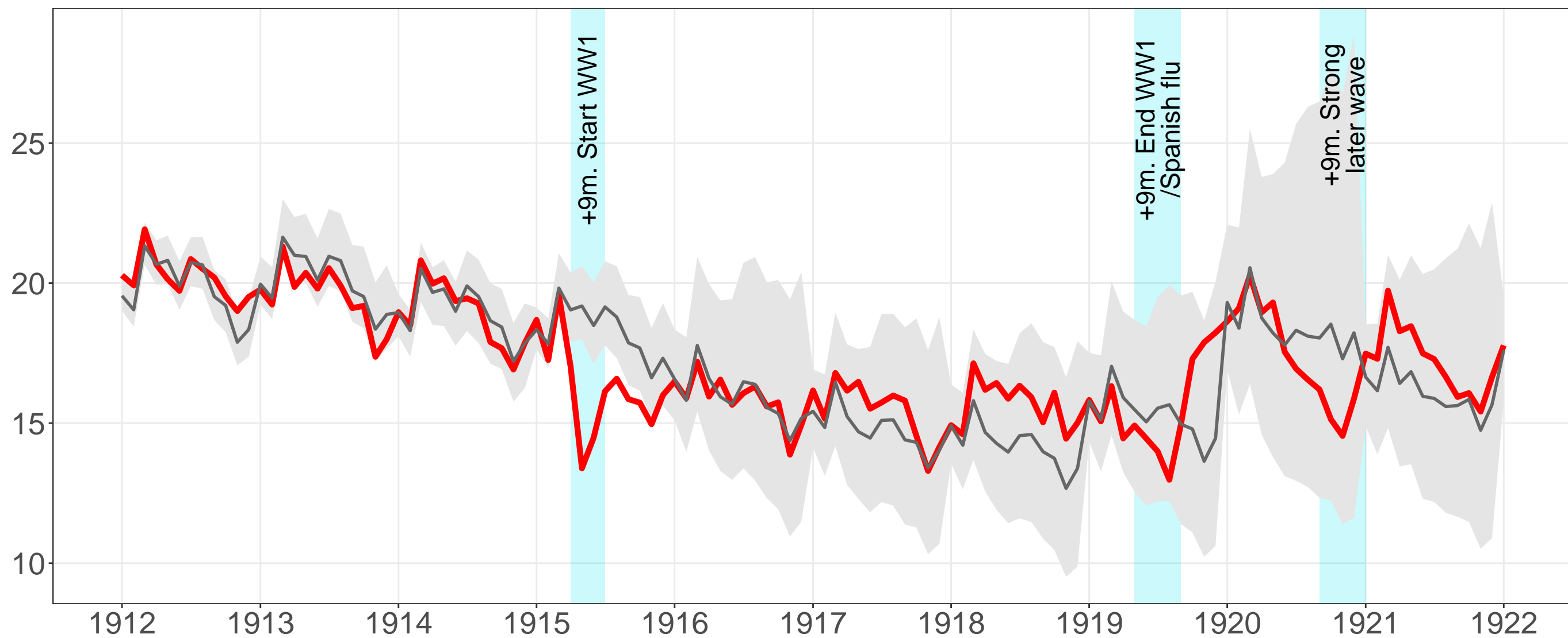


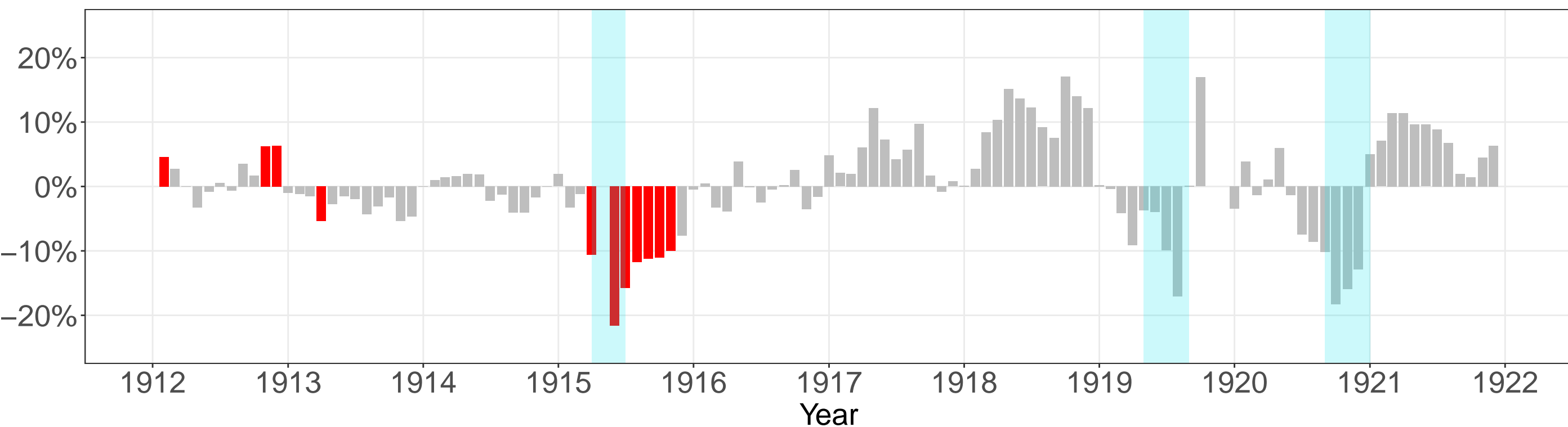
Monthly birth rate vs WW1 & the "Spanish flu"

Births per 10'000 inhabitants



— Observed births — Expected births Interval of expected births

Relative differences



■ excess and lower births ■ no differences