Preliminary Findings

Kaan Aksoy

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	Low-level bribery			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Physical violence index		3.798*	−0.274	0.737
		(2.038)	(11.336)	(10.825)
GDP per capita (logged)			−0.020	0.043
			(0.283)	(0.265)
Physical violence X GDP per capita (logged)			0.708	0.507
			(1.619)	(1.537)
Performance legitimisation	−0.154			−0.281***
	(0.112)			(0.100)
Intercept	0.900***	0.414	0.548	0.172
	(0.124)	(0.317)	(1.952)	(1.835)
Num.Obs.	1179	1195	980	980
R2	0.031	0.045	0.080	0.172
R2 Adj.	0.031	0.044	0.077	0.169
AIC	3439.7	3601.2	2698.7	2597.3

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors clustered by country.

Sample: 80th percentile of the physical violence index among non-democracies

The four models above have the sample restricted to the 80th percentile of the physical violence index among non-democracies.

	Low-level bribery			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Physical violence index		−1.183**	4.752	4.850*
		(0.572)	(2.915)	(2.832)
GDP per capita (logged)			0.275	0.303*
			(0.171)	(0.169)
Physical violence X GDP per capita (logged)			−0.813*	−0.806*
			(0.444)	(0.428)
Performance legitimisation	−0.184*			−0.164**
	(0.098)			(0.082)
Intercept	0.712***	1.077***	−0.763	−0.948
	(0.092)	(0.196)	(1.110)	(1.101)
Num.Obs.	3193	3225	2744	2744
R2	0.033	0.061	0.152	0.171
R2 Adj.	0.033	0.061	0.151	0.170
AIC	10 023.9	10 104.9	8195.4	8132.5

* $p < 0.1$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$

Standard errors clustered by country.

Sample: All non-democracies

The results above include all non-democracies.