



S

**LEROTHOLI POLYTECHNIC  
SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING  
AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

|                        |                    |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Student Number:</b> | <b>202301320CE</b> |
|------------------------|--------------------|

|                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Surname &amp; Other Names:</b> | <b>TLOKOTSI POTLOANE</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| <b>Program:</b> | <b>B.ENG.TECH COMPUTER ENGINEERING</b> |
|-----------------|--|

|                      |                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Subject Name:</b> | <b>Microcontroller Systems 1</b> |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|

|                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| <b>Subject Code:</b> | <b>MCSY22107</b> |
|----------------------|------------------|

|                           |          |
|---------------------------|----------|
| <b>Assignment Number:</b> | <b>5</b> |
|---------------------------|----------|

|                  |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <b>Due Date:</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>0</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>4</b> |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Lecturer:</b> | <b>Mr. T.P Raliete</b> |
|------------------|------------------------|

**Declaration of own work**

I hereby declare that this assignment is my own work and that it has not been copied from any other person or document.

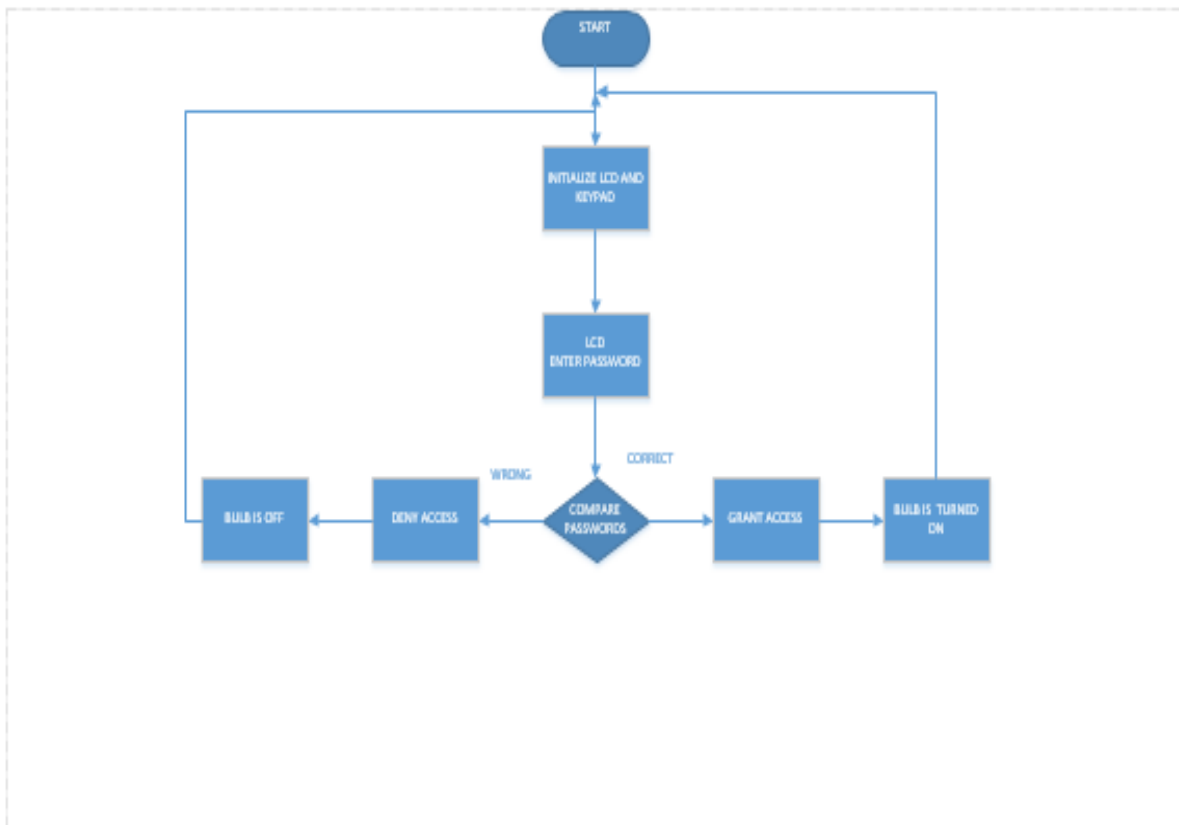
...T.Potloane.....  
signature

....15/04/24.....  
date

## TRUTH TABLE

| Password          | Action         | Bulb |
|-------------------|----------------|------|
| Correct Password  | Access Granted | On   |
| inorrect Password | Access Denied  | off  |

## FLOW CHART



## THE CODE

```
char keypadPort at PORTD;
```

```
// LCD module connections
```

```
sbit LCD_RS at RB4_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_EN at RB5_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D4 at RB0_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D5 at RB1_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D6 at RB2_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D7 at RB3_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_RS_Direction at TRISB4_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_EN_Direction at TRISB5_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D4_Direction at TRISB0_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D5_Direction at TRISB1_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D6_Direction at TRISB2_bit;
```

```
sbit LCD_D7_Direction at TRISB3_bit;
```

```
char input[6]; // Stores user input
```

```
char password[5] = "1234"; // Predefined password
```

```
char keypad() {
```

```
    unsigned short kp;
```

```
    // Wait for key to be pressed and released
```

```
    do {
```

```
        kp = Keypad_Key_Click(); // Store key code in kp variable
```

```

    } while (!kp);

    // Prepare value for output, transform key to its ASCII value
    switch (kp) {
        case 1: kp = '1'; break; // 1
        case 2: kp = '2'; break; // 2
        case 3: kp = '3'; break; // 3
        case 4: kp = 'A'; break; // A (/)
        case 5: kp = '4'; break; // 4
        case 6: kp = '5'; break; // 5
        case 7: kp = '6'; break; // 6
        case 8: kp = 'B'; break; // B (*)
        case 9: kp = '7'; break; // 7
        case 10: kp = '8'; break; // 8
        case 11: kp = '9'; break; // 9
        case 12: kp = 'C'; break; // C (-)
        case 13: kp = '*'; break; // *
        case 14: kp = '0'; break; // 0
        case 15: kp = '#'; break; // # (=)
        case 16: kp = 'D'; break; // D (+)
    }

    return kp;
}

void main() {
    int i = 0;

    Keypad_Init(); // Initialize Keypad

    ANSEL = 0; // Configure AN pins as digital I/O

```

```

ANSELH = 0;

TRISE = 0XFF;

TRISA = 0X00;

PORTA = 0X00;

Lcd_Init(); // Initialize LCD

Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CLEAR); // Clear display

Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CURSOR_OFF); // Cursor off

delay_ms(500);


while (1) {

    LCD_OUT(1, 1, "Enter Password:");

    delay_ms(1000);

    Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CLEAR);


    // Read user input from keypad

    while (i < 4) {

        input[i] = keypad();

        lcd_chr_cp('*');

        i++;

    }

    input[4] = '\0';


    // Display the entered password on the LCD

    //LCD_OUT(1, 1, input);


    // Check if the entered password matches the predefined password

    if (input[0] == password[0] && input[1] == password[1] && input[2] == password[2] &&
input[3] == password[3]) {

```

```
    LCD_OUT(2, 1, "Access Granted");  
    PORTA.RA0 = 1;  
    delay_ms(10000);  
    PORTA.RA0 = 0;  
} else {  
    LCD_OUT(2, 1, "Access Denied");  
    PORTA.RA0 = 0;  
}  
  
    delay_ms(2000);  
    Lcd_Cmd(_LCD_CLEAR);  
    i = 0; // Reset the index for the next iterat  
  
}  
}
```

## SIMULATION CIRCUIT

