



# Lab Report

**LAB — 01**

**CSE — 206**

## **Presented By:**

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CSE — 206

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## LAB-01

Name of the experiment: To verify the behavior of logic gates using truth table and implementation of all basic logic gates using Proteus.

### Equipments:

- (i) Proteus Software.
- (ii) And Gate (7408)
- (iii) OR Gate (7432)
- (iv) NOT Gate (7404)
- (v) NAND Gate (7400)
- (vi) NOR Gate (7402)
- (vii) XOR Gate (XOR)
- (viii) XNOR Gate (4077)
- (ix) Logic Probe.
- (x) Logic state

## Description:

Logic gates are like devices that acts as a building block for digital circuits. They perform basic logical functions that are fundamental to digital circuits. Most electronic devices we use today will have some form of logic gates in them. For example, logic gates can be used in technologies such as smartphones etc. Logic gates are based on Boolean Algebra (0 and 1).


## Truth Table:

### AND Gate

$$\Rightarrow A \cdot B$$

		Output
A	B	$A \cdot B$
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

Input



## OR Gate

$$\Rightarrow A+B$$

		Output
A	B	A+B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

Input

## NOT Gate

$$\Rightarrow \bar{A}$$

Input	Output
A	$\bar{A}$
0	1
1	0

## NAND Gate

$$\Rightarrow \overline{A \cdot B}$$

			Output
A	B	A.B	$\overline{A \cdot B}$
0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1
1	0	0	1
1	1	1	0

Input

## NOR Gate

$$\Rightarrow \overline{A+B}$$

		Output	
A	B	A+B	$\overline{A+B}$
0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	1	0

Input

## XOR Gate

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow A \oplus B \\ = (A+B) \cdot (\overline{A+B})\end{aligned}$$

		Output	
A	B	$A \oplus B$	
0	0	0	
0	1	1	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	

Input

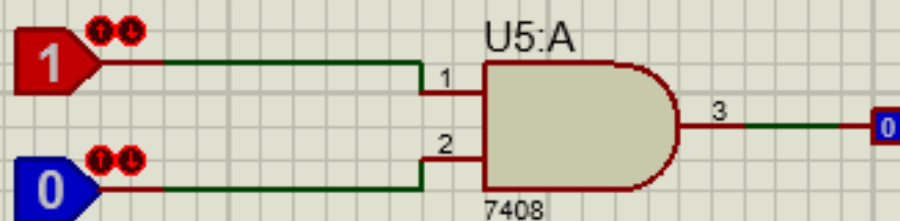
## XNOR Gate

$$\begin{aligned}\Rightarrow A \odot B \\ = \overline{A \oplus B} \\ = (\overline{A+B}) \cdot (A+B)\end{aligned}$$

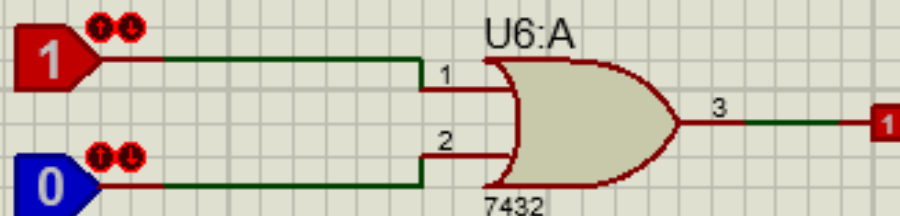
		Output	
A	B	$A \oplus B$	$\overline{A \oplus B}$
0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

Input

AND



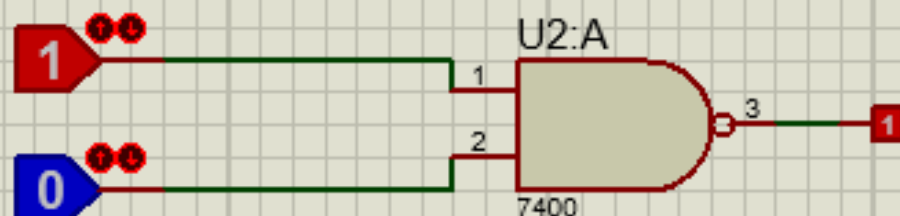
OR



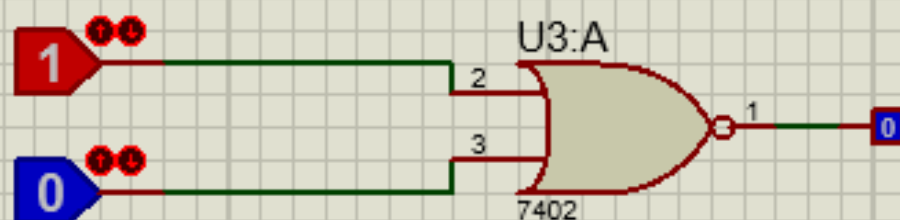
NOT



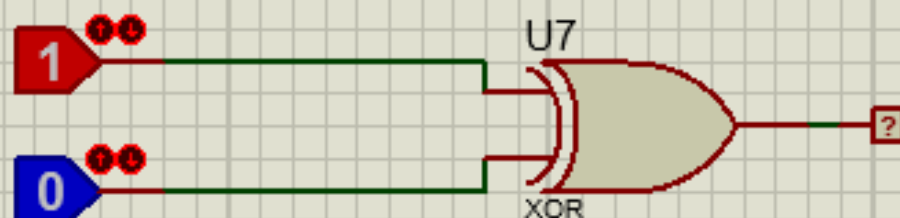
NAND



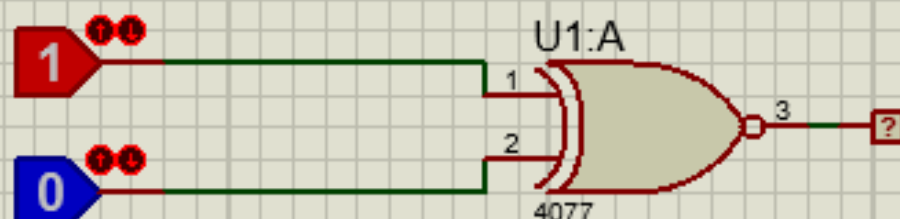
NOR



XOR



XNOR



## Conclusion:

- (i) We have learnt how to implement circuits in Proteus Software.
- (ii) We have understood the digit simulation of any circuit in the software.
- (iii) We have verified the truth table for each input/output combination.
- (iv) We repeated the process for all other logic gates.

**THE END**