# BMES375: Computational Bioengineering



## Teaching staff

**Instructor:** Ming Xiao <u>ming.xiao@drexel.edu</u>

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### Course objectives

- Refresh and Strengthen MATLAB programming skills
  - Advanced data types: cell array, logical array....
  - Advanced functions:
  - MATLAB toolbox
- Explore some mathematical and statistical tools
  - Matrix algebra
  - Differential equations
  - Clustering analysis.....
  - Statistical analysis.....
- Gain basic knowledge in some biological systems
  - Genome Sequencing
  - Gene Expression,
  - Enzymatic pathway
  - Clinical data.....
- Different data types from different data sources
  - Text, Excel
  - Relational database
  - Gene expression from NIH database
  - DNA sequencing



### BMES375: Schedule

Schedule: One lecture (Attendance is required)

Two recitations

Lectures:

Mondays 5-7 pm (In person)

### Recitations:

Tuesdays and Wednesdays 5-7pm (In person and ZOOM online)

#### Office hours:

Tuesday 10-11 am (ZOOM or Microsoft Teams online) Friday 10-11 am (ZOOM or Microsoft Teams online) By email appointment (BMES375 in subject)



# Weekly assignment

### Weekly homework (100 points each, 10 weeks)

- 100 points each (10 weeks), except Relational database (50 points)
- No midterm or final.
- Due every week Tuesday or Wed. by 5pm
- Part of week 9 homework will be a take-home programming (40 points), due at 5pm Dec. 7<sup>th</sup>.
- A short essay comparing python and matlab (25 points)
- Your grade will be calculated as the percentage

#### **Bonus:**

Covert one of the MATLAB assignments to Python (25 points)

| Score%          | <59 | 59 | 63 | 67 | 69 | 73 | 77 | 79 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 98 |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Letter<br>Grade | F   | D- | D  | D+ | C- | С  | C+ | B- | В  | B+ | A- | Α  | A+ |

# Tentative assignment schedule

| Week | Topic   | Tasks          |  |  |
|------|---|----------------|--|--|
| 1    | MATLAB: hw1hivdrug  | Assignment #1  |  |  |
| 2    | MATLAB: hw2hivcognitive   | Assignment #2  |  |  |
| 3    | MATLAB: hw3symbolicmath/gene expression/clustering analysis     | Assignment #3  |  |  |
| 4    | MATLAB: relational database                                     | Assignment #4  |  |  |
| 5    | MATLAB: hw5db_weight_loss                                       | Assignment #5  |  |  |
| 6    | MATLAB: hw6pathway  | Assignment #6  |  |  |
| 7    | MATLAB: hw7geo(microarray gene expression)                      | Assignment #7  |  |  |
| 8    | MATLAB: hw8sequencing_fastq_QC/human genomics                   | Assignment #8  |  |  |
| 9    | MATLAB: hw9sequencing_aligment_bam-sam, part of take-home exam  | Assignment #9  |  |  |
| 10   | Python:python1a_py4matlabbers                                   | Assignment #10 |  |  |
| 10   | Python:Python1b_hw_bioinformatics                               | Assignment #10 |  |  |
| 11   | Python:Python2a_regression                                      | Assignment #11 |  |  |
| 11   | Python:Python2b_Intergration and Ordinary differential equation | Assignment #11 |  |  |
| 11   | Python:Python2c_sympy   | Assignment #11 |  |  |
|      | A short assay   |                |  |  |
|      | Bonus   |                |  |  |



## Homework due/Grading

BMES375-A-Syllabus.FA-21.pdf submissionguidelines\_FA-21.pdf rubrics\_FA-21.pdf

#### Homework due:

Homework are due before the following recitations.

If you are in recitation 1 (Tuesday, Sept. 21st), you need to submit your hw1 before 5pm on next Tuesday (Sept. 28th) recitation.

For students in recitation 2, submit hw1 before next Wed. (Sept. 29th) recitation.

You will get your grades back before the next lecture (Monday, Oct. 4th).

### Submit your homework on blackboard



#### **Additional Grading Rules:**

You must work within ONEDRIVE folder for your assignments. Create a Drexel OneDrive folder for the course named:

"bmes375.FirstnameLastname.abc123". Then share your bmes375 OneDrive folder with Edit permissions given to: Jadhav,Tanaya <a href="mailto:tj474@drexel.edu">tj474@drexel.edu</a> and Wong,Jessica <a href="mailto:jsw328@drexel.edu">jsw328@drexel.edu</a>. They will run your codes.

Submit your hws in both MATLAB livescript and pdf files on blackboard

**Submission not compliant: -5% penalty.** Student did not work on the homework within OneDrive folder or the submitted file does not match that in the OneDrive.

Late Penalty: -1%/hour penalty. Blackboard submission time will be used as the time of submission.



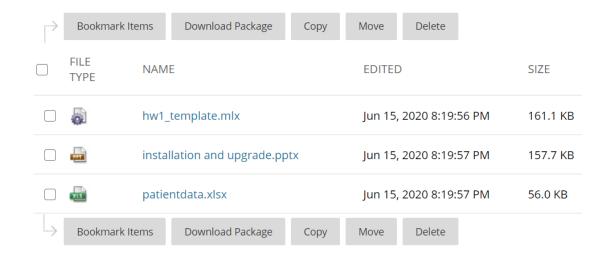
| Criteria                                       | Unacceptabl<br>e   | Below<br>Avg | Average   | Above<br>Avg | Excellent   |
|--|--|--------------|---|--------------|---|
| Correctness Weight 50.00%                      | 0 %  Analysis methods are irrelevant to the problem being solved.  | 70 %         | 80 %  The general idea is correct, but there are errors in application to the data.  Conclusions are supported only visually or the statistical tests are inadequate.   | 90 %         | All questions are answered correctly. Most appropriate analysis methods are used. Conclusions are supported both visually and using statistical tests.  |
| Result<br>Formatting<br>Weight 20.00%          | No figure caption and no title sentence. All descriptive text (axis labels and ticklabels) is too small to read or poorly formatted. Color is not used properly. | 70 %         | Any of the required elements are missing. Figure title sentence is too verbose or is not supported by the data. Some descriptive text (axis labels and tick-labels) are not large enough to read and or are not properly formatted. Color is used but does not improve understanding. | 90 %         | The figure caption explains: 1. What is plotted (ie, what does each dot represent?). 2. Units of each axis. 3. What any specific colors or shapes indicate. Figure title sentence is concise and logically flows from the figure. All descriptive text (axis labels and tick-labels) are large enough to read and are properly formatted. Color is used properly to draw the viewer's eye to the relevant conclusion. |
| Code Formatting Weight 20.00%  Code Efficiency | 0 %  Variable names are obscure and do not represent the data they contain. Code would be entirely opaque to even an experienced coder.  0 %                     | 70 %         | 80 %  Variable names are too long. Some areas of the code would be incomprehensible to an average scientist in the field.   | 90 %         | Variables are named concisely and logically. Commonly used variables are explained. Code is commented enough that an average scientist in the field could understand it.  |
| Weight 10.00%                                  | Code is needlessly inefficient.  |              | Code has one or more warnings that are mentioned by the Matlab editor and/or employs multi-nested forloops.   |              | Code is vectorized, uses in-built functions, avoids for-loops, matrices are pre-allocated, etc.   |



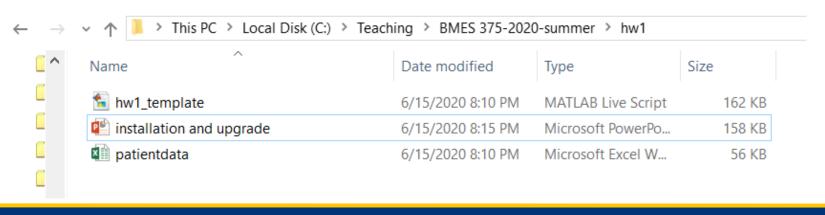
DREXEL UNIVERSITY
School of
Biomedical Engineering,
Science and Health Systems

# All assignments on blackboard and should be downloaded from blackboard to a single local folder

#### **Blackboard**



#### **MATLAB**



### Installation and Upgrade

- Update MATLAB to at least MATLAB R2018a,b including the toolbox (bioinformatics, database)
- Install Jupyter using anaconda with Python 3.7 version <a href="https://www.anaconda.com/download/">https://www.anaconda.com/download/</a>
   Installing Jupyter Notebook using Anaconda

We **strongly recommend** installing Python and Jupyter using the <u>Anaconda Distribution</u>, which includes Python, the Jupyter Notebook, and other commonly used packages for scientific computing and data science.

First, download <u>Anaconda</u>. We recommend downloading Anaconda's latest Python 3 version. Second, install the version of Anaconda which you downloaded, following the instructions on the download page.

Congratulations, you have installed Jupyter Notebook! To run the notebook, run the following command at the Terminal (Mac/Linux) or Command Prompt (Windows):

DB Browser for SQLite <a href="https://sqlitebrowser.org/dl/">https://sqlitebrowser.org/dl/</a>



### Interesting Facts About Matlab and Python

#### **MATLAB:**

Facts (users, where is the company, revenue, number of employees)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MathWorks https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MATLAB

### **Python:**

Facts (users, history, who are using python, employment opportunities.....) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Python\_(programming\_language) https://opensource.com/article/18/5/numbers-python-community-trends

Write a short essay (text, video, image, audio) comparing matlab and pytho



## **MATLAB** live script in Live editor

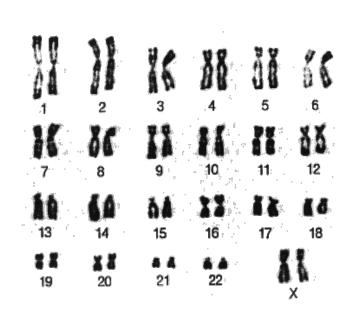
### interactive programming environment

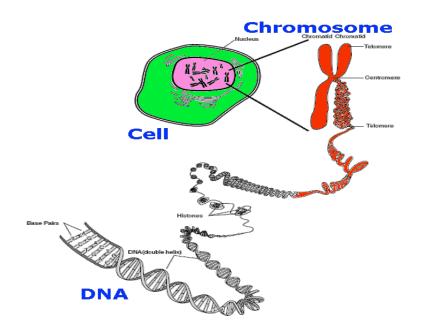


## Expectations

- Attend classes, punctuality
- Class participation
- Finish assignments on time
- Gain basic knowledge on several biological systems
- Improve your MATLAB and Python skills
- Mathematical and statistical analysis

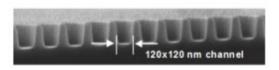
### **Human Genome**

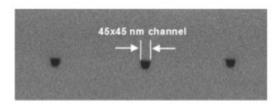




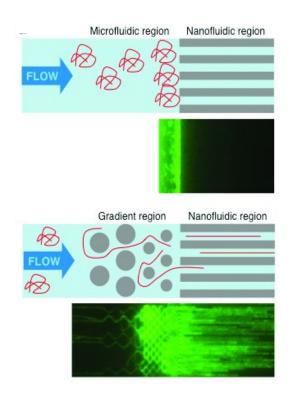
When was the discovery of the structure of DNA awarded the Nobel Prize? What is the size of human genome in base pairs

### Barcoding the Whole Genome in nano-channel



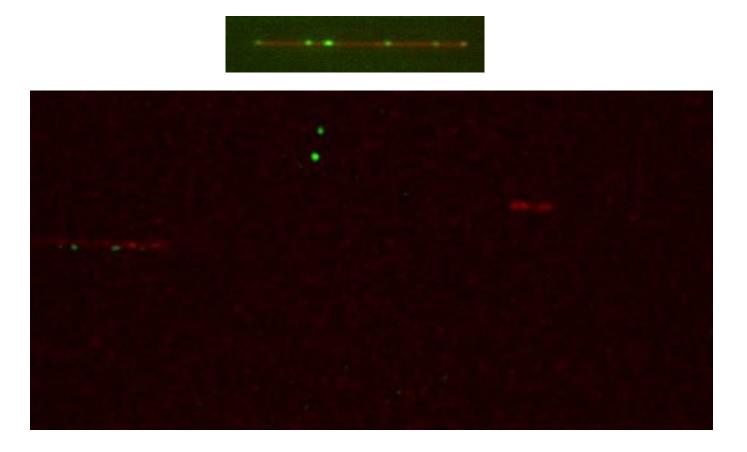




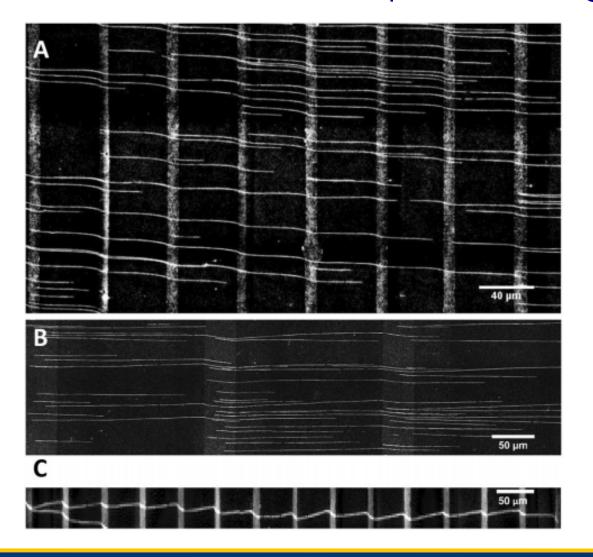




# Two color Dual View Imaging System developed for Genomic Barcoding in Nano-channel Array



### DNA linearization on a patterned glass surface



Median length is 1Mb