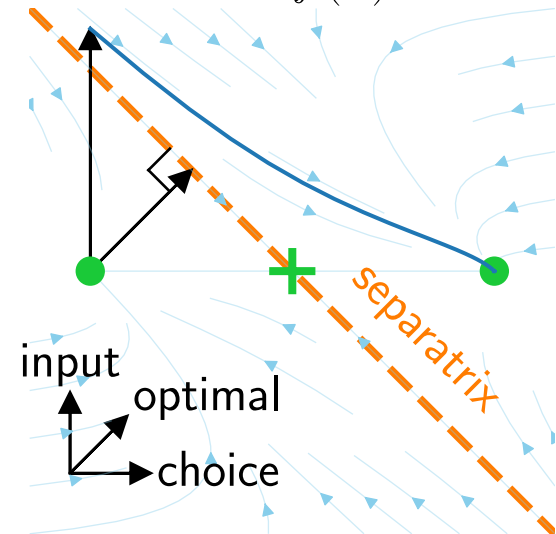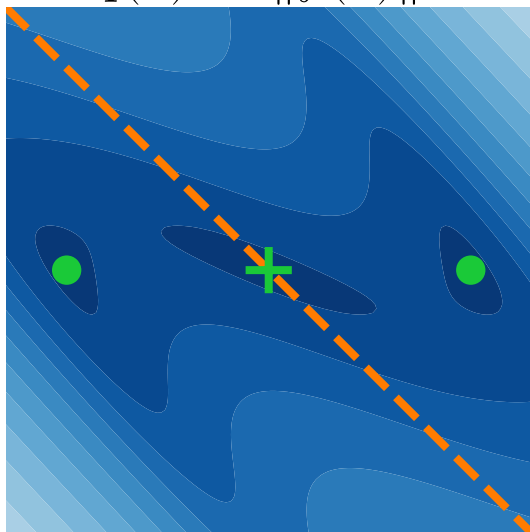$\dot{x} = f(x)$ $q(x) := \|f(x)\|^2$ $\psi(x) := ?$

separatrix

input

optimal

choice