

**BIL 105E – Introduction to Scientific and Engineering
Computing (C)
Spring 2015-2016
Homework 4 Report**

Assignment Date: 02.05.2016
Due Date: 12.05.2016, 23:00

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Introduction:

As stated in description of homework, we are supposed to declare a person struct and sort the absolute differences between BMI values of people and threshold.

Development Environment:

My project includes 1 C file, named 150140032.c and 1 executable file, named 150140032. I wrote my code Atom Editor on Mac OS, and compile it with GCC compiler in two different platforms (Mac OS and Linux). My command that I used to compile is `"gcc 150140032.c -o 150140032"`.

Structs:

person: holds the person data.

- int personID: the id of person
- double height and weight: body properties of person
- double BMI: Body Mass Index of person

Variables:

Defined on global:

- threshold: integer to hold the threshold information read from command line

Defined in main function:

- N, M: integers to hold the data read from command line
- input: file stream for input
- output: file stream for output
- *array: a pointer to hold the data of people (people array)
- *buffer: temporary char array to get first line of input file

Defined in compare function:

- a: an integer to hold distance between 1st person's BMI and threshold
- b: an integer to hold distance between 2nd person's BMI and threshold

*Detailed information is in comment lines of the source code and the pseudocode at next page.

Used Functions:

- int absolute(double number) : determine the absolute value of number
- int compare(const void *l, const void *r): compare two person according to difference of BMI value and threshold
- double BMI(double weight,double height): calculate BMI value of person

Conclusion:

This was a beneficial homework that improved my programming skills. I fully understood the usage of file streams and sorting data. Also it was a instructive homework for use of structs.

FlowChart

```
double function absolute {  
    If number is negative  
        return -number;  
    return number  
}
```

```
int function compare{  
    a is distance between 1st person's BMI and  
    threshold  
    b is distance between 2nd person's BMI and  
    threshold  
  
    If a is greater than b  
        return -1;  
  
    Else if b is greater than a  
        return 1;  
  
    return 0; // a == b  
}
```

```
double function BMI{  
    return weight/(height*height);  
}
```

```
int function main {  
    read and store N, M and threshold;  
    create a person array named array;  
  
    open the file "height_weight.txt" as input;  
    read the first line of input and store it in  
    buffer;  
  
    read the following N lines and write to the array  
    with BMI value calculated via BMI function;  
  
    sort the array according to compare function using  
    qsort supplied from stdlib;
```

```
    open a new file on writing mode named "output.txt"
as output;
    write the first M person in the sorted array over
the output;

    free allocated space for buffer;
    free allocated space for array;

    terminate the program // return 0;
}
```