

# BLG456E

## Robotics

### Project Ideas

#### Presentation Contents:

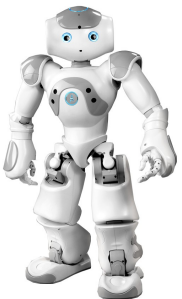
- Platforms
  - Simulation
  - Real-world
  - Hardware
- Project ideas
- Previous years' projects

<b>Lecturer:</b>	Damien Jade Duff
<b>Email:</b>	<a href="mailto:djduff@itu.edu.tr">djduff@itu.edu.tr</a>
<b>Office:</b>	EEBF 2316
<b>Office Hour:</b>	1.30pm-5pm
<b>Schedule:</b>	<a href="http://djduff.net/my-schedule">http://djduff.net/my-schedule</a>
<b>Assistant:</b>	Çağatay Koç
<b>Course web:</b>	Ninova
<b>Slides:</b>	Damien Duff & Sanem Sariel-Talay

# Suggested project platforms: ROS + Gazebo



- **Turtlebot.**
  - Differential drive mobile robot
  - RGBD and bump sensors.
  - Exploration, motion planning, navigation, mapping.
- **Youbot.**
  - Holonomic mobile base with 5-DOF arm.
  - Mobile manipulation, holonomic motion.
- **Katana 450.**
  - 6-DOF fixed base robot arm.
  - Manipulation and interaction-learning.
- **Nao.**
  - Humanoid robot.
  - Walking, human-robot interaction.



# Suggested project platforms: ROS + Gazebo



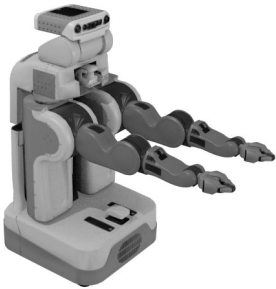
- Husky AUV.

- Rough-terrain car.
- Navigation, planning and exploration, platform constraints, different terrains.



- Hector Quadrotor

- A robot that flies!
- 3D navigation, control, planning, exploration.



- PR2.

- A two-armed robot, many sensors.
- Everything in one.



- Shadow Robot.

- Human-like arm & hand.
- Grasping, object learning, manipulation.

# Suggested project platforms: Real-world



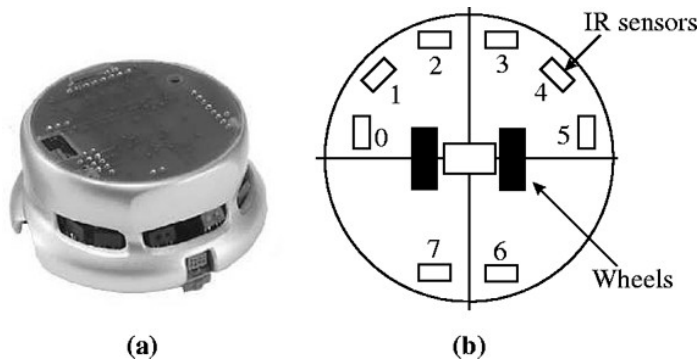
## Kinect/ASUS Xtion sensor.

- An RGBD (RGB+depth) sensor.
- Mapping, object recognition, object reconstruction, object tracking, localisation, SLAM.



- **Must be used in Lab.**
- **Request to use.**  
**(first-in first-serve)**

# Suggested project platforms: Real-world



- Khepera II.
  - Small.
  - Differential-drive
  - Range sensors.
  - Webots simulation.
  - Learning, multi-robot.

- **Must be used in Lab.**
- **Request to use.**  
**(first-in first-serve)**

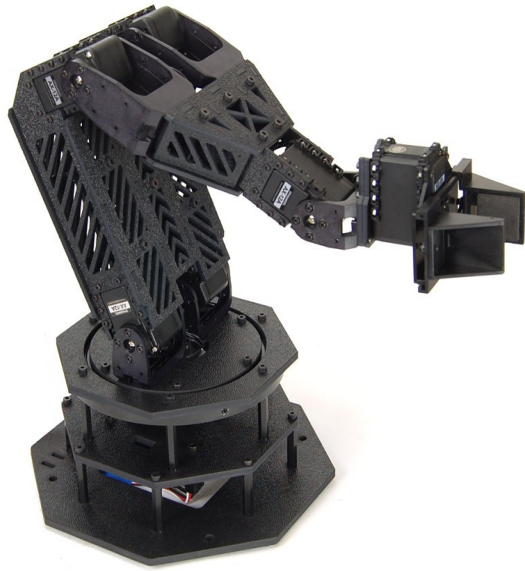
# Suggested project platforms: Real-world



- TeleMe 2.
  - “Telepresence” robot.
  - Tablet PC controller.
  - Make autonomous.
  - Make ROS interface.
  - Human-robot interaction.

- **Must be used in Lab.**
- **Request to use.**  
**(first-in first-serve)**

# Suggested project platforms: Real-world



- PhantomX Reactor:
  - 5-DOF arm + gripper.
  - Lightweight.
  - Arduino interface.
  - Grasping, manipulation, kinematics.

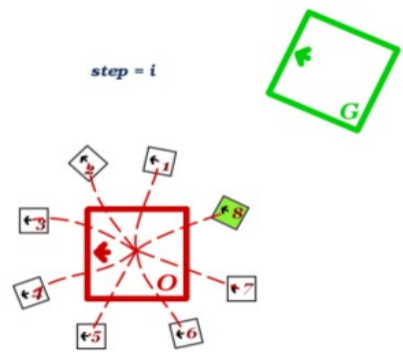
- **Must be used in Lab.**
- **Request to use.**  
**(first-in first-serve)**

# Suggested project platforms:

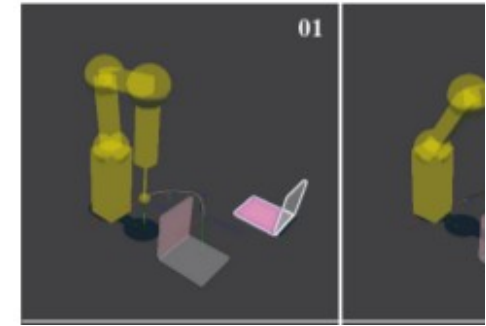
## Real-world

- Buy your own?
- Cheap platforms available.
- Electronics knowledge necessary.
- Can be expensive, depending on aim.





# Project ideas I

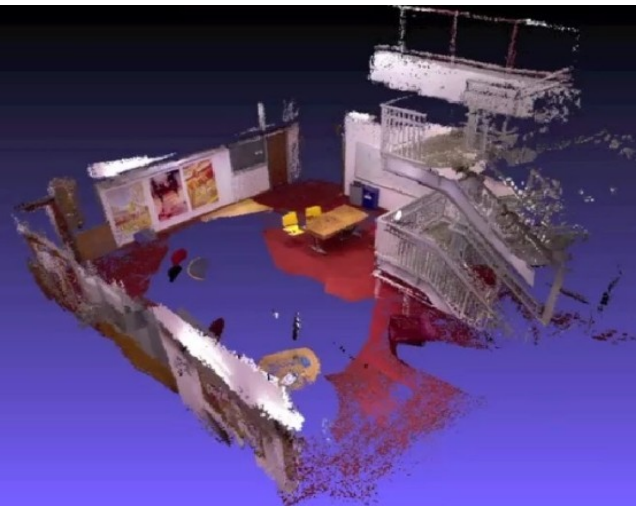
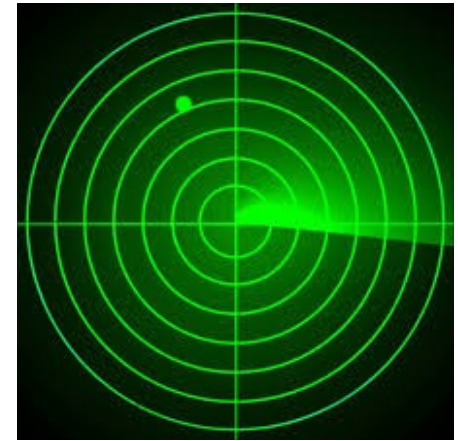


- Robot learning how to move an object.
- Create a ROS model of a robot.
- Path planning speed maze.
- Robot arm reaching in clutter.



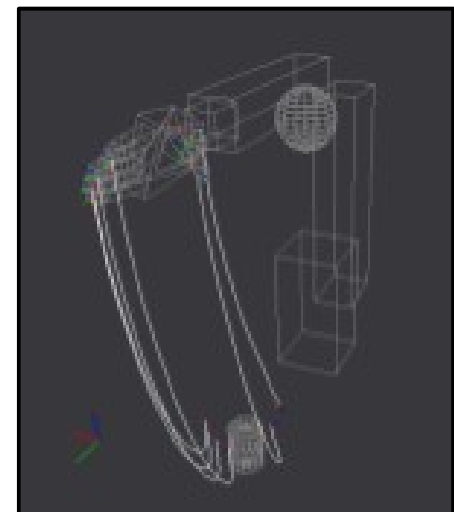
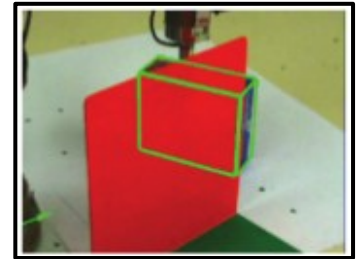
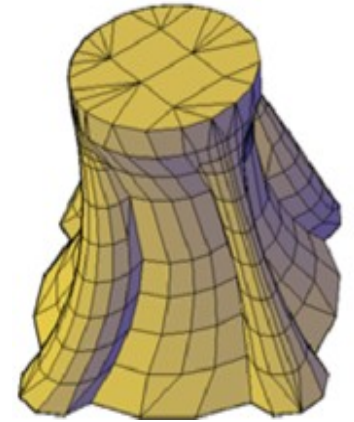
# Project ideas II

- Localisation with multiple sensors.
- 3D mapping & planning.
- Robot self-modelling.
- 3D object learning & recognition.



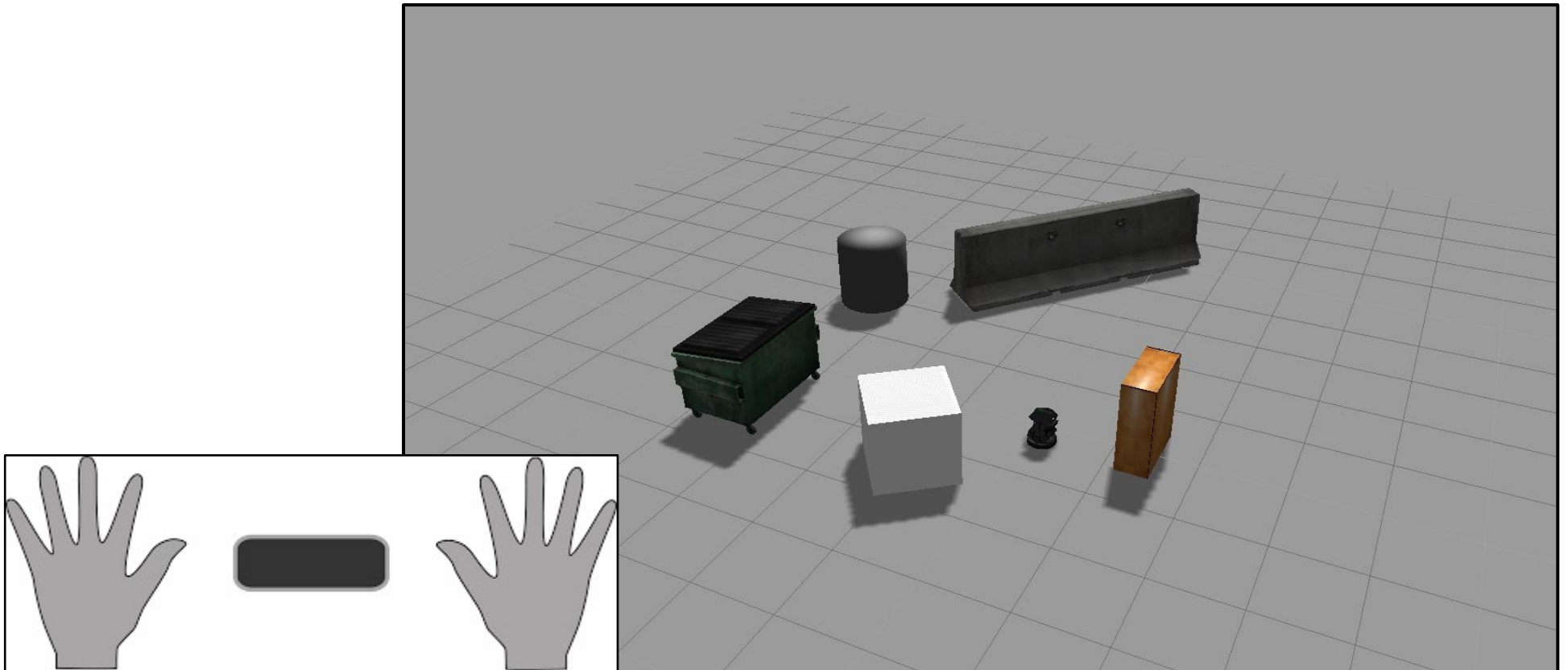
# Project ideas III

- Object modelling for robots.
- Planning with uncertainty.
- Task planning & motion planning  
(e.g. re-parking).
- Etc.



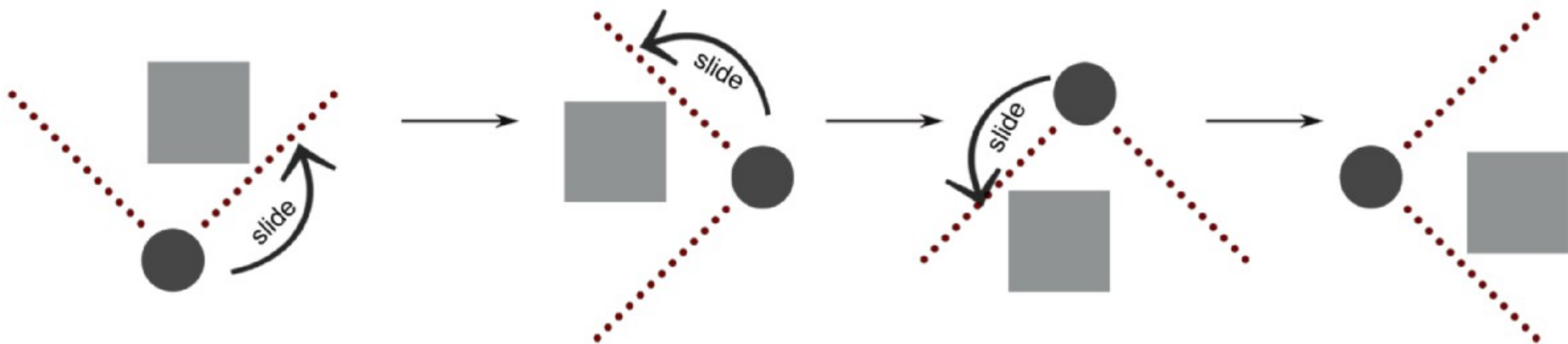
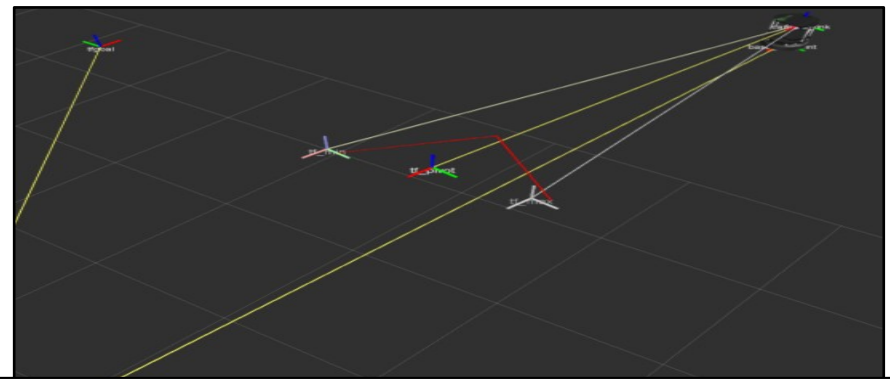
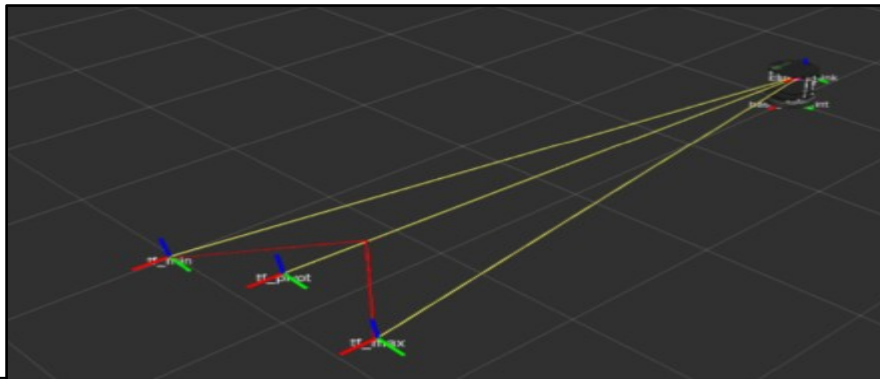
# Projects from previous years

- Gesture control: Control a robot using gestures (LeapMotion).



# Projects from previous years

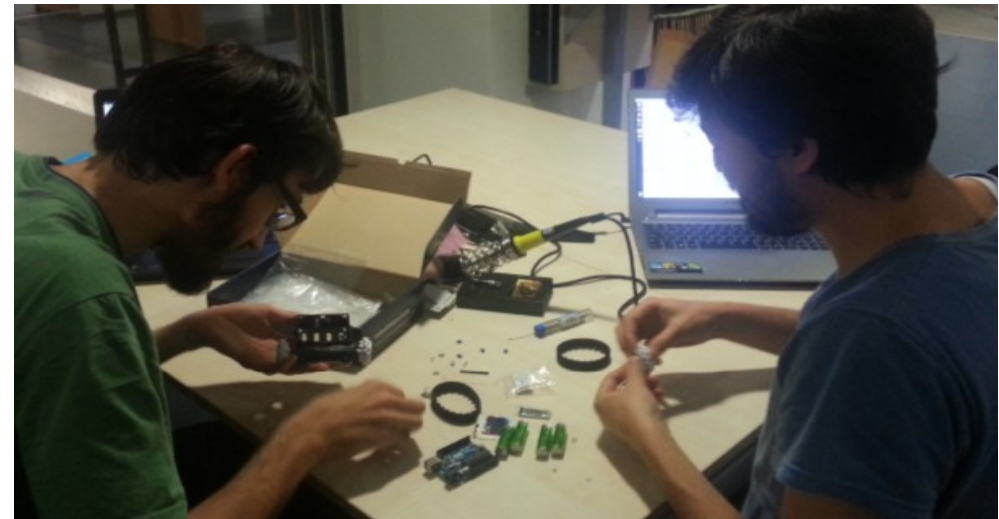
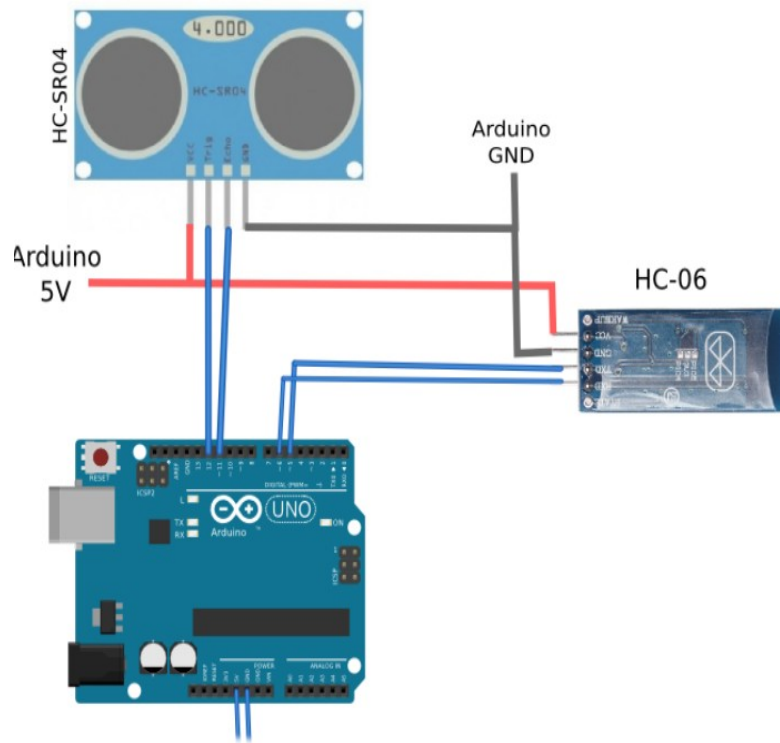
- Active perception: Driving a robot around an object to determine its properties.





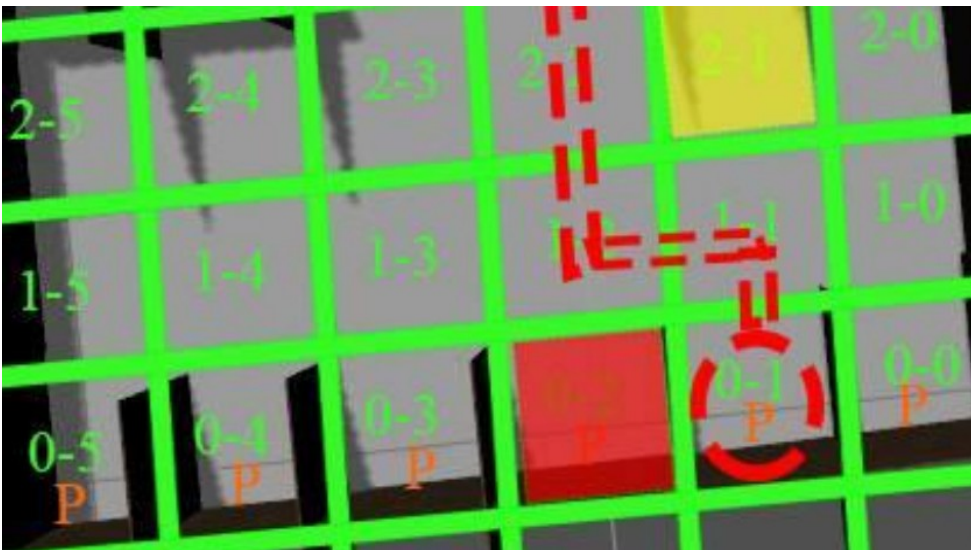
# Projects from previous years

- Arduino robot: Android control of semi-autonomous arduino robot with range sensor.



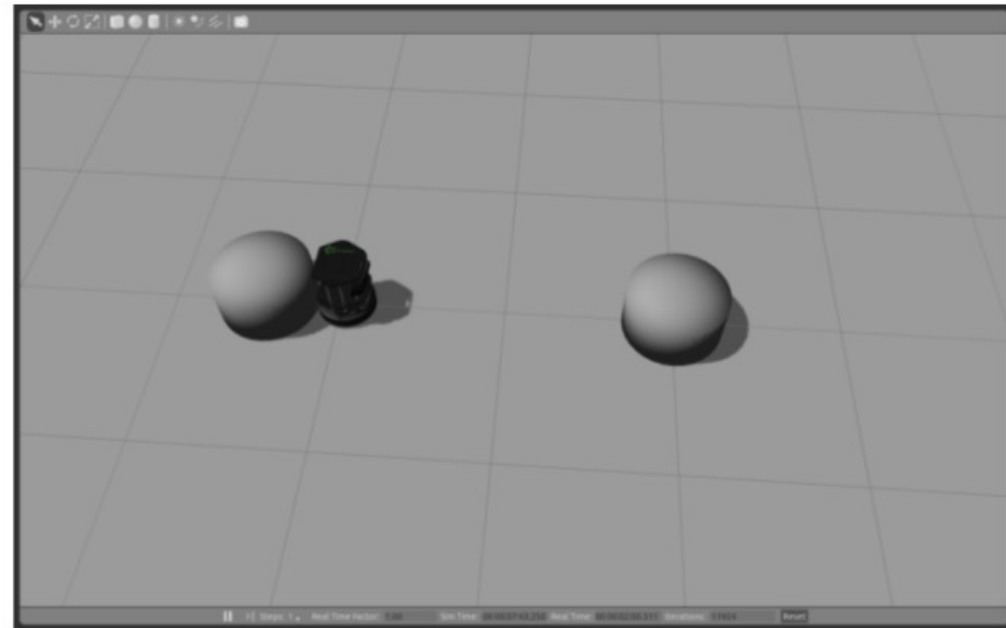
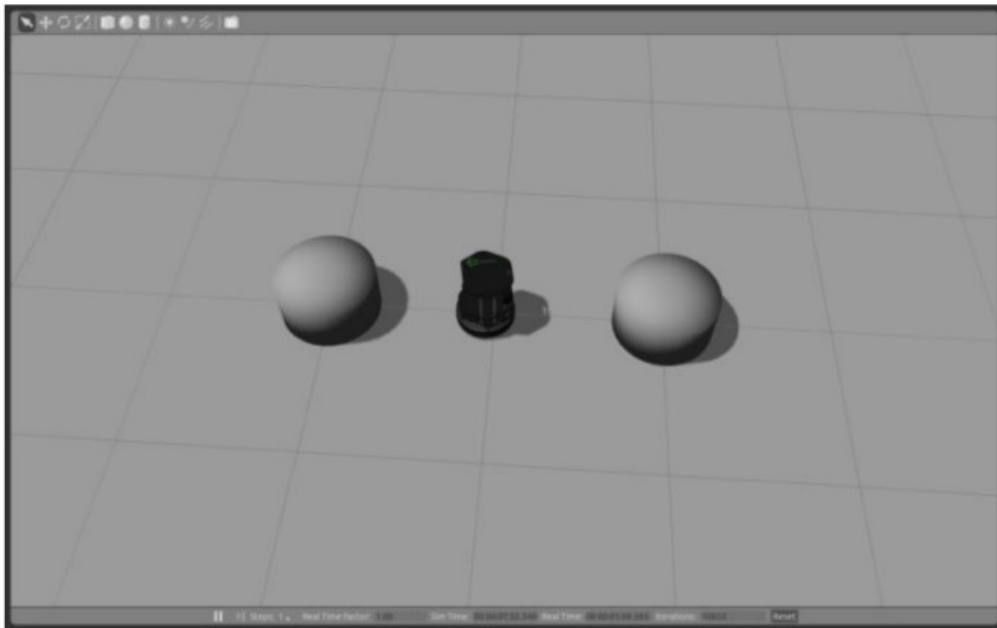
# Projects from previous years

- Car parking: Park a car-like robot using gridding or motion planning.



# Projects from previous years

- Turtlebot object pushing: Get the turtlebot to push objects reliably.



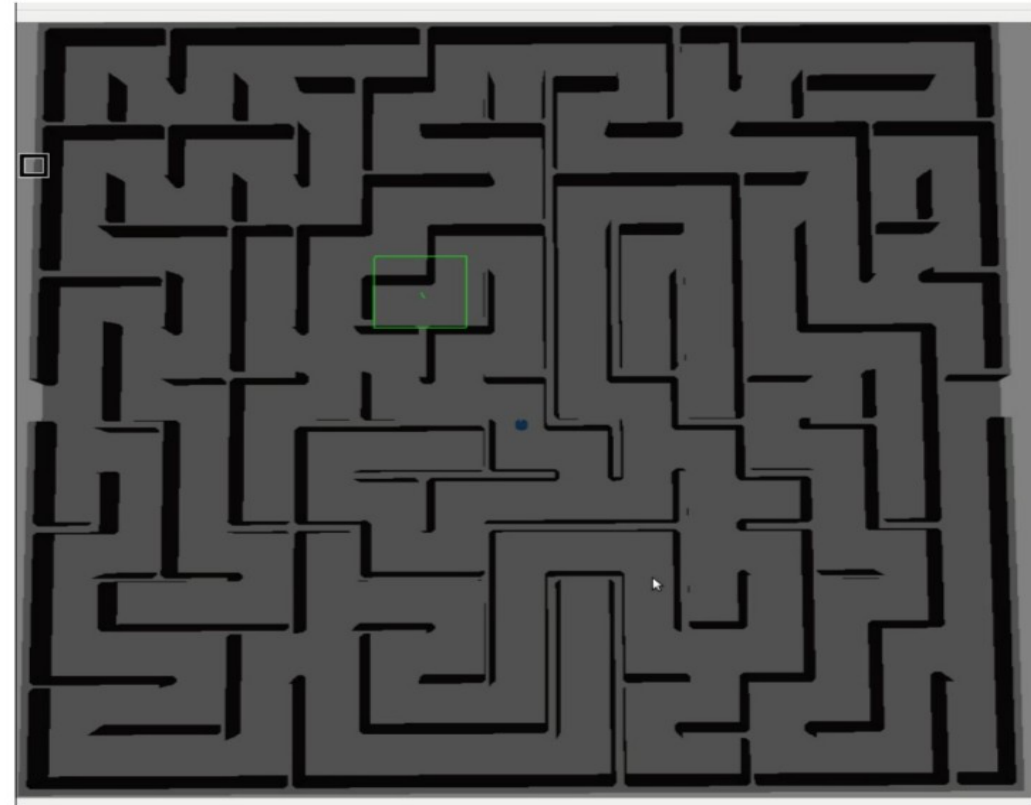


# Projects from previous years

- Maze solving: Use and compare different approaches to solving a maze in Gazebo.



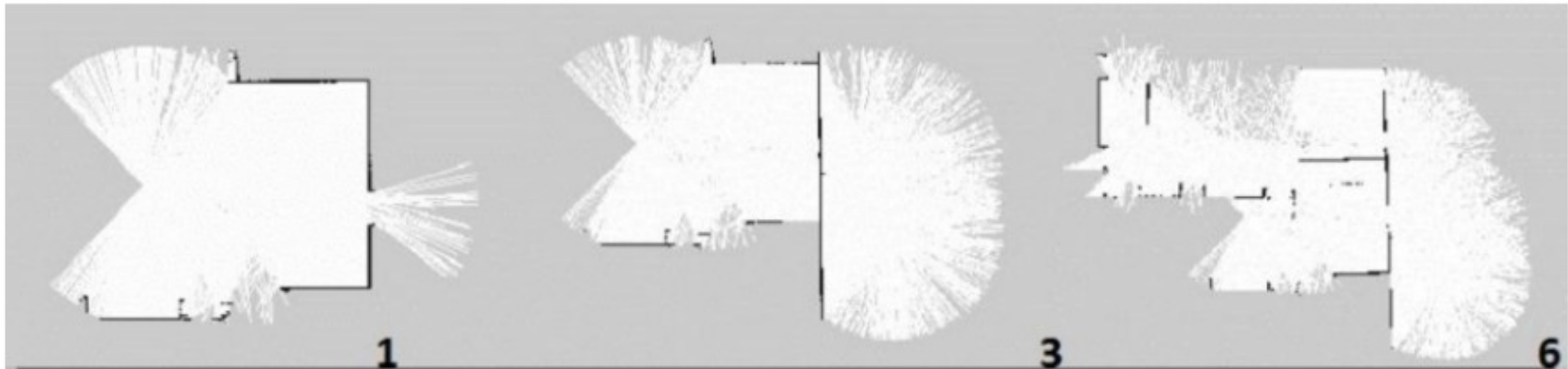
*Illustration 9: Basic Wall Follower Map*



*Illustration 10: Complex Wall Follower Map*

# Projects from previous years

- Exploration & mapping: Mobile robot exploration & mapping in Gazebo and comparison.

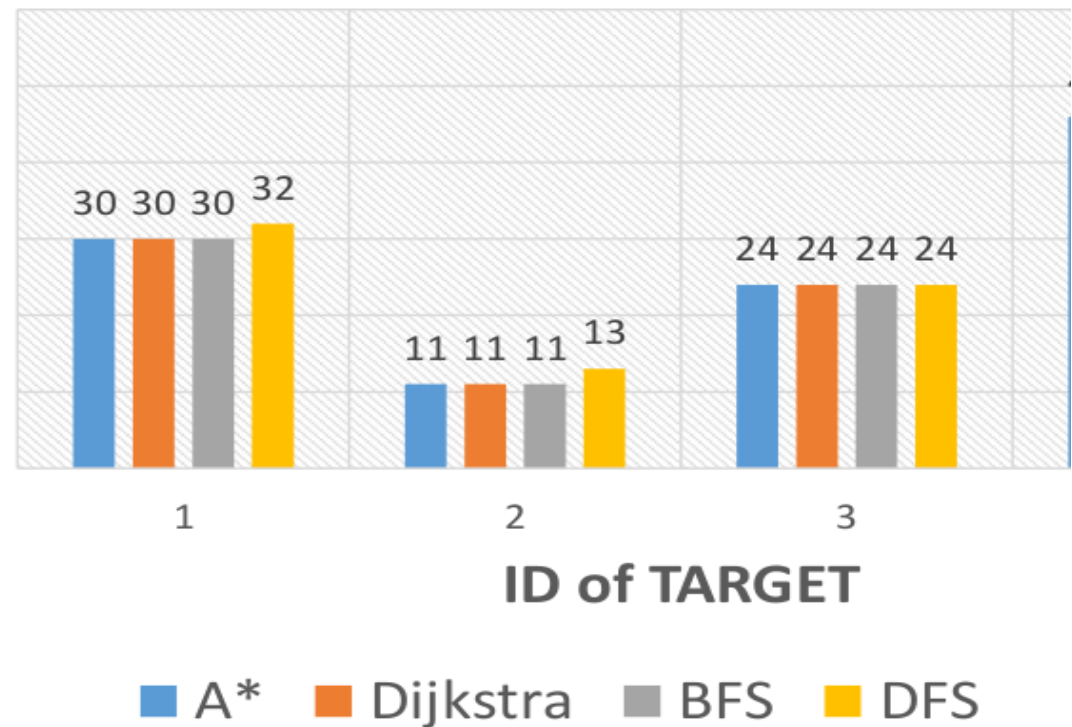
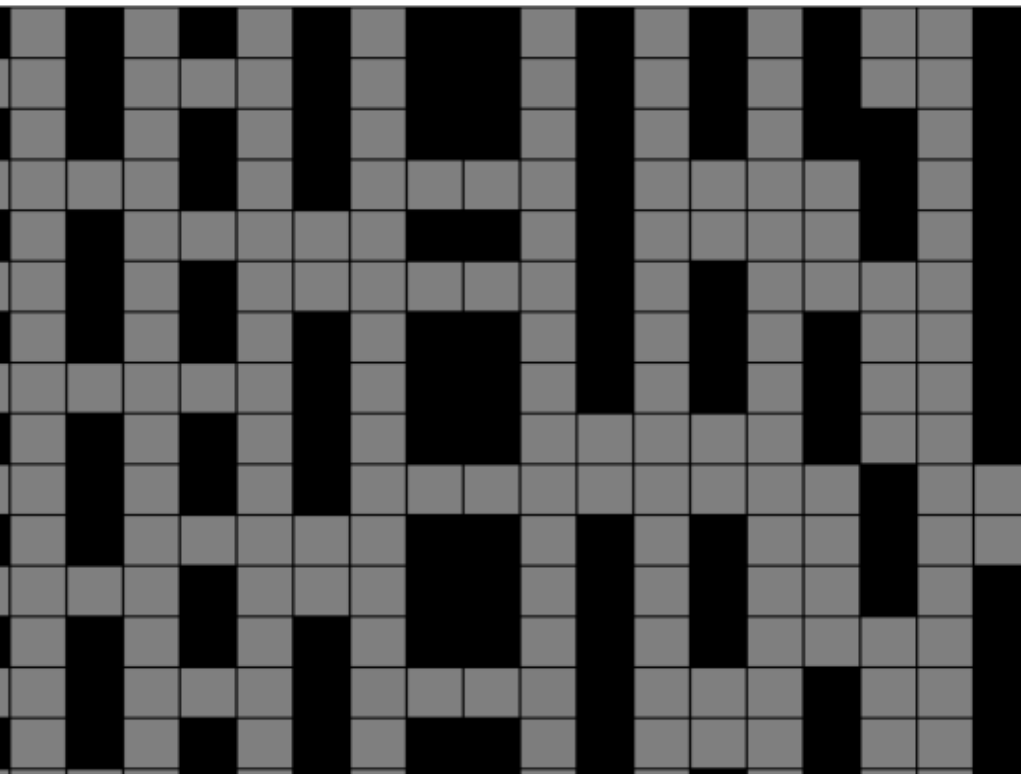


*Figure 10 Our Approach - Discovered Areas*

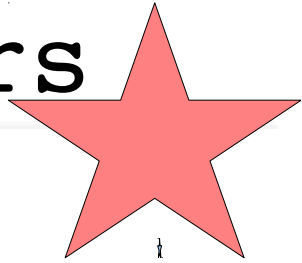


# Projects from previous years

- Path planning: Quantitative comparison of different approaches to path planning using the Player simulator.



# Projects from previous years



- Recycling: In Gazebo, a robot that finds, grasps and transports objects to a target area + an evaluation.

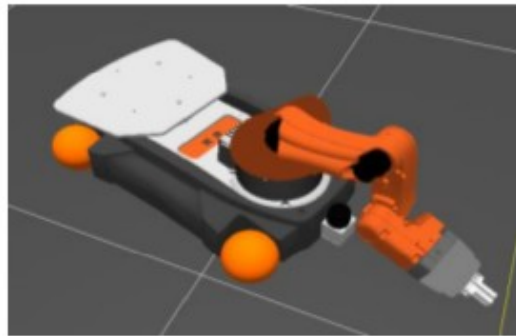


Figure 3-3: Second arm position

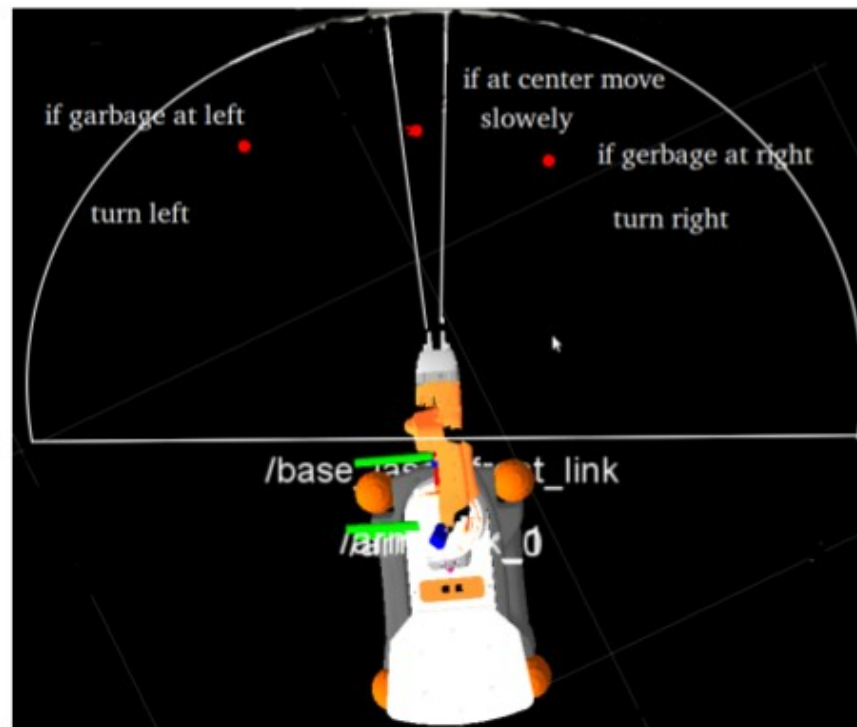


Figure 3-7: Robot adjustment

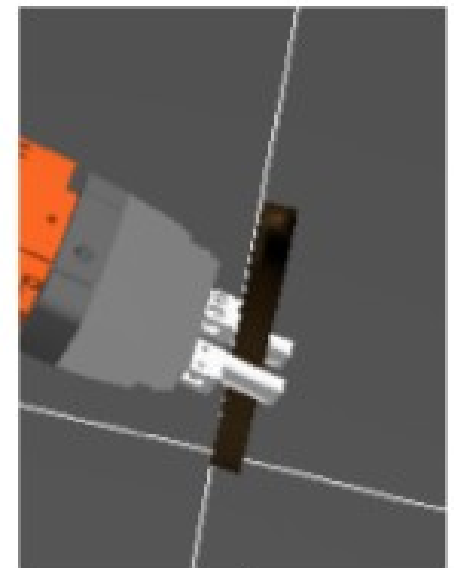
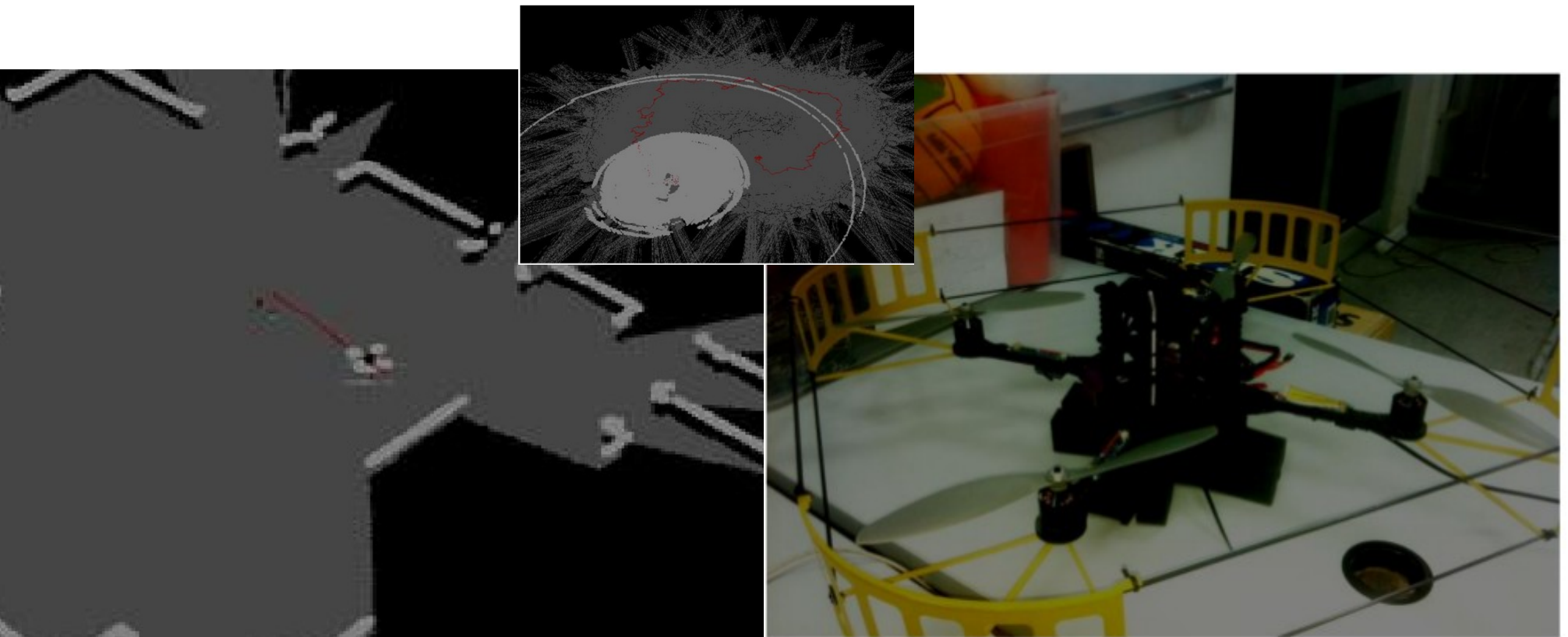


Figure 3-6: Stick as a garbage

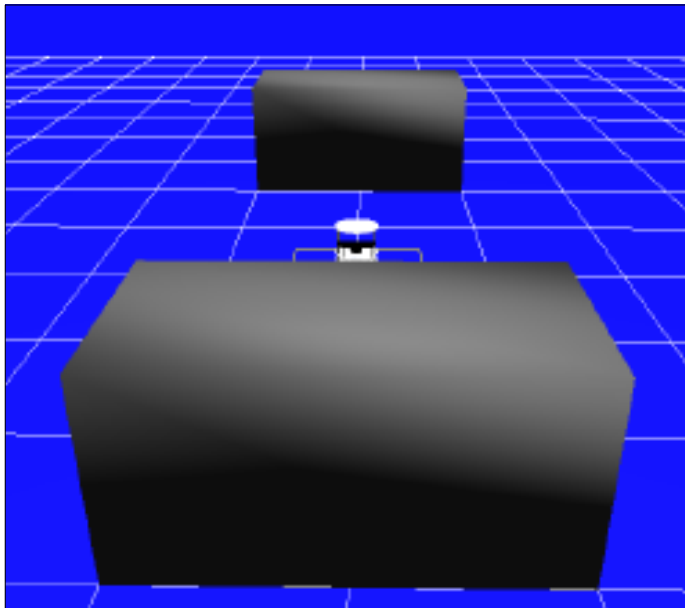
# Projects from previous years

- Flying robot: Mapping, control and path-planning of quadcopter.



# Projects from previous years

- Serving robot: Detecting, greeting and following people with Turtlebot+Kinect in Gazebo, following voice commands from a real microphone while mapping the world.



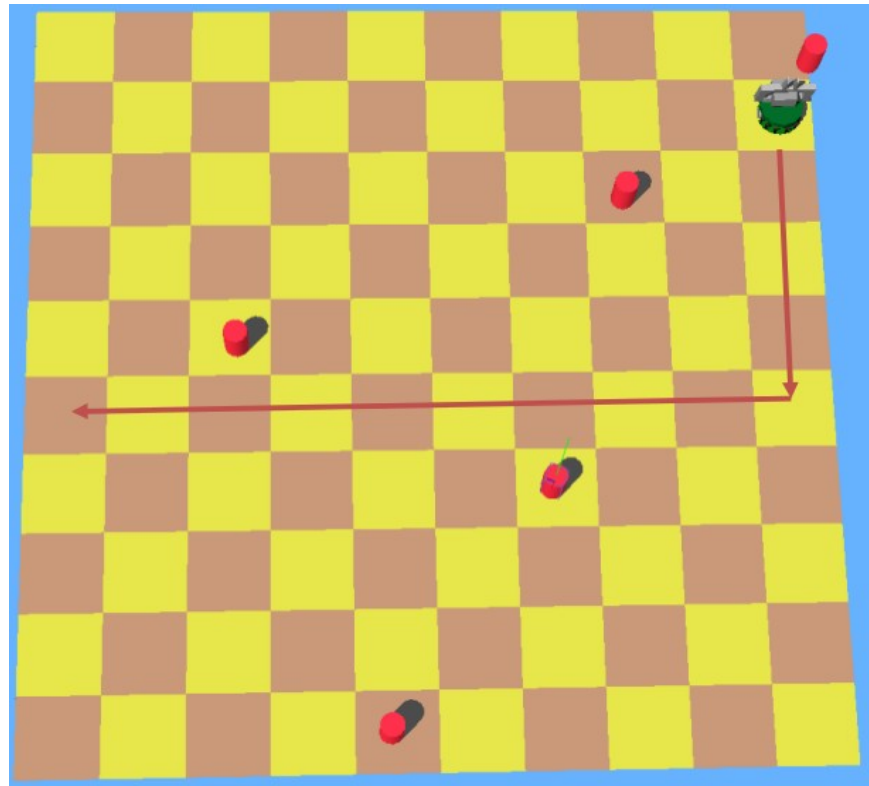
# Projects from previous years

- Android Interface: An android interface via ROS with the Pioneer 3DX robot.



# Projects from previous years

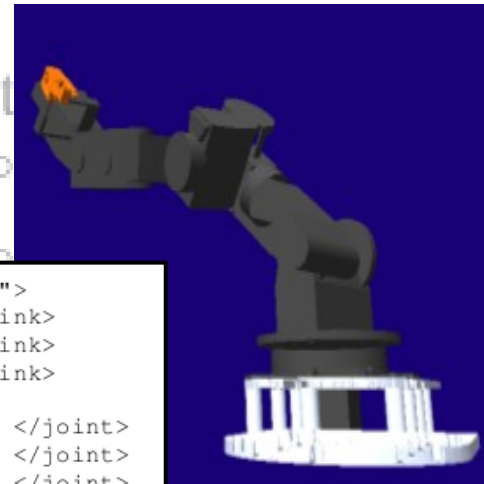
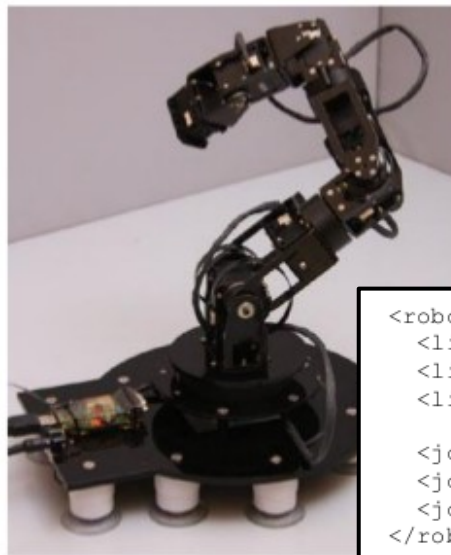
- Task planning: Multiple robots solving a puzzle in simulation.





# Projects from previous years

- Model a robot: Use a CAD program to model a robot, then simulate it and move it in ROS.



```
<robot name="pr2">
  <link> ... </link>
  <link> ... </link>
  <link> ... </link>

  <joint> .... </joint>
  <joint> .... </joint>
  <joint> .... </joint>
</robot>
```

Joint Name  
Shoulder Roll  
Shoulder Pitch  
Elbow Roll  
Elbow Pitch  
Wrist Roll  
Wrist Pitch  
Wrist Yaw

Spin 300°  
Articulated 210°  
Articulated 220°

Reach 48 cm  
Repeatability +/- 0.3 cm  
Hardware Interface USB

Payload 300 g  
Payload 350 g  
Speed 0.4 m/s  
75 rpm  
57 cm

# Projects from previous years

- Goalie: Make a reactive robot defend a goal in a robot football game (competition entry).



Vector3f goalCenter

float alignAngle = a

float ballDistanceT

Vector3f alignGoal

r.x);

BallPosition());

nAngle),0);

Polar alignGoalPolar = GeometryUtility::getPolarOfGlobalCoordinate(agent,alignGoal);

# Projects from previous years

- Object transport: Find, grasp and transport objects in simulation with Pioneer 3DX.

