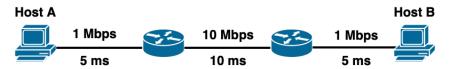


Exercises lab 1 Computer Networking I (DVGB02) December 22 2023, Karl-Johan Grinnemo

- 1. Suppose a data stream goes through a fiber of $1000 \,\mathrm{km}$, with a bandwidth of 1 Mbps and a signal propagation delay in the fiber of $2 \times 10^5 \,\mathrm{km/s}$. If the data set consists of 1 Mbytes, calculate the time to transmit the data set. You can ignore the processing and queuing delays.
- 2. Compute the time to transmit a packet of size 2 kbytes on a link with a bandwidth of 10 Mbps. The link propagation delay is 20 ms.
- 3. Consider the network scenario in the figure below, and assume there are no queueing delays in hosts and routers, and the processing delays at hosts and routers are negligible.
 - a) What is the capacity of the network path between hosts A and B?
 - b) Compute the bandwidth-delay product of the network path between hosts A and B.
 - c) Explain how the bandwidth-delay product of the network path between hosts A and B would change if the link between the two routers was upgraded to 1 Gbps.



- 4. HTTP is a stateless protocol. Still, both a web browser and a server need to keep track of session states. e.g., goods in your cart on an e-commerce site. How is that possible?
- 5. What is the difference between a domain name and an email address?
- 6. Why does not HTTP include any mechanism for retransmission of requests and responses?
- 7. When a person sends an email to another person, the email is not directly sent between the persons' mail clients. Why?
- 8. Is it true that a web server must have a domain name that begins with "www". Explain.

End of Exercises