Non-ideal Motion & Heating

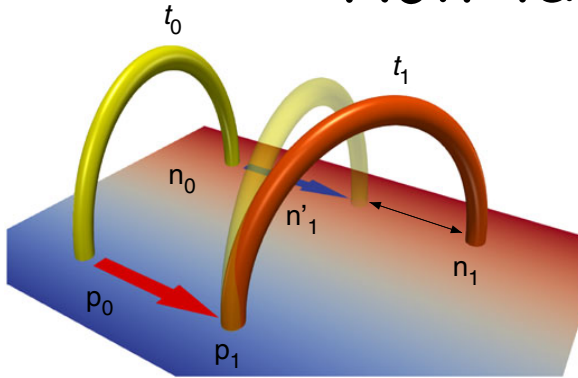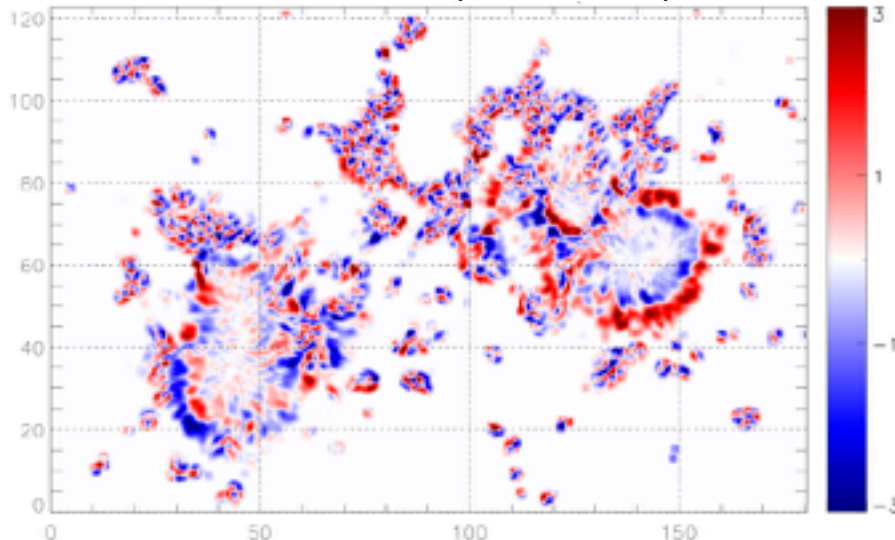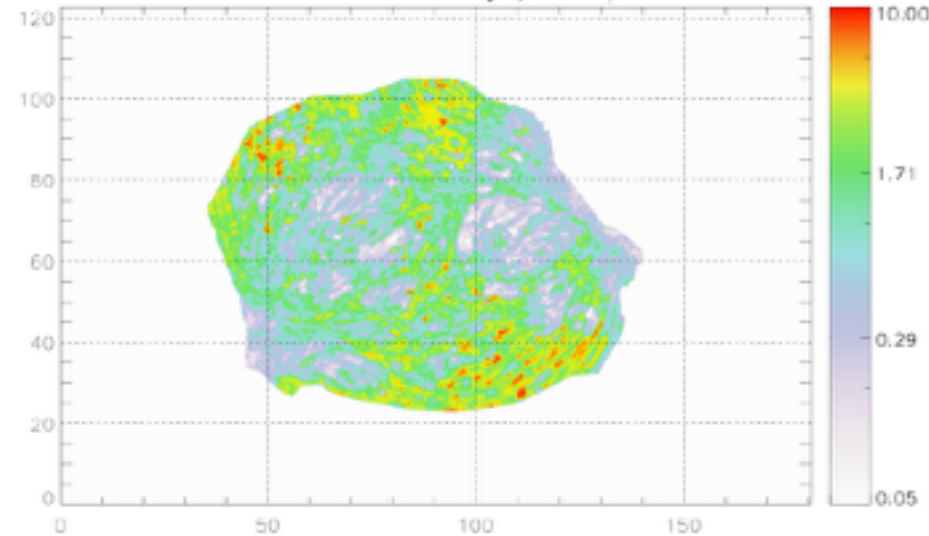
Non-ideal velocity (km s⁻¹)

$$V_s = \frac{|\mathbf{n}_1 - \mathbf{n'}_1|}{\delta t}$$

$$P = \frac{\sum_i P_i}{A} = \frac{1}{\mu_0}\alpha\mathcal{L}V_s\bar{B}^2$$

α at bottom (10⁻¹ Mm⁻¹)
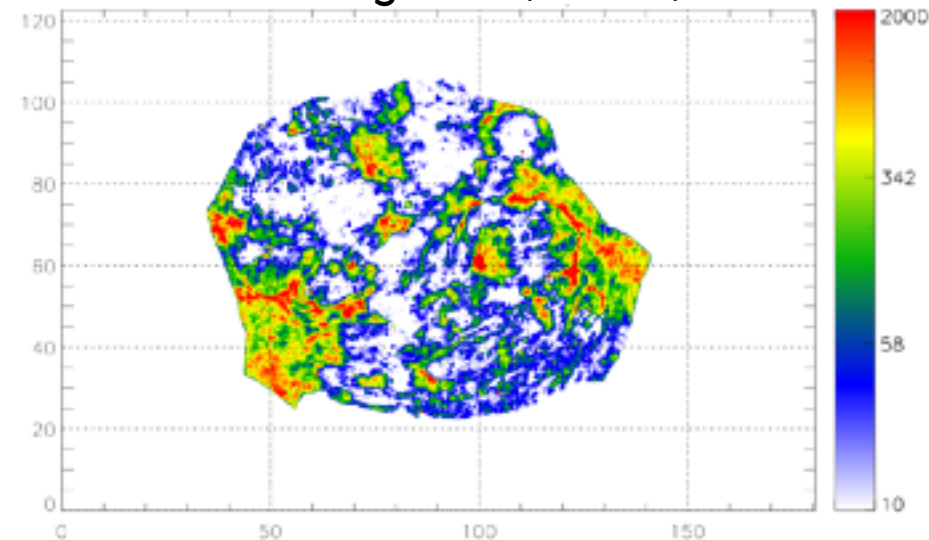
Heating flux (W m⁻²)

Relative errors