

ETO-HEOM Tutorial

April 6, 2025

Quick Start: Workflow Summary

This section provides a high-level summary of the full workflow. Follow these steps to run a full 2DES simulation using ETO-HEOM:

1. **Build the Solver** Compile the CPU and/or GPU solvers:

```
cd /path/to/ETO-HEOM/  
make
```

2. **Initialize Working Directory** Use the setup script to create a simulation workspace:

```
./setup_cpu_job.sh JOBNAME BATHTYPE  
# or  
./setup_gpu_job.sh JOBNAME BATHTYPE
```

then go to the working space

```
cd CPU(GPU)\_JOBNAME\_BATHTYPE
```

3. **Edit Template Input File** Modify `key.key-tmpl` to set up:

- System size, HEOM level, Hamiltonian, Disorder
- Dipole directions, pulse settings, and time domain

4. **Generate Bath Parameters** Automatically fill in the bath section by executing:

```
python3 BATHTYPE_ETOM.py  
# or run BATHTYPE_ETOM_example.ipynb
```

5. **Generate Input Files** Configure and run the input generation script:

```
./gen_2d_data.sh
```

6. **Submit PBS Jobs** Submit the simulation jobs to the cluster:

```
./submit_jobs.sh
```

7. **Wait Until Completion** Monitor jobs with `qstat` or log files. Ensure all output files are generated in `./2d-output`.

8. **Analyze Results and Generate 2D Spectrum** After all jobs finish, analyze the results:

```
python3 gen_2d_spectrum.py  
# or run gen_2d_spectrum_example.ipynb
```

For detailed instructions, continue reading the full tutorial below.

1 Build Instructions

Before setting up any jobs, compile the solvers by running `make` in the project root:

```
cd /path/to/ETO-HEOM/  
make
```

This builds the following binaries:

- `CPU_2DES` — CPU-based HEOM 2DES simulator
- `GPU_2DES` — GPU-accelerated HEOM 2DES simulator (if applicable)

Ensure the binaries are placed in their respective `src/` directories. For example:

- `etoheom-cpu/src/`
- `etoheom-gpu/src/`

2 Job Setup Scripts

Before using any setup scripts, ensure that the `HOME_PATH` variable in the script files is set to the current path of your ETO-HEOM project.

2.1 CPU Job Setup

Initializes a simulation folder for CPU-based 2DES simulations.

Usage

```
./setup_cpu_job.sh JOBNAME BATHTYPE
```

Arguments

- `JOBNAME`: Custom identifier for the simulation (e.g., `dimer`)
- `BATHTYPE`: Type of spectral density — must be one of:
 - `debye_lorentz`
 - `ohmic`
 - `superohmic`

Resulting Structure

```
JOBNAME_BATHTYPE/  
|-- 2d-input/           # Input .key files  
|-- 2d-output/         # Output .out files  
|-- pbs-script/        # PBS scripts  
|   |-- pbserr/        # PBS error logs  
|   |-- pbslog/        # PBS output logs  
|-- key.key-templ      # Input template file  
|-- gen_2d_data.sh     # Script to generate .key files  
|-- clean_2d_data.sh   # Script to clean .key and .out files  
|-- gen_2d_spectrum.py  # Script to gen 2d spectrum  
|-- gen_2d_spectrum_example.py # gen 2d spectrum example  
|-- BATHTYPE_ETOM.py   # ETO model for the specified bath type  
|-- BATHTYPE_ETOM_example.ipynb # ETO model example  
|-- submit_jobs.sh     # Script to generate & submit PBS jobs (CPU)  
|-- README.md          # Usage of working file
```

2.2 GPU Job Setup

Initializes a simulation folder for GPU-based 2DES simulations.

Usage

```
./setup_gpu_job.sh JOBNAME BATHTYPE
```

Arguments

- **JOBNAME**: Custom identifier for the simulation (e.g., **dimer**)
- **BATHTYPE**: Type of spectral density — must be one of:
 - **debye_lorentz**
 - **ohmic**
 - **superohmic**

Resulting Structure

```
JOBNAME_BATHTYPE/
|-- 2d-input/           # Input .key files
|-- 2d-output/          # Output .out files
|-- pbs-script/         # PBS scripts
|   |-- pbserr/         # PBS error logs
|   |-- pbslog/         # PBS output logs
|-- key.key-tmpl        # Input template file
|-- gen_2d_data.sh      # Script to generate .key files
|-- clean_2d_data.sh    # Script to clean .key and .out files
|-- gen_2d_spectrum.py  # Script to gen 2d spectrum
|-- gen_2d_spectrum_example.py # gen 2d spectrum example
|-- BATHTYPE_ETOM.py    # ETO model for the specified bath type
|-- BATHTYPE_ETOM_example.ipynb # ETO model example
|-- submit_jobs.sh      # Script to generate & submit PBS jobs (GPU)
|-- README.md           # Usage of working file
```

3 Template Input Setup

After setting up your job folder, you must modify the `key.key-templ` file located in the working directory. This is the template input file that defines all system-specific parameters for the simulation.

Update the following sections to reflect your system configuration:

SIZE

Define the system size including the ground and first excited states.

HEOM

Define the HEOM configuration:

- Format: (SITE_NUMBER) (TRUNCATION_LEVEL)

HAMILTONIAN

Define the system Hamiltonian, including the ground and excited states. All values are in cm^{-1} .

DISORDER

Static disorder matrix of the Hamiltonian, also in cm^{-1} . **First row:** number of samples and random seed.

BATH

Bath information, automatically generated by `{BATHTYPE}_ETOM.py`. *You typically do not need to modify this section.*

DIPOLE

- First row: Number of transition dipole vectors, usually same as (SITE_NUMBER)
- Following rows: Dipole direction and amplitude in XYZ components

POLARIZATION

Define the polarization angles for the four pulses. *You typically do not need to modify this section.*

PULSE

- First row: Number of pulses (currently only supports 3)
- Next 3 rows: Amplitude ($< 10 \text{ cm}^{-1}$), central time (fs), width (fs), and frequency (cm^{-1})
- Use placeholders TAU1, TAU2, TAU3 that will be replaced automatically by `gen_2d_data.sh`

TIME

Simulation time settings:

- Format: start time, end time (T_END), time step, and sampling interval
- T_END will be replaced dynamically during `gen_2d_data.sh` execution

4 Input File Generation Script

Modify `gen_2d_data.sh`

This shell script controls how the 2DES input files are generated. You may adjust the following key parameters at the top of the script:

- `t0=210` — Initial central time for the first pulse (in fs)
- `propagate_time=600` — Duration to propagate after the last pulse (in fs)
- `tau_step=10` — Step size for τ_2 (in fs)
- `tau_bound=600` — Upper and lower bounds for τ_2 offset (in fs)
- `T=(0)` — Array of population times T (in fs). You can add more values.
- `input_file="key.key-tmpl"` — Path to the input template file

Script Functionality

The script will:

- Loop over values of τ_2 from `-tau_bound` to `+tau_bound`
- Automatically compute `TAU1`, `TAU2`, `TAU3`, and `T_END` based on `t0`, `tau_step`, and each value in `T`
- Replace placeholders in the template file with computed values
- Output input files as: `./2d-input/key_{tau2}_{T}.key`

You can modify this script to include more population times or to adjust the pulse timing logic as needed.

Run `gen_2d_data.sh`

Once the script is configured, execute it to generate input files:

```
./gen_2d_data.sh
```

The generated input files will be saved in the `./2d-input` directory.

Clean Input Files: `clean_2d_data.sh`

To remove all generated input files and reset the input directory, use:

```
./clean_2d_data.sh
```

This will delete all files inside the `./2d-input/` folder.

5 Generate Bath Parameters

After the working directory is created using the setup script, the bath type (**BATHTYPE**) is already specified and embedded into the directory structure. You do not need to manually modify or set the bath type again.

Execute **BATHTYPE.ETOM.py**

To generate bath parameters for your simulation, run the corresponding Python script inside your working directory. This script will automatically insert bath information into **key.key-templ**:

```
python3 debye_lorentz_ETOM.py
```

This command calculates the ETO model parameters based on the specified spectral density type and updates the **BATH** section in the template file accordingly.

Use **Jupyter Notebook: BATHTYPE.ETOM_example.ipynb**

You may also use the accompanying Jupyter notebook to interactively generate bath parameters:

- Launch the notebook with:

```
jupyter notebook debye_lorentz_ETOM_example.ipynb
```

- Execute the notebook cells step-by-step to calculate and visualize the bath parameters.

This method is recommended if you wish to explore or fine-tune the bath model before applying it.

6 Submit PBS Jobs

After generating all input files, execute the submission script to generate and submit PBS job scripts.

Run `submit_jobs.sh`

From your working directory, run:

```
./submit_jobs.sh
```

This script will automatically:

- Create PBS job scripts for the CPU or GPU version based on your setup
- Divide the τ_2 range into manageable chunks (CPU only)
- Submit the generated PBS scripts using `qsub`

Important Parameters to Check

Before execution, ensure the following variables in `submit_jobs.sh` are properly set:

- `HOME_PATH` — Automatically set by the setup script
- `JOBNAME` — Automatically set by the setup script
- `CPU_2DES` or `GPU_2DES` — Path to your binary executable
- `INPUT_DIR` — Should be `./2d-input`
- `OUTPUT_DIR` — Should be `./2d-output`
- `ERR_DIR`, `LOG_DIR` — Should point to subfolders inside `./pbs-script/`
- `TLIST` — Array of population times T (e.g., 0 or (0 100 200))
- `START_TAU`, `END_TAU`, `STEP_TAU` — Define the τ_2 scan range

PBS Script Generation: CPU Version

For CPU-based simulations, the script:

- Splits the τ_2 scan range into equal parts (`NUM_SCRIPTS`)
- Generates one PBS script per chunk under `pbs-script/`
- Submits them using `qsub`

Each PBS job:

- Executes up to 11 parallel CPU processes (`ppn=11`)
- Launches `CPU_2DES` for each `key_{TAU}_{T}.key` input
- Outputs result to `2d-output/out_{TAU}_{T}.out`

PBS Script Generation: GPU Version

For GPU-based simulations, the script:

- Generates a single PBS job script under `pbs-script/`
- Sets GPU-specific resources (e.g., `nodes=gpu02`, CUDA environment variables)

The job:

- Executes `GPU_2DES` for each input file
- Logs results and errors in `pbs-script/pbslog` and `pbs-script/pbserr`

Output

Submitted PBS jobs will automatically:

- Read input files from `./2d-input`
- Write output files to `./2d-output`
- Write logs to `./pbs-script/pbslog/`
- Write errors to `./pbs-script/pbserr/`

Use `qstat`, `tail -f`, or PBS web portal to monitor job progress.

7 Post-Processing: Generate 2D Spectrum

After all PBS jobs have completed and the output files are available in the `./2d-output` directory, you can generate the 2D spectrum by running the analysis script.

Execute `gen_2d_spectrum.py`

This script will parse the output files in `2d-output/`, perform Fourier transforms over delay times, and assemble the final 2D spectrum data.

To run the script:

```
python3 gen_2d_spectrum.py
```

The resulting 2D spectrum will be saved in a format specified within the script (e.g., NumPy arrays, figures, or HDF5 files).

Use Jupyter Notebook: `gen_2d_spectrum_example.ipynb`

Alternatively, if you prefer interactive analysis or visualization, you can use the accompanying Jupyter notebook:

- Launch the notebook with:

```
jupyter notebook gen_2d_spectrum_example.ipynb
```
- Follow the instructions and code cells to:
 - Load output data
 - Apply any windowing or filtering
 - Compute the 2D Fourier transform
 - Plot the 2D spectrum using Matplotlib

This notebook is useful for adjusting analysis parameters and visually verifying results.