

### **SQL Statements with Errors and Poor Formatting**

1. Identify errors in the following SQL statement and label errors with error type (syntax, redundancy, or semantic). To simplify your work, the statement has only one type of error. Rewrite the statement to remove the error.

```
SELECT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, employee, facility, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 5000

AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno
AND facname = 'Football stadium'
AND empname = 'Mary Manager'
```

#### **SEMANTIC**

```
SELECT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, employee, facility, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 5000

AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno
AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
AND facname = 'Football stadium'
AND empname = 'Mary Manager'
```

2. Identify errors in the following SQL statement and label errors with error type (syntax, redundancy, or semantic). To simplify your work, the statement has only one type of error. Rewrite the statement to remove the error.

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 4000
    AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
GROUP BY eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
```

#### REDUNDANCY

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 4000
    AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
GROUP BY eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
```

3. Identify errors in the following SQL statement and label errors with error type (syntax, redundancy, or semantic). To simplify your work, the statement has only one type of error. Rewrite the statement to remove the error.

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, employee, facility, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 5000
    AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
    AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno
    AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
    AND facname = 'Football stadium'
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
```

```
FROM eventrequest, employee, facility, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 5000
AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno
AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
AND facname = 'Football stadium'
```

#### REDUNDANCY

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, facility, eventplan
WHERE estaudience > 5000
AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno
AND eventplan.eventno = eventrequest.eventno
AND facname = 'Football stadium'
```

4. Identify errors in the following SQL statement and label errors with error type (syntax, redundancy, or semantic). To simplify your work, the statement has only one type of error. Rewrite the statement to remove the errors.

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, employee, eventplan
WHERE estaudience BETWEEN 5000 AND 10000
AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
AND eventrequest.eventno = eventplan.eventno
AND empname = 'Mary Manager'
```

**SYNTAX**

```
SELECT DISTINCT eventrequest.eventno, dateheld, status, estcost
FROM eventrequest, employee, eventplan
WHERE estaudience BETWEEN 5000 AND 10000
    AND eventplan.empno = employee.empno
    AND eventrequest.eventno = eventplan.eventno
    AND empname = 'Mary Manager'
```

5. Identify areas in which the SQL statement has poor coding practices and rewrite the statement to improve the coding practices. You do not need to search for errors.

```
SELECT eventplan.planno, lineno, resname,
numberfld, timestart, timeend
FROM eventrequest, facility, eventplan,
eventplanline, resourcetbl
WHERE estaudience = '10000'
AND eventplan.planno =
eventplanline.planno AND eventrequest.facno
= facility.facno
    AND facname =
'Basketball arena' AND
eventplanline.resno = resourcetbl.resno
    AND eventrequest.eventno = eventplan.eventno
```

```
SELECT eventplan.planno, lineno, resname, numberfld, timestart, timeend
```

FROM eventrequest, facility, eventplan, eventplanline, resourcetbl

WHERE estaudience = '10000'

AND eventplan.planno = eventplanline.planno

AND eventrequest.facno = facility.facno

AND eventplanline.resno = resourcetbl.resno

AND eventrequest.eventno = eventplan.eventno

AND facname = 'Basketball arena';