```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from statistics import mean

pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)

In [2]: # Import Data
data_df = pd.read_csv('sf_data.csv', header = None)
```

1 Data Cleaning

1.1 Feature Space

Each data set contains the following Features (in order):

- House ID #
- Price (deflated to year 2000 dollars)
- county ID # (see below)
- · Year Built
- Square Footage
- · # Bathrooms
- # Bedrooms
- # Total Rooms
- · # Stories
- Violent Crime Rate (Cases per 100,000)
- Property Crime Rate (Cases Per 100,000)
- Year of Sale (1993-2008)

1.2 Construct Dummies for Counties

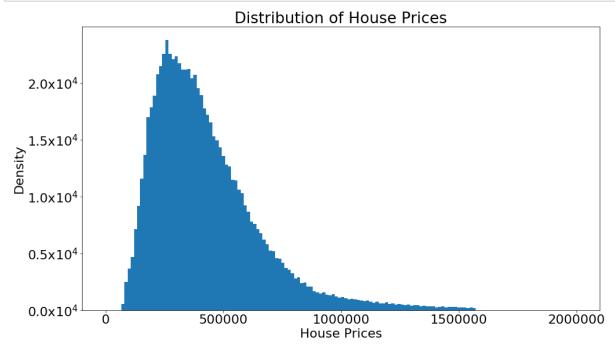
- 1 Alameda
- 13 Contra costa
- 75 San Francisco
- 81 San Mateo
- 85 Santa Clara

For San Francisco, I include dummies for counties 13, 75, 81, and 85. Alameda is the baseline.

1.3 Discriptive Statistic

```
In [7]: from scipy.stats import norm
    from sklearn.neighbors import KernelDensity
    from matplotlib.pyplot import MultipleLocator
    from pylab import rcParams
    from matplotlib.ticker import FuncFormatter
    rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 16, 9
    plt.rcParams.update({'font.size': 22})
```

```
In [12]: | plt.hist(y, bins=150, range = (1,2000000), density = True,
                   label = 'Price')
         plt.ylabel('Density')
         plt.xlabel('House Prices')
         plt.title('Distribution of House Prices')
         x_major_locator=MultipleLocator(500000)
         ax=plt.gca()
         ax.xaxis.set_major_locator(x_major_locator)
         def formatnum(x, pos):
             return '$%.1f$x$10^{4}$' % (x*1000000)
         def formatnum_x(x, pos):
             return '$%.2f \pi$' % (x)
         formatter1 = FuncFormatter(formatnum)
         formatter2 = FuncFormatter(formatnum x)
         ax.yaxis.set_major_formatter(formatter1)
         plt.savefig('Distribution of House Prices.png')
         plt.show()
```



2 Models

The model assumption and economic theoretical base for the model is given in the write-up.

2.1 Linear Regression

2.1.1 Construct Variables for Regression

The linear regression model

- Constant
- · # Bathrooms
- · # Bedrooms
- · # Stories
- · Property Crime Rate
- (Property Crime Rate)²
- Year Built
- (Year Built)²
- Square Footage
- (Square Footage)²
- # Total Rooms
- (# Total Rooms) 2
- · Violent Crime Rate
- (Violent Crime Rate)²
- · Vector of Year Dummies (omit 1999)
- Vector of Dummies for Certain Counties ²

2.1.2 Conduct Linear Regression on Training Set

The first two parts are written in my Fortran code. They following python code aim to read the regression result and make prediction on testing set.

2.1.3 Make Prediction on Testing Set

```
In [9]: # Read dataset
X_df = pd.read_csv('X_SF.csv')
y_df = pd.read_csv('y_SF.csv', header = None)
y_df.rename(columns={0: 'Price'}, inplace=True)

In [10]: # Read regression results
reg_result = pd.read_csv('Hedonic_Price_Function_Regression_Results_SF.csv')
```

```
In [11]: X = X_df.to_numpy()
y = y_df.to_numpy()
beta = reg_result.to_numpy()[0][:]

# Construct Testing Set (10% of the all samples)
X_test = X[340426:][:]
y_test = y[340426:][:]
In [14]: # Make predictions
y_pred = np.matmul(X_test, beta.T)
```

2.2 Keras Regressions

2.2.1 Seperate Dataset

```
In [64]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
    from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Activation
    from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
    from tensorflow.keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier
    from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
    from sklearn.model_selection import KFold

In [59]: # Nomalized the features
    X = preprocessing.scale(X)

In [55]: X_test = X[340426:][:]
    y_test = y[340426:]
    X_train = X[:340426][:]
    y_train = y[:340426]
```

2.2.2 Train the Neural Network Model with Cross Validation

I cross validate the number of epochs times.

```
In []: def creat_model(layer = 5):
    clt_nn = Sequential()
    for i in range(layer):
        clt_nn.add(Dense(33,activation='relu'))
    clt_nn.add(Dense(1))
    clt_nn.compile(optimizer='Adam',loss='mse')
    return clt_nn

In [104]: X_train_df = pd.DataFrame(data=X_train)
    y_train_df = pd.DataFrame(data=y_train)
```

```
In [106]:
          EPOCH MAX = 100
          epochs = list(range(1,EPOCH_MAX+1))
          val loss = []
          val loss mean = []
          for train_index, test_index in kf.split(X_train):
              X_train_cross, X_test_cross = X_train_df.loc[train_index], X_train_df.loc[
          test_index]
              y_train_cross, y_test_cross = y_train_df.loc[train_index], y_train_df.loc[
          test_index]
              clt_nn = creat_model(5)
              history = clt_nn.fit(x=X_train_cross,y=y_train_cross,
                    validation_data=(X_test_cross,y_test_cross),
                    batch size=256,epochs=EPOCH MAX)
              val loss.append(history.history['val loss'])
          val_loss_mean.append(np.mean(val_loss, axis=0))
```

Epoch 1/100

WARNING:tensorflow:Layer dense_195 is casting an input tensor from dtype float to the layer's dtype of float32, which is new behavior in TensorFlow 2. The layer has dtype float32 because its dtype defaults to floatx.

If you intended to run this layer in float32, you can safely ignore this warning. If in doubt, this warning is likely only an issue if you are porting a T ensorFlow 1.X model to TensorFlow 2.

```
0000 - val loss: 68190650368.0000
Epoch 2/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 64050769920.0000
Epoch 3/100
1064/1064 [============ ] - 1s 937us/step - loss: 1533058048
0.0000 - val loss: 52238340096.0000
Epoch 4/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 36747956224.0000
Epoch 5/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 26531129344.0000
Epoch 6/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 19664203776.0000
Epoch 7/100
2.0000 - val loss: 16738002944.0000
Epoch 8/100
8.0000 - val loss: 15927662592.0000
Epoch 9/100
4.0000 - val loss: 16780314624.0000
Epoch 10/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 18297030656.0000
Epoch 11/100
0000 - val loss: 20837089280.0000
Epoch 12/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 922us/step - loss: 1269977702
4.0000 - val loss: 23985649664.0000
Epoch 13/100
4.0000 - val loss: 30214993920.0000
Epoch 14/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 984us/step - loss: 1246960844
8.0000 - val loss: 32907278336.0000
Epoch 15/100
```

```
2.0000 - val loss: 38302056448.0000
Epoch 16/100
8.0000 - val loss: 46019731456.0000
Epoch 17/100
1064/1064 [===============] - 1s 958us/step - loss: 1222913024
0.0000 - val loss: 50010103808.0000
Epoch 18/100
4.0000 - val loss: 59369287680.0000
Epoch 19/100
6.0000 - val loss: 61903675392.0000
Epoch 20/100
0.0000 - val loss: 68002013184.0000
Epoch 21/100
0.0000 - val loss: 73518505984.0000
Epoch 22/100
0.0000 - val loss: 76439609344.0000
Epoch 23/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 81414242304.0000
Epoch 24/100
1064/1064 [============ ] - 1s 914us/step - loss: 1185820057
6.0000 - val loss: 90551394304.0000
Epoch 25/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 95207858176.0000
Epoch 26/100
0.0000 - val loss: 94252490752.0000
Epoch 27/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 100071931904.0000
Epoch 28/100
2.0000 - val loss: 103588855808.0000
Epoch 29/100
0.0000 - val_loss: 114145607680.0000
Epoch 30/100
2.0000 - val loss: 114028797952.0000
Epoch 31/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 926us/step - loss: 1162503577
6.0000 - val loss: 116933025792.0000
Epoch 32/100
0000 - val loss: 121678831616.0000
Epoch 33/100
0000 - val_loss: 122603520000.0000
Epoch 34/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 121354805248.0000
Epoch 35/100
0000 - val loss: 124140240896.0000
Epoch 36/100
0000 - val loss: 130942484480.0000
Epoch 37/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 2s 1ms/step - loss: 11499382784.
0000 - val loss: 136130707456.0000
Epoch 38/100
0000 - val loss: 136366014464.0000
Epoch 39/100
0000 - val loss: 146776080384.0000
Epoch 40/100
0000 - val loss: 141004587008.0000
Epoch 41/100
0000 - val loss: 137711648768.0000
Epoch 42/100
0000 - val_loss: 143306686464.0000
Epoch 43/100
0000 - val_loss: 135824949248.0000
Epoch 44/100
0000 - val_loss: 140317605888.0000
Epoch 45/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 11353631744.
0000 - val loss: 142990786560.0000
Epoch 46/100
0000 - val_loss: 143451865088.0000
Epoch 47/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 11314747392.
0000 - val_loss: 151173169152.0000
Epoch 48/100
0000 - val_loss: 145731878912.0000
Epoch 49/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 2s 2ms/step - loss: 11284261888.
0000 - val loss: 157875273728.0000
Epoch 50/100
0000 - val loss: 153581731840.0000
Epoch 51/100
0000 - val loss: 141104414720.0000
Epoch 52/100
0000 - val_loss: 142481817600.0000
Epoch 53/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 147683917824.0000
Epoch 54/100
0000 - val loss: 138389061632.0000
Epoch 55/100
0000 - val loss: 152848826368.0000
Epoch 56/100
0000 - val loss: 143901605888.0000
Epoch 57/100
2.0000 - val loss: 143765798912.0000
Epoch 58/100
6.0000 - val loss: 153442205696.0000
Epoch 59/100
4.0000 - val loss: 152867012608.0000
Epoch 60/100
2.0000 - val loss: 150288384000.0000
Epoch 61/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 157044146176.0000
Epoch 62/100
6.0000 - val loss: 157934616576.0000
Epoch 63/100
2.0000 - val_loss: 161147076608.0000
Epoch 64/100
1064/1064 [============ ] - 1s 982us/step - loss: 1110895001
6.0000 - val loss: 163586179072.0000
Epoch 65/100
2.0000 - val_loss: 167602110464.0000
Epoch 66/100
1064/1064 [============ ] - 1s 915us/step - loss: 1108934860
8.0000 - val loss: 157278093312.0000
Epoch 67/100
2.0000 - val_loss: 165541396480.0000
Epoch 68/100
8.0000 - val loss: 156567846912.0000
Epoch 69/100
4.0000 - val loss: 165919375360.0000
Epoch 70/100
2.0000 - val loss: 167612366848.0000
Epoch 71/100
2.0000 - val_loss: 168193392640.0000
Epoch 72/100
```

```
6.0000 - val loss: 166323830784.0000
Epoch 73/100
2.0000 - val loss: 158965432320.0000
Epoch 74/100
1064/1064 [==============] - 1s 941us/step - loss: 1102952243
2.0000 - val loss: 186493321216.0000
Epoch 75/100
6.0000 - val loss: 172662030336.0000
Epoch 76/100
6.0000 - val loss: 169081503744.0000
Epoch 77/100
4.0000 - val loss: 167957479424.0000
Epoch 78/100
6.0000 - val loss: 170661019648.0000
Epoch 79/100
0.0000 - val loss: 177441898496.0000
Epoch 80/100
6.0000 - val loss: 170818420736.0000
Epoch 81/100
8.0000 - val loss: 177505812480.0000
Epoch 82/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 180724482048.0000
Epoch 83/100
8.0000 - val loss: 171737088000.0000
Epoch 84/100
0000 - val_loss: 176354263040.0000
Epoch 85/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10943742976.
0000 - val_loss: 172222676992.0000
Epoch 86/100
0000 - val_loss: 172448399360.0000
Epoch 87/100
0000 - val loss: 171793039360.0000
Epoch 88/100
0000 - val loss: 171370692608.0000
Epoch 89/100
0.0000 - val loss: 178570379264.0000
Epoch 90/100
2.0000 - val_loss: 180039188480.0000
Epoch 91/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 173050904576.0000
Epoch 92/100
0000 - val loss: 173433815040.0000
Epoch 93/100
0000 - val loss: 182240755712.0000
Epoch 94/100
0000 - val loss: 160751190016.0000
Epoch 95/100
0000 - val loss: 179574128640.0000
Epoch 96/100
6.0000 - val loss: 171635769344.0000
Epoch 97/100
8.0000 - val loss: 179873071104.0000
Epoch 98/100
0000 - val loss: 175017295872.0000
Epoch 99/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 184626118656.0000
Epoch 100/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 181681242112.0000
Epoch 1/100
WARNING:tensorflow:Layer dense 201 is casting an input tensor from dtype floa
t64 to the layer's dtype of float32, which is new behavior in TensorFlow 2.
The layer has dtype float32 because its dtype defaults to floatx.
```

If you intended to run this layer in float32, you can safely ignore this warning. If in doubt, this warning is likely only an issue if you are porting a T ensorFlow 1.X model to TensorFlow 2.

```
2.0000 - val_loss: 21620369408.0000
Epoch 7/100
0.0000 - val loss: 19665973248.0000
Epoch 8/100
0000 - val loss: 18210119680.0000
Epoch 9/100
0000 - val loss: 16936879104.0000
Epoch 10/100
0000 - val_loss: 16012668928.0000
Epoch 11/100
0000 - val loss: 15375980544.0000
Epoch 12/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 12827793408.
0000 - val loss: 14999399424.0000
Epoch 13/100
6.0000 - val loss: 15115657216.0000
Epoch 14/100
0000 - val loss: 15646139392.0000
Epoch 15/100
0000 - val loss: 16112450560.0000
Epoch 16/100
0000 - val loss: 17920747520.0000
Epoch 17/100
0000 - val loss: 17918416896.0000
Epoch 18/100
0000 - val loss: 19615791104.0000
Epoch 19/100
0000 - val loss: 20605872128.0000
Epoch 20/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 12145609728.
0000 - val loss: 23383119872.0000
Epoch 21/100
0000 - val_loss: 26588641280.0000
Epoch 22/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 27163555840.0000
Epoch 23/100
0.0000 - val_loss: 30977994752.0000
Epoch 24/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 962us/step - loss: 1192024166
4.0000 - val_loss: 36875550720.0000
Epoch 25/100
```

```
0.0000 - val_loss: 39620284416.0000
Epoch 26/100
0000 - val loss: 42758918144.0000
Epoch 27/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11790742528.
0000 - val loss: 47127789568.0000
Epoch 28/100
0000 - val loss: 48710787072.0000
Epoch 29/100
0.0000 - val loss: 53284634624.0000
Epoch 30/100
8.0000 - val loss: 59507449856.0000
Epoch 31/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 932us/step - loss: 1166957568
0.0000 - val loss: 58791800832.0000
Epoch 32/100
8.0000 - val loss: 62678032384.0000
Epoch 33/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 934us/step - loss: 1160460697
6.0000 - val loss: 68381536256.0000
Epoch 34/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 68115058688.0000
Epoch 35/100
1064/1064 [=============== ] - 1s 927us/step - loss: 1155269324
8.0000 - val loss: 73336070144.0000
Epoch 36/100
0.0000 - val loss: 76034949120.0000
Epoch 37/100
0.0000 - val loss: 78107484160.0000
Epoch 38/100
2.0000 - val loss: 84761452544.0000
Epoch 39/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 951us/step - loss: 1146600140
8.0000 - val loss: 88288272384.0000
Epoch 40/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 89444974592.0000
Epoch 41/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 996us/step - loss: 1144165785
6.0000 - val_loss: 91242807296.0000
Epoch 42/100
6.0000 - val loss: 96964050944.0000
Epoch 43/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 952us/step - loss: 1139181363
2.0000 - val_loss: 93910564864.0000
Epoch 44/100
```

```
6.0000 - val_loss: 97082728448.0000
Epoch 45/100
2.0000 - val loss: 100840284160.0000
Epoch 46/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 941us/step - loss: 1133770547
2.0000 - val loss: 103938809856.0000
Epoch 47/100
0000 - val loss: 102421127168.0000
Epoch 48/100
0.0000 - val loss: 106512318464.0000
Epoch 49/100
8.0000 - val loss: 111275081728.0000
Epoch 50/100
2.0000 - val loss: 114010644480.0000
Epoch 51/100
4.0000 - val loss: 113851392000.0000
Epoch 52/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 935us/step - loss: 1124086374
4.0000 - val loss: 118151053312.0000
Epoch 53/100
0.0000 - val loss: 117811118080.0000
Epoch 54/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 945us/step - loss: 1120821555
2.0000 - val loss: 118854893568.0000
Epoch 55/100
0000 - val loss: 120079597568.0000
Epoch 56/100
0.0000 - val loss: 119371964416.0000
Epoch 57/100
8.0000 - val loss: 125009559552.0000
Epoch 58/100
6.0000 - val loss: 124012789760.0000
Epoch 59/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 129136336896.0000
Epoch 60/100
0000 - val_loss: 132154474496.0000
Epoch 61/100
0000 - val_loss: 135619674112.0000
Epoch 62/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 976us/step - loss: 1111416422
4.0000 - val_loss: 140033310720.0000
Epoch 63/100
```

```
8.0000 - val_loss: 141754810368.0000
Epoch 64/100
2.0000 - val loss: 143704735744.0000
Epoch 65/100
0.0000 - val loss: 140287180800.0000
Epoch 66/100
6.0000 - val loss: 146666225664.0000
Epoch 67/100
0000 - val loss: 149697495040.0000
Epoch 68/100
0000 - val loss: 153727385600.0000
Epoch 69/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11038736384.
0000 - val loss: 151820877824.0000
Epoch 70/100
0000 - val loss: 157767761920.0000
Epoch 71/100
0000 - val loss: 160357859328.0000
Epoch 72/100
0000 - val_loss: 167721992192.0000
Epoch 73/100
0000 - val loss: 160360202240.0000
Epoch 74/100
0000 - val loss: 168090550272.0000
Epoch 75/100
0000 - val loss: 166236422144.0000
Epoch 76/100
0.0000 - val loss: 163370565632.0000
Epoch 77/100
0000 - val loss: 172763398144.0000
Epoch 78/100
0000 - val_loss: 180715274240.0000
Epoch 79/100
0000 - val_loss: 169765257216.0000
Epoch 80/100
0000 - val_loss: 175688482816.0000
Epoch 81/100
0000 - val loss: 179552190464.0000
Epoch 82/100
```

```
0000 - val_loss: 186911113216.0000
Epoch 83/100
0000 - val loss: 192470384640.0000
Epoch 84/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10883444736.
0000 - val loss: 191337168896.0000
Epoch 85/100
0000 - val loss: 204123865088.0000
Epoch 86/100
0000 - val loss: 196913774592.0000
Epoch 87/100
0000 - val loss: 202463756288.0000
Epoch 88/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10830552064.
0000 - val loss: 213009416192.0000
Epoch 89/100
2.0000 - val loss: 203969691648.0000
Epoch 90/100
0.0000 - val loss: 213747204096.0000
Epoch 91/100
2.0000 - val loss: 213800255488.0000
Epoch 92/100
6.0000 - val loss: 225413234688.0000
Epoch 93/100
4.0000 - val loss: 223108726784.0000
Epoch 94/100
4.0000 - val loss: 229779619840.0000
Epoch 95/100
0000 - val loss: 218869268480.0000
Epoch 96/100
0000 - val loss: 221626253312.0000
Epoch 97/100
0000 - val_loss: 239213133824.0000
Epoch 98/100
0000 - val_loss: 234513940480.0000
Epoch 99/100
4.0000 - val_loss: 228751310848.0000
Epoch 100/100
0000 - val loss: 233431433216.0000
Epoch 1/100
```

WARNING:tensorflow:Layer dense_207 is casting an input tensor from dtype float to the layer's dtype of float32, which is new behavior in TensorFlow 2. The layer has dtype float32 because its dtype defaults to floatx.

If you intended to run this layer in float32, you can safely ignore this warning. If in doubt, this warning is likely only an issue if you are porting a T ensorFlow 1.X model to TensorFlow 2.

```
0000 - val loss: 74177011712.0000
Epoch 2/100
6.0000 - val loss: 69672042496.0000
Epoch 3/100
2.0000 - val loss: 56467451904.0000
Epoch 4/100
0000 - val loss: 45665423360.0000
Epoch 5/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 948us/step - loss: 1256782131
2.0000 - val loss: 37454061568.0000
Epoch 6/100
4.0000 - val loss: 30380525568.0000
Epoch 7/100
0000 - val loss: 25432745984.0000
Epoch 8/100
0000 - val loss: 23045345280.0000
Epoch 9/100
0000 - val loss: 20920295424.0000
Epoch 10/100
8.0000 - val loss: 20664121344.0000
Epoch 11/100
0000 - val loss: 20590376960.0000
Epoch 12/100
2.0000 - val loss: 21067079680.0000
Epoch 13/100
4.0000 - val loss: 22508414976.0000
Epoch 14/100
2.0000 - val loss: 24114589696.0000
Epoch 15/100
2.0000 - val loss: 26227580928.0000
```

```
Epoch 16/100
6.0000 - val_loss: 29860100096.0000
Epoch 17/100
0000 - val loss: 32793307136.0000
Epoch 18/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11254252544.
0000 - val_loss: 37080408064.0000
Epoch 19/100
0000 - val_loss: 38107807744.0000
Epoch 20/100
6.0000 - val loss: 46034055168.0000
Epoch 21/100
0000 - val_loss: 48878137344.0000
Epoch 22/100
0000 - val_loss: 52279418880.0000
Epoch 23/100
6.0000 - val loss: 55378542592.0000
Epoch 24/100
0000 - val loss: 61234270208.0000
Epoch 25/100
0.0000 - val loss: 63527272448.0000
Epoch 26/100
8.0000 - val_loss: 71169925120.0000
Epoch 27/100
4.0000 - val loss: 75630854144.0000
Epoch 28/100
0000 - val loss: 80060014592.0000
Epoch 29/100
0000 - val loss: 85873623040.0000
Epoch 30/100
0000 - val loss: 87251386368.0000
Epoch 31/100
1064/1064 [=============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10822371328.
0000 - val loss: 96902537216.0000
Epoch 32/100
0000 - val loss: 95837995008.0000
Epoch 33/100
0000 - val loss: 100437368832.0000
Epoch 34/100
0000 - val loss: 109712334848.0000
```

```
Epoch 35/100
0000 - val loss: 111488122880.0000
Epoch 36/100
0000 - val loss: 119324205056.0000
Epoch 37/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10716187648.
0000 - val_loss: 121201262592.0000
Epoch 38/100
0000 - val_loss: 123157323776.0000
Epoch 39/100
0000 - val loss: 134809722880.0000
Epoch 40/100
0000 - val_loss: 134714564608.0000
Epoch 41/100
0000 - val loss: 145471258624.0000
Epoch 42/100
0000 - val loss: 150742614016.0000
Epoch 43/100
0000 - val loss: 151595450368.0000
Epoch 44/100
0000 - val loss: 152461410304.0000
Epoch 45/100
0000 - val_loss: 163240198144.0000
Epoch 46/100
4.0000 - val loss: 174074019840.0000
Epoch 47/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 983us/step - loss: 1059535974
4.0000 - val loss: 176755507200.0000
Epoch 48/100
0000 - val loss: 191276630016.0000
Epoch 49/100
0000 - val loss: 191630737408.0000
Epoch 50/100
0000 - val loss: 194448293888.0000
Epoch 51/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 949us/step - loss: 1055251865
6.0000 - val_loss: 208655187968.0000
Epoch 52/100
0000 - val loss: 219872837632.0000
Epoch 53/100
0000 - val loss: 218038435840.0000
```

```
Epoch 54/100
0000 - val loss: 235487805440.0000
Epoch 55/100
0000 - val loss: 237037699072.0000
Epoch 56/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10509708288.
0000 - val_loss: 250843250688.0000
Epoch 57/100
0000 - val_loss: 248111071232.0000
Epoch 58/100
0000 - val loss: 267607752704.0000
Epoch 59/100
0000 - val_loss: 270016233472.0000
Epoch 60/100
0000 - val loss: 280760483840.0000
Epoch 61/100
0000 - val loss: 271767945216.0000
Epoch 62/100
0000 - val loss: 282641825792.0000
Epoch 63/100
0000 - val loss: 296037154816.0000
Epoch 64/100
0000 - val loss: 302672707584.0000
Epoch 65/100
0000 - val loss: 306326011904.0000
Epoch 66/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10429043712.
0000 - val loss: 334498037760.0000
Epoch 67/100
4.0000 - val loss: 320677642240.0000
Epoch 68/100
6.0000 - val loss: 344276893696.0000
Epoch 69/100
0000 - val loss: 343738777600.0000
Epoch 70/100
0000 - val loss: 355572023296.0000
Epoch 71/100
0000 - val loss: 349689118720.0000
Epoch 72/100
0000 - val loss: 364222644224.0000
```

```
Epoch 73/100
0000 - val loss: 367567372288.0000
Epoch 74/100
0000 - val loss: 391460028416.0000
Epoch 75/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 2s 1ms/step - loss: 10356147200.
0000 - val loss: 405893808128.0000
Epoch 76/100
0000 - val_loss: 405934768128.0000
Epoch 77/100
0000 - val loss: 389220925440.0000
Epoch 78/100
0000 - val_loss: 411902279680.0000
Epoch 79/100
0000 - val loss: 417799143424.0000
Epoch 80/100
0000 - val loss: 439828054016.0000
Epoch 81/100
0000 - val loss: 446411833344.0000
Epoch 82/100
0000 - val loss: 465100570624.0000
Epoch 83/100
0000 - val loss: 479901089792.0000
Epoch 84/100
0000 - val loss: 475261796352.0000
Epoch 85/100
0000 - val loss: 485032919040.0000
Epoch 86/100
0000 - val loss: 497918214144.0000
Epoch 87/100
0000 - val loss: 486608961536.0000
Epoch 88/100
0000 - val loss: 504391368704.0000
Epoch 89/100
0000 - val loss: 537477021696.0000
Epoch 90/100
0000 - val loss: 525106872320.0000
Epoch 91/100
0000 - val loss: 540535750656.0000
```

```
Epoch 92/100
0000 - val loss: 550126747648.0000
Epoch 93/100
0000 - val loss: 561820663808.0000
Epoch 94/100
0000 - val_loss: 570232733696.0000
Epoch 95/100
0000 - val_loss: 558144356352.0000
Epoch 96/100
0000 - val loss: 578575925248.0000
Epoch 97/100
0000 - val_loss: 591160672256.0000
Epoch 98/100
0000 - val loss: 558976794624.0000
Epoch 99/100
0000 - val loss: 596358791168.0000
Epoch 100/100
0000 - val loss: 608555827200.0000
Epoch 1/100
WARNING:tensorflow:Layer dense 213 is casting an input tensor from dtype floa
t64 to the layer's dtype of float32, which is new behavior in TensorFlow 2.
The layer has dtype float32 because its dtype defaults to floatx.
```

If you intended to run this layer in float32, you can safely ignore this warning. If in doubt, this warning is likely only an issue if you are porting a T ensorFlow 1.X model to TensorFlow 2.

```
0000 - val_loss: 78227824640.0000
Epoch 2/100
0000 - val loss: 64559190016.0000
Epoch 3/100
0000 - val loss: 53285236736.0000
Epoch 4/100
0000 - val loss: 42483580928.0000
Epoch 5/100
0000 - val loss: 34546982912.0000
Epoch 6/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 27512301568.0000
Epoch 7/100
0000 - val loss: 23906695168.0000
Epoch 8/100
0000 - val loss: 20943790080.0000
Epoch 9/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 12188302336.
0000 - val loss: 18758705152.0000
Epoch 10/100
0000 - val loss: 18043191296.0000
Epoch 11/100
0000 - val loss: 18317592576.0000
Epoch 12/100
0000 - val loss: 20543193088.0000
Epoch 13/100
0000 - val loss: 24080963584.0000
Epoch 14/100
0000 - val_loss: 27910600704.0000
Epoch 15/100
0000 - val_loss: 31870795776.0000
Epoch 16/100
0000 - val_loss: 35923501056.0000
Epoch 17/100
0000 - val loss: 41416781824.0000
Epoch 18/100
0000 - val_loss: 47593484288.0000
Epoch 19/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11243005952.
0000 - val_loss: 50451181568.0000
Epoch 20/100
0000 - val_loss: 52829917184.0000
Epoch 21/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11164800000.
0000 - val loss: 58309754880.0000
Epoch 22/100
0000 - val loss: 66700656640.0000
Epoch 23/100
0000 - val loss: 68690198528.0000
Epoch 24/100
0000 - val_loss: 79303761920.0000
Epoch 25/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 82046369792.0000
Epoch 26/100
0000 - val loss: 95121457152.0000
Epoch 27/100
0000 - val loss: 101813297152.0000
Epoch 28/100
0000 - val loss: 103951319040.0000
Epoch 29/100
0000 - val loss: 106857046016.0000
Epoch 30/100
0000 - val loss: 112634019840.0000
Epoch 31/100
0000 - val loss: 124102344704.0000
Epoch 32/100
0000 - val loss: 131497459712.0000
Epoch 33/100
0000 - val_loss: 133493981184.0000
Epoch 34/100
0000 - val_loss: 138806689792.0000
Epoch 35/100
0000 - val_loss: 150109536256.0000
Epoch 36/100
0000 - val loss: 147896745984.0000
Epoch 37/100
0000 - val_loss: 168894808064.0000
Epoch 38/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10820288512.
0000 - val_loss: 163860660224.0000
Epoch 39/100
0000 - val_loss: 187093663744.0000
Epoch 40/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10802660352.
0000 - val loss: 190387912704.0000
Epoch 41/100
0000 - val_loss: 194609299456.0000
Epoch 42/100
0000 - val loss: 208867344384.0000
Epoch 43/100
0000 - val_loss: 199786266624.0000
Epoch 44/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10756458496.
```

```
0000 - val loss: 216561614848.0000
Epoch 45/100
0000 - val loss: 222908153856.0000
Epoch 46/100
0000 - val loss: 233610313728.0000
Epoch 47/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10721347584.
0000 - val loss: 230189760512.0000
Epoch 48/100
0000 - val loss: 244833222656.0000
Epoch 49/100
0000 - val loss: 250251788288.0000
Epoch 50/100
0000 - val loss: 250107740160.0000
Epoch 51/100
0000 - val loss: 268708134912.0000
Epoch 52/100
0000 - val_loss: 277947383808.0000
Epoch 53/100
0000 - val_loss: 278993338368.0000
Epoch 54/100
0000 - val_loss: 292859150336.0000
Epoch 55/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10650940416.
0000 - val loss: 288661962752.0000
Epoch 56/100
0000 - val_loss: 302665367552.0000
Epoch 57/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10621601792.
0000 - val_loss: 315465105408.0000
Epoch 58/100
0000 - val_loss: 316597108736.0000
Epoch 59/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10613467136.
0000 - val loss: 311726407680.0000
Epoch 60/100
0000 - val loss: 321982562304.0000
Epoch 61/100
0000 - val loss: 317920215040.0000
Epoch 62/100
0000 - val_loss: 345081774080.0000
Epoch 63/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 339735117824.0000
Epoch 64/100
0000 - val loss: 338721439744.0000
Epoch 65/100
0000 - val loss: 335460728832.0000
Epoch 66/100
0000 - val loss: 350186504192.0000
Epoch 67/100
0000 - val loss: 348144140288.0000
Epoch 68/100
0000 - val loss: 356937859072.0000
Epoch 69/100
0000 - val loss: 367783411712.0000
Epoch 70/100
0000 - val loss: 359778123776.0000
Epoch 71/100
0000 - val_loss: 383588007936.0000
Epoch 72/100
0000 - val_loss: 382507515904.0000
Epoch 73/100
0000 - val_loss: 376541970432.0000
Epoch 74/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10508196864.
0000 - val loss: 368833298432.0000
Epoch 75/100
0000 - val_loss: 387877732352.0000
Epoch 76/100
1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10492165120.
0000 - val_loss: 379077427200.0000
Epoch 77/100
0000 - val_loss: 381414473728.0000
Epoch 78/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10485906432.
0000 - val loss: 413450305536.0000
Epoch 79/100
0000 - val_loss: 410498170880.0000
Epoch 80/100
0000 - val loss: 406376284160.0000
Epoch 81/100
0000 - val loss: 408836276224.0000
Epoch 82/100
```

```
0000 - val loss: 399053783040.0000
Epoch 83/100
0000 - val_loss: 413000892416.0000
Epoch 84/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1000us/step - loss: 104485099
52.0000 - val loss: 395185520640.0000
Epoch 85/100
2.0000 - val loss: 425550610432.0000
Epoch 86/100
0000 - val loss: 409554780160.0000
Epoch 87/100
0000 - val loss: 415841157120.0000
Epoch 88/100
0000 - val loss: 425639706624.0000
Epoch 89/100
0000 - val loss: 424974254080.0000
Epoch 90/100
0000 - val_loss: 439467311104.0000
Epoch 91/100
0000 - val loss: 444355215360.0000
Epoch 92/100
0000 - val_loss: 453504335872.0000
Epoch 93/100
0000 - val loss: 457974054912.0000
Epoch 94/100
0000 - val_loss: 447729303552.0000
Epoch 95/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10375875584.
0000 - val loss: 448078151680.0000
Epoch 96/100
0000 - val loss: 460679512064.0000
Epoch 97/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10364184576.
0000 - val loss: 458027794432.0000
Epoch 98/100
0000 - val loss: 450805596160.0000
Epoch 99/100
0000 - val loss: 452688248832.0000
Epoch 100/100
0000 - val loss: 458947657728.0000
Epoch 1/100
WARNING:tensorflow:Layer dense 219 is casting an input tensor from dtype floa
```

t64 to the layer's dtype of float32, which is new behavior in TensorFlow 2. The layer has dtype float32 because its dtype defaults to floatx.

If you intended to run this layer in float32, you can safely ignore this warn ing. If in doubt, this warning is likely only an issue if you are porting a T ensorFlow 1.X model to TensorFlow 2.

```
0000 - val loss: 246558523392.0000
Epoch 2/100
0000 - val loss: 231608909824.0000
Epoch 3/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 12934937600.
0000 - val loss: 206993113088.0000
Epoch 4/100
0000 - val loss: 176956964864.0000
Epoch 5/100
0000 - val loss: 152394317824.0000
Epoch 6/100
0.0000 - val loss: 128626999296.0000
Epoch 7/100
0000 - val loss: 113516535808.0000
Epoch 8/100
4.0000 - val loss: 95351996416.0000
Epoch 9/100
0000 - val loss: 80817594368.0000
Epoch 10/100
0.0000 - val loss: 69388959744.0000
Epoch 11/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 997us/step - loss: 1144883814
4.0000 - val loss: 58748506112.0000
Epoch 12/100
0.0000 - val_loss: 52869431296.0000
Epoch 13/100
0000 - val_loss: 46003269632.0000
Epoch 14/100
0.0000 - val_loss: 40639119360.0000
Epoch 15/100
0000 - val loss: 37125955584.0000
Epoch 16/100
```

```
0000 - val_loss: 35525783552.0000
Epoch 17/100
0000 - val loss: 36414758912.0000
Epoch 18/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 11030546432.
0000 - val_loss: 38967074816.0000
Epoch 19/100
0000 - val loss: 42079363072.0000
Epoch 20/100
0000 - val_loss: 50060660736.0000
Epoch 21/100
0000 - val loss: 57213681664.0000
Epoch 22/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10873812992.
0000 - val loss: 64026595328.0000
Epoch 23/100
0000 - val loss: 76335153152.0000
Epoch 24/100
0000 - val loss: 92551323648.0000
Epoch 25/100
0000 - val_loss: 111146680320.0000
Epoch 26/100
0000 - val loss: 130468995072.0000
Epoch 27/100
0000 - val loss: 145163632640.0000
Epoch 28/100
0000 - val loss: 169115697152.0000
Epoch 29/100
0000 - val loss: 193496825856.0000
Epoch 30/100
0000 - val loss: 208679436288.0000
Epoch 31/100
0000 - val_loss: 227669786624.0000
Epoch 32/100
0000 - val_loss: 254970298368.0000
Epoch 33/100
0000 - val_loss: 260336943104.0000
Epoch 34/100
0000 - val loss: 290684010496.0000
Epoch 35/100
```

```
0000 - val_loss: 298213736448.0000
Epoch 36/100
0000 - val loss: 324050812928.0000
Epoch 37/100
1064/1064 [=============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10503877632.
0000 - val loss: 355600334848.0000
Epoch 38/100
0000 - val loss: 372204503040.0000
Epoch 39/100
0000 - val loss: 421584666624.0000
Epoch 40/100
0000 - val loss: 432481533952.0000
Epoch 41/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10433422336.
0000 - val loss: 457991323648.0000
Epoch 42/100
0000 - val loss: 479438864384.0000
Epoch 43/100
1064/1064 [=============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10402810880.
0000 - val loss: 504081973248.0000
Epoch 44/100
0000 - val loss: 535234117632.0000
Epoch 45/100
0000 - val loss: 581636718592.0000
Epoch 46/100
0000 - val loss: 599722557440.0000
Epoch 47/100
0000 - val loss: 624986423296.0000
Epoch 48/100
0000 - val loss: 639670812672.0000
Epoch 49/100
0000 - val loss: 680566259712.0000
Epoch 50/100
0000 - val_loss: 680477065216.0000
Epoch 51/100
0000 - val_loss: 744223080448.0000
Epoch 52/100
0000 - val_loss: 766195138560.0000
Epoch 53/100
0000 - val loss: 789168390144.0000
Epoch 54/100
```

```
0000 - val_loss: 802609364992.0000
Epoch 55/100
0000 - val loss: 858181861376.0000
Epoch 56/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10241506304.
0000 - val loss: 925615718400.0000
Epoch 57/100
0000 - val loss: 957708042240.0000
Epoch 58/100
0000 - val loss: 973874266112.0000
Epoch 59/100
0000 - val loss: 963026944000.0000
Epoch 60/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10203011072.
0000 - val loss: 1027118596096.0000
Epoch 61/100
0000 - val_loss: 1071344189440.0000
Epoch 62/100
0000 - val loss: 1091426582528.0000
Epoch 63/100
0000 - val_loss: 1092574052352.0000
Epoch 64/100
0000 - val loss: 1157490671616.0000
Epoch 65/100
0000 - val loss: 1227085316096.0000
Epoch 66/100
0000 - val loss: 1267857489920.0000
Epoch 67/100
0000 - val loss: 1263626878976.0000
Epoch 68/100
0000 - val loss: 1323217846272.0000
Epoch 69/100
0000 - val_loss: 1343295979520.0000
Epoch 70/100
0000 - val_loss: 1369166184448.0000
Epoch 71/100
0000 - val_loss: 1350920437760.0000
Epoch 72/100
0000 - val loss: 1387816943616.0000
Epoch 73/100
```

```
0000 - val_loss: 1491531202560.0000
Epoch 74/100
0000 - val loss: 1523394936832.0000
Epoch 75/100
0000 - val loss: 1519782068224.0000
Epoch 76/100
0000 - val loss: 1550830665728.0000
Epoch 77/100
0000 - val loss: 1564958392320.0000
Epoch 78/100
0000 - val loss: 1637659443200.0000
Epoch 79/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 10000785408.
0000 - val loss: 1684872364032.0000
Epoch 80/100
000 - val_loss: 1666253455360.0000
Epoch 81/100
1064/1064 [============== ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 9984743424.0
000 - val loss: 1682183159808.0000
Epoch 82/100
000 - val loss: 1676613779456.0000
Epoch 83/100
000 - val loss: 1712729489408.0000
Epoch 84/100
000 - val loss: 1747380076544.0000
Epoch 85/100
000 - val loss: 1768065073152.0000
Epoch 86/100
000 - val loss: 1752163549184.0000
Epoch 87/100
000 - val loss: 1860119035904.0000
Epoch 88/100
000 - val_loss: 1811474808832.0000
Epoch 89/100
000 - val_loss: 1792547356672.0000
Epoch 90/100
000 - val loss: 1804008947712.0000
Epoch 91/100
000 - val loss: 1927947747328.0000
Epoch 92/100
```

```
000 - val loss: 1943749918720.0000
        Epoch 93/100
        000 - val loss: 1927978549248.0000
        Epoch 94/100
        000 - val_loss: 1884746153984.0000
        Epoch 95/100
        000 - val loss: 1958110560256.0000
        Epoch 96/100
        000 - val_loss: 1945645481984.0000
        Epoch 97/100
        000 - val loss: 1927074807808.0000
        Epoch 98/100
        1064/1064 [============= ] - 1s 1ms/step - loss: 9866102784.0
        000 - val loss: 1998697267200.0000
        Epoch 99/100
        000 - val_loss: 1949909647360.0000
        Epoch 100/100
        000 - val loss: 1957814468608.0000
In [107]: val loss mean
Out[107]: [array([1.07506118e+11, 9.87117265e+10, 8.35994223e+10, 6.73364943e+10,
              5.52976949e+10, 4.55608799e+10, 3.98519906e+10, 3.46957828e+10,
              3.08427577e+10, 2.84811944e+10, 2.67739091e+10, 2.66929506e+10,
              2.75846599e+10, 2.82435455e+10, 2.99277679e+10, 3.30499727e+10,
              3.57106737e+10, 4.05252092e+10, 4.26295800e+10, 4.80619532e+10,
              5.29017442e+10, 5.73219672e+10, 6.25592263e+10, 7.21032602e+10,
              7.83096930e+10, 8.67543572e+10, 9.39615011e+10, 1.01085335e+11,
              1.10731547e+11, 1.16420218e+11, 1.24879899e+11, 1.33332523e+11,
              1.37050670e+11, 1.45734580e+11, 1.51457541e+11, 1.59649840e+11,
              1.71986919e+11, 1.76069991e+11, 1.95710481e+11, 1.97606715e+11,
              2.05405268e+11, 2.15863912e+11, 2.17039841e+11, 2.28331495e+11,
              2.42323228e+11, 2.50959513e+11, 2.57105197e+11, 2.65604973e+11,
              2.78319828e+11, 2.78525095e+11, 2.95308442e+11, 3.04929646e+11,
              3.10339040e+11, 3.17640055e+11, 3.31361989e+11, 3.48479581e+11,
              3.58011915e+11, 3.67106825e+11, 3.65354587e+11, 3.82460900e+11,
              3.90739234e+11, 4.03423622e+11, 4.06249642e+11, 4.21235147e+11,
              4.35352270e+11, 4.51297270e+11, 4.49537511e+11, 4.66945566e+11,
              4.74511684e+11, 4.81979292e+11, 4.82549763e+11, 4.93718585e+11,
              5.10993236e+11, 5.27654427e+11, 5.30490412e+11, 5.33658986e+11,
              5.35262934e+11, 5.62877664e+11, 5.72075367e+11, 5.71792939e+11,
              5.78897854e+11, 5.81680746e+11, 5.93967789e+11, 5.97103765e+11,
              6.10999029e+11, 6.05799743e+11, 6.27365190e+11, 6.25177199e+11,
              6.27507741e+11, 6.32473905e+11, 6.59937975e+11, 6.69245610e+11,
              6.70624550e+11, 6.58647800e+11, 6.72555293e+11, 6.75632588e+11,
              6.79069896e+11, 6.83602179e+11, 6.82466823e+11, 6.88086126e+11])]
```

```
In [115]: # find the best epoch
      best epoch = np.argmin(val loss mean[0])+1
      best epoch
Out[115]: 12
In [117]: # Train the model again on the entire testing set with the best parameters.
      clt_nn = creat_model(5)
      clt nn.fit(x=X train,y=y train,
           validation_data=(X_test,y_test),
           batch size=256,epochs=best epoch)
      Epoch 1/12
      6.0000 - val loss: 215038197760.0000
      Epoch 2/12
      8.0000 - val loss: 204508037120.0000
      Epoch 3/12
      2.0000 - val_loss: 178344050688.0000
      Epoch 4/12
      1330/1330 [============= ] - 1s 861us/step - loss: 1338677760
      0.0000 - val loss: 145075879936.0000
      Epoch 5/12
      1330/1330 [=============== ] - 1s 849us/step - loss: 1309770035
      2.0000 - val_loss: 115701194752.0000
      Epoch 6/12
      0.0000 - val loss: 89730818048.0000
      Epoch 7/12
      8.0000 - val loss: 66775109632.0000
      Epoch 8/12
      4.0000 - val loss: 50425892864.0000
      Epoch 9/12
      6.0000 - val_loss: 40979849216.0000
      Epoch 10/12
      6.0000 - val loss: 36094009344.0000
      Epoch 11/12
      0.0000 - val loss: 34952568832.0000
      Epoch 12/12
      6.0000 - val loss: 40774336512.0000
Out[117]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x1c867126a08>
```

2.2.3 Make Prediction on Testing Set

```
In [118]: y_pred_nn = clt_nn.predict(X_test)
```

2.3 Decision Trees

2.3.1 Seperate Dataset

```
In [119]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
```

2.3.2 Train Model

```
In [120]: | params_grid = [{'max_depth':[5,10,15,20,25]}]
          clf dt grid = GridSearchCV(DecisionTreeRegressor(), params grid, cv=5)
          clf_dt_grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
Out[120]: GridSearchCV(cv=5, error score=nan,
                        estimator=DecisionTreeRegressor(ccp_alpha=0.0, criterion='mse',
                                                        max_depth=None, max_features=Non
          e,
                                                        max leaf nodes=None,
                                                        min_impurity_decrease=0.0,
                                                        min_impurity_split=None,
                                                        min samples leaf=1,
                                                        min_samples_split=2,
                                                        min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0,
                                                        presort='deprecated',
                                                        random_state=None,
                                                        splitter='best'),
                        iid='deprecated', n_jobs=None,
                        param_grid=[{'max_depth': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25]}],
                        pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score=False,
                        scoring=None, verbose=0)
In [121]: | clf_dt = clf_dt_grid.best_estimator_
          print('Best max depth:',clf dt grid.best estimator .max depth,"\n")
          Best max_depth: 10
```

2.3.3 Make Prediction on Testing Set

```
In [122]: y_pred_dt = clf_dt.predict(X_test)
```

2.4 Random Forests

In [123]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor

2.3.2 Train Model

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X train, y train, **fit params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X train, y train, **fit params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio
n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array

was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().

estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)

C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_validatio
n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array
was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using
ravel().

```
estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
          C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_validatio
          n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array
          was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n samples,), for example using
          ravel().
            estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
          C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_validatio
          n.py:515: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array
          was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using
          ravel().
            estimator.fit(X_train, y_train, **fit_params)
          C:\Users\kaike\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection\_search.p
          y:739: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array wa
          s expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using r
          avel().
            self.best estimator .fit(X, y, **fit params)
Out[124]: GridSearchCV(cv=5, error score=nan,
                       estimator=RandomForestRegressor(bootstrap=True, ccp_alpha=0.0,
                                                        criterion='mse', max_depth=None,
                                                        max features='auto',
                                                        max leaf nodes=None,
                                                        max_samples=None,
                                                        min impurity decrease=0.0,
                                                        min_impurity_split=None,
                                                        min_samples_leaf=1,
                                                        min samples split=2,
                                                        min weight fraction leaf=0.0,
                                                        n_estimators=100, n_jobs=None,
                                                        oob score=False, random state=No
          ne,
                                                        verbose=0, warm start=False),
                       iid='deprecated', n jobs=None,
                       param grid=[{'max depth': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25]}],
                       pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, return_train_score=False,
                       scoring=None, verbose=0)
In [125]: | clf rf = clf rf grid.best estimator
          print('Best max_depth:',clf_rf_grid.best_estimator_.max_depth,"\n")
```

```
2.3.3 Make Prediction on Testing Set
```

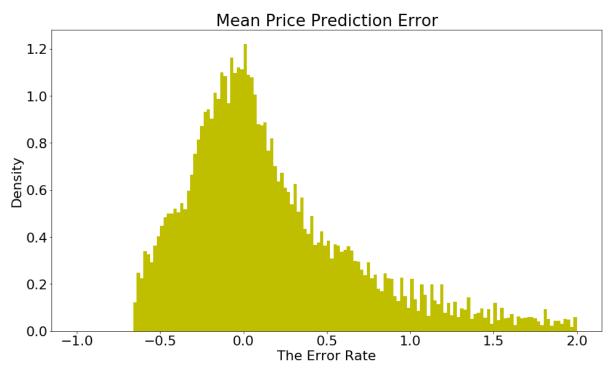
Best max depth: 25

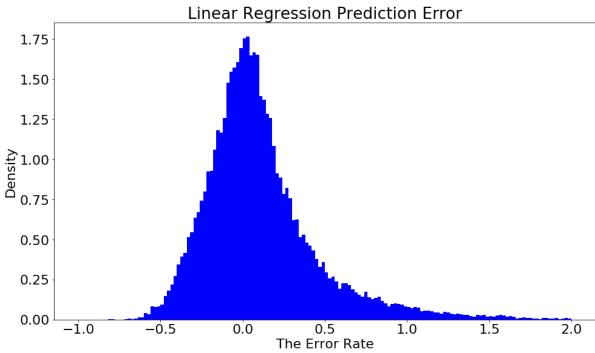
```
In [126]: y_pred_rf = clf_rf.predict(X_test)
```

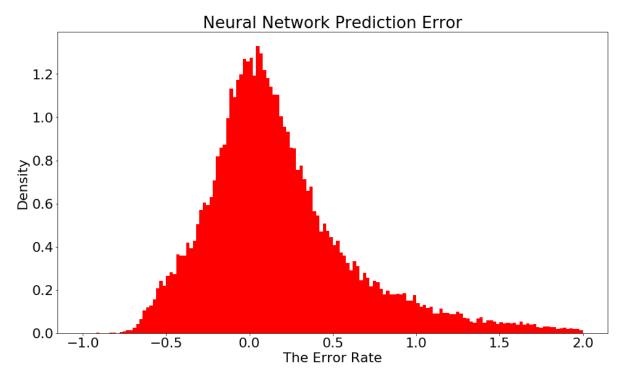
3 Evaluation

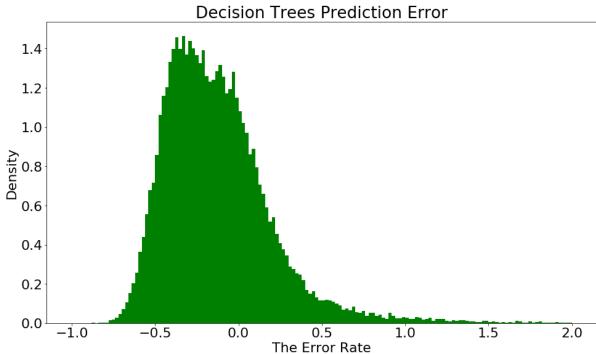
```
In [127]: # Number of Algorithms (Prediction using the mean price is included)
          ALGORITM NUMBER = 5
          # Name of Algorithms
          ALGORITHM = ['Mean Price', 'Linear Regression', 'Neural Network', 'Decision Tr
          ees', 'Random Forest']
          # Color of Plot
          COLOR_OF_PLOT = ['y', 'b', 'r', 'g', 'm']
          # Calculate the differences between true values of prices and our predictions.
          y_result = np.zeros((len(y_pred), 4 + ALGORITM_NUMBER))
          # Calculate the mean price
          sum = 0
          for i in range(len(y pred)):
              sum = sum + y test[i]
          y_mean = sum/len(y_pred)
          # Calculate the results of predictions from different methods
          for i in range(len(y_pred)):
              y result[i][0] = y test[i]
              y_result[i][1] = y_pred[i]
              y_result[i][2] = y_pred_nn[i]
              y_result[i][3] = (y_mean - y_test[i]) / y_test[i]
              y_result[i][4] = (y_pred[i] - y_test[i]) / y_test[i]
              y_result[i][5] = (y_pred_nn[i] - y_test[i]) / y_test[i]
              y_result[i][6] = (y_pred_dt[i] - y_test[i]) / y_test[i]
              y_result[i][7] = (y_pred_rf[i] - y_test[i]) / y_test[i]
          y result df = pd.DataFrame(y result)
```

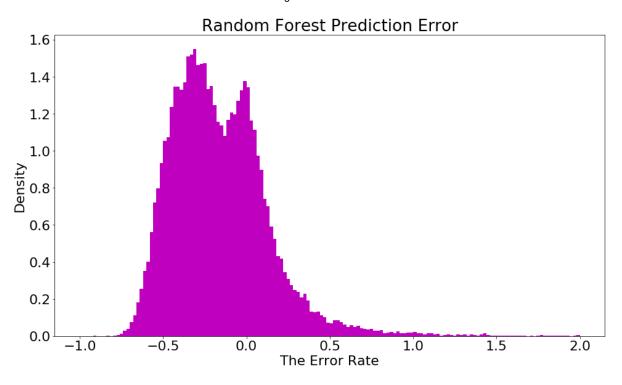
```
In [131]: # Plot the distribution of error
          for alg in range(ALGORITM NUMBER):
              label plt = ALGORITHM[alg]
              color_plt = COLOR_OF_PLOT[alg]
              plt.hist(y_result_df.iloc[:][alg + 3], bins=150, range = (-1,2), density =
          True,
                        label = label plt, color = color plt)
              plt.ylabel('Density')
              plt.xlabel('The Error Rate')
              plt.title(str(label_plt) + ' Prediction Error')
              plt.show()
          for alg in range(ALGORITM NUMBER):
              label plt = ALGORITHM[alg]
              color_plt = COLOR_OF_PLOT[alg]
              if alg == 0:
                   plt.hist(y_result_df.iloc[:][alg + 3], bins=150, range = (-1,2), densi
          ty = True,
                            label = label plt, color = color plt)
              else:
                   plt.hist(y_result_df.iloc[:][alg + 3], bins=150, range = (-1,2), densi
          ty = True,
                            alpha=0.7, label = label plt, color = color plt)
          plt.ylabel('Density')
          plt.legend()
          plt.title('Camparison of The Error Rate')
          plt.show()
```

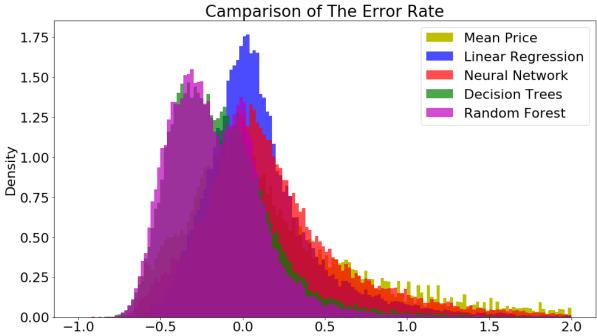




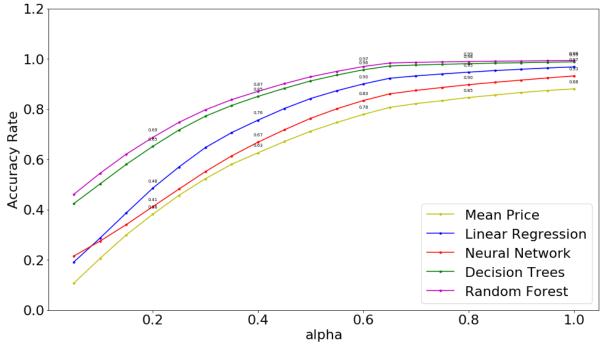








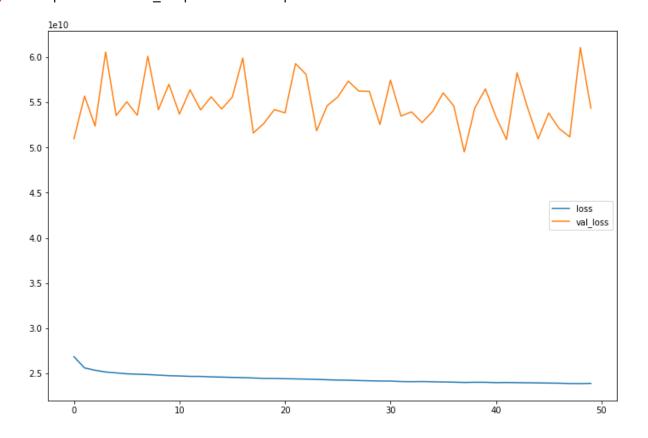
```
In [132]: for alg in range(ALGORITM NUMBER):
              color_plt = COLOR_OF_PLOT[alg]
              label plt = ALGORITHM[alg]
              plt.plot(critiria,accuracy[alg][:],color plt,label=label plt, marker='.')
          plt.ylim(top=1.2)
          plt.ylim(bottom=0)
          for alg in range(ALGORITM_NUMBER):
              counter = 0
              for x,y in zip(critiria,accuracy[alg][:]):
                  label = "{:.2f}".format(y)
                   if counter % 4 == 3:
                       plt.annotate(label, (x,y), textcoords="offset points", xytext=(0,1
          0), ha='center', fontsize=7)
                   counter = counter + 1
          plt.legend()
          plt.xlabel('alpha')
          plt.ylabel('Accuracy Rate')
          plt.show()
```



```
In [49]:
         accuracy[0][:]
Out[49]: [0.10677840638714112,
          0.2060223126949717,
          0.2995294242055729,
          0.38143076190979747,
          0.4567228890181357,
          0.5227356844498493,
          0.580368000845979,
          0.6259186802728283,
          0.6704647596891027,
          0.711653360122667,
          0.7465764289113308,
          0.7785650081954212,
          0.8064823137524454,
          0.8215513139110665,
          0.8333421456141279,
          0.8456881510072437,
          0.8557341511129911,
          0.8657537143763548,
          0.8738433881457198,
          0.8801882303177708]
In [27]:
         loss_df = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
```

Out[27]: <matplotlib.axes. subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2228b2984c8>

loss_df.plot(figsize=(12,8))



```
y_result
In [36]:
Out[36]: array([[ 5.36117720e+05,
                                   7.46004646e+05,
                                                   2.09886926e+05,
                  3.91494103e-01],
                [ 6.52555790e+05, 6.43142427e+05, -9.41336297e+03,
                 -1.44253765e-02],
                [ 9.20142140e+05, 8.20128927e+05, -1.00013213e+05,
                 -1.08693221e-01],
                [ 6.04949930e+05, 5.79699337e+05, -2.52505930e+04,
                 -4.17399718e-02],
                [ 5.08836390e+05, 6.06320886e+05, 9.74844964e+04,
                  1.91583185e-01],
                [ 2.24229540e+05, 5.22371962e+05, 2.98142422e+05,
                  1.32963044e+00]])
In [ ]:
```