steps.md 2023-11-15

My steps are based on Li and Vuong (1998) and Krasnokutskaya (2011).

1. Estimate the joint characteristic function of (Y_1, Y_2) by its empirical counterpart. $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{j=1}^n \exp \left(i t_1 \cdot Y_{1j} + i t_2 \cdot Y_{2j}\right)$

- 2. Estimate the derivative of $\hat{t_1} = \frac{1}{n} \sup_{j=1}^n i \cdot Y_{1j}\exp \left(i t_1 \cdot Y_{1j} + i t_2 \cdot Y_{2j}\right)$
- 3. Estimate the characteristic functions by $\$ \begin{aligned} \widehat{\Phi}{X}(t) & =|exp||eft(|int_0^t |frac{|widehat{|Psi}{1}}\left(0, u\right)}{\widehat{\Psi}}(0, u\right)} d u-i t E\left[X\right]\right), \ \widehat{\Phi}{{|varepsilon_1}(t) & =|frac{|widehat{|Psi}(t, 0)}{|widehat{|Phi}{X}(t)}, \widehat{\Phi}{X}(t)}, \widehat{\Phi}{X}(t)}. \end{aligned} \$\$
- 4. Transform the characteristic functions to density functions, where \$T\$ is a smoothing parameter. \$\$\hat{f}\left(u\right)=\frac{1}{2 \pi} \int t^T \exp \left(-it u\right) \widehat{\Phi}(t) d t\$\$