|  | **Univariate** | | | | **Multivariate** | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** | **N** | **Beta** | **95% CI***1* | **p-value** | **Beta** | **95% CI***1* | **p-value** |
| Age of Participants | 356 | -0.25 | -0.46, -0.03 | **0.026** | -0.24 | -0.58, 0.11 | 0.2 |
| Gender | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Male |  | 2.5 | -1.0, 6.0 | 0.2 | 2.2 | -1.5, 5.9 | 0.3 |
| Marital Status | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Single |  | 4.9 | 0.06, 9.7 | **0.047** | 3.3 | -4.1, 11 | 0.4 |
| Type of Family | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broken |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Joint |  | 14 | -4.6, 33 | 0.14 | 15 | -3.7, 35 | 0.11 |
| Nuclear |  | 20 | 0.90, 38 | **0.040** | 21 | 1.5, 40 | **0.034** |
| Level of Education | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor of Science |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Can read and write |  | -3.7 | -12, 5.1 | 0.4 | -4.8 | -15, 5.2 | 0.3 |
| High School |  | 3.6 | -3.0, 10 | 0.3 | -1.2 | -10, 7.5 | 0.8 |
| Illiterate |  | -2.9 | -17, 11 | 0.7 | -6.4 | -21, 8.5 | 0.4 |
| Master of Science |  | 3.8 | -8.2, 16 | 0.5 | 2.5 | -9.7, 15 | 0.7 |
| Primary school |  | 1.1 | -6.1, 8.3 | 0.8 | -3.9 | -13, 5.4 | 0.4 |
| Secondary school |  | 0.46 | -7.1, 8.0 | >0.9 | -1.8 | -11, 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Occupational Status | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Civil servant |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| High school student |  | -4.3 | -37, 29 | 0.8 | -14 | -49, 21 | 0.4 |
| Housewife |  | -14 | -47, 20 | 0.4 | -16 | -50, 18 | 0.4 |
| Self-employed |  | -5.3 | -38, 28 | 0.8 | -11 | -44, 23 | 0.5 |
| Unemployed |  | -7.5 | -40, 25 | 0.7 | -16 | -50, 18 | 0.4 |
| University student |  | -10 | -44, 24 | 0.6 | -21 | -55, 14 | 0.2 |
| Area of Residence | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rural |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Urban |  | 0.42 | -3.1, 3.9 | 0.8 | -0.04 | -3.6, 3.6 | >0.9 |
| Economic Class | 356 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High income |  | — | — |  | — | — |  |
| Low income |  | 16 | -3.0, 35 | 0.10 | 16 | -2.9, 35 | 0.10 |
| Moderate income |  | 17 | -2.1, 36 | 0.082 | 16 | -2.5, 35 | 0.088 |
| *1*CI = Confidence Interval | | | | | | | |