

Learn to use QuantConnect and Explore Features



An easy to use, python shell wrapper on LEAN

LEAN CLI provides notebooks, backtesting, optimization and live trading with a simple to use API, deploying to the cloud or on premise.

Table of Content

- 1 Key Concepts
- 1.1 Getting Started
- 1.2 Troubleshooting
- 2 Installation
- 2.1 Installing pip
- 2.2 Installing Lean CLI
- 3 Initialization
- 3.1 Authentication
- 3.2 Organization Workspaces
- 3.3 Configuration
- 4 Datasets
- 4.1 Format and Storage
- 4.2 Generating Data
- 4.3 Custom Data
- 4.4 QuantConnect
- 4.4.1 Download By Ticker
- 4.4.1.1 Key Concepts
- 4.4.1.2 Costs
- 4.4.2 Download in Bulk
- 4.4.2.1 CFD Data
- 4.4.2.2 FOREX Data
- 4.4.2.3 US Equities
- 4.4.2.4 US Equity Coarse Universe
- 4.4.2.5 US Equity Options
- 4.4.2.6 US Equity Option Universe
- 4.4.2.7 US ETF Constituents
- 4.4.2.8 US Futures
- 4.4.2.9 US Future Universe
- 4.4.2.10 International Future Universe
- 4.4.2.11 US Future Options
- 4.4.2.12 US Future Option Universe
- 4.4.2.13 US Index Options
- 4.4.2.14 US Index Option Universe
- 4.5 Brokerages
- 4.6 Alpha Vantage
- 4.7 FactSet
- 4.8 IQFeed
- 4.9 Polygon
- 4.10 Terminal Link

- 4.11 Theta Data
- 5 Projects
- 5.1 Project Management
- 5.2 Cloud Synchronization
- 5.3 Structure
- 5.4 Workflows
- 5.5 Encryption
- 5.6 Configuration
- 5.7 Autocomplete
- 5.8 Libraries
- 5.8.1 Third-Party Libraries
- 5.8.2 Project Libraries
- 5.9 Custom Docker Images
- 5.10 Version Control
- 6 Research
- 7 Backtesting
- 7.1 Deployment
- 7.2 Debugging
- 8 Live Trading
- 8.1 Brokerages
- 8.1.1 QuantConnect Paper Trading
- 8.1.2 Interactive Brokers
- 8.1.3 TradeStation
- 8.1.4 Tastytrade
- 8.1.5 Alpaca
- 8.1.6 Charles Schwab
- 8.1.7 Binance
- 8.1.8 Bybit
- 8.1.9 Tradier
- 8.1.10 Kraken
- 8.1.11 Coinbase
- 8.1.12 Bitfinex
- 8.1.13 Bloomberg EMSX
- 8.1.14 SSC Eze
- 8.1.15 Trading Technologies
- 8.1.16 Samco
- 8.1.17 Zerodha
- 8.1.18 CFD and FOREX Brokerages
- 8.2 Data Providers
- 8.2.1 IQFeed
- 8.2.2 Polygon

- 8.2.3 Theta Data
- 8.3 Algorithm Control
- 9 Reports
- 10 Optimization
- 10.1 Parameters
- 10.2 Deployment
- 11 Object Store
- 12 API Reference
- 12.1 lean backtest
- 12.2 lean build
- 12.3 lean cloud backtest
- 12.4 lean cloud live
- 12.5 lean cloud live command
- 12.6 lean cloud live deploy
- 12.7 lean cloud live liquidate
- 12.8 lean cloud live stop
- 12.9 lean cloud object-store delete
- 12.10 lean cloud object-store get
- 12.11 lean cloud object-store list
- 12.12 lean cloud object-store Is
- 12.13 lean cloud object-store properties
- 12.14 lean cloud object-store set
- 12.15 lean cloud optimize
- 12.16 lean cloud pull
- 12.17 lean cloud push
- 12.18 lean cloud status
- 12.19 lean config get
- 12.20 lean config list
- 12.21 lean config set
- 12.22 lean config unset
- 12.23 lean create-project
- 12.24 lean data download
- 12.25 lean data generate
- 12.26 lean decrypt
- 12.27 lean delete-project
- 12.28 lean encrypt
- 12.29 lean init
- 12.30 lean library add
- 12.31 lean library remove
- 12.32 lean live

- 12.33 lean live add-security
- 12.34 lean live cancel-order
- 12.35 lean live command
- 12.36 lean live deploy
- 12.37 lean live liquidate
- 12.38 lean live stop
- 12.39 lean live submit-order
- 12.40 lean live update-order
- 12.41 lean login
- 12.42 lean logout
- 12.43 lean logs
- 12.44 lean object-store delete
- 12.45 lean object-store get
- 12.46 lean object-store list
- 12.47 lean object-store Is
- 12.48 lean object-store properties
- 12.49 lean object-store set
- 12.50 lean optimize
- 12.51 lean private-cloud add-compute
- 12.52 lean private-cloud start
- 12.53 lean private-cloud stop
- 12.54 lean project-create
- 12.55 lean project-delete
- 12.56 lean report
- 12.57 lean research
- 12.58 lean whoami

Key Concepts

Key Concepts > Getting Started

Key Concepts

Getting Started

Introduction

The Lean CLI is a cross-platform CLI which makes it easier to develop with the LEAN engine locally and in the cloud.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Prerequisites

Before you start installing the Lean CLI, check the requirements of deploying with your brokerage to ensure you have a compatible machine and review the integration documentation for your brokerage so you are aware of what functionality is available through the integration.

The Lean CLI is distributed as a Python package, so it requires pip to be installed. See Installing pip to learn how to install pip on your operating system. Note that the Python distribution from the Microsoft Store is not supported, we recommend using the Anaconda distribution instead.

The commands which run the LEAN engine locally also depend on Docker being installed and running. See Install Docker to learn how to install Docker on your operating system.

Installation

Run pip install lean in a terminal to install the latest version of the CLI.

After installing the CLI, open a terminal in an empty directory and run lean login to log in to your QuantConnect account and then run lean init to create your first organization workspace. The lean init command downloads the latest configuration file and sample data from the QuantConnect/Lean repository. We recommend running all Lean CLI commands in your organization workspace directory.

```
$ lean init
Downloading latest sample data from the Lean repository...
The following objects have been created:
- lean.json contains the configuration used when running the LEAN engine locally
- data/ contains the data that is used when running the LEAN engine locally
...
```

If you are running Docker on Windows using the legacy Hyper-V backend instead of the new WSL 2 backend, you need to enable file sharing for your temporary directories and for your organization workspace. To do so, open your Docker settings, go to Resources > File Sharing and add C: / Users / <username> / AppData / Local / Temp and your organization workspace path to the list. Click Apply & Restart after making the required changes.

Authentication

Most of the Lean CLI commands need to communicate with the QuantConnect API. If you use any commands which interact with the cloud or deploy a live algorithm locally, you must log in using your QuantConnect account so the CLI can send authenticated API requests.

Run lean login to open an interactive wizard which asks you for your user Id and API token. Request these credentials and we'll email them to you.

```
$ lean login
Your user Id and API token are needed to make authenticated requests to the QuantConnect API
You can request these credentials on https://www.quantconnect.com/account
Both will be saved in /home/<username>/.lean/credentials
User id: <user id>
API token: <api token>
Successfully logged in
```

Basic Usage

The CLI contains a lot of commands to make working on LEAN algorithms easier and more productive. Below we list some of the most common tasks, see the pages in the sidebar and the API reference for a complete overview of the supported features.

Pull Projects From the Cloud

Run lean cloud pull to pull your QuantConnect projects to your local drive. This command pulls all your cloud projects to your local drive while preserving your QuantConnect directory structure. If you have a lot of projects and only want to work locally on a few of them you can run this command with the --project "ctName>"
option, which makes the command pull a single project instead.

```
$ lean cloud pull
[1/3] Pulling 'Creative Red Mule'
Successfully pulled 'Creative Red Mule/main.py'
[2/3] Pulling 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck'
Successfully pulled 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck/research.ipynb'
[3/3] Pulling 'Halloween Strategy'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/benchmark.py'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/research.ipynb'
```

Source Data

Run lean data generate --start 20180101 --symbol-count 100 to generate realistic fake market data to test with. You can also choose to download data from QuantConnect Datasets or convert your own data into LEAN-

compatible data.

```
$ lean data generate --start 20180101 --symbol-count 100
Begin data generation of 100 randomly generated Equity assets...
...
```

Run a Local Backtest

Run lean backtest "<projectName>" to run a local backtest for the specified project. This command runs a backtest in a Docker container containing the same packages as the ones used on QuantConnect.com, but with your own data.

```
$ lean backtest "Project Name"
20210308 23:58:35.354 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210308 23:58:35.360 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 11:58 PM
...
```

Push Local Changes to the Cloud

Run lean cloud push to push local changes to the QuantConnect. This command pushes all your local projects to the cloud and creates new cloud projects when necessary. If you only want to push a single project you can run this command with the --project "ct Name" option.

```
$ lean cloud push
[1/3] Pushing 'Creative Red Mule'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Creative Red Mule/main.py'
[2/3] Pushing 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck'
[3/3] Pushing 'Halloween Strategy'
```

Run a Cloud Backtest

Run lean cloud backtest "<projectName>" to run a cloud backtest for the specified project. By default, a summary of the results and a link to the full results are shown in the terminal. Running this command with the --open flag automatically opens the full results in the browser once the backtest is finished. Additionally, you can run this command with the --push flag to push all local changes to the project to the cloud before running the backtest.

```
$ lean cloud backtest "Project Name"
Started compiling project 'Project Name'
Detected parameters (2):
- main.py:19 :: 1 Order Event parameter detected near "SetHoldings(self.spy, 1)".
- main.py:21 :: 1 Order Event parameter detected near "SetHoldings(self.spy, 0)".
Build Request Successful for Project ID: 4882833, with CompileID: eaf9b677c91cfadd0a9032eb95918beb-c3b92b55d26a6d610e9b792ce561a687, Lean Version: 2.5.0.0.11058
Successfully compiled project 'Project Name'
Started backtest named 'Swimming Orange Lemur' for project 'Project Name'
...
```

LEAN vs LEAN CLI

LEAN is the open-source algorithmic trading engine. LEAN CLI is the way we recommend you run LEAN on your local machine. The LEAN CLI can do almost everything that LEAN can do. There are just some programs in the ToolBox that the LEAN CLI can't currently run. The lean data generate is a wrapper for the random data generator in the ToolBox. However, if you need any of the other programs in the ToolBox, you'll have to run LEAN manually and move the downloaded/parsed data to the CLI's data directory.

Key Concepts

Troubleshooting

Introduction

You might occassionally receive an error indicating that something went wrong. We try to provide accurate error descriptions in the CLI, but in some cases, those might not be enough. This page lists common errors with their possible cause and a way to fix them. In case you still need help after that this page also contains instructions on how to report issues to our engineers in a way that makes it easy for us to help you with your issue.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Common Errors

The following table describes errors you may see when using the CLI:

Error Message	Possible Cause and Fix		
No such command ' <name>' No such option: <option></option></name>	The command you tried to run does not exist or it doesn't support the option you provided. If the documentation says it is available you are probably using an outdated version of the CLI. Run pip installupgrade lean to update to the latest version.		
No such file	 Follow these steps: Open the advance settings in Docker Desktop. Disable the Allow the default Docker socket to be used setting. Save and restart the Docker container. Enable the Allow the default Docker socket to be used setting. Save and restart the Docker container. 		
Invalid credentials, please log in using `lean login`	You are trying to use a command which communicates with the QuantConnect API and you haven't authenticated yourself yet. Run lean login to log in with your API credentials.		
Please make sure Docker is installed and running	You are trying to use a command which needs to run the LEAN engine locally, which always happens in a Docker container. Make sure Docker is running if you installed it already. If Docker is already running, run your command withverbose for more information.		

	Your venv probably has a non standard docker path or no docker access. Uninstall and reinstall docker.
This command requires a Lean configuration file, run `lean init` in an empty directory to create one, or specify the file to use withlean-config	The command you are trying to run requires a Lean configuration file. The CLI automatically tries to find this file by recursively looking in the current directory and all of the parent directories for a lean.json file. This error is shown if no such file can be found. It can be fixed by running the command in your organization workspace directory (which generates the lean.json file), or by specifying the path to the lean.json file with thelean-config option.
We couldn't find you account in the given organization, ORG: <32-char-hash>	The organization Id found in the lean.json is incorrect. You need to re-install Lean CLI running lean init in an empty directory.
Invalid value for 'PROJECT': Path ' <path>' does not exist.</path>	You are trying to run an action on a project but specified an invalid project path. Make sure you are running the command from your organization workspace directory and make sure ./ <path> points to an existing directory.</path>
' <path>' is not a valid path</path>	You provided a path that is not valid for your operating system. This error is most likely to appear on Windows, where the following characters are not allowed in path components: < , > , : , " , , ? , and * . On top of those characters the following names are not allowed (case-insensitive): CON , PRN , AUX , NUL , COM1 until COM9 , and LPT1 until LPT9 . Last but not least, path components cannot start or end with a space or end with a period on Windows.
invalid mount config for type "bind": bind source path does not exist: / var / folders / <path> / config.json Mounts denied: The path / Users / <path> / data is not shared from the host and is not known to Docker</path></path>	Your Mac's Docker file sharing settings do not permit binding one or more directories that we need to share with the container. Go to Docker's Settings > Resources > File Sharing and add / private / var / folders and either / Users to share your entire / Users directory, or / Users / <path> where <path> is the path to your QuantConnect directory, which should have a data child directory, and child directories for your individual projects.</path></path>
Docker wants access to <path></path>	You are running Docker on Windows using the legacy Hyper-V backend and haven't configured file sharing correctly. You need to enable file sharing for your temporary directories and for your organization workspace directory. To do so, open your Docker settings, go to Resources > File Sharing and add C: / Users / <username> / AppData / Local / Temp and your organization workspace directory to the list. Click Apply & Restart after making the required changes.</username>

Could not open '/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2': No such file or directory	Your Docker installation has pulled the incorrect platform version of the LEAN Docker image. Open your terminal. Run docker rmi quantconnect/lean to remove the quantconnect/lean image and then run docker pull quantconnect/leanplatform=linu x/amd64
Could not find file '/root/ibgateway/ibgateway'.	Your Docker installation has pulled the ARM platform version of the LEAN Docker image. This version doesn't include IB Gateway, because QuantConnect doesn't support Interactive Brokers integration with ARM chips (e.g.: Apple M1, M2, and M3 chips).

Report Issues

If with the information on this page and the error message shown by the CLI you're still unable to solve your issues you are welcome to contact our engineers by opening an issue in the QuantConnect/lean-cli repository on GitHub. Before doing so, please run the command that's giving issues with the --verbose flag and copy and paste the output into the issue (feel free to mask sensitive information). The --verbose flag enables debug messages to be printed, which makes it easier for us to help you.

Installation

Installation > Installing pip

Installation

Installing pip

Introduction

The Lean CLI is distributed as a Python package, so it requires pip to be installed. Because pip is distributed as a part of Python, you must install Python before you can install the CLI. If you want to install a non-Debian packaged Python application, it may be easiest to use pipx install xyz, which will manage a virtual environment for you.

This page contains installation instructions for Anaconda, which is a Python distribution containing a lot of packages that are also available when running the LEAN engine. Having these packages installed locally makes it possible for your editor to provide autocomplete for them.

The Python distribution from the Microsoft Store is not supported.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Install on Windows

Follow these steps to install Anaconda on your computer:

- 1. Download the latest 64-bit Graphical Installer for Windows.
- 2. Run the installer and click Next.
- 3. Read the licensing terms and click the I Agree check box.
- 4. Select the Just Me check box and click Next.
- Select the destination folder to install Anaconda in (make sure this path does not contain spaces) and click Next .
- 6. In the Advanced Options, enable the Add Anaconda3 to my PATH environment variable and Register Anaconda3 as my default Python 3.x check boxes and then click Install.
- 7. After the installation has completed, restart your computer to make sure changes are propagated.
- 8. Open a terminal and run:

\$ conda update --all

Install on macOS (Intel)

Follow these steps to install Anaconda on your Mac with an Intel chip:

- 1. Download the latest 64-bit Graphical Installer for macOS.
- 2. Click Continue on the Introduction, Read Me, and License pages.
- 3. Agree to the license by clicking Agree.
- 4. Click Install on the Installation Type page to install to start the installation.
- 5. After the installation has finished, click Continue on the PyCharm IDE page and Close on the Summary page to close the installer.

Install on macOS (Apple)

Anaconda does not support Apple chips. Follow these steps to install Miniforge, a minimal version of Anaconda, on your Mac with an Apple chip:

- 1. Download Miniforge3-MacOSX-arm64.sh.
- 2. Open a terminal in the directory containing the installer.
- 3. Run bash Miniforge3-MacOSX-arm64.sh to start the installer.
- 4. Press Enter to view the license terms, press Q to exit the license terms, and enter Yes to accept the license terms.
- 5. Specify where Miniforge should be installed or accept the default.
- 6. Enter Yes when the installer prompts whether you want the installer to initialize Miniforge.
- 7. Re-open the terminal window after the installation has finished.

Install on Linux

Follow these steps to install Anaconda on your computer:

- 1. Download the latest 64-bit (x86) Installer for Linux.
- 2. Open a terminal in the directory containing the installer.
- 3. Run bash <fileName> where <fileName> is the name of the installer.
- 4. Press Enter to view the license terms, press Q to exit the license terms, and enter Yes to accept the license terms.
- 5. Specify where Anaconda should be installed or accept the default.
- 6. Enter Yes when the installer prompts whether you want the installer to initialize Anaconda.
- 7. Re-open the terminal window after the installation has finished.

Installation

Installing Lean CLI

Introduction

The Lean CLI is distributed as a Python package, so it requires pip to be installed. To learn how to install pip on your operating system, see Installing pip.

The commands which run the LEAN engine locally also depend on Docker being installed and running.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Install Docker

If you run the LEAN engine locally with the CLI, LEAN executes in a Docker container. These Docker containers contain a minimal Linux-based operating system, the LEAN engine, and all the packages available to you on QuantConnect.com. It is therefore required to install Docker if you plan on using the CLI to run the LEAN engine locally.

Install on Windows

Windows systems must meet the following requirements to install Docker:

- A 64-bit processor
- 4 GB RAM or more
- Windows 10, version 1903 or higher (released May 2019)
- Hardware virtualization enabled in the BIOS
- 60 GB hard drive or more

Follow these steps to install Docker:

1. Follow the Install Docker Desktop on Windows tutorial in the Docker documentation.

As you install docker, enable WSL 2 features.

- 2. Restart your computer.
- 3. If Docker prompts you that the WSL 2 installation is incomplete, follow the instructions in the dialog shown by Docker to finish the WSL 2 installation.
- 4. Open PowerShell with adminstrator privledges and run:

```
$ wsl --update
```

By default, Docker doesn't automatically start when your computer starts. So, when you run the LEAN engine with

the CLI for the first time after starting your computer, you must manually start Docker. To automatically start Docker, open the Docker Desktop application, click Settings > General, and then enable the Start Docker Desktop when you log in check box.

Install on macOS

Mac systems must meet the following requirements to install Docker:

- Mac hardware from 2010 or newer with an Intel processor
- macOS 10.14 or newer (Mojave, Catalina, or Big Sur)
- 4 GB RAM or more
- . 60 GB hard drive or more

To install Docker, see Install Docker Desktop on Mac in the Docker documentation.

Install on Linux

To install, see Install Docker Desktop on Linux in the Docker documentation.

Install LEAN CLI

Before you install the LEAN CLI, check if it's already installed.

```
$ lean --version
```

Follow these steps to install the LEAN CLI:

- 1. Install pip.
- 2. Install Docker.
- 3. If you are on a Windows machine, open PowerShell as the adminstrator for the following commands.
- 4. Install the LEAN CLI with pip.

```
$ pip install --upgrade lean
```

Next Steps

Log in to your account and then set up your first organization workspace .

Stay Up To Date

We regularly update the CLI to add new features and to fix issues. Therefore, it's important to keep both the CLI and the Docker images that the CLI uses up-to-date.

Keep the CLI Up-To-Date

To update the CLI to the latest version, run pip install --upgrade lean. The CLI automatically performs a version check once a day and warns you in case you are running an outdated version.

Keep the Docker Images Up-To-Date

Various commands like lean backtest, lean optimize and lean research run the LEAN engine in a Docker container to ensure all the required dependencies are available. When you run these commands for the first time the Docker image containing LEAN and its dependencies is downloaded and stored. Run these commands with the --update flag to update the images they use. Additionally, these commands automatically perform a version check once a week and update the image they use when you are using an outdated Docker image.

Uninstall

To uninstall the Lean CLI, run pip uninstall lean. To perform a full uninstallation, you must also delete configuration files that the CLI generates, which you can find in the following directories:

- The .lean directory in your user's home directory
- Your organization workspaces

Initialization

Initialization > Authentication

Initialization

Authentication

Introduction

Most of the Lean CLI commands need to communicate with the QuantConnect API. If you use any commands which interact with the cloud or deploy a live algorithm locally, you must log in using your QuantConnect account so the CLI can send authenticated API requests.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Log In

Follow these steps to log in to your QuantConnect account with the CLI:

- 1. Request your user-id and API token.
- 2. Retrieve your user-id and API token from the email you registered on QuantConnect.
- 3. Run lean login to log in to the CLI, and enter your user-id and token when prompted. This command opens an interactive wizard asking you for your user-id and API token.

Log Out

Run lean logout to log out. This command removes the global configuration file containing your user Id and API token.

Check Account Status

Run lean whoami to see the name and email address of the user who is currently logged in.

Initialization

Organization Workspaces

Introduction

After you install the CLI and log in to your account, you need to create an organization workspace. Your organization workspace connects a directory on your local machine with one of your organizations in QuantConnect Cloud. Your organization workspace includes the basic files and folders necessary to use LEAN, including a local data directory and a LEAN configuration file.

We recommend running all Lean CLI commands in the root of your organization workspace directory. Doing so ensures the directory structure is always kept consistent when synchronizing projects between the cloud and your local drive. It also makes it possible for the CLI to automatically find the Lean configuration file when you run the LEAN engine on your local machine.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Create Workspaces

To create an organization workspace for one of your organizations, open a terminal in an empty directory, run

lean init and then select an organization to link with the organization workspace. This command scaffolds a

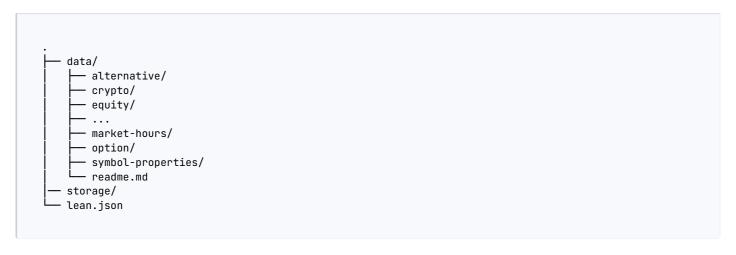
standard directory structure containing a data directory and a Lean configuration file, both of which are required to
run the LEAN engine locally.

If you are running Docker on Windows using the legacy Hyper-V backend instead of the new WSL 2 backend, you need to enable file sharing for your temporary directories and for your organization workspace. To do so, open your Docker settings, go to Resources > File Sharing and add C: / Users / <username> / AppData / Local / Temp and your organization workspace path to the list. Click Apply & Restart after making the required changes.

To set the default language of new projects in a new organization workspace, run lean init --language <value> where the <value> is python or csharp.

Directory Structure

The lean init commands creates the following structure:



These files contain the following content:

File/Directory	Description
data /	This directory contains the local data that LEAN uses to run locally. This directory is comes with sample data from the QuantConnect/Lean repository. As you download additional data from the dataset market, it's stored in this directory. Each organization workspace has its own data directory because each organization has its own data licenses.
storage /	This directory contains the Object Store data that LEAN uses to run locally.
lean.json	This file contains the Lean configuration that is used when running the LEAN engine locally.

When you create new projects or pull existing projects from the cloud, your organization workspace stores the project files.

Initialization

Configuration

Introduction

The CLI stores its persistent configuration in various places depending on the context of the configuration. We make the distinction between global configuration, Lean configuration, and project configuration, all of which store a specific subset of configurable properties.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Global Configuration

The global CLI configuration directory stores the CLI defaults and API credentials. The exact location of the directory depends on your operating system. The following table shows the path of each operating system:

Operating System	Path		
Windows	C: \ Users \ <username> \ .lean</username>		
macOS	/ Users / <username> / .lean</username>		
Linux	/ home / <username> / .lean</username>		

The global CLI configuration directory contains three files and one directory. The following table describes the files and directory:

Name	Description
credentials	This file contains the API credentials given via lean login.
config	This file contains the CLI defaults, like the default project language used when running lean project-create.
cache	This file contains an internal cache that the CLI uses whenever it needs to persistently store data. One of its uses is to store the last time an update check has run to make sure we don't check for updates too often.
ssh	This directory contains the SSH keys that are needed to debug over SSH when debugging with Rider.

The global configuration files are always updated via the CLI and should not be updated or removed manually, unless when you are uninstalling the CLI.

Lean Configuration

The Lean configuration contains settings for locally running the LEAN engine. This configuration is created in the lean.json file when you run lean init in an empty directory. The configuration is stored as JSON, with support for both single-line and multiline comments.

The Lean configuration file is based on the Launcher / config.json file from the Lean GitHub repository. When you run lean init, the latest version of this file is downloaded and stored in your organization workspace. Before the file is stored, some properties are automatically removed because the CLI automatically sets them.

The CLI commands can update most of the values of the lean.json file. The following table shows the configuration settings that you need to manually adjust in the lean.json file if you want to change their values:

Name	Description	Default
show-missing-data-logs	Log missing data files. This is useful for debugging.	true
algorithm-manager-time-loop-m aximum	The maximum amount of time the algorithm can spend in a single time loop .	20
maximum-warmup-history-days-l ook-back	The maximum number of days of data the history provider will provide during warm-up in live trading. The history provider expects older data to be on disk.	5
maximum-chart-series	The maximum number of chart series you can create in backtests.	30
maximum-data-points-per-chart -series	The maximum number of data points you can add to a chart series in backtests.	1,000,000

Project Configuration

For information about project configuration, see Projects > Configuration .

Datasets

Datasets > Format and Storage

Datasets

Format and Storage

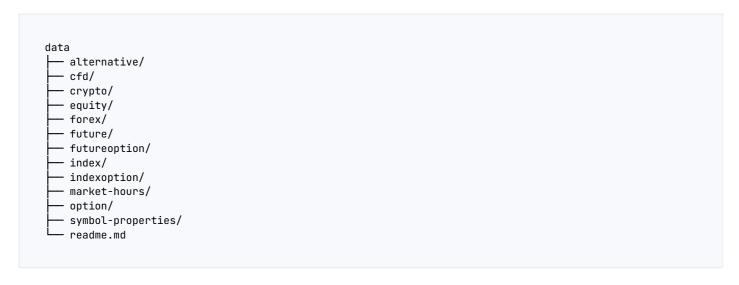
Introduction

LEAN strives to use an open, human-readable format, so all data is stored in flat files (formatted as CSV or JSON). The data is compressed on disk using zip

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Default Location

When you create an organization workspace in an empty directory, the CLI downloads the latest data directory from the LEAN repository. This directory contains a standard directory structure from which the LEAN engine reads. Once downloaded, the data directory tree looks like this:



By default, the data directory contains a small amount of sample data for all asset types to demonstrate how data files must be formatted. Additionally, the data directory itself and most of its subdirectories contain readme.md files containing more documentation on the format of the data files of each asset type.

Change Location

You can configure the data directory to use in the data-folder property in your Lean configuration file. The path this property is set to is used as the data directory by all commands that run the LEAN engine locally. By default, this property points to the data directory inside your organization workspace. If this property is set to a relative path, it is resolved relative to the Lean configuration file's parent directory.

The data directory is the only local directory that is mounted into all Docker containers ran by the CLI, so it must contain all the local files you want to read from your algorithms. You can get the path to this directory in your algorithm using the Globals.DataFolder variable.

Data Updates

Every day, the LEAN CLI updates the exchange market hours (data / market-hours / market-hours-database.json) and the symbol properties database (data / symbol-properties / symbol-properties-database.csv). To disable the updates, open the LEAN configuration file (lean.json) and set the file-database-last-update value to a date in the future.

Other Data Sources

If you already have data of your own you can convert it to a LEAN-compatible format yourself. In that case, we recommend that you read the readme.md files generated by the lean init command in the data directory, as these files contain up-to-date documentation on the expected format of the data files.

For development purposes, it is also possible to generate data using the CLI. This generator uses a Brownian motion model to generate realistic market data, which might be helpful when you're testing strategies locally but don't have access to real market data.

Datasets

Generating Data

Introduction

Running the LEAN engine locally with the CLI requires you to have your own local data, but real market data can be expensive and governed by difficult redistribution licenses. Instead of using actual market data, you can also opt to use realistic fake data by using LEAN's random data generator. This generator uses a Brownian motion model to generate realistic market data. It is capable of generating data for most of LEAN's supported security types and resolutions, which makes it a good solution to design and test algorithms without the need to buy real financial data.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Security Types

The random data generator supports the following security types and resolutions:

Security Type	Supported Resolutions				
	Tick	Second	Minute	Hour	Daily
Equity	~	~	~	~	~
Forex	~	~	~	~	~
CFD	~	~	~	~	~
Future	~	~	~	~	~
Crypto	~	~	~	~	~
Option			~		

Supported Densities

The random data generator supports the following densities:

Density	Description	
Dense	At least one data point per resolution step.	
Sparse	At least one data point per 5 resolution steps.	
VerySparse	At least one data point per 50 resolution steps.	

Run the Generator

Follow these steps to generate random data:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces .
- 2. Run lean data generate --start 20150101 --symbol-count 10 to generate dense minute Equity data since 01-01-2015 for 10 random symbols.

```
$ lean data generate --start 20150101 --symbol-count 10

Begin data generation of 10 randomly generated Equity assets...
```

You can also specify an end date using --end <yyyyMMdd>, generate data for a different security type using --security-type <type>, for a different resolution using --resolution <resolution>, or with a different density using --data-density <density>.

For a full list of options, run lean data generate --help or see Options .

The following image shows an example time series of simulated data:



Datasets

Custom Data

Introduction

Running the LEAN engine locally with the CLI requires you to have your own local data. Besides market data, LEAN also supports importing custom data into your algorithm. This page explains how to access data from local files in your algorithm when running the LEAN engine locally.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Import Local Files

When running LEAN locally using the CLI, you can already use all of the features explained in the Importing Data page of the LEAN documentation. However, sometimes you may not want to upload your file to a cloud storage service like Dropbox. You can follow these steps to convert your custom data class (the class extending PythonData) to retrieve data from a local file instead of a remote one:

- 1. Copy the data file that you want to use to the data directory in your organization workspace.
- 2. Open the source file containing your custom data class in an editor.
- 3. Update your get_source method to load data from the local file in your data directory. Make sure you only use forward slashes. Backward slashes as path separators don't work. For the Weather example in the LEAN documentation, that is done like this:

```
import os

from QuantConnect import Globals, SubscriptionTransportMedium
from QuantConnect.Data import SubscriptionDataSource
from QuantConnect.Python import PythonData

class Weather(PythonData):
    def get_source(self, config: SubscriptionDataConfig, date: datetime, is_live: bool) ->
SubscriptionDataSource:
    # Old:
    # source = "https://www.dropbox.com/s/8v6z949n25hyk9o/custom_weather_data.csv?dl=1"
    # return SubscriptionDataSource(source, SubscriptionTransportMedium.REMOTE_FILE)

# New:
    # Replace custom_weather_data.csv with the path to your data file in the data directory source = os.path.join(Globals.data_folder, "custom_weather_data.csv")
    return SubscriptionDataSource(source, SubscriptionTransportMedium.LOCAL_FILE)
```

4. Save the source file.

Datasets

QuantConnect

QuantConnect was founded in 2012 to serve quants everywhere with the best possible algorithmic trading technology. Seeking to disrupt a notoriously closed-source industry, QuantConnect takes a radically open-source approach to algorithmic trading. Through the QuantConnect web platform, more than 50,000 quants are served every month.

To locally run the LEAN engine, you need local data. We recommend you source local data from our Dataset Market, so you can use the same data that is available to your algorithm when you run it in the cloud. There are two methods of downloading data. You can download smaller discrete datasets at a low cost or download complete collections in bulk to avoid selection bias.

Download By Ticker

Low cost option for individual tickers

Download in Bulk

All tickers to avoid selection bias

See Also

Datasets

QuantConnect

Download By Ticker

Downloading data by the ticker is the ideal, low-cost option to acquiring local trading data if you don't need an entire universe. This technique is for smaller, discrete downloads.

Key Concepts

Costs

See Also

Download in Bulk

Download By Ticker

Key Concepts

Introduction

Downloading data by the ticker is the ideal, low-cost option to acquiring local trading data if you don't need an entire universe. This technique is for smaller, discrete downloads. You can download our ticker data through the CLI or LEAN in exchange for some QuantConnect Credit (QCC). Before the CLI or LEAN download new files, they check if your local machine already stores the files.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Using the CLI

You can download datasets with the CLI using the non-interactive mode or the interactive mode.

Non-Interactive Mode

Follow these steps to download datasets with the non-interactive mode of the CLI:

- 1. Open the listing page of the dataset that you want to download.
- 2. Click the CLI tab.

If there is no CLI tab, you can't download the dataset.

- 3. Fill in the Command Line Generator form.
- 4. Select Windows or Unix .
- 5. Copy the CLI command that the form displays.
- 6. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command.
- 7. If you haven't already agreed to the CLI API Access and Data Agreement, in the browser window that opens, read the document and click I Accept The Data Agreement.

The CLI displays a summary of your purchase and the download progress.

Data that will be purchased and downloaded:

Dataset	Vendor	Details	File count	Price
Binance Crypto Price Data	CoinAPI	Data type: Trade Ticker: BTCBUSD Resolution: Second Start date: 2022-05-05 End date: 2022-06-05	32	33p 008

Total price: 800 QCC

Organization balance: 1,000 QCC

Data Terms of Use has been signed previously.

Find full agreement at: https://www.quantconnect.com/terms/data/?organization=<organizationId>

CLI API Access Agreement: On 2022-04-12 22:34:26 You Agreed:

- Display or distribution of data obtained through CLI API Access is not permitted.
- Data and Third Party Data obtained via CLI API Access can only be used for individual or internal employee's use.
- Data is provided in LEAN format can not be manipulated for transmission or use in other applications.
- QuantConnect is not liable for the quality of data received and is not responsible for trading losses.

- 100% (32/32)

Interactive Mode

Follow these steps to download datasets with the interactive mode of the CLI:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspace directories .
- 3. Run lean data download to start an interactive downloading wizard.
- 4. Go through the interactive wizard to configure the data you want to download.
- 5. After configuring the data you want to download, enter N when asked whether you want to download more data.

```
$ lean data download
Selected data:
...
Total price: 10 QCC
Organization balance: 10,400 QCC
Do you want to download more data? [y/N]: N
```

- 6. In the browser window that opens, read the CLI API Access and Data Agreement and click I Accept The Data Agreement.
- 7. Go back to the terminal and confirm the purchase to start downloading.

```
$ lean data download
You will be charged 10 QCC from your organization's QCC balance
After downloading all files your organization will have 10,400 QCC left
Continue? [y/N]: y
[1/1] Downloading equity/usa/daily/spy.zip (10 QCC)
```

Many of the datasets depend on the US Equity Security Master dataset because the US Equity Security Master contains information on splits, dividends, and symbol changes. To check if a dataset depends the US Equity Security Master, see the listing in the Dataset Market. If you try to download a dataset through the CLI that depends on the US Equity Security Master and you don't have an active subscription to it, you'll get an error.

For example, follow these steps to download US Equity data from the Dataset Market:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspace directories .
- 2. Run lean data download to start an interactive downloading wizard and then enter the dataset category number.

```
$ lean data download
Select a category:
1) Commerce Data (3 datasets)
2) Consumer Data (2 datasets)
3) Energy Data (2 datasets)
4) Environmental Data (1 dataset)
5) Financial Market Data (30 datasets)
6) Industry Data (1 dataset)
7) Legal Data (2 datasets)
8) News and Events (4 datasets)
9) Political Data (2 datasets)
10) Transport and Logistics Data (1 dataset)
11) Web Data (9 datasets)
Enter an option: 5
```

3. Enter the dataset number.

\$ lean data download

Select a dataset:

- 1) Binance Crypto Future Margin Rate Data
- 2) Binance Crypto Future Price Data
- 3) Binance Crypto Price Data
- 4) Binance US Crypto Price Data
- 5) Bitcoin Metadata
- 6) Bitfinex Crypto Price Data
- 7) Brain Language Metrics on Company Filings
- 8) Brain ML Stock Ranking
- 9) CFD Data
- 10) Coinbase Crypto Price Data
- 11) Composite Factor Bundle
- 12) Cross Asset Model
- 13) FOREX Data
- 14) Insider Trading
- 15) Kraken Crypto Price Data
- 16) NFT Sales
- 17) Tactical
- 18) US Congress Trading
- 19) US ETF Constituents
- 20) US Equities
- 21) US Equity Coarse Universe
- 22) US Equity Options
- 23) US Equity Security Master
- 24) US Federal Reserve (FRED)
- 25) US Futures
- 26) US Futures Security Master
- 27) US Index Options
- 28) US SEC Filings
- 29) US Treasury Yield Curve
- 30) VIX Central Contango
- 31) VIX Daily Price

Enter an option: 20

If you don't have an active subscription to the US Equity Security Master, you'll get the following error message:

Your organization needs to have an active Security Master subscription to download data from the 'US Equities' dataset

You can add the subscription at https://www.quantconnect.com/datasets/quantconnect-security-master/pricing

4. Enter the data type.

\$ lean data download
Data type:
1) Trade
2) Quote
3) Bulk
Enter an option: 1

5. Enter the ticker(s).

\$ lean data download
Ticker(s) (comma-separated): SPY

6. Enter the resolution.

\$ lean data download
Resolution:

- 1) Tick
- 2) Second
- 3) Minute
- 4) Hour
- 5) Daily

Enter an option: 3

7. If you selected tick, second, or minute resolution in the previous step, enter the start and end date.

\$ lean data download
Start date (yyyyMMdd): 20230101
End date (yyyyMMdd): 20230105

8. Review your selected data and enter whether you would like to download more data.

\$ lean data download
Selected data:

Dataset	 Vendor	Details	 File count	Price
US Equities	AlgoSeek 	Data type: Trade Ticker: SPY Resolution: Minute Start date: 2023-01-01	3	15 QCC
		End date: 2023-01-05		

Total price: 15 QCC

Organization balance: 10,000 QCC

Do you want to download more data? [y/N]: n

9. If you haven't already agreed to the CLI API Access and Data Agreement, in the browser window that opens, read the document and click I Accept The Data Agreement.

10. Confirm your data purchase.

\$ lean data download

Data Terms of Use has been signed previously.

Find full agreement at: https://www.quantconnect.com/terms/data/?organization=<organizationId>

CLI API Access Agreement: On 2022-04-12 22:34:26 You Agreed:

- Display or distribution of data obtained through CLI API Access is not permitted.
- Data and Third Party Data obtained via CLI API Access can only be used for individual or internal employee's use.
- Data is provided in LEAN format can not be manipulated for transmission or use in other applications.
- QuantConnect is not liable for the quality of data received and is not responsible for trading losses.

You will be charged 15 QCC from your organization's QCC balance After downloading all files your organization will have 9,985 QCC left Continue? [y/N]: y

After you confirm your data purchsae, the CLI downloads the data and prints its progress.

\$ lean data download 100% (3/3)

For more information about using LEAN to download datasets, see Download Datasets During Backtests .

Supported Datasets

To view all of the supported datasets, see the Dataset Market .

Download By Ticker

Costs

Introduction

This page describes how to calculate the approximate cost of downloading local data for algorithms of each asset class. The prices reflect the data prices at the time of writing. To view the current prices of each dataset, open a dataset listing in the Dataset Market and then click the Pricing tab. To download the data, use the lean data download command or the ApiDataProvider.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

US Equity

US Equity algorithms require the US Equity Security Master and some data from the US Equities dataset. The following table shows the cost of an annual subscription to the US Equity Security Master for each organization tier:

Tier	Price (\$/Year)
Quant Researcher	600
Team	900
Trading Firm	1,200
Institution	1,800

The US Equities dataset is available is several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the US Equity subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Tick	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	6 QCC = \$0.06 USD
Second	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD
Minute	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD
Hour	One file per security.	300 QCC = \$3 USD
Daily	One file per security.	100 QCC = \$1 USD

If you add universes to your algorithm, the following table shows the additional datasets you need:

Universe Type	Required Dataset	File Format	Cost per file
Fundamental or Dollar Volume	US Equity Coarse Universe	One file per day.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD
ETF Constituents	US ETF Constituents	One file per ETF per day.	50 QCC = \$0.50 USD

For example, the following algorithm creates a dollar volume universe with 100 securities and then subscribes to minute resolution data for each US Equity in the universe:

```
class USEquityDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.universe_settings.asynchronous = True
        self.add_universe(self.universe.dollar_volume.top(100))
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm on the Quant Researcher tier:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
US Equity Security Master	Download On Premise	\$600 USD	\$600 USD/year
US Equity Coarse Universe	On Premise Download	252 trading days => 252 files 252 files @ 5 QCC/file => 252 * 5 QCC = 12,600 QCC = \$126 USD	1 trading day => 1 file 1 file/day @ 5 QCC/file => 5 QCC/day = \$0.05 USD/day
US Equity	Minute Download	100 securities over 252 trading days with 2 data formats => 100 * 252 * 2 files = 50,400 files 50,400 files @ 5 QCC/file => 50,400 * 5 QCC = 252,000 QCC = \$2,520 USD	100 securities with 2 data formats => 100 * 2 files/day = 200 files/day 200 files/day @ 5 QCC/file => 200 * 5 QCC/day = 1,000 QCC/day = \$10 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade and quote data, but you can run backtests with only trade data.

Equity Options

Equity Option algorithms require the following data:

- US Equity Security Master
- US Equity Option Universe
- Some data from the US Equity Options dataset
- Data for the underlying US Equity universes and assets

The following table shows the cost of an annual subscription to the US Equity Security Master for each organization tier:

Tier	Price (\$/Year)
Quant Researcher	600
Team	900
Trading Firm	1,200
Institution	1,800

The file format of the US Equity Option Universe data is one file per underlying Equity and each file costs 100 QCC = \$1 USD.

The US Equity Options dataset is available is several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the US Equity Option subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Minute	One file per Option per trading day per data format. Quote, trade, and open interest data are separate files.	15 QCC = \$0.15 USD
Hour	One file per Option per year per data format. Trade and open interest data are separate files.	900 QCC = \$9 USD
Daily	One file per Option per year. Trade and open interest data are separate files.	300 QCC = \$3 USD

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for an Equity Option and its underlying asset:

```
class USEquityOptionsDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.universe_settings.asynchronous = True
        underlying = self.add_equity("GOOG").symbol
        self.add_option(underlying)
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm on the Quant Researcher tier:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
US Equity Security Master	Download On Premise	\$600 USD	\$600 USD/year
US Equity Option Universe	Download On Premise	1 underlying Equity over 252 trading days => 1 * 252 files = 252 files 252 files @ 100 QCC/file => 252 * 100 QCC = 25,200 QCC = \$252 USD	1 underlying Equity => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 100 QCC/file = 100 QCC/day = \$1 USD/day
US Equity	Minute Download	1 security over 252 trading days with 2 data formats => 1* 252 * 2 files = 504 files 504 files @ 5 QCC/file => 504 * 5 QCC = 2,520 QCC = \$25.20 USD	1 security with 2 data formats => 2 files/day 2 files/day @ 5 QCC/file => 2 * 5 QCC/day = 10 QCC/day = \$0.10 USD/day
US Equity Options	Minute Download	1 Option over 252 trading days with 3 data formats => 1 * 252 * 3 files = 756 files 756 files @ 15 QCC/file => 756 * 15 QCC = 11,360 QCC = \$113.60 USD	1 Option with 3 data formats => 3 files/day 3 files/day @ 15 QCC/file => 3 * 15 QCC/day = 45 QCC/day = \$0.45 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade, quote, and open interest data. However, you can run backtests with only trade data.

Crypto

Crypto algorithms require at least one of the CoinAPI datasets . The CoinAPI datasets are available in several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the Crypto subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests . The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file	
Tick	One file per security per trading day per brokerage per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	100 QCC = \$1 USD	
Second	One file per security per trading day per brokerage per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	25 QCC = \$0.25 USD	
Minute	One file per security per trading day per brokerage per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD	
Hour	One file per security per brokerage.	400 QCC = \$4 USD	
Daily	One file per security per brokerage.	100 QCC = \$1 USD	

If you add universes to your algorithm, you also need CryptoUniverse data. The file format of CryptoUniverse data is one file per day per brokerage and each file costs 100 QCC = \$1 USD.

For example, the following algorithm creates a universe of 100 Cryptocurrencies and then subscribes to minute resolution data for each one in the universe:

```
class CryptoDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.universe_settings.asynchronous = True
        self.add_universe(CryptoUniverse.coinbase(self.universe_filter))

def universe_filter(self, universe_day: list[CryptoUniverse]) -> list[Symbol]:
        sorted_by_dollar_volume = sorted(universe_day, key=lambda cf: cf.volume_in_usd, reverse=True)
        return [cf.symbol for cf in sorted_by_dollar_volume[:100]]
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
Coinbase Crypto Price Data	Universe Download	365 days => 365 files 365 files @ 100 QCC/file => 365 * 100 QCC = 36,500 QCC = \$365 USD	1 file per day @ 100 QCC/file => 100 QCC/day = \$1 USD/day
Coinbase Crypto Price Data	Minute Download	100 securities over 365 trading days with 2 data formats => 1 * 100 * 365 * 2 files = 73,000 files 73,000 files @ 5 QCC/file => 73,000 * 5 QCC = 365,000 QCC = \$3,650 USD	100 securities with 2 data formats => 100 * 2 files/day = 200 files/day 200 files/day @ 5 QCC/file => 200 * 5 QCC/day = 1,000 QCC/day = \$10 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade and quote data, but you can run backtests with only trade data.

Crypto Future

Crypto Future algorithms require data from one of the price datasets and one of the margin rate datasets. The price datasets are available in several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the Crypto Future subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file	
Tick	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files. 100 QCC = \$1 USD		
Second	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files. 25 QCC = \$0.25 USD		
Minute	One file per security per trading day per data format. Quote and trade data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD	
Hour	One file per security. Quote and trade data are separate files.	400 QCC = \$4 USD	
Daily	One file per security. Quote and trade data are separate files.	100 QCC = \$1 USD	

The file format of the margin rate data is one file per Crypto Future and each file costs 100 QCC = \$1 USD.

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for one Crypto Future:

```
class CryptoFutureDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.set_brokerage_model(BrokerageName.BINANCE_FUTURES, AccountType.MARGIN)
        self.add_crypto_future('BTCUSD')
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
Binance Crypto Future Price Data	Minute Download	1 security over 365 trading days with 2 data formats => 1 * 365 * 2 files = 730 files 730 files @ 5 QCC/file => 730 * 5 QCC = 3,650 QCC = \$36.50 USD	2 files per day @ 5 QCC/file => 2 * 5 QCC/day = 10 QCC/day = \$0.10 USD/day
Binance Crypto Future Margin Rate Data	Download On Premise	1 security => 1 file 1 file @ 100 QCC/file => 1 * 100 QCC = 100 QCC = \$1 USD	1 security => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 100 QCC/file => 1 * 100 QCC/day = 100 QCC/day = \$1 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade and quote data, but you can run backtests with only trade data.

Forex

Forex algorithms require some data from the FOREX dataset. The FOREX dataset is available is several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the Forex subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Second	One file per currency pair per trading day.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Minute	One file per currency pair per trading day.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Hour	One file per currency pair.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Daily	One file per currency pair.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for one Forex pair:

```
class ForexDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.add_forex("USDCAD")
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
FOREX Data	Minute Download	1 currency pair over 312 trading days => 312 files 312 files @ 3 QCC/file => 312 * 3 QCC = 936 QCC = \$9.36 USD	1 currency pair/day => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 3 QCC/file => 3 QCC/day = \$0.03 USD/day

Futures

Futures algorithms require the following data:

- US Futures Security Master
- US Future Universe
- · Some data from the US Futures dataset

The following table shows the cost of an annual subscription to the US Futures Security Master for each organization tier:

Tier	Price (\$/Year)
Quant Researcher	600
Team	900
Trading Firm	1,200
Institution	1,800

The file format of the US Future Universe dataset is one file per Future per day and each file costs 100 QCC = \$1 USD.

The US Futures dataset is available in several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the US Future subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Tick	One file per ticker per trading day per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	6 QCC = \$0.06 USD
Second	One file per ticker per trading day per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD
Minute	One file per ticker per trading day per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	5 QCC = \$0.05 USD
Hour	One file per ticker per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files. 300 QCC = \$3 USD	
Daily	One file per ticker per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	100 QCC = \$1 USD

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for a universe of ES Futures contracts and creates a continuous contract:

```
class USFuturesDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self):
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        future = self.add_future(
            Futures.Indices.SP500E_MINI,
            data_normalization_mode=DataNormalizationMode.BACKWARDS_RATIO,
            data_mapping_mode=DataMappingMode.OPEN_INTEREST,
            contract_depth_offset=0
    )
    future.set_filter(0, 90)
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm on the Quant Researcher tier:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
US Futures Security Master	Download On Premise	\$600 USD	\$0 USD/year
US Future Universe	Download On Premise	1 ticker over 252 trading days => 1 * 252 files = 252 files 252 files @ 100 QCC/file => 25,200 QCC = \$252 USD	1 ticker => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 100 QCC/file => 100 QCC/day = \$1 USD/day
US Futures	Minute Download	1 ticker over 252 trading days with 3 data formats => 1 * 252 * 3 files = 756 files 756 files @ 5 QCC/file => 756 * 5 QCC = 3,780 QCC = \$37.80 USD	1 ticker with 3 data formats => 3 files/day 3 file/day @ 5 QCC/file => 15 QCC/day = \$0.15 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade, quote, and open interest data. However, you can run backtests with only trade data.

Index Options

Index Options algorithms require the US Index Option Universe dataset and some data from the US Index Options dataset. The file format of the US Equity Option Universe data is one file per underlying Equity and each file costs 100 QCC = \$1 USD. The US Index Options dataset is available in several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the US Index Option subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Minute	One file per ticker per trading day per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	15 QCC = \$0.15 USD
Hour	One file per ticker per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	900 QCC = \$9 USD
Daily	One file per ticker per data format. Trade, quote, and open interest data are separate files.	300 QCC = \$3 USD

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for a universe of VIX Index Option contracts:

```
class USIndexOptionsDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self):
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.add_index_option("VIX")
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
US Index Option Universe	Download On Premise	1 underlying Index over 252 trading days => 1 * 252 files = 252 files 252 files @ 100 QCC/file => 252 * 100 QCC = 25,200 QCC = \$252 USD	1 underlying Index => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 100 QCC/file => 100 QCC/day = \$1 USD/day
US Index Options	Minute Download	1 ticker over 252 trading days with 3 data formats => 1 * 252 * 3 files = 756 files 756 files @ 15 QCC/file => 756 * 15 QCC = 11,340 QCC = \$113.40 USD	1 ticker with 3 data formats => 3 files/day 3 files/day @ 15 QCC/file => 45 QCC/day = \$0.45 USD/day

The preceding table assumes you download trade, quote, and open interest data. However, you can run backtests with only trade data.

CFD

CFD algorithms require some data from the CFD dataset. The CFD dataset is available is several resolutions. The resolution you need depends on the CFD subscriptions you create in your algorithm and the resolution of data you get in history requests. The following table describes the file format and costs of each resolution:

Resolution	File Format	Cost per file
Second	One file per contract per trading day.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Minute	One file per contract per trading day.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Hour	One file per contract.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD
Daily	One file per contract.	3 QCC = \$0.03 USD

For example, the following algorithm subscribes to minute resolution data for one CFD contract:

```
class CFDDataAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_end_date(2021, 1, 1)
        self.add_cfd("XAUUSD")
```

The following table shows the data cost of the preceding algorithm:

Dataset	Package	Initial Cost	Ongoing Cost
CFD Data	Minute Download	1 contract over 314 trading days => 314 files 314 files @ 3 QCC/file => 314 * 3 QCC = 942 QCC = \$9.42 USD	1 contract/day => 1 file/day 1 file/day @ 3 QCC/file => 3 QCC/day = \$0.03 USD/day

Alternative Data

Algorithms that use alternative data require some data from the associated alternative dataset. To view the cost of each alternative dataset, open a dataset listing in the Dataset Market and then click the Pricing tab.

QuantConnect

Download in Bulk

Download any of the following datasets in bulk to get all of the data and avoid selection bias:

CFD Data

FOREX Data

US Equities

US Equity Coarse Universe

US Equity Options

US Equity Option Universe

US ETF Constituents

US Futures

US Future Universe

International Future Universe

US Future Options

US Future Option Universe

US Index Options

US Index Option Universe

See Also

Datasets

Download in Bulk

CFD Data

Introduction

Download the CFD dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain data for every ticker and trading day.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the CFD dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- . CFD Daily History
- CFD Hour History
- CFD Minute History
- · CFD Second History

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, follow these steps to download the data:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the CFD dataset, new daily updates are available at 3 PM Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- . CFD Daily Updates
- CFD Hour Updates
- CFD Minute Updates
- CFD Second Updates

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the CFD dataset, use the CLI Command

Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace.

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions:

```
PΥ
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "CFD Data" --data-type "Bulk" --resolution "
{resolution}"'
    if start:
       end = end if end else start
       command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
        command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
   os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
   for resolution in ["minute", "second"]:
        dir_name = f"cfd/oanda/{resolution}/xauusd".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
       latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"cfd/oanda/{resolution}/xauusd.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent XAUUSD data you have for second and minute resolutions. If there is new data available for either of these resolutions, it downloads the new data files and

overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions, adjust this script to your needs.

Size and Format

The following table shows the size and format of the CFD dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	500 MB	1 file per ticker
Hour	1 GB	1 file per ticker
Minute	50 GB	1 file per ticker per day
Second	200 TB	1 file per ticker per day

For more information about the file format, see the Data / cfd directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the price of the CFD dataset, see Pricing .

Download in Bulk

FOREX Data

Introduction

Download the FOREX dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain data for every ticker and trading day.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the Forex dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- · Forex Daily History
- Forex Hour History
- · Forex Minute History
- · Forex Second History

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, follow these steps to download the data:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the Forex dataset, new daily updates are available at 3 PM Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) after each trading day. To gain access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- Forex Daily Updates
- · Forex Hour Updates
- Forex Minute Updates
- · Forex Second Updates

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the Forex dataset, use the CLI Command

Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace.

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions:

```
PΥ
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "FOREX Data" --data-type "Bulk" --resolution "
{resolution}"'
    if start:
       end = end if end else start
       command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
        command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
   os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
   for resolution in ["minute", "second"]:
        dir_name = f"forex/oanda/{resolution}/eurusd".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
       latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"forex/oanda/{resolution}/eurusd.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

To update your local dataset, the preceding script checks the date of the most recent EURUSD data you have for all resolutions. If there is new data available for either of these resolutions, it downloads the new data files and

overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions, adjust this script to your needs.

Size and Format

The following table shows the size of the Forex dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	500 MB	1 file per ticker
Hour	1 GB	1 file per ticker
Minute	50 GB	1 file per ticker per day
Second	200 TB	1 file per ticker per day

For more information about the file format, see the Data / forex directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the price of the Forex dataset, see Pricing .

Download in Bulk

US Equities

Introduction

Download the US Equities dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain data for every ticker and trading day. If the resolution you download provides trade and quote data, the bulk download contains both data types. To check which data types each resolution provides, see Resolutions.

The US Equities dataset depends on the US Equity Security Master dataset because the US Equity Security Master contains information on splits, dividends, and symbol changes.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Equities dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Equity Daily History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Hourly History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Minute History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Second History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Tick History by AlgoSeek

If you don't already subscribe to the US Equity Security Master by QuantConnect data package, subscribe to it too. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Equities data, follow these steps:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Equity Security Master, run:

\$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Equities dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Equity Daily Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Hourly Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Minute Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Second Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Tick Updates by AlgoSeek

updates all data resolutions:

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Equities dataset, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace.

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script

```
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Equities" --data-type "Bulk" --resolution "
{resolution}"'
    if start:
       end = end if end else start
        command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["minute", "second", "tick"]:
        dir_name = f"equity/usa/{resolution}/spy".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
        latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"equity/usa/{resolution}/spy.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent SPY data you have for all resolutions. If there is new data available for any of these resolutions, it downloads the new data files and overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions, adjust this script to your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Equity Security Master, run:

Size and Format

The following table shows the size and format of the US Equities dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	2 GB	1 file per ticker
Hour	4 GB	1 file per ticker
Minute	500 GB	1 file per ticker per day
Second	1.5 TB	1 file per ticker per day
Tick	1.5 TB	1 file per ticker per day

For more information about the file format, see the Data / equity directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Equities and US Equity Security Master dataset listings.

Download in Bulk

US Equity Coarse Universe

Introduction

Download the US Equity Coarse Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain data for every trading day.

The US Equity Coarse Universe dataset depends on the US Equity Security Master dataset because the US Equity Security Master contains information on splits, dividends, and symbol changes.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Equity Coarse Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- US Equity Coarse Universe History by QuantConnect
- US Equity Security Master by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Equity Coarse Universe data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Coarse Universe" --data-type "Bulk"
```

To download the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Equity Coarse Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Equity Coarse Universe Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Equity Coarse Universe dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Coarse Universe" --data-type "Bulk"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script downloads the latest data when it's available:

```
PΥ
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
   dir_name = f"equity/usa/fundamental/coarse"
   files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
    return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
   if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
   return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
       exit("Your data is already up to date.")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Equity Coarse Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start
{start} --end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
   print(command)
    os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent US Equity Coarse Universe data you have. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files.

To update your local copy of the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Size and Format

The US Equity Coarse Universe dataset is 4 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per day. For an example, see the Data / equity / usa / fundamental / coarse / 20140407.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Equity Coarse Universe and US Equity Security Master dataset listings.

Download in Bulk

US Equity Options

Introduction

Download the US Equity Options dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain trade, quote, and open interest data for every ticker and trading day.

The US Equity Options dataset depends on the following datasets:

- US Equity Security Master data on splits, dividends, and symbol changes.
- US Equity Option Universe data on the available contracts and their daily Greeks and implied volatility values.
- US Equities trade and quote data on the underlying Equities.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Equity Options dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Equity Options Daily History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Options Hour History by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Options Minute History by AlgoSeek

If you don't already subscribe to the US Equity Security Master by QuantConnect and US Equity Option Universe History by QuantConnect data packages, subscribe to them too. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Equity Options data, follow these steps:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Equity Security Master, run:

\$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"

To download the US Equity Option Universe data, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

To download the US Equities data, see Download History.

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Equity Options dataset, new daily updates are available at 8 PM Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) two days after each trading day. For example, the minute resolution data for Monday is available on Wednesday at 8 PM UTC. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Equity Options Daily Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Options Minute Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Equity Options Hour Updates by AlgoSeek

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Equity Options dataset, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace. Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions:

```
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Equity Options" --data-type "Bulk" --option-style
"American" --resolution "{resolution}"
    if start:
       end = end if end else start
        command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["minute"]:
        dir_name = f"option/usa/{resolution}/aapl".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
        latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"option/usa/{resolution}/aapl.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent minute resolution data you have for AAPL. If there is new minute data available, it downloads the new data files and overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions, adjust this script to your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Equity Security Master, run:

\$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"

To update your local copy of the other dependency datasets, see the Download Daily Updates documentation for the US Equity Option Universe and US Equities datasets.

Size and Format

The following table shows the size and format of the US Equity Options dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	200 GB	3 files per ticker
Hour	500 GB	3 files per ticker
Minute	6 TB	3 files per ticker per day

For more information about the file format, see the Data / option directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the following dataset listings:

- US Equity Options
- US Equity Security Master
- US Equity Option Universe

Download in Bulk

US Equity Option Universe

Introduction

Download the US Equity Option Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contains the available Option contracts and their daily Greeks and implied volatility values for every underlying US Equity and trading day.

The US Equity Option Universe dataset depends on the US Equity Security Master dataset because the US Equity Security Master contains information on splits, dividends, and symbol changes.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Equity Option Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- US Equity Option Universe History by QuantConnect
- US Equity Security Master by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Equity Option Universe data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

To download the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Equity Option Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Equity Option Universe Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Equity Option Universe dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end
"20250403"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place the following Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files.

```
PY
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
    dir_name = f"option/usa/universes"
    files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
    return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
   return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
        exit("Your data is already up to date.")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Equity Option Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start
{start} --end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
        command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent US Equity Option Universe data you have. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files.

To update your local copy of the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Size and Format

The US Equity Option Universe dataset is 450 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per underlying Equity per day. For an example, see the Data / option / usa / universes / spy / 20240109.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Equity Option Universe and US Equity Security
Master dataset listings.

US ETF Constituents

Introduction

Download the US ETF Constituents dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any ETF selection bias. The bulk dataset package contains constituents data for all of the supported ETFs for every trading day.

The US ETF Constituents dataset depends on the US Equity Security Master dataset because the US Equity Security Master contains information on splits, dividends, and symbol changes.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US ETF Constituents dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- US ETF Constituents History by QuantConnect
- US Equity Security Master by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US ETF Consitutents data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US ETF Constituents" --data-type "Bulk" --start "20090601" --end "20500101"
```

To download the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US ETF Constituents dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US ETF Constituents Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US ETF Constituents dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US ETF Constituents" --data-type "Bulk" --start "20090601" --end "20500101"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all of the new data that's missing from your local copy:

```
PΥ
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
   dir_name = f"equity/usa/universes/etf/spy"
   files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
   return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
   if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
       exit("Your data is already up to date.")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "US ETF Constituents" --data-type "Bulk" --start {start} --
end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
   print(command)
    os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent SPY data you have. If there is new data available for SPY, it downloads the new data files for all of the ETFs. You may need to adjust this script to fit your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Equity Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

Size and Format

The US ETF Constituents dataset is 50 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per ETF per day. For an example, see the Data / equity / usa / universes / etf / spy / 20201201.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US ETF Constituents and US Equity Security Master



US Futures

Introduction

Download the US Futures dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain trade, quote, and open interest data for every ticker and trading day.

The US Futures dataset depends on the US Futures Security Master dataset because the US Futures Security Master dataset contains information to construct continuous Futures.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Futures dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- . US Futures Daily History by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Hour History by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Minute History by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Second History by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Tick History by AlgoSeek

If you don't already subscribe to the US Futures Security Master by QuantConnect data package, subscribe to it too. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, follow these steps to download the US Futures data:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Futures Security Master, run:

\$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Futures dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and

subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Futures Daily Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Hour Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Minute Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Second Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Futures Tick Updates by AlgoSeek

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Futures dataset, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace.

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions and markets:

```
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Futures" --data-type "Bulk" --market "CBOT" --
resolution "{resolution}"'
   if start:
        end = end if end else start
        command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["minute", "second", "tick"]:
        dir_name = f"future/cbot/{resolution}/zc".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
        latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"future/cbot/{resolution}/zc.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent ZC data you have from the CBOT market for tick, second, and minute resolutions. If there is new data available for any of these resolutions, it downloads the new data files and overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions and markets, adjust this script to your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Futures Security Master, run:

Size and Format

The following table shows the size and format of the US Futures dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	500 MB	1 file per ticker
Hour	1 GB	1 file per ticker
Minute	24 GB	1 file per ticker per day
Second	300 GB	1 file per ticker per day
Tick	1.5 TB	1 file per ticker per day

For more information about the file format, see the Data / future directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Futures and US Futures Security Master dataset listings.

US Future Universe

Introduction

Download the US Future Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contains the available Futures contracts, their daily prices, and open interest for every trading day.

The Future Universe dataset depends on the US Futures Security Master dataset because the US Futures Security Master dataset contains information on symbol changes of the contracts.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Future Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- US Future Universe History by QuantConnect
- US Futures Security Master by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Future Universe data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

To download the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Future Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Future Universe Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Future Universe dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place the following Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files.

```
PY
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
    dir_name = f"future/cme/universes"
    files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
    return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
   if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
   print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
        exit("Your data is already up to date.")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Future Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start {start} --
end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
   print(command)
   os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent US Future Universe data you have. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files.

To update your local copy of the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

Size and Format

The US Future Universe dataset is about 2 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per Future per day. For an example, see the Data / future / cme / universes / es / 20200211.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Future Universe and US Futures Security Master dataset listings.

International Future Universe

Introduction

Download the International Future Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contains the available Futures contracts, their daily prices, and open interest for every trading day.

The International Future Universe dataset depends on the US Futures Security Master dataset because the US Futures Security Master dataset contains information on symbol changes of the contracts.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the International Future Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- International Future Universe History by QuantConnect
- US Futures Security Master by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the International Future Universe data, follow these steps:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Futures Security Master, run:

\$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the International Future Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the International Future Universe Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the International Future Universe dataset, use

the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace. Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place the following Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files.

```
PΥ
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
   dir_name = f"future/hkfe/universes"
    files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
    return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
   print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
   return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
        exit("Your data is already up to date.")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "International Future Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start
{start} --end {end}'
    if OVERWRITE:
        command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent International Future Universe data you have. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files.

To update your local copy of the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

Size and Format

The International Future Universe dataset is about 1 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per Future per day. For an example, see the Data / future / hkfe / universes / hsi / 20131028.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the International Future Universe and US Futures Security Master dataset listings.

US Future Options

Introduction

Download the US Future Options dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain trade, quote, and open interest data for every ticker and trading day.

The US Future Options dataset depends on the following datasets:

- US Future Option Universe data on the available US Future Options contracts and their current Open Interest.
- US Futures Security Master data to construct continuous Futures.
- US Future Universe data on the available US Future contracts, their daily trading volume, and Open Interest.
- US Futures data on the underlying Futures contracts, including price, volume, Open Interest, and expiry.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Future Options dataset, contact us. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, follow these steps to download the data:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

To download the data of the other dependency datasets, see the Download History documentation for the US Future Option Universe, US Future Universe, and US Futures datasets.

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Future Options dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, contact us. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Future Options dataset, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace. Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions and markets:

```
PΥ
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Future Options" --data-type "Bulk" --resolution "
{resolution}"'
    if start:
        end = end if end else start
        command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
        command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
    os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["minute"]:
        dir_name = f"futureoption/cme/{resolution}/es".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
        latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
        file_name = f"futureoption/cme/{resolution}/es.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent ES data you have from the CME market for minute resolution. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files and overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions and markets, adjust this script to your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

To update your local copy of the other dependency datasets, see the Download Daily Updates documentation for the US Future Option Universe, US Future Universe, and US Futures datasets.

Size and Format

The following table shows the size and format of the US Future Options dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	1.5 GB	1 file per ticker
Hour	11 GB	1 file per ticker
Minute	400 GB	1 file per ticker per day

For an example, see the Data / futureoption / cme / daily / es / 20200619 / es_2020_trade_american.zip file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the price of the US Future Options dataset, contact us.

US Future Option Universe

Introduction

Download the US Future Option Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contains the available Future Option contracts, their daily prices, and volume for every trading day.

The US Future Option Universe dataset depends on the following datasets:

- US Futures Security Master information on symbol changes of the contracts.
- US Future Universe the universe of underlying Futures contracts.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Future Option Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the following data packages:

- US Future Option Universe History by QuantConnect
- US Futures Security Master by QuantConnect
- US Future Universe History by QuantConnect

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Future Option Universe data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

To download the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

To download the US Future Universe data, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Future Option Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Future Option Universe Updates by QuantConnect and US Future Universe Updates by QuantConnect data packages. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Future Option Universe dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end
"20250403"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place the following Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files.

```
PΥ
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __qet_start_date() -> str:
    dir_name = f"futureoption/cme/universes"
    files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
   return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
   if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
   return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
        exit("Your data is already up to date.")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Future Option Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start
{start} --end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
   print(command)
   os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent US Future Option Universe data you have. If there is new

data available, it downloads the new data files.

To update your local copy of the US Futures Security Master, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Futures Security Master"
```

To update your local copy of the US Future Universe data, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Future Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end
"20250403"
```

Size and Format

The US Future Option Universe dataset is about 6 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per underlying Future contract per day. For an example, see the Data / futureoption / cme / universes / es / 20200619 / 20200108.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the following dataset listings:

- US Future Option Universe
- US Futures Security Master
- US Future Universe

US Index Options

Introduction

Download the US Index Options dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contain trade and quote data for every ticker and trading day.

The US Index Options dataset depends on the US Index Option Universe dataset because the US Index Options Universe dataset contains information on the available contracts, including their daily Greeks and implied volatility values.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Index Options dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Index Options Daily Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Index Options Hour History by AlgoSeek
- US Index Options Minute History by AlgoSeek

If you don't already subscribe to the US Index Option Universe by QuantConnect data package, subscribe to it too. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, follow these steps to download the data:

- 1. Log in to the Algorithm Lab.
- 2. On the CLI tab of the dataset listing, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then copy it.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run the command from the CLI Command Generator

To download the US Index Option Universe data, run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Index Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Index Options dataset, new daily updates are available at 8 PM Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) two days after each trading day. For example, the minute resolution data for Monday is available on Wednesday at 8 PM UTC. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your

organization and subscribe to at least one of the following data packages:

- US Index Options Daily Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Index Options Minute Updates by AlgoSeek
- US Index Options Hour Updates by AlgoSeek

You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Index Options dataset, use the CLI Command Generator to generate your download command and then run it in a terminal in your organization workspace. Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place a Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files. The following example script updates all data resolutions:

```
import os
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
# Define a method to download the data
def __download_data(resolution, start=None, end=None):
    print(f"Updating {resolution} data...")
    command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Index Options" --data-type "Bulk" --resolution "
{resolution}"'
   if start:
       end = end if end else start
        command += f" --start {start} --end {end}"
    if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
    print(command)
   os.system(command)
def __get_end_date() -> str:
    now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7,30):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:30 AM EST')
    return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
def __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["minute"]:
        dir_name = f"indexoption/usa/{resolution}/spx".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(dir_name):
            __download_data(resolution, '19980101')
            continue
        latest_on_disk = sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))[-1].split('_')[0]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution, latest_on_disk, latest_on_cloud)
def __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud):
    for resolution in ["daily", "hour"]:
       file_name = f"indexoption/usa/{resolution}/spx.zip".lower()
        if not os.path.exists(file_name):
            __download_data(resolution)
            continue
        latest_on_disk = str(pd.read_csv(file_name, header=None)[0].iloc[-1])[:8]
        if latest_on_disk >= latest_on_cloud:
            print(f"{resolution} data is already up to date.")
            continue
        __download_data(resolution)
if __name__ == "__main__":
   latest_on_cloud = __get_end_date()
    __download_low_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
    __download_high_frequency_data(latest_on_cloud)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent minute resolution data you have for SPX. If there is new minute data available, it downloads the new data files and overwrites your hourly and daily files. If you don't intend to download all resolutions, adjust this script to your needs.

To update your local copy of the US Index Option Universe data, see Download Daily Updates .

Size and Format

The following table shows the size of the US Index Options dataset for each resolution:

Resolution	Size	Format
Daily	5 GB	3 files per contract
Hour	40 GB	3 files per contract
Minute	500 GB	3 files per contract per day

For examples, see the Data / indexoption / usa / daily directory in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the prices of the datasets, see the Pricing tab of the US Index Options and US Index Option Universe dataset listings.

US Index Option Universe

Introduction

Download the US Index Option Universe dataset in bulk to get the full dataset without any selection bias. The bulk dataset packages contains the available Option contracts and their daily Greeks and implied volatility values for every underlying US Index and trading day.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Download History

To unlock local access to the US Index Option Universe dataset, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Index Option Universe History by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to local access, to download the US Index Option Universe data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Index Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

Download Daily Updates

After you bulk download the US Index Option Universe dataset, new daily updates are available at 7 AM Eastern Time (ET) after each trading day. To unlock local access to the data updates, open the Pricing page of your organization and subscribe to the US Index Option Universe Updates by QuantConnect data package. You need billing permissions to change the organization's subscriptions.

After you subscribe to dataset updates, to update your local copy of the US Index Option Universe dataset, to update your local copy of the US Equity Option Universe dataset, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run:

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Index Option Universe" --data-type "bulk" --start "20250403" --end "20250403"
```

Alternatively, instead of directly calling the lean data download command, you can place the following Python script in the data directory of your organization workspace and run it to update your data files.

```
import os
from datetime import datetime, time, timedelta
from pytz import timezone
from os.path import abspath, dirname
os.chdir(dirname(abspath(__file__)))
OVERWRITE = False
def __get_start_date() -> str:
    dir_name = f"indexoption/usa/universes"
    files = [] if not os.path.exists(dir_name) else sorted(os.listdir(dir_name))
    return files[-1].split(".")[0] if files else '19980101'
def __get_end_date() -> str:
   now = datetime.now(timezone("US/Eastern"))
    if now.time() > time(7, 0):
       return (now - timedelta(1)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
    print('New data is available at 07:00 AM EST')
   return (now - timedelta(2)).strftime("%Y%m%d")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    start, end = __get_start_date(), __get_end_date()
    if start >= end:
        exit("Your data is already up to date.")
   command = f'lean data download --dataset "US Index Option Universe" --data-type "Bulk" --start
{start} --end {end}'
   if OVERWRITE:
       command += " --overwrite"
   print(command)
    os.system(command)
```

The preceding script checks the date of the most recent US Index Option Universe data you have. If there is new data available, it downloads the new data files.

Size and Format

The US Index Option Universe dataset is 9 GB in size. We structure the data files so there is one file per underlying Index per day. For an example, see the Data / indexoption / usa / universes / spx / 20210112.csv file in the LEAN repository.

Price

To view the price of the US Index Option Universe dataset, see Pricing .

Datasets

Brokerages

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect, you can use data from your brokerage.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

To view the asset classes that are available for your brokerage, follow these steps:

- 1. Open the Brokerages page.
- 2. Click the name of your brokerage.
- 3. In the table of contents, click Asset Classes.

The brokerage data providers serve raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data in local deployments, download the US Futures Security Master.

Universe Selection

In local deployments, universe selection is available with the brokerage data provider if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. For live trading, you'll need to periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe

In cloud deployments, QuantConnect Cloud provides the universe selection datasets.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the brokerage data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download brokerage data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean data download --data-provider-historical

orokerageName> --data-type <data-type> --resolution

oresolution> --security-type <security-type> --ticker <tickers> --market <market> --start <YYYY

MMDD> --end <YYYYYMMDD> <requiredBrokerageOptions>.

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical "Interactive Brokers" --data-type Trade --resolution
Daily --security-type Equity --ticker NVDA,AMD --market USA --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --ib-user-
name userName --ib-account account --ib-password

$ lean data download --data-provider-historical Binance --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --security-
type Crypto --ticker BTCUSDT,ETHUSDT --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --binance-exchange-name Binance
binance-api-key apiKey --binance-api-secret apiSecret
```

To download Coinbase data, include the --market Coinbase option.

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical "Coinbase Advanced Trade" --data-type Trade --resolution hour --security-type Crypto --ticker BTCUSD --market Coinbase --start 20230101 --end 20240404 --coinbase-api-name apiName --coinbase-api-private-key apiPrivateKey
```

If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access brokerage data from the local Research Environment, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean research projectName> --data-provider-historical <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

```
$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Interactive Brokers" --ib-user-name userName --
ib-account account --ib-password password
```

If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean research researc

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with data from your brokerage, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean backtest ctName> --data-provider-historical <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Interactive Brokers" --ib-user-name userName --ib-account account --ib-password password
```

If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest projectName to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with your brokerage data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

```
lean optimize rojectName> --data-provider-historical <bre>brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOpti
ons>
```

•

```
$ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Interactive Brokers" --ib-user-name userName --ib-account account --ib-password
```

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select your brokerage and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize cprojectName to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses your brokerage as the data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live <dataBrokerageName> <requiredDataBrokerageOpt
ions> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

```
$ 1ea
```

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live "Interactive Brokers" --ib-user-name userName --ib-account account --ib-password password --brokerage "Paper Trading"
```

Pricing

To view the prices of your brokerage data, visit their website.

Supported Brokerages

The following table shows the brokerages that provide live (--data-provider-live) and historical (--data-provider-historical) data for research, backtesting, and optimization:

Brokerage Name	Required Options
Alpaca	alpaca-environment
	binance-exchange-name
Dinana	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
Binance	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
	binance-use-testnet
Bitfinex	bitfinex-api-key
RITTINEX	bitfinex-api-secret
	bybit-api-key
Bybit	bybit-api-secret
	bybit-vip-level
CharlesSchwab	charles-schwab-account-number
Coinbase Advanced Tr	coinbase-api-name
ade	coinbase-api-private-key
	ib-user-name
Interactive Brokers	ib-account
	ib-password
Kraken	kraken-api-key
	kraken-api-secret
	kraken-verification-tier
Oanda	oanda-account-id
	oanda-access-token
	oanda-environment
TradeStation	trade-station-environment
4400 ca £1011	trade-station-account-id

For brokerages that exclusively provide a live data feed, see the lean live deploy reference.

If you have an ARM M1, M2, or M3 chip, Interactive Brokers is not supported, see the Troubleshooting .

Datasets

Alpha Vantage

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect or your brokerage, you can use Alpha Vantage for historical data if you're deploying a local project. This page explains our integration with their API and its functionality. To use Alpha Vantage, you need to get a free or premium API key.

To view the implementation of the Alpha Vantage integration, see the Lean.DataSource.AlphaVantage repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

The Alpha Vantage data provider serves asset price data directly from Alpha Vantage's Time Series Stock Data APIs. Our integration supports US Equity securities. It only provides the security price data, so you need to download the US Equity Security Master.

Universe Selection

Universe selection is available with the Alpha Vantage data provider if you download the data from the Dataset

Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. For live trading, you'll
need to periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python
scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US ETF Constituents
- US Equity Coarse Universe

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the Alpha Vantage data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download Alpha Vantage data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean data download --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --data-type Trade --resolution <resolution> --security-type EQUITY --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --alpha-vantage-api-key <apiKey> --alpha-vantage-price-plan pricePlan>

•

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --
security-type Equity --ticker NVDA,AMD --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --alpha-vantage-api-key apiKey --
alpha-vantage-price-plan Free
```

The --alpha-vantage-price-plan option must be one of the following values: Free , Plan30 , Plan75 , Plan150 , Plan300 , Plan600 , or Plan1200 . If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access Alpha Vantage data from the local Research Environment, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean research rojectName> --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key <apiK
ey> --alpha-vantage-price-plan <pricePlan>

```
$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key apiKey --alpha-vantage-price-plan Free
```

The --alpha-vantage-price-plan option must be one of the following values: Free , Plan30 , Plan75 , Plan150 , Plan300 , Plan600 , or Plan1200 . If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean research projectName to open the Research Environment with the same options.

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with Alpha Vantage data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run lean backtest <projectName> --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key <apiK ey> --alpha-vantage-price-plan <pri>pricePlan>

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key apiKey --
alpha-vantage-price-plan Free
```

The --alpha-vantage-price-plan option must be one of the following values: Free , Plan30 , Plan75 , Plan150 , Plan300 , Plan600 , or Plan1200 . If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest cprojectName to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with Alpha Vantage data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

The --alpha-vantage-price-plan option must be one of the following values: Free , Plan30 , Plan30 , Plan30 , Plan300 , Plan400 .

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select Alpha Vantage and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize cprojectName to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses Alpha Vantage as the historical data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key <a
piKey> --alpha-vantage-price-plan <pricePlan> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptio
ns>

- . Alpha Vantage doesn't support streaming live data. The paper trading brokerage also doesn't provide live data, so if you select it, you need to include
- --data-provider-live <liveDataProviderName> <requiredLivedataProviderOptions>.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-historical AlphaVantage --alpha-vantage-api-key apiKey -
-alpha-vantage-price-plan Free --brokerage "Paper Trading" --data-provider-live "Custom data only"
```

The --alpha-vantage-price-plan option must be one of the following values: Free , Plan30 , Plan75 , Plan150 , Plan300 , Plan600 , or Plan1200 . Depending on the brokerage you select, you may need to provide some additional required options . If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean live deploy projectName> --brokerage <brokerageName> to deploy another live algorithm with the same options.

Pricing

To view the prices of the Alpha Vantage API packages, see the Premium API Key page on the Alpha Vantage website.

Datasets

FactSet

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect or your brokerage, you can use data from FactSet if you have the authetication JSON file. This page explains our integration with their API and its functionality.

To view the implementation of the FactSet integration, see the Lean.DataSource.FactSet repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Authetication

To access FactSet data, ask FactSet Support for your authetication JSON file and then save it to your local machine. When you run any of the following commands, you'll provide the path to its location using the --factset-auth-config-file option. This file has the following format:

```
{
    "clientId": "abcde123",
    "clientAuthType": "Confidential",
    "jwk": {
        "kty": "RSA",
        "use": "sig"
        "alg": "RS256",
        "kid": "34n2j4n23j42m34kn234",
        "d": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "n": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "e": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "p": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "q": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v"
        "dp": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "dq": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v",
        "qi": "42r34t345k3m45-34t3k45k-345v"
    "wellKnownUri": "https://auth.factset.com/.well-known/openid-configuration"
}
```

Supported Datasets

The FactSet data provider serves asset price data directly from FactSet's Options API. Our integration supports US Index Options securities.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the FactSet data provider for research and backtesting.

Download

To download FactSet data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

```
lean data download --data-provider-historical FactSet --data-type <data-type> --resolution Daily
--security-type IndexOption --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --factset-auth
-config-file=<auth.json>
```

\$ lean data download --data-provider-historical FactSet --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --security-type IndexOption --ticker SPX --start 20240422 --end 20240423 --factset-auth-config-file=auth.json

If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access FactSet data from the local Research Environment, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

\$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file auth.json

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with FactSet data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run lean backtest projectName --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file <auth.j
son>

\$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file auth.json

If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest projectName to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with FactSet data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

```
lean optimize ctName> --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file <au
th.json>
```

.

```
\ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file auth.json
```

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select Polgyon and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize projectName> to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses FactSet as the historical data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file <aut
h.json> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

- . FactSet doesn't support streaming live data. The paper trading brokerage also doesn't provide live data, so if you select it, you need to include
- --data-provider-live <liveDataProviderName> <requiredLivedataProviderOptions>.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-historical FactSet --factset-auth-config-file auth.json
--brokerage "Paper Trading" --data-provider-live "Custom data only"
```

If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean live deploy projectName> --brokerage <bre> <bre> <bre> <bre> deploy another live algorithm with the same options.

Pricing

To learn more about FactSet data solutions and pricing, see the Data Solutions page on the FactSet website.

Datasets

IQFeed

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect or your brokerage, you can use IQFeed if you're deploying a local project on Windows. This page explains our integration with their API and its functionality. To use IQFeed, you need to create an account and install IQFeed Client.

To view the implementation of the IQFeed integration, see the Lean.DataSource.IQFeed repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

Our IQFeed integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- US Equity
- US Equity Options
- Forex (listed on FXCM)
- US Futures

The IQFeed data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data in local deployments, download the US Futures Security Master.

Universe Selection

In local deployments, universe selection is available with the IQFeed data provider if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. For live trading, you'll need to periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US ETF Constituents
- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe

In cloud deployments, QuantConnect Cloud provides the universe selection datasets.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the IQFeed data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download IQFeed data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

```
lean data download --data-provider-historical IQFeed --data-type <data-type> --resolution <resolu
tion> --security-type <security-type> --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --iq
feed-username <username> --iqfeed-password <password>
```

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical IQFeed --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --security-type Equity --ticker NVDA,AMD --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --iqfeed-username username --iqfeed-password password
```

If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access IQFeed data from the local Research Environment, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean research <projectName> --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username <username> --iqfe
ed-password <password>

```
$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username username --iqfeed-
password password
```

The lean research command also accepts additional options for IQFeed. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean research projectName to open the Research Environment with the same options.

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with IQFeed data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean backtest <projectName> --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username <username> --iqfe
ed-password <password>

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username username --iqfeed-
password password
```

The lean backtest command also accepts additional options for IQFeed. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest projectName to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with IQFeed data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

```
lean optimize <projectName> --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username <username> --
iqfeed-password <password>
.

$ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical IQFeed --iqfeed-username username --iqfeed-
password password
```

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select IQFeed and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize cprojectName to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses IQFeed as the data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

```
lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live IQFeed --iqfeed-username <username> --iqfeed-
password <password> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>
```

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live IQFeed --iqfeed-username username --iqfeed-password password --brokerage "Paper Trading"
```

The lean live deploy command also accepts additional options for IQFeed. Depending on the brokerage you select, you may need to provide some required brokerage options. To use a different provider for historical data, include the --data-provider-historical option. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run

lean live deploy <projectName> --brokerage <brokerageName> to deploy another live algorithm with the same options.

To deploy the live algorithm through the interactive mode of the CLI, see IQFeed.

Pricing

To view the prices of the IQFeed services, see the IQFeed Core Service Fees page on the DTN IQFeed Help Site.

Datasets

Polygon

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect or your brokerage, you can use data from Polygon if you have an API key. To get an API key, see the API keys page on the Polygon website

To view the implementation of the Polygon integration, see the Lean.DataSource.Polygon repository .

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

Our Polygon integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- US Equity
- US Equity Options
- US Indices
- US Index Options

The Polygon data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master.

Universe Selection

In local deployments, universe selection is available with the Polygon data provider if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. For live trading, you'll need to periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe

In cloud deployments, QuantConnect Cloud provides the universe selection datasets.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the Polygon data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download Polygon data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

```
lean data download --data-provider-historical Polygon --data-type <data-type> --resolution <resolution> --security-type <security-type> --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --p olygon-api-key <apiKey>
```

.

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical Polygon --data-type Trade --resolution Hour --security-type Equity --ticker SOFI,TSLA,NIO --start 20200101 --end 20240404 --polygon-api-key apiKey
```

If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

```
$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical Polygon --polygon-api-key apiKey
```

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with Polygon data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run lean backtest ctName> --data-provider-historical Polygon --polygon-api-key <apiKey>.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical Polygon --polygon-api-key apiKey
```

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with Polygon data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run lean optimize <projectName> --data-provider-historical Polygon --polygon-api-key <apiKey>

```
$ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical Polygon --polygon-api-key apiKey
```

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select Polgyon and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize projectName> to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses Polygon as the data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live Polygon --polygon-api-key <apiKey> --brokerage
e <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

\$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live Polygon --polygon-api-key apiKey --brokerage "Paper Trading"

To deploy the algorithm in QuantConnect Cloud while still using Polygon as the data provider, run

lean cloud live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live Polygon --polygon-api-key <apiKey> --br
okerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions> --node <nodeName> --auto-restart <enableAutoRe
starts> --notify-order-events <enableOrderEventNotifications> --notify-insights <enableInsightNot
ifications> <requiredNotificationOptions>

\$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live Polygon --polygon-api-key apiKey --brokerage "Paper Trading" --node "My Node" --auto-restart yes --notify-order-events no --notify-insights no

To deploy the live algorithm through the interactive mode of the CLI, see Polygon.

Pricing

To view the prices of the Polygon API packages, see the Simple Pricing page on the Polygon website.

Datasets

Terminal Link

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect, you can use data from Bloomberg EMSX through Terminal Link if you're in an organization on the Institution tier.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

Terminal Link supports securities from the following asset classes:

- US Equity
- US Equity Options
- US Futures
- US Index Options

Terminal Link serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master . To get continuous Futures data in local deployments, download the US Futures Security Master .

Universe Selection

In local deployments, universe selection is available with Terminal Link if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. For live trading, you'll need to periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe

In cloud deployments, QuantConnect Cloud provides the universe selection dataset.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the Terminal Link data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download Bloomberg DAPI data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean data download --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --data-type <data-type> --resolutio n <resolution> --security-type <security-type> --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverHost> --terminal-link-server-port <serverPort> --terminal-link-emsx-broker <emsxBroker> --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey>

\$ lean data download --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --security-type Equity --ticker NVDA,AMD --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-server-port serverPort --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey

If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access Bloomberg DAPI data from the local Research Environment through Terminal Link, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean research <projectName> --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection
-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverHost> --t
erminal-link-server-port <serverPort> --terminal-link-emsx-broker <emsxBroker> --terminal-link-op
enfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey>

\$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-server-port serverPort --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey

Backtesting

To run a local backtest with Terminal Link that uses data from the Bloomberg DAPI, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean backtest <projectName> --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection
-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverHost> --t
erminal-link-server-port <serverPort> --terminal-link-emsx-broker <emsxBroker> --terminal-link-op
enfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey>

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-server-port serverPort --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey
```

If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest projectName to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with data from Bloomberg DAPI through Terminal Link:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

```
lean optimize rojectName> --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connec
tion-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverH
ost> --terminal-link-server-port <serverPort> --terminal-link-emsx-broker <emsxBroker> --term
inal-link-openfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey>
```

\$ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-server-port serverPort --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select Terminal Link and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize cprojectName to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses Terminal Link as the data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection-ty
pe DAPI --terminal-link-environment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverHost> --term
inal-link-server-port <serverPort> --terminal-link-emsx-account <emsxAccount> --terminal-link-ems
x-broker <emsxBroker> --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey> --brokerage <brokerageNam
e> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

•

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-connection-type DAPI --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-emsx-account emsxAccount --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey --brokerage "Paper Trading"
```

To deploy the algorithm in QuantConnect Cloud while still using Terminal Link as the data provider, run

lean cloud live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-environ
ment <environment> --terminal-link-server-host <serverHost> --terminal-link-server-port <serverPo
rt> --terminal-link-emsx-account <emsxAccount> --terminal-link-emsx-broker <emsxBroker> --termina
l-link-openfigi-api-key <openfigiApiKey> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions> -node <nodeName> --auto-restart <enableAutoRestarts> --notify-order-events <enableOrderEventNotif
ications> --notify-insights <enableInsightNotifications> <requiredNotificationOptions>

\$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live "Terminal Link" --terminal-link-environment Production --terminal-link-server-host serverHost --terminal-link-server-port serverPort --terminal-link-emsx-account emsxAccount --terminal-link-emsx-broker emsxBroker --terminal-link-openfigi-api-key openfigiApiKey --brokerage "Paper Trading" --node "My Node" --auto-restart yes --notify-order-events no --notify-insights no

To deploy the live algorithm through the interactive mode of the CLI, see Deploy Local Algorithms or Deploy Cloud Algorithms .

Pricing

To view the prices of Bloomberg's Execution Management Solutions, see Execution Management System on the Bloomberg website.

Datasets

Theta Data

Introduction

Instead of using the data from QuantConnect or your brokerage, you can use Theta Data if you're deploying a local project. This page explains our integration with their API and its functionality. To use Theta Data, you need to install and launch the Theta Terminal.

To view the implementation of the Theta Data integration, see the Lean.DataSource.ThetaData repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Datasets

Our Theta Data integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- Equity
- Equity Options
- Index
- Index Options

The Theta Data data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master.

Alternative Data

If you have licensed alternative data with QuantConnect, it works as expected with the Theta Data data provider for research, backtesting, and live trading.

Download

To download Theta Data data, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

```
lean data download --data-provider-historical ThetaData --data-type <data-type> --resolution <res olution> --security-type <security-type> --ticker <tickers> --start <YYYYMMDD> --end <YYYYMMDD> --thetadata-subscription-plan <plan>
```

```
$ lean data download --data-provider-historical ThetaData --data-type Trade --resolution Daily --
security-type Option --ticker NVDA,AMD --start 20240303 --end 20240404 --thetadata-subscription-plan
Standard
```

The --thetadata-subscription-plan option must be Free, Value, Standard, or Pro. If you provide your credentials, your Lean configuration file saves them.

Research

To access Theta Data data from the local Research Environment, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean research rejectName> --data-provider-historical ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan

\$ lean research "My Project" --data-provider-historical ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan Standard

Backtesting

\$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan Standard

The --thetadata-subscription-plan option must be Free, Value, Standard, or Pro. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean backtest crun another backtest to run another backtest with the same options.

Optimization

Follow these steps to run a local optimization job with data from Theta Data:

- 1. Add some parameters to your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 3. Run

lean optimize ctName> --data-provider-historical ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-pla
n <plan>

\$ lean optimize "My Project" --data-provider-historical ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan Standard

The --thetadata-subscription-plan option must be Free , Value , Standard , or Pro .

4. Follow the steps in the interactive wizard to configure your optimization job settings.

The lean optimize command also accepts additional options so that you can select Theta Data and run the command in non-interactive mode. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run lean optimize projectName> to run another optimization job with the same options.

Live Trading

To deploy a local live algorithm that uses Theta Data as the data provider, open a terminal in your organization workspace and then run

lean live deploy <projectName> --data-provider-live ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan <plan
> --brokerage <brokerageName> <requiredBrokerageOptions>

\$ lean live deploy "My Project" --data-provider-live ThetaData --thetadata-subscription-plan Standard --brokerage "Paper Trading"

The --thetadata-subscription-plan option must be Free , Value , Standard , or Pro . Depending on the brokerage you select, you may need to provide some required brokerage options . To use a different provider for historical data, include the --data-provider-historical option. If you provide any of the preceding options, your Lean configuration file saves them so that you only need to run

lean live deploy <projectName> --brokerage <brokerageName> to deploy another live algorithm with the same options.

To deploy the live algorithm through the interactive mode of the CLI, see ThetaData.

The CLI doesn't currently support deploying cloud algorithms with the Theta Data data provider.

Pricing

To view the prices of the Theta Data API packages, see the Pricing page on the Theta Data website.

Projects > Project Management

Projects

Project Management

Introduction

Creating new projects is an important feature of the Lean CLI. The CLI can automatically scaffold basic Python and C# projects, creating basic algorithm files, research notebooks, and the required editor configuration. Projects scaffolded by the CLI are similar to the ones created on QuantConnect, making it easy to switch between your local environment and the cloud.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Create Projects

Follow these steps to create a new Python project:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.
- Run lean project-create --language python "<projectName>" to create a new project named <projectName>.

```
$ lean project-create --language python "My Python Project"
Successfully created Python project 'My Python Project'
```

This command creates the . / ctName> directory and creates a simple main.py file, a Python-based research notebook, a project configuration file , and editor configuration for PyCharm and VS Code.

Follow these steps to create a new C# project:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces .

```
$ lean project-create --language csharp "My CSharp Project"
Successfully created C# project 'My CSharp Project'
```

This command creates the . / ctName directory and creates a simple Main.cs file, a C#-based

research notebook, a project configuration file, and editor configuration for Visual Studio, Rider, and VS Code.

The project name must only contain - , _ , letters, numbers, and spaces. The project name can't start with a space or be any of the following reserved names: CON, PRN, AUX, NUL, COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4, COM5, COM6, COM7, COM8, COM9, LPT1, LPT2, LPT3, LPT4, LPT5, LPT6, LPT7, LPT8, or LPT9.

You can provide a project name containing forward slashes to create a project in a sub-directory. In case any of the given sub-directories does not exist yet, the CLI creates them for you.

Set the Default Language

It is also possible to set the default language to use when running lean project-create:

• Run lean config set default-language python to set the default language to Python, after which you no longer need to provide the --language python option to create Python projects.

```
$ lean config set default-language python
$ lean project-create "My Python Project"
Successfully created Python project 'My Python Project'
```

• Run lean config set default-language csharp to set the default language to C#, after which you no longer need to provide the --language csharp option to create C# projects.

```
$ lean config set default-language csharp
$ lean project-create "My CSharp Project"
Successfully created C# project 'My CSharp Project'
```

Rename Projects

Follow these steps to rename a project that you have on your local machine and in QuantConnect Cloud:

- 1. Open the organization workspaces on your local machine where you store the project.
- 2. Rename the project file.

The project name must only contain - , _ , letters, numbers, and spaces. The project name can't start with a space or be any of the following reserved names: CON, PRN, AUX, NUL, COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4, COM5, COM6, COM7, COM8, COM9, LPT1, LPT2, LPT3, LPT4, LPT5, LPT6, LPT7, LPT8, or LPT9.

- 3. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 4. Open a terminal in the same organization workspace.
- 5. Run lean cloud push --project "rojectName>".

```
$ lean cloud push --project "My Renamed Project"
[1/1] Pushing "My Renamed Project"
Renaming project in the cloud from 'My Project' to 'My Renamed Project'
Successfully updated name and files and libraries for 'My Project'
```

Alternatively, you can rename the project in QuantConnect Cloud and then pull the project to your local machine.

Delete Projects

Follow these steps to delete a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that stores the project.
- 3. Run lean project-delete "<projectName>".

```
$ lean project-delete "My Project"
Successfully deleted project 'My Project'
```

This command deletes the project on your local machine and in QuantConnect Cloud.

If you are a collaborator on the project, this command doesn't delete the project for the other collaborators, but it removes you as a collaborator.

Get Project Id

To get the project Id, open the <organizationWorkspace> / projectName> / config.json file and look for the value
of the local-id or cloud-id key. An example project Id is 13946911.

Cloud Synchronization

Introduction

Cloud synchronization allows you to synchronize your projects in QuantConnect Cloud with your local drive using the Lean CLI. Cloud synchronization makes it possible to use your local development environment when writing your algorithms while using QuantConnect's infrastructure and data library when executing them.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Pulling Cloud Projects

Follow these steps to pull all the cloud projects that you store in an organization to your local drive:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace from which you want to pull projects.
- 3. Run lean cloud pull to pull all your cloud projects to the current directory, creating directories where necessary.

```
$ lean cloud pull
[1/3] Pulling 'Creative Red Mule'
Successfully pulled 'Creative Red Mule/main.py'
[2/3] Pulling 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck'
Successfully pulled 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'Determined Yellow-Green Duck/research.ipynb'
[3/3] Pulling 'Halloween Strategy'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/benchmark.py'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'Halloween Strategy/research.ipynb'
```

4. Update your projects to include the required imports to run the projects locally and to make autocomplete work.

Follow these steps to pull a single cloud project to your local drive:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that stores the project.

```
$ lean cloud pull --project "My Project"
[1/1] Pulling 'My Project'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/research.ipynb'
```

4. Update your project to include the required imports to run the project locally and to make autocomplete work.

If you have a local copy of the project when you pull the project from the cloud, the configuration values of the cloud project overwrite the configuration values of your local copy.

If one of your team members creates a project library, adds it to a project, and then adds you as a collaborator to the project, you can pull the project but not the library. To pull the library as well, your team member must add you as a collaborator on the library project.

Pushing Local Projects

Follow these steps to push all the local projects in an organization workspace to the cloud:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace.
- 3. Run lean cloud push to push all your local projects in the organization to the cloud, creating new cloud projects where necessary.

```
$ lean cloud push
[1/3] Pushing 'Alpha'
Successfully created cloud project 'Alpha'
Successfully created cloud file 'Alpha/benchmark.py'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Alpha/main.py'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Alpha/research.ipynb'
[2/3] Pushing 'Buy and Hold BNBUSDT'
Successfully created cloud project 'Buy and Hold BNBUSDT'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Buy and Hold BNBUSDT/main.py'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Buy and Hold BNBUSDT/research.ipynb'
[3/3] Pushing 'Creative Red Mule'
Successfully updated cloud file 'Creative Red Mule/main.py'
```

Follow these steps to push a single local project to the cloud:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project you want to push.
- 3. Run lean cloud push --project "rojectName>" to push the project stored in . / cloud.

```
$ lean cloud push --project "My Project"
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
```

If you create a project on your local machine and push it to the cloud, the lean cloud push command creates the cloud version of the project in the organization that's linked to your current organization workspace.

If you have a cloud copy of the project when you push the project from your local machine, the configuration values of your local project overwrite the configuration values of your cloud copy.

The CLI only pushes the supported file types in your projects.

Detecting Environment

Sometimes it might be useful to run certain logic only when your algorithm is running locally, or when it is running in the cloud. You can use the following code snippet to check where your algorithm is running (replace Computer with your computer's hostname):

```
import platform

if platform.node() == "Computer":
    # Running locally
    pass
else:
    # Running in the cloud
    pass
```

Structure

Introduction

When you run the lean project-create or lean cloud pull commands, the CLI creates the basic files and folders most editors need to open your source code, provide autocomplete, and enable local debugging. This page documents exactly which files are created when you create a new local project with lean project-create or lean cloud pull.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Project Structure

New projects have the following structure:

These files contain the following content:

File	Content
.idea / misc.xml , .idea / modules.xml , .idea / <projectname>.iml</projectname>	These files contain PyCharm configuration so PyCharm can provide accurate autocomplete.
.idea / workspace.xml	This file contains debug configuration to make debugging with PyCharm easier.
.vscode / launch.json	This file contains debug configuration to make debugging with VS Code easier.
.vscode / settings.json	This file contains VS Code configuration so that VS Code's Python and Pylance extensions can provide accurate autocomplete.
config.json	This file contains the project configuration of the created project.
main.py	This file contains a basic Python algorithm to help you get started.
research.ipynb	This file contains a Python-based research notebook that can be opened in a Research Environment.

Workflows

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports multiple workflows, ranging from running everything locally to just using your local development environment but keeping all execution in the cloud. This page contains several examples of common workflows, but you're free to mix local and cloud features in any way you'd like.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Cloud-focused Workflow

A cloud-focused workflow (local development, cloud execution) with the CLI might look like this:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.
- 2. Run lean cloud pull to pull remotely changed files.
- 3. Start programming locally and run backtests in the cloud with lean cloud backtest "<projectName>" --open --push whenever there is something to backtest. The --open flag means that the backtest results are opened in the browser when done, while the --push flag
 - means that local changes are pushed to the cloud before running the backtest.
- 4. Whenever you want to create a new project, run lean project-create "<projectName>" --push and lean cloud push --project "projectName>" to create a new project containing some basic code and to push it to the cloud.
- 5. When you're finished for the moment, run lean cloud push to push all locally changed files to the cloud.

The advantage of this workflow is that you can use all the tools in your local development environment to write your code (i.e. autocomplete, auto-formatting, etc.) while using QuantConnect's computing infrastructure and data when running your code. This advantage means you don't need to have a powerful computer and you don't need to have your own data, since that's all provided by us. The downside to this workflow is that you need a constant internet connection because without an internet connection the CLI can't communicate with the cloud.

Locally-focused Workflow

A locally-focused workflow (local development, local execution) with the CLI might look like this:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.
- 2. Run lean project-create "<projectName>" to create a new project with some basic code to get you started.
- 3. Work on your strategy in . / ctName> .
- 4. Run lean research ""rejectName>" to start a Jupyter Lab session to perform research.

runs your strategy in a Docker container containing the same packages as the ones used on QuantConnect.com, but with your own data.

6. Whenever you want to debug a strategy in your local development environment, see Debugging.

With this workflow, you are not limited to the computing power that's available in QuantConnect's infrastructure, because everything runs locally. On the other hand, this also means you must have all your required data available locally. To download some of QuantConnect's data for local usage, see Downloading Data.

Mixed Workflow

A mixed workflow (local development, local debugging, and cloud execution) with the CLI might look like this:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.
- 2. Run lean cloud pull to pull remotely changed files.
- 3. Start programming on your strategies.
- 4. Whenever you want to debug a strategy in your local development environment, see Debugging .
- 5. Whenever you want to backtest a strategy, run lean cloud backtest "rojectName>" --open --push to
 push local changes to the cloud, run a backtest in the cloud, and open the results in the browser once
 finished.
- 6. When you're finished for the moment, run lean cloud push to push all locally changed files in the organization workspace to the cloud.

The advantage of this workflow is that you can use your local development environment and its debugging tools when writing your algorithms while using QuantConnect's infrastructure and data in backtesting and live trading. Although this does require you to have a local copy of the data that your strategy needs, it doesn't require you to maintain your own infrastructure and data feeds in live trading. To download some of QuantConnect's data for local usage, see Downloading Data.

Encryption

Introduction

You can save encrypted versions of your project files on your local machine and in QuantConnect Cloud instead of the raw, human readable, file content. To use the encryption system, you provide your own encryption key. The encryption key file must be a txt file with at least 32 characters. It's content can be arbitrary.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Encrypt Projects

To encrypt a local project, run lean encrypt "rojectName>" --key "<keyPath>".

```
$ lean encrypt "My Project" --key "C:\Users\john\qc-encryption-key.txt"
Local files encrypted successfully with key C:\Users\john\qc-encryption-key.txt
```

To push an encrypted version of a local project to QuantConnect Cloud, add your encryption key to your browser and then run lean cloud push --project "rojectName>" --encrypt --key "<keyPath>" . If your local project is unencrypted when you run this command, the project sent to QuantConnect Cloud is encrypted but the project on your local machine remains unencrypted. If your local project is unencrypted and has a library when you run this command, the project sent to QuantConnect Cloud is encrypted but the library sent to QuantConnect Cloud remains unencrypted.

```
$ lean cloud push --project "My Project" --encrypt --key "C:\Users\john\qc-encryption-key.txt"
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully created cloud project 'My Project' in organization 'd6d62db48592c72e67b534553413b691'
Successfully updated name, files, and libraries for 'My Project'
```

To pull an encrypted version of a project in QuantConnect Cloud to your local machine, run lean cloud pull --project "cloud pull --project "cloud pull --project "cloud project isn't
encrypted when you run this command, the project you pull to your local machine is encrypted but the project in the cloud remains unencrypted.

```
$ lean cloud pull --project "My Project" --encrypt --key "C:\Users\john\qc-encryption-key.txt"
[1/1] Pulling 'My Project'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/research.ipynb'
```

To decrypt a local project, run lean decrypt "rojectName>" --key "<keyPath>".

```
$ lean decrypt "My Project" --key "C:\Users\john\qc\encryption-key.txt"
Successfully decrypted project C:\Users\john\qc\workspaces\AI Capital\My Project
```

To pull a decrypted version of a project in QuantConnect Cloud to your local machine, run lean cloud pull --project "cloud pull --project "cloud pull --project "cloud pull --key "<keyPath>". If your cloud project is encrypted when you run this command, the project you pull to your local machine is decrypted but the project in the cloud remains encrypted.

```
$ lean cloud pull --project "My Project" --decrypt --key "C:\Users\john\qc\encryption-key.txt"
[1/1] Pulling 'My Project'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/main.py'
Successfully pulled 'My Project/research.ipynb'
```

To push a decrypted version of a local project to QuantConnect Cloud, run

```
lean cloud push --project "rojectName>" --decrypt --key "<keyPath>" . If your local project is
encrypted when you run this command, the project you push to the cloud is decrypted but the project on your local
machine remains encrypted.
```

```
$ lean cloud push --project "My Project" --decrypt --key "C:\Users\john\qc\encryption-key.txt"
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully created cloud project 'My Project' in organization 'd6d62db48592c72e67b534553413b691'
Successfully updated name, files, and libraries for 'My Project'
```

Collaboration Support

Encryption isn't available for projects that have collaborators .

Libraries

Encrypted projects can use libraries encrypted with the same project key or unencrypted libraries. However, you cannot use a library encrypted with a different project encryption key.

Configuration

Introduction

Project-specific configuration is stored in the project directory in the config.json file. This file is automatically generated when you run lean project-create or lean cloud pull. Just like the global and Lean configuration files, the project configuration is stored as JSON but without support for comments.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Properties

The following properties are stored in the config.json file:

Property	Description
description	This property contains the project's description, which is displayed in backtest reports. It must always be a string.
parameters	This property is a key/value object containing the project's parameters. Both the keys and the values must be strings. To load parameter values into your algorithm, see Get Parameters. The parameter values are sent to your algorithm when you deploy the algorithm, so it's not possible to change the parameter values while the algorithm runs.
cloud-id	This property is set automatically after the project has been pulled from or pushed to the cloud. It contains the id of the project's counterpart in the cloud and must not be modified or removed manually.
local-id	This property is set automatically when the CLI needs to uniquely identify the current project. It contains a unique id that is specific to the project and must not be modified or removed manually.
libraries	This property is set automatically when you add a project library to the project. It contains a list of dictionaries that hold the name and path of each library.
organization-id	This property is set automatically after the project has been pulled from or pushed to the cloud. It contains the Id of the organization that the project is saved to in the cloud.

algorithm-language	This property contains the language of the project. It is automatically set when the project is created and must not be modified or removed manually.
docker	This property is a key/value object containing the docker instance's "environment" and "ports" command line run arguments. For example, to expose host port 999 to internal port 6006, write "docker": { "ports": { "999": "6006"} }.
lean-engine	This property is the version number of the LEAN Engine version that the project uses.
python-venv	This property is an integer that represents the Python environment that the project uses.
encrypted	This property is automatically set when you encrypt or decrypt a project. It's a boolean that represents if the local project is currently encrypted.
encryption-key-path	This property is automatically set when the local project is currently encrypted. It's a string that represents the path to the file that contains the encryption key.

Autocomplete

Introduction

Local autocomplete is an important feature of the Lean CLI, making you more productive in your local development environment. The CLI automatically generates the necessary editor configuration when creating new projects to make local autocomplete almost seamless for most popular editors. However, not everything can be configured automatically. This page explains how to make local autocomplete work for Python and C# with all editors supported by the CLI.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Python and PyCharm

Follow these steps to set up local autocomplete for Python in PyCharm:

- 1. Open a project directory, generated by the CLI, with PyCharm and wait for the project to load.
- 2. Wait for PyCharm to index all packages and autocomplete starts working.
- 3. Update your project to include the required imports.

Python and VS Code

Follow these steps to set up local autocomplete for Python in VS Code:

- 1. Install the Python and Pylance extensions in VS Code.
- 2. Open a project directory, generated by the CLI, with VS Code and Python autocomplete works automatically.
- 3. Update your project to include the required imports .

C# and Visual Studio

Follow these steps to set up local autocomplete for C# in Visual Studio:

- 1. Make sure the .NET 6.0 Runtime is installed in the Visual Studio Installer by clicking Modify in the installed Visual Studio version and opening the Individual components tab on the window that shows up.
- Click Open a project or solution on Visual Studio's home screen and open the .csproj file in one of the project directories generated by the CLI. Visual Studio automatically downloads the required dependencies and indexes them to provide autocomplete.
- 3. Update your project to include the required imports.

C# and Rider

Follow these steps to set up local autocomplete for C# in Rider:

1. Make sure the .NET 6.0 Runtime is installed.

- 2. Open the .csproj file in a project directory, generated by the CLI, with Rider and wait for the project to load.

 Rider automatically downloads the required dependencies and indexes them to provide autocomplete.
- 3. Update your project to include the required imports.

C# and VS Code

Follow these steps to set up local autocomplete for C# in VS Code:

- 1. Make sure the .NET 6.0 Runtime is installed.
- 2. Install the C# extension in VS Code.
- 3. Open a project directory, generated by the CLI, with VS Code and wait for the project to load.
- 4. Click Restore if a pop-up shows in the bottom-right telling you there are dependencies to restore.
- 5. Update your project to include the required imports.

Imports

Some imports are automatically added to your files when you run them in the cloud. This does not happen locally, so in your local environment, you need to manually import all the classes that you use. You can copy the following code snippet to the top of every file to have the same imports as the ones used in the cloud:

```
PY from AlgorithmImports import *
```

Staying Up-to-date

Follow these steps to update Python autocomplete to be aware of the latest changes to LEAN:

- 1. Open a terminal.
- 2. Run pip install --upgrade quantconnect-stubs to update the Python autocomplete.

```
$ pip install --upgrade quantconnect-stubs
Collecting quantconnect-stubs
Installing collected packages: quantconnect-stubs
Successfully installed quantconnect-stubs-11657
```

Follow these steps to update C# autocomplete to be aware of the latest changes to LEAN:

- 1. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.
- Run dotnet add "<projectName>" package QuantConnect.Lean to update the C# autocomplete for the project in . / <projectName> .

```
$ dotnet add "My Project" package QuantConnect.Lean
info : Adding PackageReference for package 'QuantConnect.Lean' into project '/home/john/My
Project/My Project.csproj'.
info : PackageReference for package 'QuantConnect.Lean' version '2.5.11800' updated in file
'/home/john/My Project/My Project.csproj'.
```

Additionally, you can also update C# autocomplete by updating the version of the QuantConnect.Lean package reference in the C# project file (the file ending with .csproj). This can be done manually or through your editor's built-in NuGet tooling if your editor has such a feature.

Libraries

Projects > Libraries > Third-Party Libraries

Libraries

Third-Party Libraries

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports using dozens of open source packages in your algorithms. These packages are reviewed by our security team, and when approved, can be used in backtesting, live trading, and research. To use these packages in your algorithm, you will need to add the relevant import statement at the top of your code file.

By default, only the libraries in the official LEAN Docker images can be referenced in your algorithms. However, the CLI also supports using custom libraries. This makes it possible to use a library that is not available in the official LEAN Docker images or to use a newer version of an existing library.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Supported Libraries for AMD64 Systems

The CLI supports many of the most popular C# and Python open-source libraries. On AMD64-based systems, the CLI supports the same C# and Python libraries as are supported on QuantConnect. If you're unsure about the architecture of your system, it's most likely AMD64. The following libraries are available on AMD64-based systems:

```
PΥ
                                         0.1
_libgcc_mutex
                                         5.1
_openmp_mutex
                                         2.3.0
absl-pv
accelerate
                                         1.7.0
                                         0.2.6
adagio
                                         2.9.4
aiohappyeyeballs
                                         2.6.1
                                         3.12.12
aiohttp
aiosignal
                                         1.3.2
aiosqlite
                                         0.21.0
alembic
                                         1.16.1
alibi-detect
                                         0.12.0
alphalens-reloaded
                                         0.4.6
                                         5.5.0
altair
                                         1.0.0
ampl-asl
anaconda-anon-usage
                                         0.4.4
annotated-types
                                         0.7.0
                                         4.9.0
anyio
aplr
                                         10.9.0
appdirs
                                         1.4.4
apricot-select
                                         0.6.1
```

```
arch
                                         7.2.0
archspec
                                         0.2.3
argon2-cffi
                                         25.1.0
argon2-cffi-bindings
                                         21.2.0
arrow
                                         1.3.0
arviz
                                         0.21.0
astropy
                                        7.1.0
astropy-iers-data
                                        0.2025.6.9.14.9.37
asttokens
                                        3.0.0
                                        1.6.3
astunparse
async-lru
                                        2.0.5
attr
                                         2.5.1
                                         25.3.0
attrs
authlib
                                        1.6.0
                                        1.8.0
autograd
                                        0.5.0
autograd-gamma
                                        2.0.0
autokeras
autoray
                                         0.7.1
ax-platform
                                        1.0.0
babel
                                        2.17.0
banks
                                        2.1.2
bayesian-optimization
                                        2.0.4
                                        0.21.0
beartype
beautifulsoup4
                                         4.13.4
bleach
                                        6.2.0
blinker
                                        1.9.0
blis
                                        1.2.1
blosc2
                                         3.3.4
bokeh
                                         3.6.3
boltons
                                         23.0.0
botorch
                                         0.14.0
bottle
                                         0.13.3
                                        1.5.0
bottleneck
                                        1.0.9
brotli-python
                                        1.0.8
bzip2
                                        1.34.5
c-ares
ca-certificates
                                        2025.4.26
cachetools
                                        5.5.2
captum
                                        0.8.0
                                        2.0.10
catalogue
                                        1.2.8
catboost
category-encoders
                                        2.8.1
causal-conv1d
                                        1.5.0.post8
cbor
                                         1.0.0
certifi
                                         2025.4.26
cesium
                                         0.12.1
                                        1.17.1
cffi
                                        5.2.0
chardet
charset-normalizer
                                        3.3.2
check-shapes
                                        1.1.1
chronos-forecasting
                                        1.5.2
clarabel
                                        0.11.1
click
                                        8.2.1
clikit
                                        0.6.2
cloudpathlib
                                        0.21.1
cloudpickle
                                        3.1.1
cmdstanpy
                                        1.2.5
coin-or-cbc
                                         2.10.12
coin-or-cgl
                                         0.60.9
                                        1.17.10
coin-or-clp
coin-or-osi
                                        0.108.11
coin-or-utils
                                        2.11.12
coincbc
                                        2.10.12
colorama
                                         0.4.6
colorcet
                                        3.1.0
                                        15.0.1
coloredlogs
                                        6.9.0
colorlog
colorlover
                                        0.3.0
colour
                                        0.1.5
comm
                                         0.2.2
conda
                                         24.9.2
conda-content-trust
                                         0.2.0
conda-lihmamha-solver
                                        24 Q A
```

```
COLING ETHINGIING SOFACI
                                         44.7.0
conda-package-handling
                                         2.3.0
conda-package-streaming
                                         0.10.0
                                         0.1.5
confection
                                         0.4.6
cons
                                        1.3.2
contourpy
control
                                         0.10.1
copulae
                                         0.7.9
copulas
                                         0.12.2
                                        0.0.16
coreforecast
                                        2.10.0
cramjam
crashtest
                                         0.3.1
creme
                                         0.6.1
cryptography
                                         43.0.0
cucim-cu12
                                         25.4.0
cuda-bindings
                                         12.9.0
cuda-compiler
                                        12.3.2
                                        12.9.82
cuda-cuobjdump
cuda-cuxxfilt
                                        12.9.82
                                        12.4.131
cuda-nvcc
cuda-nvdisasm
                                        12.9.88
cuda-nvprune
                                        12.9.82
                                        12.9.0
cuda-python
cuda-version
                                        12.9
cudf-cu12
                                        25.4.0
                                         0.17.3
cufflinks
cugraph-cu12
                                         25.4.1
cuml-cu12
                                         25.4.0
                                         25.4.0
cuproj-cu12
                                        13.4.1
cupy-cuda12x
                                         0.11.3
curl-cffi
cuspatial-cu12
                                        25.4.0
                                        25.4.0
cuvs-cu12
cuxfilter-cu12
                                        25.4.0
cvxopt
                                        1.3.2
cvxportfolio
                                        1.5.0
                                        1.6.6
cvxpy
                                         0.12.1
cycler
cymem
                                        2.0.11
cython
                                         3.1.2
darts
                                         0.35.0
dash
                                         2.9.3
dash-core-components
                                        2.0.0
                                        1.0.2
dash-cytoscape
dash-html-components
                                        2.0.0
                                        5.0.0
dash-table
dask
                                        2025.2.0
dask-cuda
                                         25.4.0
dask-cudf-cu12
                                        25.4.0
                                        0.56.0
databricks-sdk
                                        0.6.7
dataclasses-json
datasets
                                        2.21.0
datashader
                                        0.18.1
deap
                                        1.4.3
debugpy
                                         1.6.7.post1
decorator
                                         5.2.1
deepmerge
                                        2.0
                                        0.7.1
defusedxml
deprecated
                                        1.2.18
deslib
                                        0.3.7
dql
                                         2.1.0
diastatic-malt
                                        2.15.2
dill
                                        0.3.8
dimod
                                        0.12.20
dirtyjson
                                        1.0.8
diskcache
                                         5.6.3
distributed
                                        2025.2.0
distributed-ucxx-cu12
                                         0.43.0
                                        1.9.0
distro
dm-tree
                                         0.1.9
docker
                                        7.1.0
docutils
                                         0.21.2
doubleml
                                         0.10.0
```

dropstackframe	0.1.1
dtreeviz	2.2.2
dtw-python	
dwave-cloud-client	1.5.3 0.13.4
dwave-gate	0.3.3
_	
dwave-hybrid	0.6.14
dwave-inspector	0.5.3
dwave-inspectorapp	0.3.3
dwave-networkx	0.8.17
dwave-ocean-sdk	8.3.0
dwave-optimization	0.6.0
dwave-preprocessing	0.6.8
dwave-samplers	1.5.0
dwave-system	1.30.0
dwavebinarycsp	0.3.1
ecos	2.0.14
einops	0.8.1
einx	0.3.0
emd-signal	1.6.4
empyrical-reloaded	0.5.12
en-core-web-md	3.8.0
en-core-web-sm	3.8.0
et-xmlfile	2.0.0
etuples	0.3.9
exchange-calendars	4.10.1
executing	2.2.0
faiss-cpu	1.11.0
farama-notifications	0.0.4
fastai	2.8.2
fastai2	0.0.30
fastapi	0.115.12
fastcore	1.8.2
fastdownload	0.0.7
fasteners	0.19
fastjsonschema	2.21.1
fastparquet	2024.11.0
fastprogress	1.0.3
fastrlock	0.8.3
fasttext	0.9.3
fasttransform	0.0.2
feature-engine	1.8.3
featuretools	1.31.0
filelock	3.18.0
filetype	1.2.0
filterpy	1.4.5
findiff	0.12.1
fixedeffectmodel	0.0.5
flagembedding	1.3.5
flask	3.1.1
flatbuffers	25.2.10
fmt fonttools	9.1.0 4.58.2
formulaic	4.38.2
fqdn	1.5.1
frozendict	2.4.2
frozenlist	1.7.0
fs	2.4.16
fsspec fugue	2024.6.1 0.9.1
future	1.0.0
	1.7.2
fuzzy-c-means	
gast	0.6.0
gatspy	0.3
gensim	4.3.3
geopandas	1.1.0
gevent	25.5.1
gitdb	4.0.12
gitpython	3.1.44
gluonts	0.16.1
google-auth	2.40.3
google-genai	1.19.0
google-pasta	0.2.0
gpflow	2.10.0

```
gplearn
                                        0.4.2
gpytorch
                                        1.14
                                        3.4.3
graphene
graphql-core
                                        3.2.6
graphql-relay
                                        3.2.0
greenlet
                                        3.2.3
griffe
                                        1.7.3
                                        1.73.0
grpcio
gunicorn
                                        23.0.0
                                        0.26.2
gym
gym-notices
                                        0.0.8
gymnasium
                                        1.0.0
h11
                                        0.16.0
h2o
                                        3.46.0.7
h5netcdf
                                        1.6.1
h5py
                                        3.14.0
hf-xet
                                        1.1.3
hmmlearn
                                        0.3.3
                                        0.74
holidays
                                        1.20.2
holoviews
homebase
                                        1.0.1
hopcroftkarp
                                        1.2.5
                                        1.0.9
httpcore
httpstan
                                        4.13.0
httpx
                                        0.28.1
httpx-sse
                                        0.4.0
                                        0.33.0
huggingface-hub
humanfriendly
                                        10.0
hurst
                                        0.0.5
hvplot
                                        0.11.3
hyperopt
                                        0.2.7
ibm-cloud-sdk-core
                                        3.24.2
ibm-platform-services
                                        0.66.2
                                        3.7
idna
iisignature
                                        0.24
                                        3.4.0
ijson
imageio
                                        2.37.0
imbalanced-learn
                                        0.13.0
immutabledict
                                        4.2.1
importlib-metadata
                                        8.7.0
importlib-resources
                                        6.5.2
iniconfig
                                        2.1.0
injector
                                        0.22.0
inscriptis
                                        2.6.0
interface-meta
                                        1.3.0
interpret
                                        0.6.11
                                        0.6.11
interpret-core
ipopt
                                        3.14.17
                                        6.29.5
ipykernel
ipympl
                                        0.9.7
ipython
                                        9.3.0
ipython-pygments-lexers
                                        1.1.1
ipywidgets
                                        8.1.7
ir-datasets
                                        0.5.10
isoduration
                                        20.11.0
                                        2.2.0
itsdangerous
                                        0.5.3
jax
jaxlib
                                        0.5.3
jaxtyping
                                        0.3.2
jedi
                                        0.19.2
jinja2
                                        3.1.6
jiter
                                        0.10.0
joblib
                                        1.4.2
json5
                                        0.12.0
jsonpatch
                                        1.33
jsonpath-ng
                                        1.7.0
jsonpointer
                                        2.1
jsonschema
                                        4.24.0
jsonschema-specifications
                                        2025.4.1
jupyter
                                        1.1.1
jupyter-ai
                                        2.31.5
jupyter-ai-magics
                                        2.31.5
iunvtar-hakah
                                        / A 5
```

```
Joharel novell
                                       4.0.5
jupyter-client
                                       8.6.3
                                       6.6.3
jupyter-console
                                       5.8.1
jupyter-core
jupyter-events
                                       0.12.0
                                      2.2.5
jupyter-lsp
jupyter-resource-usage
                                      1.1.1
jupyter-server
                                     2.16.0
jupyter-server-proxy
                                      4.4.0
                                      0.5.3
jupyter-server-terminals
                                       4.4.3
jupyterlab
jupyterlab-pygments
                                       0.3.0
jupyterlab-server
                                       2.27.3
jupyterlab-widgets
                                       3.0.15
kagglehub
                                       0.3.12
kaleido
                                       0.2.1
kdepy
                                       1.1.12
                                       3.10.0
keras
keras-hub
                                       0.21.1
                                       0.21.1
keras-nlp
keras-rl
                                       0.4.2
keras-tcn
                                       3.5.6
keras-tuner
                                       1.4.7
keyutils
                                       1.6.1
kiwisolver
                                       1.4.8
kmapper
                                       2.1.0
korean-lunar-calendar
                                       0.3.1
krb5
                                       1.21.3
kt-legacy
                                       1.0.5
langchain
                                       0.3.25
langchain-community
                                       0.3.25
langchain-core
                                      0.3.65
langchain-text-splitters
                                      0.3.8
langcodes
                                       3.5.0
langsmith
                                       0.3.45
language-data
                                       1.3.0
                                       1.2.2
lark
lazy-loader
                                       0.4
lazypredict
                                       0.2.16
ld_impl_linux-64
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libarchive
                                       3.7.7
libblas
                                       3.9.0
                                       2.75
libcap
                                       3.9.0
libcblas
libclang
                                       18.1.1
libcudf-cu12
                                       25.4.0
libcugraph-cu12
                                       25.4.1
libcuml-cu12
                                       25.4.0
libcurl
                                       8.14.1
libcuspatial-cu12
                                       25.4.0
libcuvs-cu12
                                       25.4.0
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libedit
libev
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libevent
                                       2.1.12
                                       2.7.0
libexpat
libfabric
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libfabric1
                                       2.1.0
libffi
                                       3.4.6
libgcc
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libacc-na
                                       15.1.0
libgcrypt-lib
                                       1.11.1
libgfortran
                                       15.1.0
libgfortran-ng
                                       15.1.0
libgfortran5
                                       15.1.0
libgomp
                                       15.1.0
libqpq-error
                                       1.55
libhwloc
                                       2.11.2
libiconv
                                       1.18
                                       25.4.0
libkvikio-cu12
                                       3.9.0
liblapack
                                       3.9.0
liblapacke
liblzma
                                       5.8.1
liblzma-devel
                                       5.8.1
```

```
libmamba
                                        1.5.8
libmambapy
                                        1.5.8
libnghttp2
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libnl
libnsl
                                        2.0.1
libopenblas
                                        0.3.29
libpmix
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libraft-cu12
                                        25.4.0
librmm-cu12
                                        25.4.0
libscotch
                                        7.0.4
libsolv
                                        0.7.33
                                        2025.03.06
libspral
libsqlite
                                        3.50.1
libssh2
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libstdcxx
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libstdcxx-ng
                                        15.1.0
libsystemd0
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libucx-cu12
                                        1.18.1
libucxx-cu12
                                        0.43.0
libudev1
                                        257.6
libuuid
                                        2.38.1
libxcrypt
                                        4.4.36
libxml2
                                        2.13.8
libzlib
                                        1.3.1
lifelines
                                        0.30.0
                                       4.6.0
lightgbm
lightning
                                       2.5.1.post0
lightning-utilities
                                       0.14.3
lightweight-charts
                                       2.1
lime
                                        0.2.0.1
line-profiler
                                        4.2.0
                                        0.6
linear-operator
                                        2.0.3
linkify-it-py
livelossplot
                                        0.5.6
llama-cloud
                                        0.1.26
llama-cloud-services
                                        0.6.31
llama-index
                                        0.12.41
llama-index-agent-openai
                                       0.4.11
llama-index-cli
                                       0.4.3
llama-index-core
                                       0.12.42
llama-index-embeddings-openai 0.3.1
llama-index-indices-managed-llama-cloud 0.7.7
llama-index-llms-openai
                                     0.4.5
llama-index-multi-modal-llms-openai 0.5.1
llama-index-program-openai 0.3.2
llama-index-question-gen-openai 0.3.1
llama-index-readers-file
                                       0.4.9
llama-index-readers-llama-parse
                                        0.4.0
llama-parse
                                        0.6.31
llvmlite
                                        0.42.0
locket
                                        1.0.0
logical-unification
                                        0.4.6
                                        0.7.3
loguru
lxml
                                        5.4.0
lz4
                                        4.4.4
lz4-c
                                        1.10.0
lzo
                                        2.10
mako
                                       1.3.10
                                        2.2.4
mamba-ssm
                                        1.0.1
mapie
marisa-trie
                                        1.2.1
                                        3.8
markdown
markdown-it-py
                                        3.0.0
markupsafe
                                        3.0.2
marshmallow
                                        3.26.1
                                        3.8.4
matplotlib
matplotlib-inline
                                        0.1.7
mdit-py-plugins
                                        0.4.2
mdurl
                                        0.1.2
menuinst
                                        2.1.2
                                        5.1.0
metis
                                        0.3.0
mgarch
minikanren
                                        1.0.3
```

minorminer	0.2.18
mistune	3.1.3
ml-dtypes	0.4.1
mlflow	3.1.0
mlflow-skinny	3.1.0
mlforecast	1.0.2
mljar-scikit-plot	0.3.12
mljar-supervised	1.1.17
mlxtend	0.23.4
mmh3	2.5.1
modin	0.33.1
	1.0
mpi	
mplfinance	0.12.10b0
mpmath	1.3.0
msgpack	1.1.0
multidict	6.4.4
multipledispatch	1.0.0
multiprocess	0.70.16
multitasking	0.0.11
mumps-include	5.7.3
mumps-seq	5.7.3
murmurhash	
	1.0.13
mypy-extensions	1.1.0
namex	0.1.0
narwhals	1.42.1
nbclient	0.10.2
nbconvert	7.16.6
nbformat	5.10.4
ncurses	6.5
ndindex	1.10.0
nest-asyncio	1.6.0
networkx	3.5
neural-tangents	0.6.5
neuralforecast	3.0.1
neuralprophet	0.9.0
nfoursid	1.0.1
ngboost	0.5.6
ninja	1.11.1.4
nixtla	0.6.6
nltk	3.9.1
nolds	0.6.2
nose	1.3.7
notebook	7.4.3
notebook-shim	0.2.4
numba	0.59.1
numba-cuda	0.4.0
numerapi	2.20.6
numexpr	2.11.0
numpy	1.26.4
nvidia-cublas-cu12	12.4.5.8
nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12	12.4.127
nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12	12.4.127
nvidia-cuda-runtime-cu12	12.4.127
nvidia-cudnn-cu12	9.3.0.75
nvidia-cufft-cu12	11.2.1.3
nvidia-currecui2	
	10.3.5.147
nvidia-cusolver-cu12	11.6.1.9
nvidia-cusparse-cu12	12.3.1.170
nvidia-ml-py	12.575.51
nvidia-nccl-cu12	2.21.5
nvidia-nvcomp-cu12	4.2.0.11
nvidia-nvjitlink-cu12	12.4.127
nvidia-nvtx-cu12	12.4.127
nvtx	0.2.12
nx-cugraph-cu12	25.4.0
oauthlib	3.2.2
onnx	1.18.0
onnxmltools	1.14.0
onnxruntime	1.22.0
openai	1.86.0
opencv-contrib-python-headless	4.11.0.86
opencv-python	4.11.0.86
onenmni	5 በ ጳ

```
ореншрт
                                        J.U.U
openpyxl
                                        3.1.5
                                        3.5.0
openssl
                                        1.34.1
opentelemetry-api
opentelemetry-sdk
                                       1.34.1
opentelemetry-semantic-conventions 0.55b1
opt-einsum
                                       3.4.0
optree
                                        0.16.0
optuna
                                        4.3.0
optuna-integration
                                        4.3.0
                                        3.10.18
orjson
ormsgpack
                                        1.7.0
ortools
                                        9.11.4210
osqp
                                        0.6.7.post3
overrides
                                        7.7.0
                                        24.1
packaging
pandas
                                        2.2.3
pandas-flavor
                                       0.7.0
                                       5.1.0
pandas-market-calendars
                                       0.3.14b0
pandas-ta
pandocfilters
                                       1.5.1
panel
                                       1.7.1
                                        2.2.1
param
                                        0.8.4
parso
partd
                                        1.4.2
                                        0.2.1
pastel
                                        0.3.2
pathos
patsy
                                        1.0.1
                                        6.1.1
pbr
                                       3.17.3
peewee
                                       0.15.2
peft
penaltymodel
                                       1.2.0
                                       0.41.1
pennylane
pennylane-lightning
                                       0.41.1
pennylane-qiskit
                                        0.36.0
                                        0.3.8
persim
                                        4.9.0
pexpect
                                        1.0.0
pgmpy
pillow
                                        10.4.0
pingouin
                                        0.5.5
platformdirs
                                        4.3.8
plotly
                                        5.24.1
                                        0.4.3
plucky
                                        1.6.0
pluggy
plum-dispatch
                                       2.5.7
                                       3.11
ply
pmdarima
                                        2.0.4
polars
                                       1.30.0
pomegranate
                                       1.1.2
                                        0.9.5
pot
                                        0.3.6
pox
                                        1.7.7
ppft
                                        2.2.0
pprofile
preshed
                                        3.0.10
prometheus-client
                                       0.22.1
prompt-toolkit
                                       3.0.51
                                       0.3.2
propcache
                                       1.1.7
prophet
                                       5.26.1
protobuf
                                       0.1.0
proxy-tools
psutil
                                       5.9.8
                                        0.7.0
ptyprocess
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pulp
                                        0.2.3
pure-eval
py-cpuinfo
                                        9.0.0
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py-heat
py-heat-magic
                                        0.0.2
py-lets-be-rational
                                        1.0.1
                                        1.0.1
py-vollib
                                        0.10.9.9
py4j
                                        25.5.0
pyaml
pyarrow
                                        19.0.1
pyasn1
                                        0.6.1
```

```
0.4.2
pyasn1-modules
pybind11
                                        2.13.6
pybind11-abi
                                        4
                                        0.6.6
pycosat
                                        2.21
pycparser
                                        0.5.0
pyct
pydantic
                                        2.11.5
pydantic-core
                                        2.33.2
pydantic-settings
                                        2.9.1
pydmd
                                        2025.6.1
                                        2.0.1.5
pyerfa
pyfolio-reloaded
                                        0.9.9
                                        2.19.1
pygments
pyjwt
                                        2.10.1
pykalman
                                        0.10.1
pylev
                                        1.4.0
pylibcudf-cu12
                                        25.4.0
pylibcugraph-cu12
                                        25.4.1
pylibraft-cu12
                                        25.4.0
pyluach
                                        2.2.0
pymannkendall
                                        1.4.3
pymc
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pymdptoolbox
                                        4.0b3
pynndescent
                                        0.5.13
pynvjitlink-cu12
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                                        12.0.0
pynvml
                                        2.0.5
pyod
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pyogrio
                                        6.9.2
pyomo
pyparsing
                                        3.2.3
pypdf
                                        5.6.0
pyportfolioopt
                                        1.5.6
                                        3.7.1
pyproj
                                        6.9.1
pyqt6
                                        6.9.1
pyqt6-qt6
                                        13.10.2
pyqt6-sip
pyrb
                                        1.0.1
pyre-extensions
                                        0.0.32
pyro-api
                                        0.1.2
                                        1.9.1
pyro-ppl
pysimdjson
                                        6.0.2
pysocks
                                        1.7.1
pyspnego
                                        0.11.2
pystan
                                        3.10.0
                                        2.31.3
pytensor
pytest
                                        8.4.0
                                        6.0.1
pytest-runner
python
                                        3.11.13
python-dateutil
                                        2.9.0.post0
python-dotenv
                                        1.1.0
                                        0.20.3
python-graphviz
                                        3.3.0
python-json-logger
python-statemachine
                                        2.5.0
                                       3.11
python_abi
pytorch-forecasting
                                        1.3.0
pytorch-ignite
                                        0.5.2
pytorch-lightning
                                        2.5.1.post0
pytorch-tabnet
                                        4.1.0
                                        2025.2
pytz
pyvinecopulib
                                        0.6.5
                                        3.0.4
pyviz-comms
pywavelets
                                        1.8.0
pywebview
                                        5.4
                                        6.0.2
pyyaml
                                        26.4.0
pyzmq
                                        0.1.7.post5
qdldl
qiskit
                                        2.0.2
qiskit-aer
                                        0.17.1
qiskit-ibm-provider
                                        0.11.0
qiskit-ibm-runtime
                                        0.40.1
                                        0.1.13
quadprog
                                        0.8.1
quantecon
quantlib
                                        1.38
```

```
quantstats
                                        0.0.64
raft-dask-cu12
                                        25.4.0
rapids-dask-dependency
                                        25.4.0
rapids-logger
                                        0.1.1
rauth
                                        0.7.3
ray
                                        2.46.0
rbeast
                                        0.1.23
                                        57.0
rdma-core
readline
                                        8.2
                                        0.36.2
referencing
                                        2024.11.6
regex
reproc
                                        14.2.4
                                       14.2.4
reproc-cpp
                                       2.32.4
requests
                                       1.3.0
requests-ntlm
requests-oauthlib
                                       2.0.0
requests-toolbelt
                                       1.0.0
rfc3339-validator
                                        0.1.4
                                       0.1.1
rfc3986-validator
                                       14.0.0
rich
                                       0.6.12
ripser
riskfolio-lib
                                       7.0.1
                                        0.6.0
riskparityportfolio
river
                                        0.21.0
rmm-cu12
                                        25.4.0
                                        0.25.1
rpds-py
                                        4.9.1
rsa
                                        0.18.6
ruamel.yaml
ruamel.yaml.clib
                                        0.2.8
ruptures
                                        1.1.9
rustworkx
                                        0.16.0
safetensors
                                        0.5.3
                                        1.5.1
salib
                                       0.13.0
scikeras
scikit-base
                                       0.12.3
                                       0.22.0
scikit-image
scikit-learn
                                       1.6.1
scikit-learn-extra
                                       0.3.0
scikit-optimize
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                                       1.1.1
scikit-tda
                                       1.11.4
scipy
scipy-openblas32
                                        0.3.29.265.1
                                        3.2.7.post2
scs
sdeint
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seaborn
                                        0.13.2
send2trash
                                       1.8.3
sentence-transformers
                                       4.1.0
sentencepiece
                                        0.2.0
setuptools
                                       73.0.1
setuptools-scm
                                        8.3.1
shap
                                        0.47.2
                                       2.0.7
shapely
                                        2.0.0
shimmy
                                       1.0.0
simpervisor
simplejson
                                        3.20.1
simpy
                                        4.1.1
                                        1.17.0
six
skfolio
                                        0.7.0
                                        1.19.1
skl2onnx
sklearn-compat
                                        0.1.3
                                       0.1.0
sklearn-json
sktime
                                        0.37.0
slicer
                                        0.0.8
smart-open
                                       7.1.0
smmap
                                       5.0.2
sniffio
                                       1.3.1
sortedcontainers
                                       2.4.0
soupsieve
                                        2.7
spacy
                                        3.8.7
spacy-legacy
                                        3.0.12
spacy-loggers
                                        1.0.5
sqlalchemy
                                        2.0.41
                                        በ53
agrening
```

```
0.0.0
oy chai oc
srsly
                                        2.5.1
ssm
                                        0.0.1
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stable-baselines3
stack-data
                                        0.6.3
stanio
                                        0.5.1
starlette
                                        0.46.2
statsforecast
                                        2.0.1
statsmodels
                                        0.14.4
                                        5.4.1
stevedore
                                        0.6.0
stochastic
stockstats
                                        0.6.5
stopit
                                        1.1.2
striprtf
                                        0.0.26
stumpy
                                        1.13.0
sweetviz
                                        2.3.1
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symengine
sympy
                                       1.13.1
ta
                                       0.11.0
ta-lib
                                        0.6.4
tables
                                       3.10.2
tabulate
                                        0.9.0
                                        0.2.1
tadasets
tblib
                                        3.1.0
tenacity
                                       9.1.2
tensorboard
                                        2.18.0
tensorboard-data-server
                                        0.7.2
tensorboardx
                                        2.6.4
tensordict
                                       0.6.2
tensorflow
                                       2.18.0
tensorflow-decision-forests
                                       1.11.0
tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem
                                      0.37.1
tensorflow-probability
                                      0.25.0
tensorflow-text
                                       2.18.1
tensorly
                                       0.9.0
tensorrt
                                       10.11.0.33
                                       10.11.0.33
tensorrt-cu12
tensorrt-cu12-bindings
                                       10.11.0.33
tensorrt-cu12-libs
                                        10.11.0.33
tensortrade
                                        1.0.3
termcolor
                                        3.1.0
terminado
                                        0.18.1
tf-keras
                                        2.18.0
                                        0.3.7
tf2jax
tf2onnx
                                        1.16.1
                                       8.3.4
thinc
threadpoolctl
                                        3.6.0
thundergbm
                                        0.3.17
tifffile
                                        2025.6.11
tigramite
                                        5.2.7.0
                                        0.9.0
tiktoken
tinycss2
                                        1.4.0
                                        0.10.3
tinygrad
                                        8.6.13
tk
tokenizers
                                        0.21.1
toml
                                        0.10.2
tomlkit
                                        0.13.3
                                        0.12.1
toolz
torch
                                        2.5.1
torch-cluster
                                       1.6.3
torch-geometric
                                       2.6.1
torch-scatter
                                       2.1.2
                                       0.6.18
torch-sparse
                                        1.2.2
torch-spline-conv
torchdata
                                        0.11.0
                                        1.7.2
torchmetrics
torchrl
                                        0.6.0
torchvision
                                        0.20.1
tornado
                                        6.5.1
                                        0.12.2
tpot
                                        4.66.5
tqdm
traitlets
                                        5.14.3
transformers
                                        4.52.4
```

```
4.4.1
treelite
                                        0.9.8
triad
                                       3.1.0
triton
truststore
                                       0.8.0
                                       0.1.9
tsfel
tsfresh
                                       0.20.2
                                       0.6.3
tslearn
                                       4.15.0
tweepy
typer
                                       0.9.4
typer-config
                                       1.4.2
                                      2.9.0.20250516
types-python-dateutil
typing-extensions
                                       4.14.0
typing-inspect
                                      0.9.0
typing-inspection
                                       0.4.1
tzdata
                                       2025.2
uc-micro-py
                                       1.0.3
                                       1.4.4
UCC
                                       1.18.1
UCX
ucx-py-cu12
                                       0.43.0
ucxx-cu12
                                       0.43.0
umap-learn
                                       0.5.7
unlzw3
                                       0.2.3
update-checker
                                       0.18.0
uri-template
                                       1.3.0
urllib3
                                       2.4.0
                                       0.2.12
utilsforecast
                                       0.34.3
uvicorn
wadler-lindig
                                       0.1.6
warc3-wet
                                       0.2.5
warc3-wet-clueweb09
                                       0.2.5
                                       1.1.3
wasabi
wcwidth
                                       0.2.13
                                       0.4.1
weasel
                                       8.7.0
webargs
webcolors
                                        24.11.1
webencodings
                                       0.5.1
websocket-client
                                       1.8.0
websockets
                                       15.0.1
                                       3.1.3
werkzeug
wheel
                                       0.44.0
widgetsnbextension
                                       4.0.14
woodwork
                                       0.31.0
wordcloud
                                       1.9.4
                                       1.17.2
wrapt
wurlitzer
                                       3.1.1
x-transformers
                                       2.3.12
xarray
                                       2025.6.0
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xgboost
                                       3.0.2
                                       2.0.1
xlrd
                                       3.2.3
xlsxwriter
xxhash
                                       3.5.0
                                       2025.4.0
xyzservices
                                       5.8.1
ΧZ
xz-gpl-tools
                                       5.8.1
xz-tools
                                       5.8.1
yaml-cpp
                                       0.8.0
                                       1.20.1
yarl
ydf
                                       0.9.0
yellowbrick
                                       1.5
yfinance
                                        0.2.63
zict
                                       3.0.0
                                       3.23.0
zipp
zlib
                                       1.3.1
                                       0.1.9
zlib-state
                                       5.0
zope-event
                                       7.2
zope-interface
zstandard
                                       0.23.0
zstd
                                        1.5.7
```

2.6

trec-car-tools

Supported Libraries for ARM64 Systems

On ARM64-based systems, the list of available libraries is a bit shorter because ARM64 is not as well supported as AMD64. The following libraries are available on ARM64-based systems:

# Name	Version	Build (Channel	
_openmp_mutex	4.5	1_gnu	conda-forge	
absl-py	0.12.0	pypi_0	pypi	
alembic	1.6.2	pypi_0	pypi	
appdirs	1.4.4	pypi_0	pypi	
argon2-cffi	20.1.0	py36h269c3a8_2	conda-forge	
async_generator	1.10	py30112070388_2 py_0	conda-forge	
attrs	21.1.0	pyhd8ed1ab_0	conda-forge	
auto-ks	0.1	pyndoediab_o pypi_0	pypi	
autograd	1.3	pypi_0 pypi_0	рурі	
backcall	0.2.0	pyh9f0ad1d_0	conda-forge	
			_	
backports	1.0	py_2	conda-forge	
backports.functools_lru_		pyhd8ed1ab_		
bayesian-optimization	1.2.0	pypi_0	pypi	
beautifulsoup4	4.9.0	pypi_0	рурі	
bleach	3.3.0	pyh44b312d_0	conda-forge	
boto3	1.17.72	pypi_0	pypi	
botocore	1.20.72	pypi_0	pypi	
brotlipy	0.7.0	py36h269c3a8_1001	conda-forge	
ca-certificates	2020.12.5	h4fd8a4c_0	conda-forge	
certifi	2020.12.5	py36h704843e_1	conda-forge	
cffi	1.14.4	py36hcfd9a06_0	conda-forge	
chardet	4.0.0	py36h704843e_1	conda-forge	
click	8.0.0	pypi_0	pypi	
cliff	3.7.0	pypi_0	pypi	
cloudpickle	1.3.0	pypi_0	pypi	
cmaes	0.8.2	pypi_0	рурі	
cmd2	1.5.0	pypi_0	pypi	
cmdstanpy	0.4.0	pypi_0	pypi	
colorama	0.4.4	pypi_0	pypi	
colorlog	5.0.1	pypi_0	pypi	
colorlover	0.3.0	pypi_0	pypi	
conda	4.10.1	py36h704843e_0	conda-forge	
conda-package-handling	1.7.3	py36h269c3a8_0	conda-forge	
contextvars	2.4	pyson20703a0_0	pypi	
copulalib	1.1.0	pypi_0 pypi_0	pypi	
copulas	0.3.3	pypi_0 pypi_0	pypi	
cryptography	3.4.7	py36h70ab5b5_0	conda-forge	
cufflinks	0.17.3		_	
		pypi_0	pypi	
cycler	0.10.0	py_2	conda-forge	
cython	0.29.17	py36h831f99a_0	conda-forge	
dask	2021.3.0	pypi_0	pypi	
dataclasses	0.8	pypi_0	рурі	
datashape	0.5.2	pypi_0	рурі	
deap	1.3.1	pypi_0	pypi	
decorator	4.4.2	pypi_0	рурі	
defusedxml	0.7.1	pyhd8ed1ab_0	conda-forge	
dill	0.3.1.1	pypi_0	pypi	
distributed	2.20.0	pypi_0	рурі	
docutils	0.14	pypi_0	рурі	
dtw-python	1.0.5	pypi_0	рурі	
dx	0.1.2	pypi_0	pypi	
entrypoints	0.3	pyhd8ed1ab_1003	conda-forge	
fasttext	0.9.2	pypi_0	pypi	
feature-selector	1.0.0	pypi_0	pypi	
featuretools	0.14.0	pypi_0	pypi	
findiff	0.8.5	pypi_0	pypi	
freetype	2.10.4	hdf53a3c_1	conda-forge	
frozendict	2.0.2	pypi_0	pypi	
future	0.18.2	pypi_0 pypi_0	рурі	
gluonts	0.4.3	pypi_0 pypi_0	рурі	
gplearn	0.4.1	pypi_0 pypi_0		
4p Lcai II	0.4.1	h\ht_n	рурі	
greenlet	1.1.0	pypi_0	pypi	

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h2o
                           3.30.0.3
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
heapdict
                           1.0.1
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
hmmlearn
                           0.2.3
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                           0.9.12
holidays
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                           0.2.5
hyperopt
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
icu
                           64.2
                                                h4c5d2ac_1
                                                               conda-forge
idna
                           2.10
                                              pyh9f0ad1d_0
                                                               conda-forge
immutables
                           0.15
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                                            py36h704843e_0
importlib-metadata
                           4.0.1
                                                               conda-forge
iniconfig
                           1.1.1
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
ipykernel
                           5.5.4
                                            py36h103942d_0
                                                               conda-forge
ipython
                           7.16.1
                                            py36h0e46ebc_2
                                                               conda-forge
ipython_genutils
                           0.2.0
                                                               conda-forge
                                                      py_1
ipywidgets
                           7.5.1
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
jax
                           0.1.68
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                           0.17.2
jedi
                                            py36h704843e_1
                                                               conda-forge
                           2.11.3
                                                               conda-forge
jinja2
                                              pyh44b312d_0
                           0.10.0
jmespath
                                                               pypi
                                                     pypi_0
                                                    pypi_0
ioblib
                           1.0.1
                                                               pypi
                                              pyh9f0ad1d_0
json5
                           0.9.5
                                                               conda-forge
isonschema
                           3.2.0
                                              pyhd8ed1ab_3
                                                               conda-forge
jupyter_client
                           6.1.12
                                              pyhd8ed1ab_0
                                                               conda-forge
jupyter_core
                           4.7.1
                                            py36h704843e_0
                                                               conda-forge
                                                               conda-forge
                           2.1.2
iupvterlab
                                                      py_0
                           0.1.2
                                              pyh9f0ad1d_0
jupyterlab_pygments
                                                               conda-forge
jupyterlab_server
                           1.2.0
                                                               conda-forge
                                                      py_0
kiwisolver
                           1.3.1
                                            py36h72e8208_1
                                                               conda-forge
ld_impl_linux-aarch64
                           2.35.1
                                                h02ad14f_2
                                                               conda-forge
libblas
                           3.9.0
                                                8_openblas
                                                               conda-forge
                           3.9.0
libcblas
                                                8_openblas
                                                               conda-forge
libffi
                                             h4c5d2ac_1007
                           3.2.1
                                                               conda-forge
libacc-na
                           9.3.0
                                               he1ea209 19
                                                               conda-forge
libgfortran-ng
                           7.5.0
                                               h6d8ffed_18
                                                               conda-forge
libgfortran4
                           7.5.0
                                               h6d8ffed_18
                                                               conda-forge
libgomp
                           9.3.0
                                               he1ea209_19
                                                               conda-forge
liblapack
                           3.9.0
                                                8_openblas
                                                               conda-forge
libopenblas
                           0.3.12
                                           pthreads_hb3c22a3_1
                                                                   conda-forge
libpng
                          1.6.37
                                                hbd635b3_2
                                                               conda-forge
libsodium
                           1.0.18
                                                hb9de7d4_1
                                                               conda-forge
libstdcxx-ng
                           9.3.0
                                               h1ed1776_19
                                                               conda-forge
lightgbm
                           2.3.0
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
mako
                           1.1.4
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
markupsafe
                           1.1.1
                                            py36h269c3a8_3
                                                               conda-forge
matplotlib
                          3.2.1
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                                                               conda-forge
                          3.2.1
                                            py36h0f30586_0
matplotlib-base
                                                               conda-forge
mistune
                           0.8.4
                                           py36h269c3a8_1003
                                                                 conda-forge
                                                               conda-forge
mpi
                           1.0
                                                   openmpi
mplfinance
                           0.12.4a0
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
msgpack
                           1.0.0
                                                     pypi_0
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multipledispatch
                           0.6.0
                                                    pypi_0
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                                                    pypi_0
mxnet
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                                                               pypi
nbclient
                           0.5.3
                                              pyhd8ed1ab_0
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nbconvert
                           6.0.7
                                            py36h704843e_3
                                                               conda-forge
                           5.1.3
                                              pyhd8ed1ab_0
nbformat
                                                               conda-forge
                           6.2
                                                h7fd3ca4_4
                                                               conda-forge
ncurses
nest-asyncio
                           1.5.1
                                              pyhd8ed1ab_0
                                                               conda-forge
                           2.5.1
networkx
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
neural-tangents
                           0.2.1
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                                                    pypi_0
nltk
                           3.4.5
                                                               pypi
notebook
                           6.3.0
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                                                               conda-forge
numpy
                           1.18.1
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                                                               conda-forge
nvidia-ml-py3
                           7.352.0
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
oauthlib
                           3.1.0
                                                     pypi_0
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odo
                           0+unknown
                                                    pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                                                hd49bf07_1
                           4.0.3
openmpi
                                                               conda-forge
openssl
                           1.1.1k
                                                hf897c2e_0
                                                               conda-forge
                                                    pypi_0
opt-einsum
                           3.3.0
                                                               pypi
                           2.3.0
optuna
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
packaging
                           20.9
                                              pyh44b312d_0
                                                               conda-forge
                           0.25.3
                                            py36h59fbc97_0
pandas
                                                               conda-forge
pandas-market-calendars
                          1.7
                                                     pypi_0
                                                               pypi
                           1.4.2
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pandocfilters
                                                      py_1
                                              pvh9f0ad1d 0
parso
                           0.7.1
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pbr
                        5.6.0
                                               pypi_0
pennylane
                        0.9.0
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                        4.8.0
                                          pyh9f0ad1d_2
                                                        conda-forge
pickleshare
                        0.7.5
                                             py_1003
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pip
                        21.1.1
                                          pyhd8ed1ab_0 conda-forge
plotly
                        4.7.1
                                             pypi_0
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pluggy
                        0.13.1
                                               pypi_0
ppscore
                        0.0.2
                                                         pypi
prettytable
                        2.1.0
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
prometheus_client
                        0.10.1
                                          pyhd8ed1ab_0
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prompt-toolkit
                        3.0.18
                                          pyha770c72_0
                                                         conda-forge
psutil
                        5.8.0
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                        4.3.2
ptvsd
                                               pypi_0
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                        0.7.0
                                         pyhd3deb0d_0
ptyprocess
                                                         conda-forge
                        1.6.8
aJua
                                               pypi_0
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                        1.10.0
ру
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pyaml
                        20.4.0
                                               pypi_0
pybind11
                       2.6.2
                                               pypi_0
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pycosat
                        0.6.3
                                     py36h269c3a8_1006
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pycparser
                        2.20
                                         pyh9f0ad1d_2
                                                         conda-forge
                                               pypi_0
                        1.8.2
pydantic
                                                         pypi
pydevd-pycharm
                        201.8538.36
                                               pypi_0
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                        1.5.0
pyglet
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pygments
                        2.9.0
                                         pyhd8ed1ab_0
                                                         conda-forge
                       0.9.5
pykalman
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                                        pyhd8ed1ab_0
                                                         conda-forge
                        20.0.1
pyopenssl
                       2.4.7
                                         pyh9f0ad1d_0
pvparsing
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                                               pypi_0
pyperclip
                        1.8.2
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pyro-api
                       0.1.2
                                               pypi_0
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pyro-ppl
                       1.3.1
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pyrsistent
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                                      py36h269c3a8_2
                                                         conda-forge
                                       py36h704843e_3
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pysocks
                       1.7.1
                                           pypi_0
pytest
                        6.2.4
                                                         pypi
python
                        3.6.7
                                       h357f687_1008_cpython
                                                              conda-forge
python-dateutil
                        2.8.0
                                              pypi_0
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python-editor
                        1.0.4
                                               pypi_0
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python-graphviz
                        0.8.4
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
python_abi
                        3.6
                                              1_cp36m
                                                         conda-forge
                        2021.1
                                         pyhd8ed1ab_0
pytz
                                                         conda-forge
                                               pypi_0
pywavelets
                        1.1.1
                                                         iava
                        5.4.1
pyyaml
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                                       py36hfbd0944_1
pyzmq
                        22.0.3
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                       0.7.3
rauth
                                               pypi_0
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readline
                       8.1
                                           h1a49cc3_0
                                                         conda-forge
requests
                       2.25.1
                                         pyhd3deb0d_0
                                                         conda-forge
requests-oauthlib
                      1.3.0
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                                               pypi_0
retrying
                        1.3.3
                                                         pypi
                                               pypi_0
rpy2
                        3.3.6
                                                         pypi
                                       py36h269c3a8_1004
                                                         conda-forge
ruamel_yaml
                        0.15.80
                                               pypi_0
ruptures
                       1.1.3
                                                         pypi
scikit-learn
                       0.24.2
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
scikit-learn-extra
                      0.2.0
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
scikit-multiflow
                       0.4.1
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
scikit-optimize
                       0.7.4
                                               pypi_0
                                                         iava
                        1.4.1
                                        py36h3a855aa_3
                                                         conda-forge
scipv
                        0.2.1
sdeint
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                                               pypi_0
seaborn
                        0.11.0
semantic-version
                       2.6.0
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
send2trash
                        1.5.0
                                                py_0
                                                         conda-forge
                                        py36h704843e_3
setuptools
                        49.6.0
                                                         conda-forge
                                               pypi_0
setuptools-git
                        1.2
                                                         pypi
                        4.0.1
simpy
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                        1.16.0
                                         pyh6c4a22f_0
                                                         conda-forge
                                               pypi_0
sklearn-contrib-py-earth 0.1.0
sklearn-json
                       0.1.0
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
sortedcontainers
                        2.3.0
                                               pypi_0
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soupsieve
                       2.2.1
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
sqlalchemy
                        1.4.15
                                               pypi_0
                                                         pypi
                        3.35.5
                                           h43e6a2a_0
                                                         conda-forge
statistics
                        1.0.3.5
                                               pypi_0
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stevedore
                        3.3.0
                                               pypi_0
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                       0.5.25
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testpath 0.4.4 py_0 conda theano 1.0.4 pypi_0 pypi threadpoolctl 2.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tigramite 4.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tik 8.6.10 ha99a2a3_1 conda toml 0.10.2 pypi_0 pypi toolz 0.11.1 pypi_0 pypi torch 1.8.1 pypi_0 pypi torch 1.8.1 pypi_0 pypi tornado 6.1 py36h269c3a8_1 conda teddm 4.60.0 pyhd8ed1ab_0 conda trading-calendars 2.1.1 pypi_0 pypi trading-calendars 2.1.1 pypi_0 pypi traditets 4.3.3 py36h9f0ad1d_1 conda tweepy 3.8.0 pypi_0 pypi typing_extensions 3.7.4.3 py conda tzdata 2021a he74cb21_0 conda twoldata 2.2.1	
testpath theano 1.0.4 theano 1.0.4 pypi_0 pypi threadpoolctl 2.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tigramite 4.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tk 8.6.10 ha99a2a3_1 conda toml 0.10.2 pypi_0 pypi toolz 0.11.1 pypi_0 pypi torch 1.8.1 pypi_0 pypi torch 1.8.1 pypi_0 pypi tornado 6.1 py36h269c3a8_1 conda trading-calendars trading-calendars 2.1.1 pypi_0 pypi typing_extensions 3.7.4.3 pypi_0 pypi typing_extensions 3.7.4.3 pypi_0 pypi typing_extensions 3.7.4.3 pypi_0 pypi pypi pypi pypi pypi pypi pypi pyp	
theano 1.0.4 pypi_0 pypi threadpoolctl 2.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tigramite 4.1.0 pypi_0 pypi tk 8.6.10 ha99a2a3_1 conda toml 0.10.2 pypi_0 pypi toolz 0.11.1 pypi_0 pypi torch 1.8.1 pypi_0 pypi tornado 6.1 py36h269c3a8_1 conda tqdm 4.60.0 pyhd8ed1ab_0 conda trading-calendars 2.1.1 pypi_0 pypi traitlets 4.3.3 py36h9f0ad1d_1 conda tweepy 3.8.0 pypi_0 pypi typing_extensions 3.7.4.3 py_0 conda tzdata 2021a he74cb21_0 conda tzlocal 2.1 pypi_0 pypi urllib3 1.26.4 pyhd8ed1ab_0 conda weddth 0.2.5 pyhd8ed1ab_0 conda wedencodings 0.5.1 pypi_0 pypi wrapt 1.12.1 pysi_0 pypi wrapt 1.12.1 py36h269c3a8_3 conda xarray 0.15.1 pypi_0 pypi xz 5.2.5 h6dd45c4_1 conda xarray 0.15.1 pypi_0 pypi xz 5.2.5 h6dd45c4_1 conda xarray 0.2.5 h516909a_0 conda zeromq 4.3.4 h01db608_0 conda zeromq 4.3.4 h01db608_0 conda zeromq zict 2.0.0 pypi_0 pypi_0	-forge
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Request New Libraries

To request a new library, contact us. We will add the library to the queue for review and deployment. Since the libraries run on our servers, we need to ensure they are secure and won't cause harm. The process of adding new libraries takes 2-4 weeks to complete. View the list of libraries currently under review on the Issues list of the Lean GitHub repository.

Add Libraries

Follow these steps to add custom libraries to your Python project:

- 1. Find the name of the package that you want to add on PyPI.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that stores the project.
- 3. Run lean library add "<projectName>" <packageName> to add the <packageName> PyPI package to the project in . / <projectName> .

```
$ lean library add "My Project" altair
Retrieving latest compatible version from PyPI
Adding altair 4.1.0 to 'My Project/requirements.txt'
Installing altair 4.1.0 in local Python environment to provide local autocomplete
```

This command installs the latest version of the altair package that is compatible with Python 3.11 (which is what the official LEAN Docker images use). If you want to use a different version you can use the

- --version <value> option. Additionally, you can pass the --no-local flag to skip installing the package in your local Python environment.
- 4. If you are using VS Code, restart your editor for autocomplete to start working on the new library.

Additionally, you can also add custom Python libraries by modifying the project's requirements.txt file. If you choose to do this, make sure that the library versions that you add to this file are compatible with Python 3.6, because that's what the official LEAN Docker images use.

Remove Libraries

Follow these steps to remove custom libraries from your Python project:

- 1. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that stores the project.

```
$ lean library remove "My Project" altair
Removing altair from 'My Project/requirements.txt'
```

Additionally, you can also remove custom Python libraries by modifying the project's requirements.txt file.

Libraries

Project Libraries

Introduction

Project libraries are QuantConnect projects you can merge into your project to avoid duplicating code files. If you have tools that you use across several projects, create a library.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Create Libraries

To create a library, open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces and then create a project in the Library directory.

```
$ lean project-create "Library/MyLibrary"
Successfully created Python project 'Library/MyLibrary'
```

The library name can only contain letters (a-z), numbers (0-9), and underscores (_). The library name can't contain spaces or start with a number. To create a library directory, set the name to Library / directoryName / libraryName (for example, Library / Tools / Calculators).

The lean project-create command creates a new project based on your default programming language. To create a C# library, add the --language csharp option.

```
$ lean project-create "Library/MyLibrary" --language csharp
Successfully created C# project 'Library/MyLibrary'
Restoring packages in 'Library\MyLibrary' to provide local autocomplete
Restored successfully
Successfully created C# project 'Library/MyLibrary'
```

Add Libraries

Follow these steps to add a library to your project:

- 1. Open a terminal in your organization workspace that contains the library.
- 2. Run lean library add ""ctName>" "Library/<libraryName>"."

```
$ lean library add "My Project" "Library/MyLibrary"
Adding Lean CLI library D:\qc\lean-cli\Library\MyLibrary to project D:\qc\lean-cli\My Project
```

3. In your project files, import the library class at the top of the page.

```
PY from MyLibrary.main import MyLibrary
```

In general, use from <libraryName>.<fileNameWithoutExtension> import <memberName>.

4. In your project files, instantiate the library class and call its methods.

```
PY
x = MyLibrary()
value = x.add(1, 2)
```

Rename Libraries

Follow these steps to rename a library:

- 1. Open the organization workspace that contains the library.
- 2. In the Library directory, rename the library project.

The library name can only contain letters (a-z), numbers (0-9), and underscores (_). The library name can't contain spaces or start with a number. To create a library directory, set the name to Library / directoryName / libraryName (for example, Library / Tools / Calculators).

3. If you have a copy of the library in QuantConnect Cloud, open a terminal in your organization workspace and push the library project.

```
$ lean cloud push --project "Library/MySpecialLibrary"
[1/1] Pushing 'Library\MySpecialLibrary'
Renaming project in cloud from 'Library/MyLibrary' to 'Library/MySpecialLibrary'
Successfully updated name, files, and libraries for 'Library/MyLibrary'
```

Remove Libraries

Follow these steps to remove a library from a project, open a terminal in your organization workspace that stores the project and then run lean library remove """ctName>" "Library/<libraryName>" .

```
$ lean library remove "My Project" "Library/MyLibrary"
```

Delete Libraries

To delete a library, open a terminal in your organization workspace that contains the library and then run lean project-delete "Library/<libraryName>".

```
$ lean project-delete "Library/MyLibrary"
Successfully deleted project 'Library/MyLibrary'
```

Projects

Custom Docker Images

Introduction

By default, the CLI uses the official LEAN Docker images when running the LEAN engine or the research environment. However, the CLI also supports custom Docker images, making it possible to use your own version of LEAN. To make this feature easier to use, the CLI is also capable of building Docker images of your own version of LEAN using a single command.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Using Custom Images

Follow these steps to make the CLI use custom Docker images when running the LEAN engine or the research environment:

- 1. Open a terminal.
- 2. Run lean config set engine-image <value>, where <value> is the full name of your Docker image containing the LEAN engine (example: quantconnect/lean:latest).

```
$ lean config set engine-image quantconnect/lean:latest
Successfully updated the value of 'engine-image' to 'quantconnect/lean:latest'
```

3. Run lean config set research-image <value>, where <value> is the full name of your Docker image containing the research environment (example: quantconnect/research:latest).

```
$ lean config set research-image quantconnect/research:latest
Successfully updated the value of 'research-image' to 'quantconnect/research:latest'
```

Follow these steps to revert the CLI to using the default Docker images when running the LEAN engine or the research environment:

- 1. Open a terminal.
- 2. Run lean config unset engine-image to configure the CLI to use the default engine image instead of a custom one.

```
$ lean config unset engine-image
Successfully unset 'engine-image'
```

3. Run lean config unset research-image to configure the CLI to use the default research image instead of a custom one.

```
$ lean config unset research-image
Successfully unset 'research-image'
```

Building Custom Images

Follow these steps to build custom LEAN Docker images using the CLI:

- 1. Create a new directory that will hold the LEAN repository.
- 2. Clone the QuantConnect / Lean GitHub repository using git or download and extract the latest master branch archive. Save this repository to a directory called Lean in the directory created in step 1.
- 3. Make your changes to LEAN.
- 4. Open a terminal in the directory created in step 1.
- 5. Run lean build to build the foundation image, compile LEAN, build the engine image, and build the research image.

```
$ lean build
Building 'lean-cli/foundation:latest' from
'/home/johndoe/QuantConnect/Lean/DockerfileLeanFoundation'
Compiling the C# code in '/home/johndoe/QuantConnect/Lean'
Building 'lean-cli/engine:latest' from '/home/johndoe/QuantConnect/Lean/Dockerfile' using 'lean-cli/foundation:latest' as base image
Building 'lean-cli/research:latest' from '/home/johndoe/QuantConnect/Lean/DockerfileJupyter' using 'lean-cli/engine:latest' as base image
Setting default engine image to 'lean-cli/engine:latest'
Setting default research image to 'lean-cli/research:latest'
```

After running this command the CLI uses your newly built images instead of the official ones.

By default the lean build command tags all custom images with latest. You can specify a different tag using the --tag <value> option.

If you haven't changed the foundation Dockerfile, the CLI automatically skips building the custom foundation image and uses the official quantconnect/lean: foundation image instead.

Projects

Version Control

Introduction

Version control is the practice of tracking and managing changes to code files. By using version control, you can save an extra back up of your project files in the cloud, keep a history of all code changes, and easily revert changes to your projects.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Create Workspace Repositories

Follow these steps to set up a new version control repository for one of your organization workspaces:

- 1. In your version control system, create a new repository for the organization workspace.
- 2. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and then clone the new repository to a temporary directory.

```
$ git clone https://github.com/<userName>/<repoName>.git temp
```

3. Move the .git directory from the temporary directory to the workspace directory.

```
$ mv temp/.git <workspaceDirectory>/.git
```

4. Delete the temporary directory.

```
$ rm -r temp
```

Push Changes to Git

Follow these steps to push the changes of your organization workspace to your version control system:

1. Pull all your cloud projects, creating directories where necessary.

```
$ lean cloud pull
```

2. Add the project directories and the Library .

```
$ git add Library/
$ git add <projectDirectory1>/
$ git add <projectDirectory2>/
```

3. Commit the changes.

```
$ git commit -am "Latest Updates"
```

4. Push the changes to the repository.

```
$ git push
```

Research

Introduction

Starting local Jupyter Lab environments is a powerful feature of the Lean CLI. Jupyter Lab environments allow you to work on research notebooks locally. These environments contain the same features as QuantConnect's research environment but run on your local machine.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Start the Research Environment

You can run the Research Environment with your current configuration or an old configuration from QuantConnect.

Current Configuration

The default Research Environment configuration is the latest master branch of LEAN. If you set a different research image, the image you set is your current configuration. To start a local research environment with your current configuration, open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces and then run

lean research "<projectName>" to start a local research environment for the project in . / <projectName> on port 8888 .

```
$ lean research "My Project"
Starting JupyterLab, access in your browser at localhost:8888
```

JupyterLab automatically opens in your default browser. If you intend to use PyCharm or VS Code instead of JupyterLab, include the --no-open option to not open JupyterLab. To run the environment on a different port by providing the --port <port> option.

If your configuration is set to the master branch of LEAN, the CLI automatically checks if your image is behind master every seven days. If your image falls behind master, the CLI automatically updates your image to the lastest version. To force an update before the automatic check, add the --update option. To avoid updates, add the --no-update option.

Old Configurations from QuantConnect

Follow these steps to start a local Research Environment with an old research configuration from QuantConnect:

- 1. View the available versions on the quantconnect/research Docker Hub tags page.
- 2. Copy the name of the tag you want to run.
- 3. Open a terminal in one of your organization workspaces.

```
$ lean research "My Project" --image quantconnect/research:11154
Pulling quantconnect/research:11154...
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
```

Data Providers

When you run the Research Environment, the default data provider is your local machine. To use data from QuantConnect Cloud, a brokerage, or a third-party data provider, include the --data-provider-historical option. To view what brokerages and third-party data providers are available, see the reference page for this command.

Use JypterLab

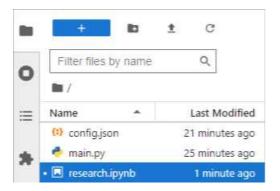
The following sections explain how to operate the Research Environment with JupyterLab, the default IDE.

Open Notebooks

Follow these steps to open a research notebook in JupyterLab:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. In the left navigation menu, click the File Browser icon.
- 3. In the File Browser panel, double-click the notebook file you want to open.

The default notebook is research.ipynb.



For more information about opening files in JupyterLab, see Opening Files in the JupyterLab documentation.

Run Notebook Cells

Notebooks are a collection of cells where you can write code snippets or MarkDown. To execute a cell, press Shift+Enter.

```
3+7
[1] Python

10

print("Hello world!")

[2] Python

Hello world!
```

The following describes some helpful keyboard shortcuts to speed up your research:

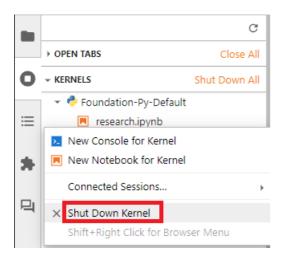
Keyboard Shortcut	Description
Shift+Enter	Run the selected cell.
а	Insert a cell above the selected cell.
b	Insert a cell below the selected cell.
х	Cut the selected cell.
v	Paste the copied or cut cell.
z	Undo cell actions.

For more information about keyboard shortcuts in JupyterLab, see Keyboard Shortcuts in the JupyterLab documentation.

Stop Nodes

Follow these steps to stop a research node in JupyterLab:

- 1. In the left navigation menu, click the Running Terminals and Kernels icon.
- 2. In the Kernals section of the Running Terminals and Kernels panel, right-click the name of the notebook file and then click Shut Down Kernel from the drop-down menu.



For more information about the Running Terminals and Kernels panel in JupyterLab, see Managing Kernels and

Terminals in the JupyterLab documentation.

Add Notebooks

Follow these steps to add notebook files to a project in JupyterLab:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project.
- 2. In the top navigation menu, click File > New > Notebook.
- 3. In the Select Kernel window, click Select.

For more information about the creating files in JupyterLab, see Creating Files and Activities in the JupyterLab documentation.

Rename Notebooks

Follow these steps to rename notebook files in JupyterLab:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. In the left navigation menu, click the File Browser icon.
- 3. In the File Browser panel, right-click the notebook file you want to rename and then click Rename from the drop-down menu.
- 4. Enter the new name.
- 5. Press Enter.

Delete Notebooks

Follow these steps to delete notebook files in JupyterLab:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. In the left navigation menu, click the File Browser icon.
- 3. In the File Browser panel, right-click the notebook file you want to delete and then click Delete from the drop-down menu.
- 4. In the Delete window, click Delete.

Use PyCharm

The following sections explain how to operate the Research Environment with PyCharm.

Open Notebooks

Follow these steps to open a research notebook in PyCharm:

- Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. Open the same project in PyCharm.
- 3. In the top navigation menu of PyCharm, click File > Settings.
- 4. In the Settings window, click Language & Frameworks > Jupyter > Jupyter Servers .
- 5. Click Configured Server.
- 6. Enter http://localhost:8888/?token= into the field.
- 7. Click Apply to save the changes.

- 8. Click OK to exit the window.
- 9. In the left navigation menu, click the Toject icon.
- 10. In the Project panel, double-click the notebook file you want to open.

The default notebook is research.ipynb.

Run Notebook Cells

Notebooks are a collection of cells where you can write code snippets or MarkDown. To execute a cell, press Shift+Enter .

```
3+7
Python
10

print("Hello world!")

Python

Hello world!
```

The following describes some helpful keyboard shortcuts to speed up your research:

Keyboard Shortcut	Description
Shift+Enter	Run the selected cell.
а	Insert a cell above the selected cell.
b	Insert a cell below the selected cell.
х	Cut the selected cell.
v	Paste the copied or cut cell.
z	Undo cell actions.

For more information about keyboard shortcuts in PyCharm, see Keyboard Shortcuts in the PyCharm documentation.

Stop Nodes

Follow these steps to stop a research node in PyCharm:

- 1. In the left navigation menu, click the Project icon.
- 2. In the Project panel, right-click the name of the notebook file and then click Shutdown Kernel from the dropdown menu.

For more information about the Jupyter notebook servers in PyCharm, see Manage Jupyter notebook servers in the PyCharm documentation.

Add Notebooks

To add notebook files to a project in PyCharm, see Create a notebook file in the PyCharm documentation.

Rename Notebooks

Follow these steps to rename notebook files in PyCharm:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project in PyCharm.
- 2. In the left navigation menu, click the Project icon.
- 3. In the Project panel, right-click the notebook file you want to rename and then click Refactor > Rename from the drop-down menu.
- 4. Enter the new name.
- 5. Press Enter.

Delete Notebooks

Follow these steps to delete notebook files in PyCharm:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project in PyCharm.
- 2. In the left navigation menu, click the Toject icon.
- In the Project panel, right-click the notebook file you want to rename and then click Delete from the dropdown menu.
- 4. In the Delete window, click OK.

Use VS Code

The following sections explain how to operate the Research Environment with VS Code.

Open Notebooks

Follow these steps to open a research notebook in VS Code:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. Open the same project VS Code.
- 3. In the Explore panel, click the notebook file you want to open.

The default notebook is research.ipynb.

- 4. In the top-right corner of the notebook, click Select Kernel.
- 5. In the Select Another Kernel window, click Existing Jypter Server....
- 6. Enter http://localhost:8888/ into the field.
- 7. Press Enter.
- 8. (Optional) Enter a display name for the server and then press Enter.
- 9. Click Foundation-Py-Default.

Run Notebook Cells

Notebooks are a collection of cells where you can write code snippets or MarkDown. To execute a cell, press

Shift+Enter.

```
3+7

Python

print("Hello world!")

Python

Hello world!
```

The following describes some helpful keyboard shortcuts to speed up your research:

Keyboard Shortcut	Description
Shift+Enter	Run the selected cell.
а	Insert a cell above the selected cell.
b	Insert a cell below the selected cell.
х	Cut the selected cell.
v	Paste the copied or cut cell.
z	Undo cell actions.

For more information about keyboard shortcuts in VS Code, see Key Bindings for Visual Studio Code in the VS Code documentation.

Add Notebooks

Follow these steps to add notebook files to a project in VS Code:

- 1. Open the project.
- 2. In the right navigation menu, click the D Explorer icon.
- 3. In the Explorer panel, expand the QC (Workspace) section.
- 4. Click the has New File icon.
- 5. Enter fileName .ipynb .
- 6. Press Enter.

Rename Notebooks

Follow these steps to rename notebook files in VS Code:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. In the right navigation menu, click the D Explorer icon.
- 3. In the Explorer panel, expand the QC (Workspace) section.
- 4. Click the had New File icon.

- 5. Enter fileName .ipynb .
- 6. Press Enter.

Delete Notebooks

Follow these steps to delete notebook files in VS Code:

- 1. Start a local research environment for the project that contains the notebook.
- 2. In the right navigation menu, click the D Explorer icon.
- 3. In the Explorer panel, right-click the notebook you want to rename and then click Rename.
- 4. Enter the new name and then press Enter.

Retrieving Local Backtests

```
import json

backtest_path = "backtests/2021-03-03_01-57-38/main.json"

with open(backtest_path) as file:
    data = json.load(file)

for key, value in data["Statistics"].items():
    print(f"{key}: {value}")
```

Retrieving Cloud Backtests

If you are logged in using lean login you can also retrieve cloud backtest results in your local research environment. If you know the name of the project and the backtest you can use the following code snippet to retrieve the backtest's results and to print its statistics:

```
project_name = "Python Template"
backtest_name = "Adaptable Tan Frog"

project = next(p for p in api.list_projects().projects if p.name == project_name)
partial_backtest = next(b for b in api.list_backtests(project.project_id).backtests if b.name == backtest_name)
backtest = api.read_backtest(project.project_id, partial_backtest.backtest_id)

for key in backtest.statistics.keys:
    print(f"{key}: {backtest.statistics[key]}")
```

Backtesting

Backtesting > Deployment

Backtesting

Deployment

Introduction

Backtesting is a way to test your algorithm on historical data. The CLI makes backtesting easier by providing simple commands to backtest your algorithms locally or in QuantConnect Cloud.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Run Local Backtests

By default, local backtests run in the LEAN engine in the quantconnect/lean Docker image. This Docker image contains all the libraries available on QuantConnect, meaning your algorithm also has access to those libraries. If the specified project is a C# project, it is first compiled using the same Docker image. See Third-Party Libraries to learn how to use custom libraries and see Custom Docker Images to learn how to build and use custom Docker images.

Because algorithms run in a Docker container, localhost does not point to your computer's localhost. Substitute localhost with host.docker.internal if your algorithm needs to connect to other services running on your computer. In other words, instead of connecting to http://localhost:<port>/, connect to http://host.docker.internal:<port>/.

You can run local backtests with the regular version of the LEAN engine or a custom version.

Regular LEAN Engine

Follow these steps to run a local backtest with the latest version of LEAN engine:

- 1. Set up your local data for all the data required by your project.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project you want to backtest.
- 3. Run lean backtest "rojectName" to run a local backtest for the project in . / /rojectName.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project"
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
Successfully ran 'My Project' in the 'backtesting' environment and stored the output in 'My
Project/backtests/2021-03-22_18-51-28'
```

4. View the result in the / backtests / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in JSON files
 and can be analyzed in a local research environment . You can save results to a different directory by
 providing the --output <path> option in step 3.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --output "My Project/custom-output"
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
Successfully ran 'My Project' in the 'backtesting' environment and stored the output in 'My
Project/custom-output'
```

Custom LEAN Engine

Follow these steps to run a local backtest with a custom version of the LEAN engine:

- 1. Set up your local data for all the data required by your project.
- 2. View the available versions on the quantconnect/lean Docker Hub tags page .
- 3. Copy the name of the tag that you want to run.
- 4. Run lean backtest "<projectName> --image quantconnect/lean:<tagFromStep2>" to run a local backtest for the project in . / <projectName> .

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --image quantconnect/lean:11154
Pulling quantconnect/lean:11154...
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
```

Data Providers

When you run a local backtest, the default data provider is your local machine. To use data from QuantConnect Cloud, a brokerage, or a third-party data provider, include the --data-provider-historical option. To view what brokerages and third-party data providers are available, see the reference page for this command.

Required Datasets

To run backtests with Equity or Equity Option data, download the download the US Equity Security Master .

To run backtests with Futures data, download the US Futures Security Master .

US Equity Options Algorithms

Follow these steps to run a local US Equity Options backtest:

1. Download the US Equity Security Master dataset.

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Security Master"
```

2. Download minute resolution trade data from the US Equity dataset.

```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equities" --data-type "Trade" --ticker "SPY" --resolution "Minute" --start "20210101" --end "20210720"
```

3. Download minute resolution trade and quote data from the US Equity Options dataset.

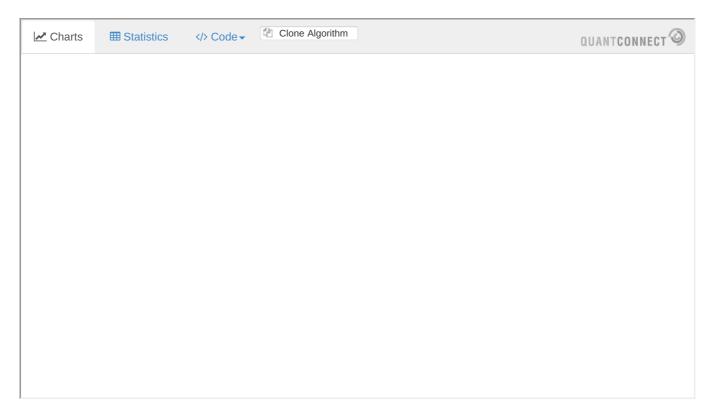
```
$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Options" --data-type "Trade" --option-style "American" -
-ticker "SPY" --resolution "Minute" --start "20210101" --end "20210720"

$ lean data download --dataset "US Equity Options" --data-type "Quote" --option-style "American" -
-ticker "SPY" --resolution "Minute" --start "20210101" --end "20210720"
```

4. Create a new local project.

```
$ lean project-create --language python "<projectName>"
```

You can use the following example algorithm:



If you have the latest version of LEAN and you get different overall statistics when you run the algorithm on your local machine versus in the cloud, delete your local data files and re-download them. Some of your local files may be outdated and the preceding download commands didn't update them.

The following table shows a breakdown of the data costs for this example algorithm:

Dataset	Initial Cost (USD)	Update Cost (USD)
US Equity Security Master	\$1,200/year	\$1,200/year
US Equity	\$7.05	\$0.05/day
US Equity Options	\$41.70	\$0.30/day

Run Cloud Backtests

When you run a backtest in QuantConnect Cloud, it uses the data from the Dataset Market . Follow these steps to run a cloud backtest:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project you want to backtest.
- 3. Run lean cloud backtest "<projectName>" --push --open to push . / <projectName> to the cloud, run a cloud backtest for the project, and open the results in the browser.

```
$ lean cloud backtest "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
Started backtest named 'Muscular Black Chinchilla' for project 'My Project'
```

4. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the backtest finishes.

Download Datasets During Backtests

An alternative to manually downloading all the data you need before you run a backtest is to use the ApiDataProvider in LEAN. This data provider automatically downloads the required data files when your backtest requests them. After it downloads a data file, it stores it in your local data directory so that in future runs, it won't have to download it again. If the files contain data for multiple days (for example, daily Equity price data files), the ApiDataProvider re-downloads the files if your local files are at least 7 days old. To adjust this setting, update the downloader-data-update-period value in your Lean configuration file.

Follow these steps to use the ApiDataProvider to automatically download the data you need:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project you want to backtest.
- 3. Run lean backtest "<projectName>" --download-data to run a local backtest for the project in . / <projectName> and update the Lean configuration to use the ApiDataProvider .

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --download-data
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
Successfully ran 'My Project' in the 'backtesting' environment and stored the output in 'My
Project/backtests/2021-03-22_18-51-28'
```

Setting the --download-data flag updates your Lean configuration. This means that you only need to use the flag once, all future backtests will automatically use the ApiDataProvider.

Follow these steps to revert the Lean configuration changes so that it uses only local data again:

- 1. Open a terminal in your organization workspace.
- 2. Run lean backtest "<projectName>" --data-provider-historical Local to run a local backtest for the project in . / <projectName> and update the Lean configuration to only use local data.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --data-provider-historical Local
20210322 17:27:46.658 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 17:27:46.664 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 5:27 PM
Successfully ran 'My Project' in the 'backtesting' environment and stored the output in 'My
Project/backtests/2021-03-22_18-51-28'
```

The --data-provider-historical option updates your Lean configuration. This means that you only need to use the option once, all future backtests will automatically use the newly configured data provider.

By default the ApiDataProvider does not have a spending limit and will keep downloading files until your QuantConnect organization runs out of QuantConnect Credit (QCC). You can use the --data-purchase-limit <value> option to set the QCC spending limit for the backtest.

All the options documented above are also available on the lean research command.

Get Backtest Id

To get the ld of a local backtest, check the name of the <organizationWorkspace> / / <deploymentTimestamp> / <backtestId>.json file. An example local backtest Id is 1710698424.

To get the ld of a cloud backtest, check the output of the lean cloud backtest command in the terminal. If you no longer have the output, get the backtest ld from the Algorithm Lab. An example cloud backtest ld is 8b16cec0c44f75188d82f9eadb310e17.

Backtesting

Debugging

Introduction

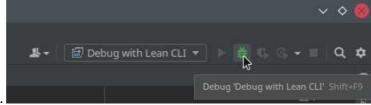
Debugging is an important part of writing any algorithm. The CLI makes it easy to use the builtin debugger of the most popular editors to debug LEAN algorithms. This page explains how to start local debugging for Python and C# with all editors supported by the CLI.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Python and PyCharm

Local debugging for Python in PyCharm requires PyCharm's remote debugging functionality, which is only available in PyCharm Professional. After making sure you are running the Professional edition, follow these steps to start local debugging for Python in PyCharm:

- 1. Follow the How to set up local autocomplete for Python in PyCharm tutorial.
- 2. Open the directory containing the main.py file in a new PyCharm window. It is important that you open the project directory itself, not your organization workspace.
- 3. Start debugging using the Debug with Lean CLI run configuration (this configuration is created when you



create a new project with the CLI).

4. Open a terminal in your organization workspace and run lean backtest "ctName" --debug pycharm

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --debug pycharm
20210322 18:58:23.355 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20210322 18:58:23.360 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 6:58 PM
```

5. Terminate the debugger in PyCharm once LEAN has exited.

After finishing Python debugging with PyCharm, you will see a message saying "Connection to Python debugger failed". You can safely ignore this message.

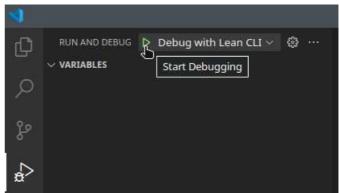
Python and VS Code

Follow these steps to start local debugging for Python in VS Code:

- 1. Follow the How to set up local autocomplete for Python in VS Code tutorial.
- 2. Open the directory containing the main.py file in a new VS Code window. It is important that you open the project directory itself, not your organization workspace.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace, run lean backtest "rojectName>" --debug debugpy ,
 and then wait until the CLI tells you to attach to the debugger.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --debug debugpy
20240507 20:35:54.970 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): LEAN ALGORITHMIC TRADING ENGINE v2.5.0.0 Mode: DEBUG
(64bit)
20240507 20:35:55.272 TRACE:: Engine.Main(): Started 8:35 PM
20240507 20:36:01.104 TRACE:: DebuggerHelper.Initialize(): debugpy waiting for attach at port
5678...
```

4. In VS Code, open the Run tab and run the configuration called Debug with Lean CLI (this configuration is



created when you create a new project with the CLI).

C# and Visual Studio

Follow these steps to start local debugging for C# in Visual Studio:

- 1. Follow the How to set up local autocomplete for C# in Visual Studio tutorial.
- 2. Open the project containing the Main.cs file in a new Visual Studio window. It is important that you open the project directory itself, not your organization workspace.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace, run lean backtest "projectName>" --debug vsdbg , and wait until the CLI tells you to attach to the debugger.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --debug vsdbg
20210423 13:50:54.634 TRACE:: DebuggerHelper.Initialize(): waiting for debugger to attach...
```

- 4. In Visual Studio, open the process selector using Debug > Attach to Process....
- 5. Select Docker (Linux Container) as the connection type.
- 6. Select lean_cli_vsdbg as connection target.
- 7. Double-click on the process named dotnet.
- 8. Tick the checkbox in front of Managed (.NET Core for Unix) and click OK to start debugging.

After finishing C# debugging with Visual Studio you will see a message saying "The debug adapter exited

unexpectedly.". You can safely ignore this message.

C# and Rider

Follow these steps to start local debugging for C# in Rider:

- 1. Follow the How to set up local autocomplete for C# in Rider tutorial.
- 2. Open the project containing the Main.cs file in a new Rider window. It is important that you open the project directory itself, not your organization workspace.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace, run lean backtest "rojectName>" --debug rider, and wait until the CLI tells you to attach to the debugger.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --debug rider
20210423 13:50:54.634 TRACE:: DebuggerHelper.Initialize(): waiting for debugger to attach...
```

- 4. In Rider, select Run > Attach To Remote Process....
- 5. In the pop-up that opens, select the target named root@localhost:2222.
- 6. Wait for Rider to connect and select the process named dotnet QuantConnect.Lean.Launcher.dll when a selector pops up to start debugging. You may have to select Remote debugger tools are not loaded to the remote host. Click to load first.

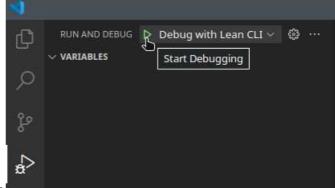
C# and VS Code

Follow these steps to start local debugging for C# in VS Code:

- 1. Follow the How to set up local autocomplete for C# in VS Code tutorial.
- 2. Open the directory containing the Main.cs file in a new VS Code window. It is important that you open the project directory itself, not your organization workspace.
- 3. Open a terminal in your organization workspace, run lean backtest "rojectName>" --debug vsdbg , and wait until the CLI tells you to attach to the debugger.

```
$ lean backtest "My Project" --debug vsdbg
20210423 13:50:54.634 TRACE:: DebuggerHelper.Initialize(): waiting for debugger to attach...
```

4. In VS Code, open the Run tab and run the configuration called Debug with Lean CLI (this configuration is



created when you create a new project with the CLI).

After finishing C# debugging with VS Code you will see a message saying "The pipe program 'docker	r' exited
unexpectedly with code 137.". You can safely ignore this message.	

Live Trading

Live Trading > Brokerages

Live Trading

Brokerages

Brokerages supply a connection to the exchanges so that you can automate orders using LEAN. You can use multiple data providers in live trading algorithms.

QuantConnect Paper Trading

US Equities, FOREX, CFD, Crypto, Futures, & Future Options

Interactive Brokers

US Equities, Equity Options, FOREX, Futures, Future Options, Index, Index Options, & CFD

TradeStation

US Equities, Equity Options, Futures, Index, & Index Options

Tastytrade

US Equities, Equity Options, Futures, Future Options, Index, & Index Options

Alpaca

US Equities, Equity Options, & Crypto

Charles Schwab

US Equities, Equity Options, Index, & Index Options

Binance

Crypto & Crypto Futures

Bybit

Crypto & Crypto Futures

Tradier

US Equities & Equity Options

Kraken

Crypto

Coinbase

Crypto
Bitfinex
Crypto
Bloomberg EMSX
US Equities, Equity Options, Futures, & Index Options
SSC Eze
US Equities, Equity Options, Futures, Future Options, Index, & Index Options
Trading Technologies
Futures
Samco
India Equities
Zerodha
India Equities
CFD and FOREX Brokerages
CFD & FOREX
See Also
IQ Feed Polygon Theta Data

Brokerages

QuantConnect Paper Trading

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

5. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data

If your algorithm only uses custom data, you can select the "Custom data only" data provider option. This data feed doesn't require any brokerage credentials, but only works if your algorithm doesn't subscribe to non-custom data. Your algorithm crashes if it attempts to subscribe to non-custom data with this data provider in place, including the benchmark security. To avoid data issues with the benchmark security, either set the benchmark to the subscribed custom data or a constant.

```
PY self.set_benchmark(lambda x: 0)
```

6. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

5. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

6. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

7. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

8. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 9. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

\$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open Brokerage: QuantConnect Paper Trading Project id: 1234567 Environment: Live Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172 Server type: L-MICRO Live Data providers: QuantConnectBrokerage LEAN version: 11157 Order event notifications: Yes Insight notifications: Yes ${\bf Email\ notifications:\ john.doe@example.com}$ Webhook notifications: None SMS notifications: None Telegram notifications: None Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y

10. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: QuantConnect Paper Trading
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

Brokerages

Interactive Brokers

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Interactive Brokers (IB) brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the IB brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.InteractiveBrokers repository

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Interactive Brokers brokerage and the Interactive Brokers data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the Interactive Brokers brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

- 5. Set up IB Key Security via IBKR Mobile. For instructions, see IB Key Security via IBKR Mobile on the IB website.
- 6. Go back to the terminal and enter your Interactive Brokers username, account id, and password.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Username: trader777
Account id: DU1234567
Account password: ***********
```

7. Enter a weekly restart time that's convenient for you.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss) [21:00:00]:
```

You'll receive a notification on your IB Key device every Sunday to re-authenticate the connection between IB and your live algorithm. Enter a time on Sunday to receive the notification. If you don't re-authenticate before the timeout period, your algorithm quits executing. Ensure your IB Key device has sufficient battery for the time you expect to receive the notification. If you don't receive a notification, see I am not receiving IBKR Mobile notifications on the IB website.

8. Enter whether you want to use the price data from Interactive Brokers instead of the data from QuantConnect.

Enabling this feature requires you to have active Interactive Brokers market data subscriptions for all data required by your algorithm.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to use the Interactive Brokers price data feed instead of the QuantConnect price data
feed? (yes/no): y
```

9. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

10. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

11. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

12. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

13. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

14. Enter 1 to select the Interactive Brokers data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:
1) QuantConnect
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 1
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

15. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Interactive Brokers
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Interactive Brokers
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

16. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Interactive Brokers
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

If you have an ARM M1, M2, or M3 chip, you can't deploy a local live algorithm with the IB brokerage, see the Troubleshooting.

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Interactive Brokers brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

- 4. Set up IB Key Security via IBKR Mobile. For instructions, see IB Key Security via IBKR Mobile on the IB website.
- 5. Go back to the terminal and enter your Interactive Brokers username, account id, and password.

6. Enter a weekly restart time that's convenient for you.

```
$ lean live "My Project"

Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss) [21:00:00]:
```

You'll receive a notification on your IB Key device every Sunday to re-authenticate the connection between IB and your live algorithm. Enter a time on Sunday to receive the notification. If you don't re-authenticate before the timeout period, your algorithm quits executing. Ensure your IB Key device has sufficient battery for the time you expect to receive the notification. If you don't receive a notification, see I am not receiving IBKR Mobile notifications on the IB website.

7. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 8. Enter whether you want to enable delayed market data.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Enable delayed market data? [yes/no]:
```

This property configures the behavior when your algorithm attempts to subscribe to market data for which you don't have a market data subscription on Interactive Brokers. When enabled, your algorithm continues running using delayed market data. Delayed market data is on a time lag that is usually 10-20 minutes behind real-time quotes, see Delayed Market Data Timing for more information. When disabled, live trading will stop and LEAN will shut down.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the IB data provider, see Interactive Brokers . In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market . The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe
- US Futures Universe
- US Futures Options Universe

The IB data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data in local deployments, download the US Futures Security Master.

Troubleshooting

The following table describes errors you may see when deploying to IB:

Error Message(s)	Possible Cause and Fix
Login failed.	The credentials you provided are incorrect. Typically, the password contains leading and/or trailing white spaces. Copy the password to a text editor to ensure the password is correct. If you can't log in to Trader Workstation (TWS) with your credentials, contact IB. If you can log in to TWS but can't log in to the deployment wizard, contact us and provide the algorithm Id and deployment Id.
Login to the IB Gateway failed because a user account-tasks is required.	Download IB Gateway , run it, and follow the instructions provided.
An existing session was detected and will not be automatically disconnected. Historical Market Data Service error message: Trading TWS session is connected from a different IP address.	IB still recognizes your previous live deployment as being partially connected. It can take a minute to fully disconnect. For more information, see Security and Stability > Connections .

The two factor authentication request timed out. A security dialog was detected for Code Card Authentication. Unknown message window detected: Challenge: 123 456	You haven't replied to the two factor authentication requests. The code card authentication ("Challenge") is triggered when you don't reply to the IB mobile 2FA requests. Ensure your IB Key device has sufficient battery for the time you expect to receive the notification. If you don't receive a notification, see I am not receiving IBKR Mobile notifications on the IB website.
API support is not available for accounts that support free trading.	Upgrade your plan from IBKR Lite to IBKR Pro.
No security definition has been found for the request.	Your algorithm added an invalid or unsupported security. For example, a delisted stock, an expired contract, inexistent contract (invalid expiration date or strike price), or a warrant (unsupported). If the security should be valid and supported, open a support ticket and attach the live deployment ld. The algorithm will continue running, but it won't trade the security. If you don't want to deploy to an account with an invalid or unsupported security, set self.settings.ignore_unknown_assets is False.
Requested market data is not subscribed. Historical Market Data Service error message: No market data permissions for	Your algorithm uses the Interactive Brokers Data Provider, but you don't have a subscription to it. Subscribe to the data bundle you need, contact IB, or re-deploy the algorithm with a different data provider. Try the QuantConnect or the hybrid QuantConnect + Interactive Brokers data providers on QuantConnect Cloud or try a third-party provider.
Timeout waiting for brokerage response for brokerage order id 37 lean id 31	IB didn't respond to an order request. Stop and redeploy the algorithm. On the next deployment, LEAN retrieves this order or the positions it opened or closed.
Could not find file '/root/ibgateway/ibgateway'.	Your Docker installation has pulled the ARM platform version of the LEAN Docker image. This version doesn't include IB Gateway, because QuantConnect doesn't support Interactive Brokers integration with ARM chips (e.g.: Apple M1, M2, and M3 chips).

To view the description of less common errors, see Error Codes in the TWS API Documentation. If you need further support, open a new support ticker and add the live deployment with the error.

Brokerages

TradeStation

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the TradeStation brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the TradeStation brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.TradeStation repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the TradeStation brokerage and the TradeStation data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the TradeStation brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

5. In the browser window that automatically opens, log in to your TradeStation account.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tradestation
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

6. Enter the TradeStation account ID.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
The TradeStation account Id (11810357, 210NKH33, SIM2829935F, SIM2829934M): SIM2829935F
```

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 1 to select the TradeStation data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 1
```

13. In the browser window that automatically opens, log in to your TradeStation account.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tradestation
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

14. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: TradeStation
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: TradeStation
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

15. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: TradeStation
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the TradeStation brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. LEAN CLI opens your browser for authorization. Login to TradeStation.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tradestation
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

5. Enter the TradeStation account ID.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
The TradeStation account Id (11810357, 210NKH33, SIM2829935F, SIM2829934M): SIM2829935F
```

6. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 7. LEAN CLI opens your browser for authorization. Login to TradeStation if necessary.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tradestation
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the TradeStation data provider, see TradeStation . In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market . The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe

The TradeStation data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data, download the US Futures Security Master.

Brokerages

Tastytrade

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the tastytrade brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the tastytrade brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.tastytrade repository

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the tastytrade brokerage and the tastytrade data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the tastytrade brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

5. In the browser window that automatically opens, log in to your tastytrade account.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tastytrade
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

6. Enter the tastytrade account ID.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
The tastytrade account Id (11810357, 210NKH33, SIM2829935F, SIM2829934M): SIM2829935F
```

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 1 to select the tastytrade data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 1
```

13. In the browser window that automatically opens, log in to your tastytrade account.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tastytrade
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

14. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: tastytrade
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: tastytrade
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

15. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: tastytrade
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the tastytrade brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. LEAN CLI opens your browser for authorization. Login to tastytrade.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tastytrade
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

5. Enter the tastytrade account ID.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
The tastytrade account Id (11810357, 210NKH33, SIM2829935F, SIM2829934M): SIM2829935F
```

6. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 7. LEAN CLI opens your browser for authorization. Login to tastytrade if necessary.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=tastytrade
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the tastytrade data provider, see tastytrade. In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe
- US Futures Universe
- US Futures Options Universe

The tastytrade data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data, download the US Futures Security Master.

Brokerages

Alpaca

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Alpaca brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Alpaca brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Alpaca repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Alpaca brokerage and the Alpaca data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 16 to select the Alpaca brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 16
```

5. In the browser window that automatically opens, click Allow .

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=alpaca
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

6. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Live or Paper environment? (live, paper): live
```

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 19 to select the Alpaca data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 19
```

13. In the browser window that automatically opens, click Allow.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=alpaca
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

14. Enter your API key and API secret.

15. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Alpaca
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Alpaca
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

16. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName>".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Alpaca
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Alpaca brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 16
```

4. In the browser window that automatically opens, click Allow .

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=alpaca
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

5. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Live or Paper environment? (live, paper): live
```

6. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 7. In the browser window that automatically opens, click Allow.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=alpaca
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

8. Enter your API key and API secret.

9. View the result in the / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the Alpaca data provider, see Alpaca . In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market . The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents

The Alpaca data provider serves raw Equity data. To get adjusted data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master.

Brokerages

Charles Schwab

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Charles Schwab brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

Charles Schwab only supports authenticating one account at a time per user. If you have an algorithm running with Charles Schwab and then deploy a second one, the first algorithm stops running.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Charles Schwab brokerage and the Charles Schwab data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 13 to select the Charles Schwab brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 13
```

5. In the browser window that automatically opens, click Allow.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Please open the following URL in your browser to authorize the LEAN CLI.
https://www.quantconnect.com/api/v2/live/auth0/authorize?brokerage=charlesschwab&projectId=
<projectId>
Will sleep 5 seconds and retry fetching authorization...
```

6. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: \boldsymbol{n}
```

7. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

8. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

9. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

10. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

11. Enter 13 to select the Charles Schwab data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 13
```

12. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Charles Schwab
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Charles Schwab
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

13. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "ctName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567

Live status: Running Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c

Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live

Brokerage: Charles Schwab

Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Charles Schwab brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 13
```

4. If your project is local-only project, LEAN CLI will prompt you to enter the ID of any cloud project of your organization to proceed with authentication, see Get Project ID for more information.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Please enter any cloud project ID to proceed with Auth0 authentication:
```

5. In the browser window that automatically opens. On the Charles Schwab website, log in, and select your Schwab accounts to link. Click Allow to grant QuantConnect access to your account information and authorization.

6. Enter the Charles Schwab account number.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
The CharlesSchwab account number (12345678, 23456789): 12345678
```

7. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the Charles Schwab data provider, see Charles Schwab. In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market. The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe

The Charles Schwab data provider serves raw Equity data. To get adjusted data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master .

Brokerages

Binance

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Binance or Binance US brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Binance brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Binance repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Binance brokerage and the Binance data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 7 to select the Binance brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 7
```

5. Enter the exchange to use.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Binance Exchange (Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures): BinanceUS
```

6. Enter your Binance API key and secret.

To create new credentials, see How to Create API Keys on Binance.

7. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Use the testnet? (live, paper):
```

8. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

9. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

10. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

11. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

12. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

13. Enter 7 to select the Binance data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 7
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 14. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Binance
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Binance
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

15. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Binance
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Binance or Binance US brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Enter the exchange to use.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Binance Exchange (Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures): BinanceUS
```

5. Enter your API key and API secret.

To create new credentials, see How to Create API Keys on Binance.

6. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Use the testnet? (live, paper): live
```

7. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Bybit

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Bybit brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Bybit brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Bybit repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Bybit brokerage and the Bybit data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 14 to select the Bybit brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 14
```

5. Enter your API key and secret.

To generate your API credentials, see Account Types . Your account details are not saved on QuantConnect.

6. Enter your VIP level.

```
$ lean live "My Project"

VIP Level (VIP0, VIP1, VIP2, VIP3, VIP4, VIP5, SupremeVIP, Pro1, Pro2, Pro3, Pro4, Pro5): VIP0
```

For more information about VIP levels, see FAQ — Bybit VIP Program on the Bybit website.

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

11. Enter 17 to select the Bybit data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 17
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

12. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Bybit
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Bybit
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

13. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project"

Project id: 1234567 Project name: My Project

Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567

Live status: Running

Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c

Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live

Brokerage: Bybit

Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Bybit brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 14
```

4. Enter your API key and secret.

To generate your API credentials, see Account Types . Your account details are not saved on QuantConnect.

5. Enter your VIP level.

```
$ lean live "My Project"

VIP Level (VIP0, VIP1, VIP2, VIP3, VIP4, VIP5, SupremeVIP, Pro1, Pro2, Pro3, Pro4, Pro5): VIP0
```

For more information about VIP levels, see FAQ — Bybit VIP Program on the Bybit website.

6. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Use testnet? (live, paper): live
```

The paper environment is Bybit Demo Trading.

7. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Tradier

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Tradier brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Tradier brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Tradier repository .

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Tradier brokerage and the Tradier data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 3 to select the Tradier brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 3
```

5. Enter your Tradier account Id and access token.

To get these credentials, see your Settings/API Access page on the Tradier website.

6. Enter whether the developer sandbox should be used.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Use the developer sandbox? (live, paper):
```

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 3 to select the Tradier data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 3
```

In the demo environment, Tradier doesn't offer streaming market data due to exchange restrictions related to delayed data.

13. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Tradier
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Tradier
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

14. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Tradier
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Tradier brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 3
```

4. Enter your Tradier account Id and access token.

To get these credentials, see your Settings/API Access page on the Tradier website.

5. Enter whether the developer sandbox should be used.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Use the developer sandbox? (live, paper): live
```

6. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- Theta Data

In the demo environment, Tradier doesn't offer streaming market data due to exchange restrictions related to delayed data.

7. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the Tradier data provider, see Tradier . In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market . The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents

The Tradier data provider serves raw Equity data. To get adjusted data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master.

Brokerages

Kraken

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Kraken brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Kraken brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Kraken repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Kraken brokerage and the Kraken data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 12 to select the Kraken brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 12
```

5. Enter your API key and API secret.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
API key:
Secret key:
```

To get your API credentials, see the API Management Settings page on the Kraken website.

6. Enter your verification tier.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Select the Verification Tier (Starter, Intermediate, Pro):
```

For more information about verification tiers, see Verification levels explained on the Kraken website.

7. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 12 to select the Kraken data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 12
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 13. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Kraken
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Kraken
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

14. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Kraken
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Kraken brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 12
```

4. Enter your API key and API secret.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
API key:
API secret:
```

To get your API credentials, see the API Management Settings page on the Kraken website.

5. Enter your verification tier.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select the Verification Tier (Starter, Intermediate, Pro):
```

For more information about verification tiers, see Verification levels explained on the Kraken website.

6. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 7. View the result in the / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Coinbase

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Coinbase brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Coinbase brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Coinbase repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Coinbase Advanced Trade brokerage and the Coinbase Advanced Trade data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 6 to select the Coinbase Advanced Trade brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 6
```

5. Enter your API name and private key.

To create new API credentials, see Account Types.

6. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

7. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

8. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

9. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

10. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

11. Enter 6 to select the Coinbase Advanced Trade data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 6
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 12. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Coinbase Advanced Trade
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Coinbase Advanced Trade
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

13. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Coinbase Advanced Trade
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Coinbase Advanced Trade brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 6
```

4. Enter your API name and private key.

To create new API credentials, see Account Types.

5. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 6. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Bitfinex

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Bitfinex brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Bitfinex brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Bitfinex repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Bitfinex brokerage and the Bitfinex data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 5 to select the Bitfinex brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 5
```

5. Enter your API key Id and secret.

To create new API credentials, see the API Management page on the Bitfinex website.

6. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

7. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

8. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

9. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

10. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

11. Enter 5 to select the Bitfinex data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 5
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

12. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Bitfinex
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Bitfinex
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

13. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project" Project id: 1234567

Project name: My Project

Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567

Live status: Running

Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c

Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live

Brokerage: Bitfinex

Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Bitfinex brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

\$ lean live deploy "My Project" Select a brokerage: 1) Paper Trading 2) Interactive Brokers 3) Tradier 4) OANDA 5) Bitfinex 6) Coinbase Advanced Trade 7) Binance 8) Zerodha 9) Samco 10) Terminal Link 11) Trading Technologies 12) Kraken 13) Charles Schwab 14) Bybit 15) TradeStation 16) Alpaca 17) Tastytrade 18) Eze Enter an option: 5

4. Enter your API key Id and secret.

To create new API credentials, see the API Management page on the Bitfinex website.

5. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 6. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Bloomberg EMSX

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Terminal Link brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

The LEAN CLI integrates with the Bloomberg Desktop API (DAPI) to get data for research, backtests, optimization, and live trading or through your existing Bloomberg data subscriptions. In addition, you can route live trading strategies and and UAT paper trading through Bloomberg order routing via the EMSX network.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Asset Classes

Terminal Link supports trading the following asset classes:

- Equities
- Equity Options
- Futures
- Index Options

Data Feeds

Terminal Link with the LEAN CLI lets you source historical data from Bloomberg and save it onto your desktop computer for backtesting as within your license permissions from Bloomberg. The Bloomberg API includes up to six months of history in low resolutions like second and minute resolutions.

Orders

Terminal Link enables you to create and manage Bloomberg[™] orders. You can also use the LEAN CLI with the Terminal Link integration to test paper trading with LEAN. In this case, LEAN models order fills using the live tick data feed from Bloomberg[™].

Order Types

The following table describes the available order types for each asset class that Terminal Link supports:

Order Type	Equity	Equity Options	Futures	Index Options
MarketOrder	~	~	~	~
LimitOrder	~	~	~	~
StopMarketOrder	✓	~	~	~
StopLimitOrder	✓	✓	✓	~

Time In Force

Terminal Link supports the following TimeInForce instructions:

- DAY
- GOOD_TIL_CANCELED
- good_til_date

Get Open Orders

Terminal Link lets you access open orders.

Monitor Fills

Terminal Link allows you to monitor orders as they fill through order events .

Updates

Terminal Link doesn't support order updates .

Cancellations

Terminal Link enables you to cancel open orders .

Handling Splits

If you're using raw data normalization and you have active orders with a limit, stop, or trigger price in the market for a US Equity when a stock split occurs, the following properties of your orders automatically adjust to reflect the stock split:

- Quantity
- Limit price
- Stop price
- Trigger price

Fees

Orders filled with Terminal Link are subject to the fees of the Bloomberg™ Execution Management System and your prime brokerage destination. To view how we model their fees, see Fees .

Historical Data

When LEAN taps into Bloomberg™ via Terminal Link, it can run backtests and research notebooks with rich historical data sourced from the Bloomberg™ Terminal. LEAN provides accurate slippage, spread, and transaction fee models for realistic backtesting. All models are customizable to adapt to your strategy requirements. Historical data is cached locally in an efficient format for quick backtesting in the LEAN engine. If you request intraday historical data, you can request data from within the last 6 months. Historical open interest and custom data isn't available.

Compliance

Bloomberg™ is not affiliated with QuantConnect, nor does it endorse Terminal Link. QuantConnect requires a Trading Firm or Institutional license to use the Terminal Link integration.

The following rules apply:

- All users of the integration must hold a Bloomberg License to be defined as an "Entitled User".
- All data accessed via the Bloomberg Desktop API must remain on the host computer. The Bloomberg
 Terminal and the LEAN instance must be on the same computer.

The following table shows the activities each of the Bloomberg technologies support:

Technology	Research	Backtesting	Paper Trading	Live Trading
Desktop API	~	✓	✓	>
B.PIPE	~	~	~	✓

CLI Commands

Execute the CLI commands in the following sections to interact with Terminal Link. If you need further assistance, see the CLI Reference.

Run Local Backtests

Launch local backtests with data from the Bloomberg Terminal Desktop API. Lean automatically fetches the data required for your backtest.

```
$ lean backtest "<projectName>" --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link"
```

Launch Research Notebooks

Start Jupyter Research Notebooks, tapping into the entire QuantConnect API with the data sourced from a Bloomberg Terminal.

```
$ lean research "<projectName>" --data-provider-historical "Terminal Link"
```

Deploy Live Algorithms

Launch live trading algorithms to trade with any of the 1300+ routing destinations in the Bloomberg EMSX network.

```
$ lean live "<projectName>" --brokerage "Terminal Link" --data-provider-live "Terminal Link"
```

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

You need to set up the Bloomberg SAPI before you can deploy cloud algorithms with Terminal Link.

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Terminal Link brokerage and the Terminal Link data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "rojectName>" --push --open to push./ctName> . to the cloud,
 start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 10 to select the Terminal Link brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 10
```

5. Enter your unique user identifier (UUID).

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Configure credentials for Terminal Link
Using 'SAPI' Connection Type
Server Auth ID:
```

The UUID is a unique integer identifier that's assigned to each Bloomberg Anywhere user. If you don't know your UUID, contact Bloomberg.

6. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Environment (Production, Beta):
```

7. Enter the SAPI host and port.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Server host:
Server port:
```

The default port is 8194.

8. Enter the EMSX broker to use.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
EMSX broker:
```

9. Enter the account to which LEAN should route orders.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
EMSX account []:
```

10. Enter your OpenFIGI API key.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
OpenFIGI API key:
```

11. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

12. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

13. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

14. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

16. Enter 10 to select the Terminal Link data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 10
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 17. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Terminal Link
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Terminal Link
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

18. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Terminal Link
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

You need to install the Bloomberg Terminal and the BBComm component from the Bloomberg website before you can deploy local algorithms with Terminal Link.

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Terminal Link brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 10
```

4. Enter the environment to use.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Environment (Production, Beta): Production
```

5. Enter the host and port of the Bloomberg server.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Server host: 127.0.0.1
Server port: 8194
```

6. Enter your EMSX configuration

```
$ lean live "My Project"
EMSX broker: someValue
EMSX account:
```

7. Enter your Open FIGI API key.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Open FIGI API key:
```

8. Enter 9 to select the Terminal Link live data provider.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 9
```

9. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

SSC Eze

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the SS&C Eze brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the SS&C Eze brokerage and the SS&C Eze data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the SS&C Eze brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

5. Enter the trading domain, region, username, password, and trading account in BBCD (BANK;BRANCH;CUSTOMER;DEPOSIT) format.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Provided by brokerage: trading domain: LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
Provided by brokerage: locale/market region: Live and Delayed
Username:
Account password:
Enter your trading account (BBCD format): LATEST;TEST;01;ACQUIREDMEDIA
```

6. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

7. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

8. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

9. Enter 1 to select the SS&C Eze data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 1
```

10. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: SS&C Eze
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: SS&C Eze
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

11. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: SS&C Eze
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the SS&C Eze brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Enter the trading domain, region, username, password, and trading account in BBCD (BANK;BRANCH;CUSTOMER;DEPOSIT) format.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Provided by brokerage: trading domain: LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
Provided by brokerage: locale/market region: Live and Delayed
Username:
Account password:
Enter your trading account (BBCD format): LATEST;TEST;01;ACQUIREDMEDIA
```

5. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 6. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive

wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For information about the SS&C Eze data provider, see SS&C Eze . In local deployments, universe selection is available if you download the data from the Dataset Market . The dataset listings show how to download the universe selection data with the CLI. To stay up-to-date, periodically download the new data from QuantConnect Cloud, which you can automate with Python scripts. For example, the following tutorials explain how to download historical data and download daily updates:

- US Equity Coarse Universe
- US Equity Option Universe
- US ETF Constituents
- US Index Option Universe
- US Futures Universe
- US Futures Options Universe

The SS&C Eze data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data, download the US Futures Security Master.

Brokerages

Trading Technologies

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Trading Technologies brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Trading Technologies integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.TradingTechnologies repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Trading Technologies brokerage and the Trading Technologies data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "rojectName>" --push --open to push./ctName>. to the cloud,
 start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 11 to select the Trading Technologies brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 11
```

5. Enter your Trading Technologies credentials.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
User name: john
Session password: ***********
Account name: jane
```

6. Enter the REST configuration.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
REST app key: my-rest-app-key
REST app secret: *************
REST environment: my-environment
```

7. Enter the order routing configuration.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Order routing sender comp id:
```

Our TT integration routes orders via the TT FIX 4.4 Connection. Contact your TT representative to set the exchange where you would like your orders sent. Your account details are not saved on QuantConnect.

8. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

9. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

10. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

11. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

12. Enter 11 to select the Trading Technologies data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 11
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

13. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Trading Technologies
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Trading Technologies
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

14. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Trading Technologies

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Trading Technologies brokerage:

1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.

Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 11
```

4. Enter your Trading Technologies credentials.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
User name: john
Session password: ***********
Account name: jane
```

5. Enter the REST configuration.

6. Enter the market data configuration.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Market data sender comp id:
Market data target comp id:
Market data host:
Market data port:
```

7. Enter the order routing configuration.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Order routing sender comp id:
Order routing target comp id:
Order routing host:
Order routing port:
```

8. Enter whether FIX messages must be logged.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Log FIX messages (yes/no): yes
```

9. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

10. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 11. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON

format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Brokerages

Samco

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Samco brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Samco brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Samco repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Samco brokerage and the Samco data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 9 to select the Samco brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 9
```

5. Enter your Samco credentials.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Client ID:
Client Password:
```

6. Enter your year of birth.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Year of Birth:
```

7. Enter the product type.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Product type (mis, cnc, nrml):
```

The following table describes the product types:

Product Type	Description
mis	Intraday products
cnc	Delivery products
nrml	Carry forward products

8. Enter the trading segment.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Trading segment (equity, commodity):
```

The following table describes when to use each trading segment:

Trading Segment	Description
equity	For trading Equities on the National Stock Exchange of India (NSE) or the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)
commodity	For trading commodities on the Multi Commodity Exchange of India (MCX)

9. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

10. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

11. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

12. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

13. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

14. Enter 9 to select the Samco data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 9
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

15. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Samco
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Samco
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

16. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Samco
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Samco brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 9
```

4. Enter your Samco credentials.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Client ID:
Client Password:
```

5. Enter your year of birth.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Year of Birth:
```

6. Enter the product type.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Product type (mis, cnc, nrml):
```

The following table describes the product types:

Product Type	Description
mis	Intraday products
cnc	Delivery products
nrml	Carry forward products

7. Enter the trading segment.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Trading segment (equity, commodity):
```

The following table describes when to use each trading segment:

Trading Segment	Description
equity	For trading Equities on the National Stock Exchange of India (NSE) or the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)
commodity	For trading commodities on the Multi Commodity Exchange of India (MCX)

8. Enter 8 to select the Samco data provider.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data feed:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 8
```

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For more information about the Samco data provider, see Samco.

Brokerages

Zerodha

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the Zerodha brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the Zerodha brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.Zerodha repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Zerodha brokerage and the Zerodha data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 8 to select the Zerodha brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 8
```

5. Enter your Kite Connect API key and access token.

6. Enter the product type.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Product type (mis, cnc, nrml):
```

The following table describes the product types:

Product Type	Description
mis	Intraday products
cnc	Delivery products
nrml	Carry forward products

7. Enter the trading segment.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Trading segment (equity, commodity):
```

The following table describes when to use each trading segment:

Trading Segment	Description
equity	For trading Equities on the National Stock Exchange of India (NSE) or the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)
commodity	For trading commodities on the Multi Commodity Exchange of India (MCX)

8. Enter whether you have a history API subscription.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Do you have a history API subscription? (true, false): true
```

9. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

10. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

11. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

12. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: GOOG
Symbol ID: GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

13. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

14. Enter 8 to select the Zerodha data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 8
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

Polygon

15. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Zerodha
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Zerodha
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'GOOG', 'symbolId': 'GOOCV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

16. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

\$ lean cloud status "My Project"

Project id: 1234567 Project name: My Project

Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567

Live status: Running

Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c

Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live

Brokerage: Zerodha

Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Zerodha brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 8
```

4. Enter your Kite Connect API key and access token.

5. Enter the product type.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Product type (mis, cnc, nrml):
```

The following table describes the product types:

Product Type	Description
mis	Intraday products
cnc	Delivery products
nrml	Carry forward products

6. Enter the trading segment.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Trading segment (equity, commodity):
```

The following table describes when to use each trading segment:

Trading Segment	Description
equity	For trading Equities on the National Stock Exchange of India (NSE) or the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE)
commodity	For trading commodities on the Multi Commodity Exchange of India (MCX)

7. Enter 7 to select the Zerodha data provider.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data feed:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 7
```

8. Enter whether you have a history API subscription.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Do you have a history API subscription? (true, false): true
```

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Data Provider

For more information about the Zerodha data provider, see Zerodha.

Brokerages

CFD and FOREX Brokerages

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports live trading on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud, which makes the transfer from backtesting to live trading as seamless as possible. You must log in using your QuantConnect account to deply your algorithm on your local machine or in QuantConnect Cloud. This page contains instructions on how to start live trading with the OANDA brokerage. If the Lean Configuration file in your organization workspace contains values for some of the command options, the CLI skips some of the prompts.

To view the implementation of the OANDA brokerage integration, see the Lean.Brokerages.OANDA repository.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the Oanda brokerage and the Oanda data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 4 to select the Oanda brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 4
```

5. Enter the environment to use. Enter Trade for fxTrade or Practice for fxTrade Practice.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Environment? (Practice, Trade):
```

6. Enter your OANDA account ID.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Account id: 001-011-5838423-001
```

To get your account ID, see your Account Statement page on the OANDA website.

7. Enter your OANDA API token.

To create a token, see the Manage API Access page on the OANDA website.

8. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webbook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

9. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

10. Set your initial cash balance.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Previous cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 100000.0}]
Do you want to set a different initial cash balance? [y/N]: y
Setting initial cash balance...
Currency: USD
Amount: 95800
Cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Do you want to add more currency? [y/N]: n
```

11. Set your initial portfolio holdings.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to set the initial portfolio holdings? [y/N]: y
Do you want to use the last portfolio holdings? [] [y/N]: n
Setting custom initial portfolio holdings...
Symbol: G00G
Symbol ID: G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL
Quantity: 10
Average Price: 50
Portfolio Holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity': 10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Do you want to add more holdings? [y/N]: n
```

12. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

13. Enter 4 to select the Oanda data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 4
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- Polygon
- 14. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: Oanda
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Oanda
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Initial live cash balance: [{'currency': 'USD', 'amount': 95800.0}]
Initial live portfolio holdings: [{'symbol': 'G00G', 'symbolId': 'G00CV VP83T1ZUHROL', 'quantity':
10, 'averagePrice': 50.0}]
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

15. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "rojectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "rojectName>".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: Oanda
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Oanda brokerage:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 4
```

4. Enter the environment to use. Enter Trade for fxTrade or Practice for fxTrade Practice.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Environment? (Practice, Trade): Trade
```

5. Enter your OANDA account ID.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Account id: 001-011-5838423-001
```

To get your account ID, see your Account Statement page on the OANDA website.

6. Enter your OANDA API token.

To create a token, see the Manage API Access page on the OANDA website.

7. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

If you select one of the following data providers, see the respective page for more instructions:

- IQFeed
- Polygon
- Theta Data
- 8. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Live Trading

Data Providers

Data providers supply data to run your live algorithm using LEAN. You can use multiple data providers in live trading algorithms.

IQFeed

US Equities, US Options, Forex, & Futures

Polygon

US Equities, US Equity Options, US Indices, & US Index Options

Theta Data

US Equities, US Equity Options, US Indices, & US Index Options

See Also

Brokerages

Data Providers

IQFeed

Introduction

Instead of using the data from your brokerage, you can also use IQFeed if you're on Windows. Using IQFeed requires you to have an IQFeed developer account and you need to have the IQFeed client installed locally. This tutorial demonstrates how to set up the IQFeed data provider with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage.

To view the implementation of the IQFeed integration, see the Lean.DataSource.IQFeed repository .

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the IQ Feed data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

5. Enter the path to the IQConnect binary.

The default path is C: / Program Files (x86) / DTN / IQFeed / iqconnect.exe if you used the default settings when installing the IQFeed client.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
IQConnect binary location [C:/Program Files (x86)/DTN/IQFeed/iqconnect.exe]:
```

6. Enter your IQFeed username and password.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Username: 123456
Password: ********
```

7. If you have an IQFeed developer account, enter the product Id and version of your account.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Product id: <yourID>
Product version: 1.0
```

8. If you don't have an IQFeed developer account, open iqlink.exe, log in to IQLink with your username and password, and then enter random numbers for the product id and version.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Product id: 123
Product version: 1.0
```

9. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

The CLI doesn't currently support deploying cloud algorithms with the IQFeed data provider.

Supported Assets

Our IQFeed integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- US Equity
- US Equity Options
- Forex (listed on FXCM)
- US Futures

The IQFeed data provider serves raw data. To get adjusted Equity data in local deployments, download the US Equity Security Master. To get continuous Futures data in local deployments, download the US Futures Security Master.

Mutiple Data Providers

When you deploy a live algorithm, you can add multiple data providers. If you use multiple data providers, the order you select them in defines their order of precedence in Lean.

Data Providers

Polygon

Introduction

Instead of using the data from your brokerage, you can also use Polygon. This tutorial demonstrates how to set up the Polygon data provider with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage.

To view the implementation of the Polygon integration, see the Lean.DataSource.Polygon repository .

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the Polygon data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data

connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

5. Enter your Polygon API key.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Configure credentials for Polygon
Your Polygon API Key:
```

To get your API key, see the API Keys page on the Polygon website.

6. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

Follow these steps to start live trading a project in the cloud with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage and the Polygon data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud live deploy "<projectName>" --push --open to push./<projectName>. to the cloud, start a live deployment wizard, and open the results in the browser once the deployment starts.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
```

4. Enter 1 to select the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

5. Configure your notification settings.

You can configure any combination of email, webhook, SMS, and Telegram notifications for order events and emitted insights. To view the number of notification you can send for free, see the Live Trading Notification Quotas.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to send notifications on order events? [y/N]: y
Do you want to send notifications on insights? [y/N]: y
Email notifications: None
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Select a notification method:
1) Email
2) Webhook
3) SMS
4) Telegram
Enter an option: 1
Email address: john.doe@example.com
Subject: Algorithm notification
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Do you want to add another notification method? [y/N]: n
```

6. Enable or disable automatic algorithm restarting.

This feature attempts to restart your algorithm if it fails due to a runtime error, like a brokerage API disconnection.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Do you want to enable automatic algorithm restarting? [Y/n]: y
```

7. Select the live node that you want to use.

If you only have one idle live trading node, it is selected automatically and this step is skipped.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Select a node:
1) L-MICRO node 89c90172 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
2) L-MICRO node 85a52135 - 1 CPU @ 2.4GHz, 0.5GB Ram
Enter an option: 1
```

8. Enter 14 to select the Polygon data provider.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
Select a live data feed:

    QuantConnect

2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) Oanda
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) Bybit
17) TradeStation
18) Alpaca
19) Tastytrade
20) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma: 14
```

9. Enter your Polygon API key.

```
$ lean cloud live "My Project" --push --open
Configure credentials for Polygon

Your Polygon API Key:
```

To get your API key, see the API Keys page on the Polygon website.

10. Verify the configured settings and confirm them to start the live deployment in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" --push --open
Brokerage: QuantConnect Paper Trading
Project id: 1234567
Environment: Live
Server name: L-MICRO node 89c90172
Server type: L-MICRO
Live Data providers: Polygon
LEAN version: 11157
Order event notifications: Yes
Insight notifications: Yes
Email notifications: john.doe@example.com
Webhook notifications: None
SMS notifications: None
Telegram notifications: None
Automatic algorithm restarting: Yes
Are you sure you want to start live trading for project 'My Project'? [y/N]: y
```

11. Inspect the result in the browser, which opens automatically after the deployment starts.

Follow these steps to see the live status of a project:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 3. Run lean cloud status "<projectName>" to show the status of the cloud project named "<projectName>".

```
$ lean cloud status "My Project"
Project id: 1234567
Project name: My Project
Project url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567
Live status: Running
Live id: L-1234567a8901d234e5e678ddd9b0123c
Live url: https://www.quantconnect.com/project/1234567/live
Brokerage: QuantConnect Paper Trading
Launched: 2021-06-09 15:10:12 UTC
```

Supported Assets

Our Polygon integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- US Equity
- US Equity Options
- US Indices
- US Index Options

Mutiple Data Providers

When you deploy a live algorithm, you can add multiple data providers. If you use multiple data providers, the order you select them in defines their order of precedence in Lean. For example, if you set Polygon as the first provider and IB as the second provider, Lean only uses the IB data provider for securities that aren't available from the Polygon data provider. This configuration makes it possible to use Polygon data provider for Equity and use IB for Futures.

Data Providers

Theta Data

Introduction

Instead of using the data from your brokerage, you can also use Theta Data if you're deploying a local project. To use Theta Data, you need to install and launch the Theta Terminal. This tutorial demonstrates how to set up the Theta Data data provider with the QuantConnect Paper Trading brokerage.

To view the implementation of the Theta Data integration, see the Lean.DataSource.ThetaData repository .

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Deploy Local Algorithms

Follow these steps to start local live trading with the ThetaData data provider:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a brokerage:
1) Paper Trading
2) Interactive Brokers
3) Tradier
4) OANDA
5) Bitfinex
6) Coinbase Advanced Trade
7) Binance
8) Zerodha
9) Samco
10) Terminal Link
11) Trading Technologies
12) Kraken
13) Charles Schwab
14) Bybit
15) TradeStation
16) Alpaca
17) Tastytrade
18) Eze
Enter an option: 1
```

4. Enter the number of the live data provider(s) to use and then follow the steps required for the data connection.

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project"
Select a live data provider:
1) Interactive Brokers
2) Tradier
3) Oanda
4) Bitfinex
5) Coinbase Advanced Trade
6) Binance
7) Zerodha
8) Samco
9) Terminal Link
10) Trading Technologies
11) Kraken
12) Charles Schwab
13) IQFeed
14) Polygon
15) CoinApi
16) ThetaData
17) Custom data only
18) Bybit
19) TradeStation
20) Alpaca
21) Tastytrade
22) Eze
To enter multiple options, separate them with comma:
```

5. (Optional) Enter the host of the ThetaData Client.

The default host is ws://host.docker.internal:25520/v1/events or http://host.docker.internal:25510.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
The host of ThetaData Client [ws://host.docker.internal:25520/v1/events]:
The host of ThetaData Client [http://host.docker.internal:25510]:
```

6. Enter your Theta Data subscription plan.

```
$ lean live "My Project"
ThetaData subscription price plan (Free, Value, Standard, Pro):
```

7. View the result in the <projectName> / live / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in real-time in JSON format. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 2.

If you already have a live environment configured in your Lean configuration file, you can skip the interactive wizard by providing the --environment <value> option in step 2. The value of this option must be the name of an environment which has live-mode set to true.

Deploy Cloud Algorithms

The CLI doesn't currently support deploying cloud algorithms with the Theta Data data provider.

Supported Assets

Our Theta Data integration supports securities from the following asset classes:

- Equity
- Equity Options
- Index
- Index Options

Mutiple Data Providers

When you deploy a live algorithm, you can add multiple data providers. If you use multiple data providers, the order you select them in defines their order of precedence in Lean.

Live Trading

Algorithm Control

Introduction

The algorithm control features let you adjust your algorithm while it executes live so that you can perform actions that are not written in the project files. The control features let you intervene in the execution of your algorithm and make adjustments. The control features that are available to you depend on if you deploy the algorithm on your local machine or on the QuantConnect cloud servers.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Control Local Algorithms

While your local algorithms run, you can add security subscriptions, submit orders, adjust orders, and stop their execution.

Add Security Subscriptions

You can manually create security subscriptions for your algorithm instead of calling the Add securityType methods in your code files. If you add security subscriptions to your algorithm, you can place manual trades without having to edit and redeploy the algorithm. To add security subscriptions, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live add-security "My Project".

```
$ lean live add-security "My Project" --ticker "SPY" --market "usa" --security-type "equity"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

You can't manually remove security subscriptions.

Submit Orders

In local deployments, you can manually place orders instead of calling the automated methods in your project files. You can use any order type that is supported by the brokerage that you used when deploying the algorithm. To view the supported order types of your brokerage, see the Orders section of your brokerage model. Some example situations where it may be helpful to place manual orders instead of stopping and redeploying the algorithm include the following:

- Your brokerage account had holdings in it before you deployed your algorithm
- Your algorithm had bugs in it that caused it to purchase the wrong security
- You want to add a hedge to your portfolio without adjusting the algorithm code
- You want to rebalance your portfolio before the rebalance date

To submit orders, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live submit-order "My Project".

```
$ lean live submit-order "My Project" --ticker "SPY" --market "usa" --security-type "equity" --order-
type "market" --quantity 10
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Update Orders

To update an existing order, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live update-order "My Project".

```
$ lean live update-order "My Project" --order-id 1 --quantity 5
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Cancel Orders

To cancel an existing order, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live cancel-order "My Project".

```
$ lean live cancel-order "My Project" --order-id 1
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Liquidate Positions

To liquidate a specific asset in your algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live liquidate "My Project".

```
$ lean live liquidate "My Project" --ticker "SPY" --market "usa" --security-type "equity"
```

When you run the command, if the market is open for the asset, the algorithm liquidates it with market orders. If the market is not open, the algorithm places market on open orders.

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Stop Algorithms

The lean live stop command immediately stops your algorithm from executing. When you stop a live algorithm, your portfolio holdings are retained. Stop your algorithm if you want to perform any of the following actions:

· Update your project's code files

- · Update the settings you entered into the deployment command
- · Place manual orders through your brokerage account

Furthermore, if you receive new securities in your portfolio because of a reverse merger, you also need to stop and redeploy the algorithm.

LEAN actively terminates live algorithms when it detects interference outside of the algorithm's control to avoid conflicting race conditions between the owner of the account and the algorithm, so avoid manipulating your brokerage account and placing manual orders on your brokerage account while your algorithm is running. If you need to adjust your brokerage account holdings, stop the algorithm, manually place your trades, and then redeploy the algorithm.

To stop an algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live stop "My Project".

```
$ lean live stop "My Project"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Send Commands

To send commands to your algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean live command "My Project" --data "<payload>".

```
$ lean live command "My Project" --data "{'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

The preceding line will run the on_command method of your algorithm. If you wrap the logic in a Command class in your algorithm, include a \$type key in the payload and set the value to be the name of the class.

```
$ lean live command "My Project" --data "{'$type': 'MyCommand', 'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

If you run the command in PowerShell, use `\$type instead of just \$type .

```
$ lean live command "My Project" --data "{'`$type': 'MyCommand', 'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Control Cloud Algorithms

While your cloud algorithms run, you can liquidate their positions and stop their exeuction.

Liquidate Positions

The lean cloud live liquidate command acts as a "kill switch" to sell all of your portfolio holdings. If your algorithm has a bug in it that caused it to purchase a lot of securities that you didn't want, this command let's you easily liquidate your portfolio instead of placing many manual trades. When you run the command, if the market is open for an asset you hold, the algorithm liquidates it with market orders. If the market is not open, the algorithm places market on open orders. After the algorithm submits the liquidation orders, it stops executing.

To stop an algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean cloud live liquidate "My Project".

```
$ lean cloud live liquidate "My Project"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options.

Stop Algorithms

The lean live stop command immediately stops your algorithm from executing. When you stop a live algorithm, your portfolio holdings are retained. Stop your algorithm if you want to perform any of the following actions:

- · Update your project's code files
- · Update the settings you entered into the deployment command
- · Place manual orders through your brokerage account

Furthermore, if you receive new securities in your portfolio because of a reverse merger, you also need to stop and redeploy the algorithm.

LEAN actively terminates live algorithms when it detects interference outside of the algorithm's control to avoid conflicting race conditions between the owner of the account and the algorithm, so avoid manipulating your brokerage account and placing manual orders on your brokerage account while your algorithm is running. If you need to adjust your brokerage account holdings, stop the algorithm, manually place your trades, and then redeploy the algorithm.

To stop an algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean cloud live stop "My Project".

```
$ lean cloud live stop "My Project"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Send Commands

To send commands to your algorithm, open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project and then run lean cloud live cloud command "My Project" --data "<payload>".

```
$ lean cloud live command "My Project" --data "{'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

The preceding line will run the on_command method of your algorithm. If you wrap the logic in a Command class in your algorithm, include a \$type key in the payload and set the value to be the name of the class.

```
$ lean cloud live command "My Project" --data "{'$type': 'MyCommand', 'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

If you run the command in PowerShell, use `\$type instead of just \$type .

```
$ lean cloud live command "My Project" --data "{'`$type': 'MyCommand', 'ticker': 'AAPL', 'quantity': 1}"
```

For more information about the command options, see Options .

Reports

Introduction

The lean report command in the Lean CLI is a wrapper around the LEAN Report Creator. The LEAN Report Creator is a program included with LEAN which allows you to quickly generate polished, professional-grade reports of your backtests and live trading results. We hope that you can use these reports to share your strategy performance with prospective investors.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Generate Reports

Follow these steps to generate a report of a trading algorithm:

- 1. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 2. Run lean report to generate a report of the most recent backtest.

```
$ lean report
20210322 20:03:48.718 TRACE:: QuantConnect.Report.Main(): Parsing source files...backtest-data-
source-file.json,
20210322 20:03:51.602 TRACE:: QuantConnect.Report.Main(): Instantiating report...
Successfully generated report to './report.html'
```

By default, the generated report is saved to . / report.html , although you can change this by providing a custom path with the --report-destination <path> option. To generate a report of a backtest that is not the most recent one, you can use the --backtest-results <path> option to specify the path to the backtest results JSON file to generate a report for it.

3. Open the generated report in the browser and inspect its results.

You can also configure the following optional details:

Detail	Description			
Strategy name	This name is displayed in the top-right corner of each page and can be configured usingstrategy-name <value> . This value defaults to the name of the project directory.</value>			
Strategy version	This version is displayed next to the strategy name and can be configured usingstrategy-version <value>.</value>			
Strategy description	This description is displayed underneath the "Strategy Description" header on the first page and can be configured usingstrategy-description. This value defaults to the description stored in the project's configuration.			
Live results	These results are displayed over the backtest results and can be configured usinglive-results <path>. The provided path must point to a JSON file containing live results. For example,live-results "My Project/live/2022-03-17_10 -53-12/L-3578882079.json" .</path>			

Key Statistics

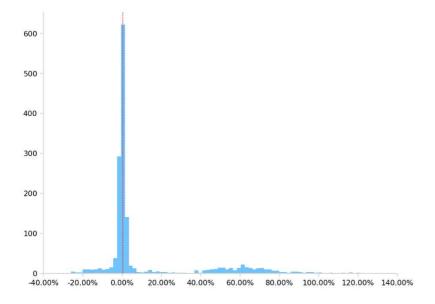
The top of the backtest report displays statistics to summarize your algorithm's performance. The following table describes the key statistics in the report:

Statistic	Description			
Runtime Days	The number of days in the backtest or live trading period.			
Turnover	The percentage of the algorithm's portfolio that was replaced in a given year.			
CAGR	The annual percentage return that would be required to grow a portfolio from its starting value to its ending value.			
Markets	The asset classes that the algorithm trades.			
Trades per day	The total number of trades during the backtest divided by the number of days in the backtest. Trades per day is an approximation of the algorithm's trading frequency.			
Drawdown	The largest peak to trough decline in an algorithm's equity curve.			
Probabilistic SR	The probability that the estimated Sharpe ratio of an algorithm is greater than a benchmark (1).			
Sharpe Ratio	A measure of the risk-adjusted return, developed by William Sharpe.			
Information Ratio	The amount of excess return from the risk-free rate per unit of systematic risk.			
Strategy Capacity	The maximum amount of money an algorithm can trade before its performance degrades from market impact.			

Returns

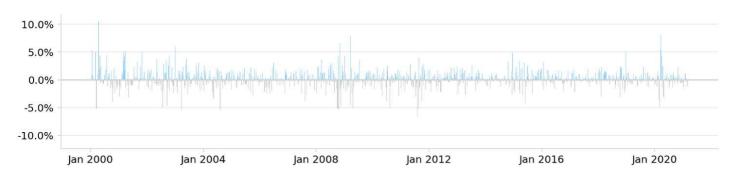
The backtest report displays charts to show the algorithm's returns per trade, per day, per month, per year, and the cumulative returns over the backtest.

Returns per Trade



This chart displays a histogram that shows the distribution of returns per trade over the backtesting period.

Daily Returns



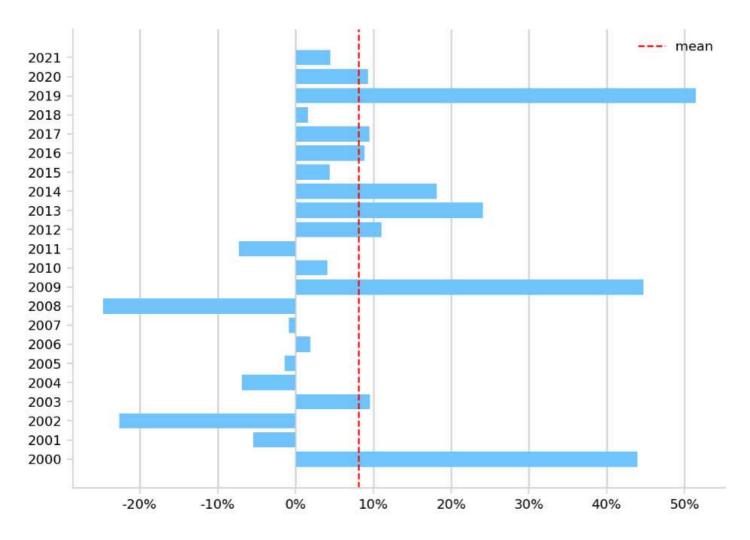
This chart displays the returns of each day. Blue bars represent profitable days and gray bars represent unprofitable days.

Monthly Returns

2000	-2.6	3.1	-2.6	0.1	-10.6	3.3	7.4	4.7	-2.2	9.8	11.7	15.2
2001 -	-10.2	-3.9	3.9	0.7	-3.7	-3.4	-8.3	-4.0	14.5	-3.5	3.5	9.2
2002	-4.7	18.7	-11.3	5.0	-5.4	-10.5	-8.9	0.2	-4.4	9.8	1.6	10.0
2003 -	-2.8	-1.2	-2.1	8.0	1.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	-10.2	-2.1	0.3	-0.9
2004	4.3	-1.5	-2.7	-0.6	-7.2	1.1	-0.2	1.9	-0.3	0.7	1.2	-1.5
2005 -	-8.5	5.2	-0.3	-3.9	4.7	4.8	1.3	-2.4	-2.6	-1.1	4.1	-6.5
2006 -	1.1	0.1	-1.4	-9.6	-3.9	6.7	-1.5	2.7	2.3	-0.3	-1.5	4.0
2007 -	3.7	-1.0	-1.5	3.1	3.9	1.7	-1.9	-6.5	3.2	-0.0	-3.3	-4.0
2008 -	-4.3	3.4	-0.1	9.4	0.7	-11,3	4.8	1.6	-1.2.7	-20.6	-5.4	11.9
2009 -	2.9	-5.7	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.6	9.0	-0.5	6.5	0.1	1.6	8.9
2010 -	2.6	1.8	-1.0	-1.9	-7.0	0.7	1.7	-8.3	1.4	8.6	5.7	6.2
2011 -	3.6	4.5	1.1	-0.9	11.2	-9.2	0.4	-11.4	-1.7	6.3	-2.6	-3.8
2012 -	2.3	4.8	3.6	-3.1	-3.7	-6.0	1.0	6.6	1.6	4.2	2.0	-4.4
2013	-3.0	2.1	5.9	-0.5	2.2	-2.0	5.2	-1.8	3.4	2.1	4.8	3.4
2014	-4.7	5.8	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	5.7
2015	-0.2	5.4	7.3	2.6	-1.5	-9.8	5.4	-15.4	-1.6	6.0	4.8	4.6
2016	-10.0	-0.9	8.8	-3.8	3.8	6.5	4.2	0.2	-0.9	-4.2	0.2	7.3
2017 -	-2.3	5.6	1.3	2.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4	1.3	-0.0	8.3	-1.4	1.5
2018	4.8	3.8	-6.6	1.2	4.6	-0.4	1.3	-0.6	2.1	-4.8	5.8	-9.8
2019 -	13.0	5.5	4.4	6.6	-4.2	8.8	3.1	-0.7	3.7	2.5	2.1	0.2
2020 -	2.7	-7.6	-14.1	16.0	2.6	1.9	3.4	10.8	-1.4	-5.1	8.4	-3.8
2021	3,3	-2.8	4,0	- 1		-		į.	- 1	(8)	1	
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec

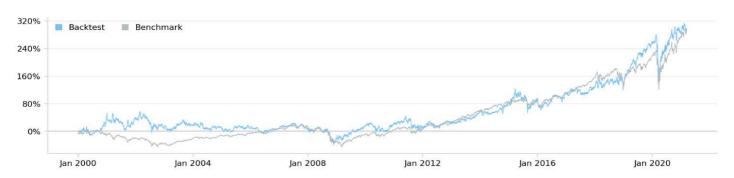
This chart displays the return of each month. We convert the original equity curve series into a monthly series and calculate the returns of each month. Green cells represent months with a positive return and red cells represent months with a negative return. Months that have a greater magnitude of returns are represented with darker cells. Yellow cells represent months with a relatively small gain or loss. White rectangles represent months that are not included in the backtest period. The values in the cells are percentages.

Annual Returns



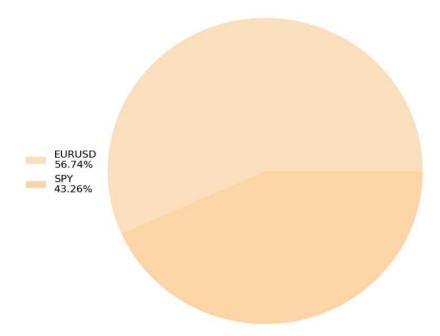
This chart displays the return of each year. We calculate the total return within each year and represent each year with a blue bar. The red dotted line represents the average of the annual returns.

Cumulative Returns



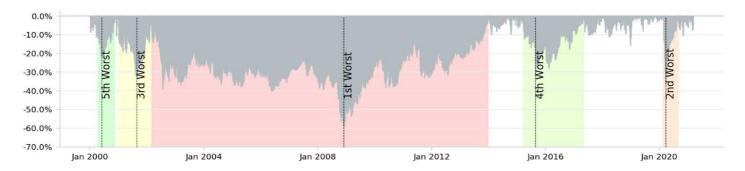
This chart displays the cumulative returns of your algorithm. The blue line represents your algorithm and the gray line represents the benchmark.

Asset Allocation



This chart displays a time-weighted average of the absolute holdings value for each asset that entered your portfolio during the backtest. When an asset has a percentage that is too small to be shown in the pie chart, it is incorporated into an "Others" category.

Drawdown

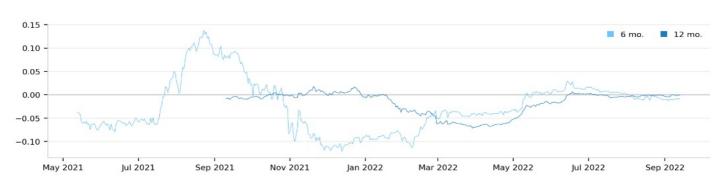


This chart displays the peak-to-trough drawdown of your portfolio's equity throughout the backtest period. The drawdown of each day is defined as the percentage loss since the maximum equity value before the current day. The drawdowns are calculated based on daily data. The top 5 drawdown periods are marked in the chart with different colors.

Rolling Statistics

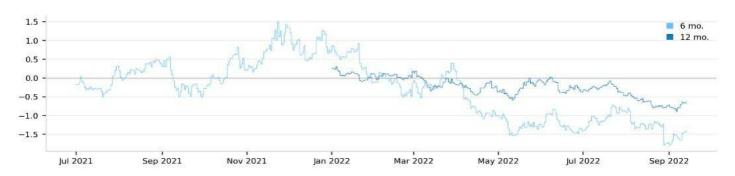
The backtest report displays time series for your portfolio's rolling beta and Sharpe ratio .

Rolling Portfolio Beta



This chart displays the rolling portfolio beta over trailing 6 and 12 month periods. The light blue line represents the 6 month period and the dark blue line represents the 12 month period.

Rolling Sharpe Ratio

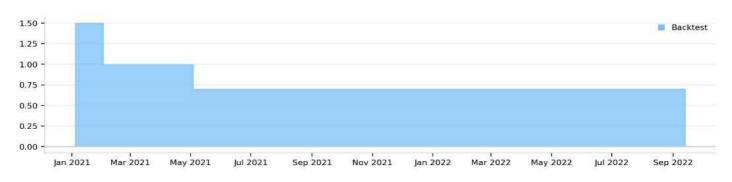


This chart displays the rolling portfolio Sharpe ratio over trailing 6 and 12 month periods. The light blue line represents the 6 month period and the dark blue line represents the 12 month period.

Exposure

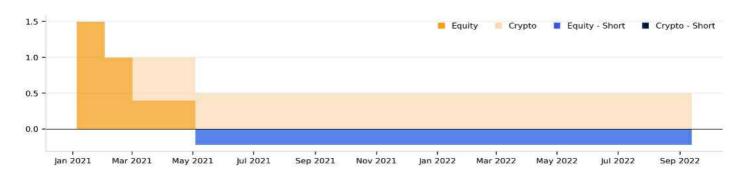
The backtest report displays time series for your portfolio's overall leverage and your portfolio's long-short exposure by asset class.

Leverage



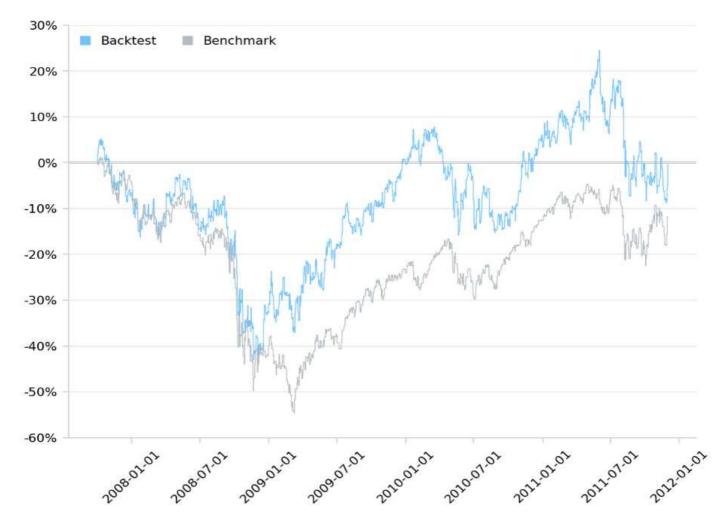
This chart displays your algorithm's utilization of leverage over time.

Long-Short Exposure By Asset Class



This chart displays your algorithm's long-short exposure by asset class over time.

Crisis Events



This set of charts displays the cumulative returns of your algorithm and the benchmark during various historical periods. The blue line represents the cumulative returns of your algorithm and the grey line represents the cumulative return of the benchmark. The report only contains the crisis event that occurred during your algorithm's backtest period. The following table shows the crisis events that may be included in your backtest report:

Crisis Name	Start Date	End Date
DotCom Bubble 2000	2/26/2000	9/10/2000
September 11, 2001	9/5/2001	10/10/2001
U.S. Housing Bubble 2003	1/1/2003	2/20/2003
Global Financial Crisis 2007	10/1/2007	12/1/2011
Flash Crash 2010	5/1/2010	5/22/2010
Fukushima Meltdown 2011	3/1/2011	4/22/2011
U.S. Credit Downgrade 2011	8/5/2011	9/1/2011
ECB IR Event 2012	9/5/2012	10/12/2012
European Debt Crisis 2014	10/1/2014	10/29/2014
Market Sell-Off 2015	8/10/2015	10/10/2015
Recovery 2010-2012	1/1/2010	10/1/2012
New Normal 2014-2019	1/1/2014	1/1/2019
COVID-19 Pandemic 2020	2/10/2020	9/20/2020
Post-COVID Run-up 2020-2021	4/1/2020	1/1/2022
Meme Season 2021	1/1/2021	5/15/2021
Russia Invades Ukraine 2022- 2023	2/1/2022	1/1/2024
Al Boom 2022-Present	11/30/2022	Present

Parameters

This section of the report shows the name and value of all the parameters in your project.

Customize Reports

To create custom reports, customize the HTML and CSS.

Customize the Report HTML

The Report / template.html file in the LEAN GitHub repository defines the stucture of the reports you generate. To override the HTML file, add a new HTML file to your local machine. If you add it to your organization workspace, don't name it report.html because that's the default name and location of the reports you generate. To include

some of the information and charts that are in the default report, use the report keys in the Report / ReportKey.cs file in the LEAN GitHub repository. For example, to add the Sharpe ratio of your backtest to the custom HTML file, use {{\$KPI-SHARPE}}.

To include the crisis event plots in your report, add the {{\$HTML-CRISIS-PLOTS}} key and then define the structure of the individual plots inside of <!--crisis and crisis-->. Inside of this comment, you can utilize the {{\$TEXT-CRISIS-TITLE}} and {{\$PLOT-CRISIS-CONTENT}} keys. For example, the following HTML is the default format for each crisis plot:

```
<!--crisis
<div class="col-xs-4">
 {{$TEXT-CRISIS-TITLE}}
   </thead>
   <img src="{{$PLOT-CRISIS-CONTENT}}}">
     </div>
crisis--&gt
```

To include the algorithm parameters in your report, add the {{\$PARAMETERS}} key and then define the HTML element inside of <!--parameters and parameters-->. Inside of this comment, you can use special keys {{\$KEY<parameterIndex>}} and {{\$VALUE<parameterIndex>}}, which represent the key and value of a single parameter. For example, the following HTML is the default format for the parameters element:

In the preceding example, {{\$KEY0}} is the name of the first parameter in the algorithm and {{\$VALUE0}} is its value.

To generate the report with your custom HTML file, run lean report --html customHTMLFile.

Customize the Report CSS

The Report / css / report.css file in the LEAN GitHub repository defines the style of the reports you generate. To override the stylesheet, add a new CSS file to your local machine.

To generate the report with your custom CSS file, run lean report --css <pathToCustomCSSFile>.

Optimization

Optimization > Parameters

Optimization

Parameters

Introduction

Project parameters are parameters that are defined in your project's configuration file. These parameters are a replacement for constants in your algorithm and can be optimized using one of LEAN's optimization strategies either locally or in the cloud.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Configure Project Parameters

Follow these steps to make your algorithm use project parameters instead of constant values:

- 1. Open your project in your preferred editor.
- 2. Open the project's config.json file.
- 3. Add the required parameters in the parameters property. All keys and values of this object must be strings. Example:

```
{
    "parameters": {
        "ema-fast": "10",
        "ema-medium": "30",
        "ema-slow": "50"
}
```

- 4. Open your algorithm in the editor.
- 5. Call QCAlgorithm.GetParameter(name) in your algorithm to retrieve the value of a parameter and use that instead of constant values.

```
Р١
```

```
class ParameterizedAlgorithm(QCAlgorithm):
    def initialize(self) -> None:
        self.set_start_date(2020, 1, 1)
        self.set_cash(100000)
        self.add_equity("SPY")

        fast_period = self.get_parameter("ema-fast", 10)
        medium_period = self.get_parameter("ema-medium", 30)
        slow_period = self.get_parameter("ema-slow", 50)

        self._fast = self.ema("SPY", fast_period)
        self._medium = self.ema("SPY", medium_period)
        self._slow = self.ema("SPY", slow_period)
```

Optimization

Deployment

Introduction

The Lean CLI supports optimizing a project's parameters on your local machine or in the cloud using LEAN's powerful optimization strategies. Optimization is helpful when you want to find the best combination of parameters to minimize or maximize a certain statistic, like the algorithm's Sharpe ratio or drawdown. If your run optimizations in the cloud, you don't need your own powerful machine.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Run Local Optimizations

Follow these steps to run a local optimization:

- 1. Set up your local data for all the data required by your project.
- 2. Convert your project to use project parameters instead of constants for all values that must be optimized.
- 3. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 4. Run lean optimize ""projectName>" to start optimizing the project in . / projectName> . This command
 starts an interactive wizard which lets you configure the optimizer.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"
Select the optimization strategy to use:
1) Grid Search
2) Euler Search
Enter an option:
```

5. Enter the number of the optimization strategy to use. You can either choose for Grid Search, which runs through all possible combinations of parameters, or for Euler Search, which performs an Euler-like which gradually works towards smaller optimizations.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"
Select the optimization strategy to use:
1) Grid Search
2) Euler Search
Enter an option: 1
```

6. Enter the number of the optimization target to use. The target specifies what statistic you want to optimize and whether you want to minimize or maximize it.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"
Select an optimization target:
1) Sharpe Ratio (min)
2) Sharpe Ratio (max)
3) Compounding Annual Return (min)
4) Compounding Annual Return (max)
5) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (min)
6) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (max)
7) Drawdown (min)
8) Drawdown (max)
Enter an option: 2
```

7. For each parameter, enter whether you want to optimize it and what its values can be.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"

Should the 'ema-fast' parameter be optimized? [Y/n]: y

Minimum value for 'ema-fast': 5

Maximum value for 'ema-fast': 10

Step size for 'ema-fast' [1.0]: 1

Should the 'ema-medium' parameter be optimized? [Y/n]: y

Minimum value for 'ema-medium': 25

Maximum value for 'ema-medium': 30

Step size for 'ema-medium' [1.0]: 1

Should the 'ema-slow' parameter be optimized? [Y/n]: y

Minimum value for 'ema-slow': 45

Maximum value for 'ema-slow': 50

Step size for 'ema-slow': 50
```

8. Enter the constraints of the optimization. An example optimization is "Drawdown <= 0.25", which discards all parameter combinations resulting in a drawdown higher than 25%.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"
Current constraints: None
Do you want to add a constraint? [y/N]: y
Select a constraint target:
1) Sharpe Ratio
2) Compounding Annual Return
3) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio
4) Drawdown
Enter an option: 4
Select a constraint operator (<value> will be asked after this):
1) Less than <value>
2) Less than or equal to <value>
3) Greater than <value>
4) Greater than or equal to <value>
5) Equal to <value>
6) Not equal to <value>
Enter an option: 2
Set the <value> for the selected operator: 0.25
Current constraints: TotalPerformance.PortfolioStatistics.Drawdown <= 0.25
Do you want to add a constraint? [y/N]: n
```

After configuring the constraints the optimizer starts running.

9. View the results in the terminal after the optimizer finished. The logs contains the optimal parameter combination.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project"
20220223 18:26:20.000 TRACE:: Program.Main(): Exiting Lean...
20220223 18:26:20.079 TRACE:: LeanOptimizer.TriggerOnEndEvent(OID 2313bbba-9c71-4b9e-8b91-
c70cc117b0c7): Optimization has ended. Result for Target: ['TotalPerformance'].
['PortfolioStatistics'].['SharpeRatio'] at: 3.6205: was reached using ParameterSet: (ema-
slow:47,ema-medium:26,ema-fast:5) backtestId '21c30000-dc5a-4dec-b75a-da5b1796ccba'. Constraints:
(['TotalPerformance'].['PortfolioStatistics'].['Drawdown'] 'LessOrEqual' 0.25)
Optimal parameters: ema-slow: 47, ema-medium: 26, ema-fast: 5
Successfully optimized 'My Project' and stored the output in 'My Project/optimizations/2021-03-
24_00-22-15'
```

10. View the individual backtest results in the <project> / optimizations / <timestamp> directory. Results are stored in JSON files and can be analyzed in a local research environment. You can save results to a different directory by providing the --output <path> option in step 4.

```
$ lean optimize "My Project" --output "My Project/custom-output"
20220223 18:28:20.000 TRACE:: Program.Main(): Exiting Lean...
20220223 18:28:20.079 TRACE:: LeanOptimizer.TriggerOnEndEvent(OID 1ac5e638-aae0-4aa9-80d4-
02c51bb7b84d): Optimization has ended. Result for Target: ['TotalPerformance'].
['PortfolioStatistics'].['SharpeRatio'] at: 3.6205: was reached using ParameterSet: (ema-
slow:47,ema-medium:26,ema-fast:5) backtestId 'e2aa3abf-bb60-4e91-a281-59c882ada62f'. Constraints:
(['TotalPerformance'].['PortfolioStatistics'].['Drawdown'] 'LessOrEqual' 0.25)
Optimal parameters: ema-slow: 47, ema-medium: 26, ema-fast: 5
Successfully optimized 'My Project' and stored the output in 'My Project/custom-output'
```

By default, local optimizations run in the LEAN engine in the quantconnect/lean Docker image. This Docker image contains all the libraries available on QuantConnect, meaning your algorithm also has access to those libraries. If the specified project is a C# project it is first compiled using the same Docker image. See Project Libraries to learn how to use project libraries, and Custom Docker Images to learn how to build and use custom Docker images.

When you run a local optimization, the default data provider is your local machine. To use data from QuantConnect Cloud, a brokerage, or a third-party data provider, include the --data-provider-historical option. To view what brokerages and third-party data providers are available, see the reference page for this command.

Run Cloud Optimizations

When you run an optimization in QuantConnect Cloud, it uses the data from the Dataset Market . Follow these steps to run a cloud optimization:

- 1. Log in to the CLI if you haven't done so already.
- 2. Convert your project to use project parameters instead of constants for all values that must be optimized.
- 3. Open a terminal in the organization workspace that contains the project.
- 4. Run lean cloud optimize "ctName>" --push to push . / projectName> to the cloud and start optimizing the project in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
[1/1] Pushing 'My Project'
Successfully updated cloud file 'My Project/main.py'
Started compiling project 'My Project'
Successfully compiled project 'My Project'
Select an optimization target:
1) Sharpe Ratio (min)
2) Sharpe Ratio (max)
3) Compounding Annual Return (min)
4) Compounding Annual Return (max)
5) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (min)
6) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (max)
7) Drawdown (min)
8) Drawdown (max)
Enter an option:
```

5. Enter the number of the optimization target to use. The target specifies what statistic you want to optimize and whether you want to minimize or maximize it.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
Select an optimization target:
1) Sharpe Ratio (min)
2) Sharpe Ratio (max)
3) Compounding Annual Return (min)
4) Compounding Annual Return (max)
5) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (min)
6) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio (max)
7) Drawdown (min)
8) Drawdown (max)
Enter an option: 2
```

6. For each parameter, enter whether you want to optimize it and what its values can be.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
Should the 'ema-fast' parameter be optimized? [Y/n]: y
Minimum value for 'ema-fast': 1
Maximum value for 'ema-fast': 10
Step size for 'ema-fast' [1.0]: 1
Should the 'ema-slow' parameter be optimized? [Y/n]: y
Minimum value for 'ema-slow': 21
Maximum value for 'ema-slow': 30
Step size for 'ema-slow' [1.0]: 1
```

7. Enter the constraints of the optimization. An example optimization is "Drawdown <= 0.25", which discards all

parameter combinations resulting in a drawdown higher than 25%.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
Current constraints: None
Do you want to add a constraint? [y/N]: y
Select a constraint target:
1) Sharpe Ratio
2) Compounding Annual Return
3) Probabilistic Sharpe Ratio
4) Drawdown
Enter an option: 4
Select a constraint operator (<value> will be asked after this):
1) Less than <value>
2) Less than or equal to <value>
3) Greater than <value>
4) Greater than or equal to <value>
5) Equal to <value>
6) Not equal to <value>
Enter an option: 2
Set the <value> for the selected operator: 0.25
Current constraints: TotalPerformance.PortfolioStatistics.Drawdown <= 0.25
Do you want to add a constraint? [y/N]: n
```

8. Enter the number of the optimization node type to use.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
Select the optimization node type:

1) 02-8 (2 cores, 8 GB RAM) @ $0.15 per hour

2) 04-12 (4 cores, 12 GB RAM) @ $0.30 per hour

3) 08-16 (8 cores, 16 GB RAM) @ $0.60 per hour
Enter an option: 2
```

9. Enter the number of nodes that should run in parallel.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
How many nodes should run in parallel (1-12) [6]: 10
```

10. Confirm the given input to start the optimizer.

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" --push
Estimated number of backtests: 100
Estimated batch time: 8 minutes
Estimated batch cost: $0.38
Organization balance: 173,368 QCC ($1,733.68)
Do you want to start the optimization on the selected node type? [Y/n]: y
```

11. Inspect the optimal parameter combination and the full statistics of the backtest that ran with this combination at the bottom of the logs when the optimizer has finished.

Object Store

Introduction

The Object Store is an organization-specific key-value storage location to save and retrieve data. Similar to a dictionary or hash table, a key-value store is a storage system that saves and retrieves objects by using keys. A key is a unique string that is associated with a single record in the key-value store and a value is an object being stored. Some common use cases of the Object Store include the following:

- Transporting data between the backtesting environment and the research environment.
- Training machine learning models in the research environment before deploying them to live trading.

The Object Store is shared across the entire organization. Using the same key, you can access data across all projects in an organization.

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Local Storage

To add files to your Object Store, add them to the storage directory of your organization workspace or call the Save methods in your algorithm.

To view the contents of the Object Store, run lean object-store ls.

```
$ lean object-store ls
```

This command opens File Explorer to show the storage directory. You can delete and rename files in the Object Store directly from the File Explorer. To edit files, open them in a text editor.

Cloud Storage

The CLI enables you to upload files to the Object Store, view a summary of your stored files, and delete files.

Upload Files

To upload files to the Object Store, run lean cloud object-store set <storage-key> <local-file-path>.

```
\ lean cloud object-store set 15737956/signals D:\qc\magic-signals.txt Setting object 15737956/signals in organization d6d62db48592c72e67b534553413b691
```

If the file fails to upload, you may have insufficient storage space . If you need more, edit your storage plan .

List Directory Contents

To view all of the files and folders in the root directory of the Object Store, run lean cloud object-store ls.

```
$ lean cloud object-store ls

Key Bytes Folder Filename
/15710069 None True 15710069
/15727540 None True 15727540
/15727540-1 None True 15727540-1
/15730221 89649 False 15730221
/15730422 89748 False 15730422
```

To view all of the files and folders that are inside of one of the directories, run

lean cloud object-store ls <folder-name>.

```
$ lean cloud object-store ls 15710069
Key Bytes Folder Filename
15710069/adjusted 60024 False adjusted
15710069/raw 60143 False raw
```

Get File Metadata

To view the metadata of a file in the Object Store, run lean cloud object-store properties <path/to/file>.

```
$ lean cloud object-store properties 15710069/adjusted
Bytes Modified Filename Preview
60024 2023-08-30 23:08:23 15710069/adjusted {"12723264
```

Delete Content

To delete a file or directory in the Object Storage, run lean cloud object-store delete <key>.

```
$ lean cloud object-store delete 15710069/adjusted
```

Download Files

Permissioned Institutional clients can build derivative data such as machine learning models and download it from the Object Store. Contact us to unlock this feature for your account.

To download a file or directory from the Object Store, run lean cloud object-store get <key>.

```
$ lean cloud object-store get 15710069/adjusted
Fetching object store download url
Unzipping object store keys values into: <Current Directory>
```

Bulk File Upload

To upload all files from a directory to the Object Store, run the following Python script:

```
from os import listdir, path
from subprocess import run
SRC = ""  # Source directory
DST = ""  # Destination directory (empty is root)
if __name__ == '__main___':

    command = [ "lean", "cloud", "object-store", "set" ]

    for key in listdir(SRC):
        fulname = path.join(SRC, key)
        if not path.isfile(fulname):
            continue
        key = DST + '/' + key
        args = [key, fullname]
        print(' '.join(command + args))
        run(command + args)
```

Live Trading Considerations

When you deploy a live algorithm, you can access the data within minutes of modifying the Object Store. Ensure your algorithm is able to handle a changing dataset.

API Reference

The Lean CLI is a cross-platform CLI which makes it easier to develop with the LEAN engine locally and in the cloud. You can use any of the following commands. Click one to learn more.

lean backtest lean build lean cloud backtest lean cloud live lean cloud live command lean cloud live deploy lean cloud live liquidate lean cloud live stop lean cloud object-store delete lean cloud object-store get lean cloud object-store list lean cloud object-store Is lean cloud object-store properties lean cloud object-store set lean cloud optimize lean cloud pull lean cloud push lean cloud status lean config get lean config list lean config set lean config unset lean create-project lean data download lean data generate

lean decrypt

lean delete-project
lean encrypt
lean init
lean library add
lean library remove
lean live
lean live add-security
lean live cancel-order
lean live command
lean live deploy
lean live liquidate
lean live stop
lean live submit-order
lean live update-order
lean login
lean logout
lean logs
lean object-store delete
•
lean object-store get
lean object-store get
lean object-store get lean object-store list
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute lean private-cloud start
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute lean private-cloud start lean private-cloud stop
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute lean private-cloud start lean private-cloud stop lean project-create
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute lean private-cloud start lean private-cloud stop lean project-create lean project-delete
lean object-store get lean object-store list lean object-store ls lean object-store properties lean object-store set lean optimize lean private-cloud add-compute lean private-cloud start lean private-cloud stop lean project-create lean project-delete lean report

lean backtest

Introduction

Backtest a project locally using Docker.

```
$ lean backtest [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs a local backtest in a Docker container using the quantconnect/lean Docker image. The logs of the backtest are shown in real-time and the full results are stored in the cproject / backtest / <timestamp</pre> directory. You can use the --output option to change the output directory.

The given ct> argument must be either a project directory or a file containing the algorithm to backtest. If it
is a project directory, the CLI looks for a main.py or Main.cs file, assuming the first file it finds to be the algorithm to
run.

If the --debug option is given, this command configures the Docker container in such a way to allow debugging using your editor's debugger. The exact ways to get local debugging to work depends on your editor and language, see Debugging for more information on how to set this up.

You can use the --data-provider-historical option to change where the data is retrieved. This option updates the Lean configuration file, so you don't need to use this option multiple times for the same data provider if you are not switching between them. The following table shows the available data providers and their required options in non-interactive mode:

data-provider-hist orical	Required Options
Alpaca	alpaca-environment
A7 mb a Van ta ma	alpha-vantage-api-key
AlphaVantage	alpha-vantage-price-plan
	binance-exchange-name
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key

	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
Dubit	bybit-api-key
Bybit	bybit-api-secret
CoinAni	coinapi-api-key
CoinApi	coinapi-product
"Coinbase Advanced T	coinbase-api-name
rade"	coinbase-api-private-key
FactSet	factset-auth-config-file
IEX	iex-cloud-api-key
TEX	iex-price-plan
	ib-user-name
"Interactive Brokers "	ib-account
	ib-password
	iqfeed-iqconnect
	iqfeed-username
IQFeed	iqfeed-password
	iqfeed-version
	iqfeed-host
	kraken-api-key
Kraken	kraken-api-secret
	kraken-verification-tier
Local	N/A
	oanda-account-id
Oanda	oanda-access-token
	oanda-environment

Polygon	polygon-api-key
QuantConnect	N/A
	terminal-link-connection-type
	terminal-link-environment
	terminal-link-server-host
"Terminal Link"	terminal-link-server-port
	terminal-link-emsx-broker
	terminal-link-openfigi-api-key
	terminal-link-server-auth-id if you use terminal-link-connection-type SAPI
ThetaData	thetadata-subscription-plan
TradeStation	N/A

You can use the --download-data flag as an alias for --data-provider-historical QuantConnect. This data provider automatically downloads the required data files when your backtest requests them. After it downloads a data file, it stores it in your local data directory so that in future runs, it won't have to download it again. If the file contain data for multiple days (for example, daily Equity price data files), the ApiDataProvider re-downloads the file if your local version is at least 7 days old. To adjust this setting, update the downloader-data-update-period value in your Lean configuration file.

You can also use the --data-purchase-limit option to set the maximum amount of QuantConnect Credit (QCC) to spend during the backtest when using QuantConnect as data provider. The --data-purchase-limit option is not persistent.

The Docker image that's used contains the same libraries as the ones available on QuantConnect. If the selected project is a C# project, it is compiled before starting the backtest.

By default, the official LEAN engine image is used. You can override this using the --image <value> option.

Alternatively, you can set the default engine image for all commands using

lean config set engine-image <value>. The image is pulled before running the backtest if it doesn't exist locally yet or if you pass the --update flag.

Arguments

The lean backtest command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to backtest.

Options

The lean backtest command supports the following options:

Option	Description
output <directory></directory>	Directory to store results in (defaults to PROJECT/backtests/TIMESTAMP)
-d,detach	Run the backtest in a detached Docker container and return immediately
debug <enum: debugpy="" local-platform="" ptvsd="" pycharm="" rider="" vsdbg=""></enum:>	Enable a certain debugging method (seehelp for more information)

data-provider-historical <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" alphavantage="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" eze="" factset="" interactive="" iqfeed="" kraken="" link="" local="" oanda="" polygon="" quantconnect="" tastytrade="" terminal="" thetadata="" trade="" tradestation=""></enum:>	Update the Lean configuration file to retrieve data from the given historical provider
ih-usan-nama /ctning>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-user-name <string></string>	Tour interactive brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id
ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token

oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret
coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file
binance-exchange-name <enum: binance<br="">BinanceUS Binance-USDM-Futures Binance-COIN-Futures></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key
kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret
kraken-verification-tier <enum: starter intermediate pro=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number
iqfeed-iqconnect <string></string>	The path to the IQConnect binary
iqfeed-username <string></string>	Your IQFeed username
iqfeed-password <string></string>	Your IQFeed password
iqfeed-version <string></string>	The product version of your IQFeed developer account
iqfeed-host <string></string>	The IQFeed host address (Optional)
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key
factset-auth-config-file <file></file>	The path to the FactSet authentication configuration file
alpha-vantage-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpha Vantage Api Key

<u></u>	T
alpha-vantage-price-plan <enum: free="" plan150="" plan30="" plan300="" plan600="" plan600<="" plan75="" th=""><th>Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan</th></enum:>	Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key
coinapi-product <enum: enterprise="" free="" professional="" startup="" streamer=""></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market-data-api/pricing)
thetadata-ws-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-rest-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-subscription-plan <enum: free<br="">Value Standard Pro></enum:>	Your ThetaData subscription price plan
terminal-link-connection-type <enum: dapi s<br="">API></enum:>	Terminal Link Connection Type [DAPI, SAPI]
terminal-link-environment <enum: production<br=""> Beta></enum:>	The environment to run in
terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key
bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper<br="">></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number

eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password
download-data	Update the Lean configuration file to download data from the QuantConnect API, alias fordata-provider-historical QuantConnect
data-purchase-limit <integer></integer>	The maximum amount of QCC to spend on downloading data during the backtest when using QuantConnect as historical data provider
release	Compile C# projects in release configuration instead of debug
image <string></string>	The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)
python-venv <string></string>	The path of the python virtual environment to be used
update	Pull the LEAN engine image before running the backtest
backtest-name <string></string>	Backtest name
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string. For more information https://docker-py.readthedocs.io/en/stable/containers.html
no-update	Use the local LEAN engine image instead of pulling the latest version
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean backtest command and exit

lean build

Introduction

Build Docker images of your own version of LEAN.

\$ lean build [OPTIONS] [ROOT]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Builds local Docker images of a local version of LEAN and sets them up for local usage with the CLI. After running this command, all commands that run the LEAN engine or the research environment use your custom images. This command performs the following actions:

- 1. The lean-cli/foundation:latest image is built from Lean / DockerfileLeanFoundation (if you're using an AMD64-based system) or Lean / DockerfileLeanFoundationARM (if you're using an ARM64-based system).
- 2. LEAN is compiled in a Docker container using the lean-cli/foundation:latest image.
- 3. The lean-cli/engine:latest image is built from Lean / Dockerfile using lean-cli/foundation:latest as the base image.
- 4. The lean-cli/research:latest image is built from Lean / DockerfileJupyter using lean-cli/engine:latest as the base image.
- 5. The default engine image is set to lean-cli/engine:latest.
- 6. The default research image is set to lean-cli/research:latest.

When the foundation Dockerfile is the same as the one used for the official foundation image, step 1 is skipped and quantconnect/lean:foundation is used instead of lean-cli/foundation:latest.

Arguments

The lean build command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<lean></lean>	The path to the directory containing the LEAN repository. Defaults to the current working directory.

Options

The lean build command supports the following options:

Option	Description
tag <string></string>	The tag to apply to custom images (defaults to latest)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean build command and exit

lean cloud backtest

Introduction

Backtest a project in the cloud.

\$ lean cloud backtest [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs a backtest for a cloud project. While running the backtest, a progress bar shows to keep you up-to-date on the status of the backtest. After running the backtest, the resulting statistics and a link to the full results on QuantConnect are logged. You can use the --open option to automatically open the full results in the browser after the backtest has finished.

If you have a local copy of the cloud project, you can use the --push option to push local modifications to the cloud before running the backtest.

Arguments

The lean cloud backtest command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the project for which to run a backtest.

Options

The lean cloud backtest command supports the following options:

Option	Description
name <string></string>	The name of the backtest (a random one is generated if not specified)
push	Push local modifications to the cloud before running the backtest
open	Automatically open the results in the browser when the backtest is finished
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud backtest command and exit

lean cloud live

Introduction

Interact with the QuantConnect cloud live deployments.

```
$ lean cloud live [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean cloud live command supports the following options:

Option	Description
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud live command and exit

Commands

The lean cloud live command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
command	Send a command to a running cloud live trading project
deploy	Start live trading for a project in the cloud
liquidate	Stops live trading and liquidates existing positions for a certain project
stop	Stops live trading for a certain project without liquidating existing positions

lean cloud live command

Introduction

Send a command to a running cloud live trading project.

\$ lean cloud live command [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean cloud live command command supports the following options:

Option	Description
data <string></string>	The command to send, 'str' representation of a 'dict' e.g. "{ \"target\": \"BTCUSD\", \"\$type\":\"MyCommand\" }"
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud live command command and exit

lean cloud live deploy

Introduction

Start live trading for a project in the cloud.

\$ lean cloud live deploy [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Starts live trading for a cloud project. Before starting live trading, the CLI shows an interactive wizard letting you configure the brokerage, data provider, live node, and notifications. After starting live trading, the CLI displays a URL to the live results. You can use the --open flag to automatically open this URL in the browser once the deployment starts.

If you specify the --brokerage and --data-provider-live options, the interactive wizard is skipped and the command runs in non-interactive mode. In this mode, the command doesn't prompt for input or confirmation and reads all configuration from the provided command-line options. In non-interactive mode, all options specific to the selected brokerage become required, as well as --node, --auto-restart, --notify-order-events, and --notify-insights. In case a required option has not been provided, the command falls back to the property with the same name in your Lean configuration file. The command aborts if this property also hasn't been set.

The following options are required for each brokerage in non-interactive mode:

brokerage	Required Options
"Paper Trading"	N/A
Alpaca	alpaca-environment
	alpaca-api-key
	alpaca-api-secret
	binance-exchange-name
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret

	binance-use-testnet
Bitfinex	bitfinex-api-key
	bitfinex-api-secret
	bybit-api-key
Bybit	bybit-api-secret
	bybit-vip-level
"Coinbase Advanced Trade"	coinbase-api-name
COTHDASE AUVAILLEU Trade	coinbase-api-private-key
	ib-user-name
"Interactive Brokers"	ib-account
	ib-password
	kraken-api-key
Kraken	kraken-api-secret
	kraken-verification-tier
	oanda-account-id
0anda	oanda-access-token
	oanda-environment
	samco-client-id
Samco	samco-client-password
	samco-year-of-birth
	samco-product-type
	samco-trading-segment
	tdameritrade-api-key
TDAmeritrade	tdameritrade-access-token
	tdameritrade-account-number

	terminal-link-server-auth-id
	terminal-link-environment
	terminal-link-server-host
"Terminal Link"	terminal-link-server-port
	terminal-link-emsx-account
	terminal-link-emsx-broker
	terminal-link-openfigi-api-key
TradeStation	trade-station-environment
TradeStation	trade-station-account-type
	tradier-account-id
Tradier	tradier-access-token
	tradier-environment
	tt-user-name
	tt-session-password
	tt-account-name
"Trading Technologies"	tt-rest-app-key
	tt-rest-app-secret
	tt-rest-environment
	tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id
Zerodha	zerodha-api-key
	zerodha-access-token
	zerodha-product-type
	zerodha-trading-segment
	zerodha-history-subscription

required options in non-interactive mode. To select multiple data providers, seperate them with a comma. The order you select them in defines the order of precedence.

data-provider-live	Required Options	
Alpaca	All options required bybrokerage Alpaca.	
	binance-exchange-name	
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key	
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret	
Bitfinex	All options required bybrokerage Bitfinex.	
Bybit	All options required bybrokerage Bybit.	
	coinapi-api-key	
CoinApi	coinapi-product	
"Coinbase Advanced T	coinbase-api-namecoinbase-api-private-key	
rade"		
TEV	iex-cloud-api-key	
IEX	iex-price-plan	
"Interactive Brokers	All options required bybrokerage "Interactive Brokers".	
Kraken	All options required bybrokerage Kraken.	
Overda	oanda-account-id	
Oanda	oanda-access-token	
Polygon	polygon-api-key	
QuantConnect	N/A	
Samco	All options required bybrokerage Samco.	
TDAmeritrade	All options required bybrokerage TDAmeritrade.	
"Terminal Link"	All options required bybrokerage "Terminal Link".	
TradeStation	All options required bybrokerage TradeStation.	

Tradier	tradier-account-id	
Tradier	tradier-access-token	
	tt-user-name	
	tt-session-password	
"Trading Technologie s"	tt-account-name	
	tt-rest-app-key	
	tt-rest-app-secret	
	tt-rest-environment	
	tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id	
Zerodha	All options required bybrokerage Zerodha.	
Zei oulid	zerodha-history-subscription	

If you omit some of the required options when running in non-interactive mode, the CLI uses the option values in your LEAN configuration file.

Example non-interactive usage:

```
$ lean cloud live deploy "My Project" \
    --brokerage "Paper Trading" \
    --data-provider-live QuantConnect \
    --node "My Node" \
    --auto-restart yes
    --notify-order-events no \
    --notify-insights no \
    --push \
    --open
```

If you have a local copy of the cloud project, you can use the --push option to push local modifications to the cloud before starting live trading.

Arguments

The lean cloud live deploy command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the project to start live trading.

Options

The lean cloud live deploy command supports the following options:

Option	Description
brokerage <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinbase="" eze="" interactive="" kraken="" link="" oanda="" paper="" samco="" tastytrade="" technologies="" terminal="" trade="" tradestation="" tradier="" trading="" zerodha=""></enum:>	The brokerage to use
data-provider-live <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" eze="" interactive="" kraken="" link="" oanda="" polygon="" quantconnect="" samco="" tastytrade="" technologies="" terminal="" trade="" tradestation="" tradier="" trading="" zerodha=""></enum:>	The live data provider to use
ib-user-name <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id
ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)

ib-financial-advisors-group-filter <string></string>	Use this field to filter data by a specific financial advisor group within your Interactive Brokers account. Leave blank to include all groups. (Optional)
tradier-account-id <string></string>	Your Tradier account id
tradier-access-token <string></string>	Your Tradier access token
tradier-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether the developer sandbox should be used
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token
oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret
coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file
binance-exchange-name <enum: binance="" binance-coin-futures="" binance-usdm-futures="" binanceus=""></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binance-use-testnet <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether the testnet should be used
zerodha-api-key <string></string>	Your Kite Connect API key
zerodha-access-token <string></string>	Your Kite Connect access token
zerodha-product-type <enum: mis cnc nrml=""></enum:>	MIS if you are targeting intraday products, CNC if you are targeting delivery products, NRML if you are targeting carry forward products
zerodha-trading-segment <enum: dity="" equity commo=""></enum:>	EQUITY if you are trading equities on NSE or BSE, COMMODITY if you are trading commodities on MCX

zerodha-history-subscription <enum: true fa<br="">lse></enum:>	Whether you have a history API subscription for Zerodha
samco-client-id <string></string>	Your Samco account Client ID
samco-client-password <string></string>	Your Samco account password
samco-year-of-birth <string></string>	Your year of birth (YYYY) registered with Samco
samco-product-type <enum: mis cnc nrml=""></enum:>	MIS if you are targeting intraday products, CNC if you are targeting delivery products, NRML if you are targeting carry forward products
samco-trading-segment <enum: equity commodi<br="">ty></enum:>	EQUITY if you are trading equities on NSE or BSE, COMMODITY if you are trading commodities on MCX
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-environment <enum: production<br=""> Beta></enum:>	The environment to run in
terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the SAPI server
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the SAPI server
terminal-link-emsx-broker <string></string>	The EMSX broker to use (Optional)
terminal-link-emsx-account <string></string>	The EMSX account to use (Optional)
terminal-link-emsx-team <string></string>	The EMSX team to receive order events from (Optional)
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options
tt-user-name <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies username
tt-session-password <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies session password
tt-account-name <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies account name
tt-rest-app-key <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies REST app key
tt-rest-app-secret <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies REST app secret
tt-rest-environment <string></string>	The REST environment to run in
tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id <string></string>	The order routing sender comp id to use
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key

kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret
kraken-verification-tier <enum: ermediate pro="" starter int=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key
bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret
bybit-vip-level <enum: pro1="" pro2="" pro3="" pro4="" pro5="" supremevip="" vip1="" vip2="" vip3="" vip4="" vip5="" vipo=""></enum:>	Your Bybit VIP Level
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper<br="">></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number
eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password
eze-trading-account <string></string>	Format: BANK;BRANCH;CUSTOMER;DEPOSIT
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key

coinapi-product <enum: free<br="">Startup Streamer Professional Enterprise></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market-data-api/pricing)
alpaca-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpaca Api Key
alpaca-api-secret <string></string>	Your Alpaca Api Secret
node <string></string>	The name or id of the live node to run on
auto-restart <boolean></boolean>	Whether automatic algorithm restarting must be enabled
notify-order-events <boolean></boolean>	Whether notifications must be sent for order events
notify-insights <boolean></boolean>	Whether notifications must be sent for emitted insights
notify-emails <string></string>	A comma-separated list of 'email:subject' pairs configuring email-notifications
notify-webhooks <string></string>	A comma-separated list of 'url:HEADER_1=VALUE_1:HEADER_2=VALUE_2:etc' pairs configuring webhook-notifications
notify-sms <string></string>	A comma-separated list of phone numbers configuring SMS-notifications
notify-telegram <string></string>	A comma-separated list of 'user/group Id:token(optional)' pairs configuring telegram-notifications
live-cash-balance <string></string>	A comma-separated list of currency:amount pairs of initial cash balance
live-holdings <string></string>	A comma-separated list of symbol:symbolId:quantity:averagePrice of initial portfolio holdings
push	Push local modifications to the cloud before starting live trading
open	Automatically open the live results in the browser once the deployment starts
show-secrets	Show secrets as they are input
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud live deploy command and exit

lean cloud live liquidate

Introduction

Stops live trading and liquidates existing positions for a certain project.

\$ lean cloud live liquidate [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean cloud live liquidate command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the project to liquidate.

Options

The lean cloud live liquidate command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud live liquidate command and exit

lean cloud live stop

Introduction

Stops live trading for a certain project without liquidating existing positions.

\$ lean cloud live stop [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean cloud live stop command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the project to stop live trading.

Options

The lean cloud live stop command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud live stop command and exit

lean cloud object-store delete

Introduction

Delete a value from the organization's cloud object store.

\$ lean cloud object-store delete [OPTIONS] KEY

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Arguments

The lean cloud object-store delete command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key to a value in the Object Store.

Options

The lean cloud object-store delete command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store delete command and exit

lean cloud object-store get

Introduction

Download an object store value to disk from the organization's cloud object store.

```
$ lean cloud object-store get [OPTIONS] [KEY]...
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Arguments

The lean cloud object-store get command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key to a file in the Object Store.

Options

The lean cloud object-store get command supports the following options:

Option	Description
destination-folder <string></string>	The destination folder to download the object store values, if not provided will use to current directory
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store get command and exit

lean cloud object-store list

Introduction

List all values for the given root key in the organization's cloud object store.

\$ lean cloud object-store list [OPTIONS] [KEY]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Arguments

The lean cloud object-store list command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
(Optional) <key></key>	The path to a directory in the Object Store.

If you don't provide the <key>, lean cloud object-store list lists the contents of the root directory.

Options

The lean cloud object-store list command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store list command and exit

lean cloud object-store Is

Introduction

Alias for 'list'

\$ lean cloud object-store ls [OPTIONS] [KEY]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Arguments

The lean cloud object-store ls command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
(Optional) <key></key>	The path to a directory in the Object Store.

If you don't provide the <key>, lean cloud object-store ls lists the contents of the root directory.

Options

The lean cloud object-store ls command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store ls command and exit

lean cloud object-store properties

Introduction

Get a value properties from the organization's cloud object store.

\$ lean cloud object-store properties [OPTIONS] KEY

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean cloud object-store properties command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store properties command and exit

lean cloud object-store set

Introduction

Sets the data to the given key in the organization's cloud object store.

\$ lean cloud object-store set [OPTIONS] KEY PATH

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Arguments

The lean cloud object-store set command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key under which to save the file.
<path></path>	Path to the local file to upload.

Options

The lean cloud object-store set command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud object-store set command and exit

lean cloud optimize

Introduction

Optimize a project in the cloud.

```
$ lean cloud optimize [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs an optimization for a cloud project. While running the optimization, a progress bar shows to keep you up-todate on the status of the optimization. After running the optimization, the optimal parameters and the statistics of the backtest with the optimal parameters are logged.

By default, an interactive wizard is shown, letting you configure the target, the parameters, the constraints, the node type, and the number of parallel nodes. When --target is given the command runs in non-interactive mode and does not prompt for input or confirmation.

When --target is given, the optimizer configuration is read from the command-line options. This means the --target, --target-direction, --parameter, --node, and --parallel-nodes options become required.

Additionally, you can also use --constraint to specify optimization constraints.

In non-interactive mode, the parameters can be configured using the --parameter option. This option takes the following values: the name of the parameter, its minimum value, its maximum value, and its step size. You can provide this option multiple times to configure multiple parameters.

In non-interactive mode, the constraints can be configured using the --constraint option. This option takes a "statistic operator value" string as value, where the statistic must be a path to a property in a backtest's output file, like "TotalPerformance.PortfolioStatistics.SharpeRatio". This statistic can also be shortened to "SharpeRatio" or "Sharpe Ratio", in which case, the command automatically converts it to the longer version. The value must be a number and the operator must be < , > , <= , >= , == , or == . You can provide this option multiple times to configure multiple constraints.

Example non-interactive usage:

```
$ lean cloud optimize "My Project" \
    --target "Sharpe Ratio" \
    --target-direction "max" \
    --parameter my-first-parameter 1 10 0.5 \
    --parameter my-second-parameter 20 30 5 \
    --constraint "Drawdown < 0.5" \
    --constraint "Sharpe Ratio >= 1" \
    --node 04-12 \
    --parallel-nodes 12 \
    --push
```

If you have a local copy of the cloud project, you can use the --push option to push local modifications to the cloud before starting the optimization.

Arguments

The lean cloud optimize command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the project to optimize.

Options

The lean cloud optimize command supports the following options:

Option	Description
target <string></string>	The target statistic of the optimization
target-direction <enum: min max=""></enum:>	Whether the target must be minimized or maximized
parameter < <string> <float> <float> <float> ></float></float></float></string>	The 'parameter min max step' pairs configuring the parameters to optimize
constraint <string></string>	The 'statistic operator value' pairs configuring the constraints of the optimization
node <enum: 02-8 04-12 08-16=""></enum:>	The node type to run the optimization on
parallel-nodes <integer></integer>	The number of nodes that may be run in parallel
name <string></string>	The name of the optimization (a random one is generated if not specified)
push	Push local modifications to the cloud before starting the optimization
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud optimize command and exit

lean cloud pull

Introduction

Pull projects from QuantConnect to the local drive.

\$ lean cloud pull [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Pulls projects from QuantConnect to your local directory while preserving the directory structure of your projects on QuantConnect. The project's files, description, and parameters are pulled from the cloud. By default, all cloud projects are pulled from the organization that's linked to your current organization workspace. If you provide a --project option, you only pull a single project from the cloud.

Before pulling a cloud project, the CLI checks if the local directory with the same path already exists. If it does and the local directory is not linked to the cloud project (because of an earlier lean cloud pull or lean cloud push), the CLI skips pulling the cloud project and logs a descriptive warning message.

If you have a local copy of a project when you pull it from the cloud, local files that don't exist in the cloud are not deleted, but the configuration values of your cloud project overwrite the configuration values of the local version. If you have renamed the project in the cloud, when you pull the project from the cloud, the local project is renamed to match the name of the cloud project.

If one of your team members creates a project library, adds it to a project, and then adds you as a collaborator to the project, you can pull the project but not the library. To pull the library as well, your team member must add you as a collaborator on the library project.

Options

The lean cloud pull command supports the following options:

Option	Description
project <string></string>	Name or id of the project to pull (all cloud projects if not specified)
pull-bootcamp	Pull Boot Camp projects (disabled by default)
encrypt	Pull your cloud files and encrypt them before saving on your local drive
decrypt	Pull your cloud files and decrypt them before saving on your local drive
key <file></file>	Path to the encryption key to use
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud pull command and exit

lean cloud push

Introduction

Push local projects to QuantConnect.

\$ lean cloud push [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Pushes local projects to QuantConnect while preserving the directory structure of your local projects. The project's supported files, description, and parameters are pushed to the cloud. By default, all local projects in your current organization workspace directory are pushed. If you provide a --project option, you only push a single project to the cloud.

Before pushing a local project, the CLI checks if the cloud project with the same path already exists. If it does and the cloud project is not linked to the local project (because of an earlier lean cloud pull or lean cloud push), the CLI adds a 1 to the end of the name of your local project and then pushes it to the cloud. If the cloud project doesn't exist yet, the CLI creates it for you and pushes the contents of the local project to the newly created cloud project.

If you have a cloud copy of a project when you push it from your local machine, files in the cloud which don't exist locally are deleted and the configuration values of your local project overwrite the configuration values of the cloud version. If you have renamed the project on your local machine or in the cloud before you push, the cloud project is renamed to match the name of the local project.

Options

The lean cloud push command supports the following options:

Option	Description
project <directory></directory>	Path to the local project to push (all local projects if not specified)
encrypt	Push your local files and encrypt them before saving on the cloud
decrypt	Push your local files and decrypt them before saving on the cloud
key <file></file>	Path to the encryption key to use
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud push command and exit

lean cloud status

Introduction

Show the live trading status of a project in the cloud.

\$ lean cloud status [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Shows the live status of a cloud project. Displays the project id, project name, project URL, and live status. If the project has been deployed before, it also shows the deployment id, results URL, brokerage, and when it launched. If the project has been stopped, it also shows when it was stopped and the error that caused it, if there is one.

Arguments

The lean cloud status command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The name or Id of the cloud project for which to show the status.

Options

The lean cloud status command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean cloud status command and exit

lean config get

Introduction

Get the current value of a configurable option.

\$ lean config get [OPTIONS] KEY

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Prints the value of the requested option or aborts if the value is not set.

This command doesn't print the values of credentials for security reasons. Open the credentials file in your global configuration directory to see your stored credentials.

Arguments

The lean config get command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key of the value to retrieve. Run lean config list to get a list of all available keys.

Options

The lean config get command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean config get command and exit

lean config list

Introduction

List the configurable options and their current values.

\$ lean config list [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Displays a table containing all configurable options and their current values. Credentials are masked with asterisks for security reasons.

Options

The lean config list command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean config list command and exit

lean config set

Introduction

Set a configurable option.

\$ lean config set [OPTIONS] KEY VALUE

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Updates the value of a configurable option in your global configuration directory. The command aborts with a descriptive error message if the given value is invalid for the given key.

The following keys can be set:

Key	Description
user-id	The user Id used when making authenticated requests to the QuantConnect API.
api-token	The API token used when making authenticated requests to the QuantConnect API.
default-language	The default language used when creating new projects (must be either python or csharp).
engine-image	The Docker image used when running the LEAN engine (quantconnect/lean:latest if not set).
research-image	The Docker image used when running the research environment (quantconnect/research:latest if not set).

Arguments

The lean config set command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key of the option to update.
<value></value>	The new value for the option with the given key.

Options

The lean config set command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean config set command and exit

lean config unset

Introduction

Unset a configurable option.

\$ lean config unset [OPTIONS] KEY

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Unsets the value of a configurable option in your global configuration directory. The command aborts with a descriptive error message if the given value is invalid for the given key.

Arguments

The lean config unset command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<key></key>	The key of the option to unset.

Options

The lean config unset command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean config unset command and exit

lean create-project

Introduction

Alias for 'project-create'

\$ lean create-project [OPTIONS] NAME

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Creates a new project with some basic starter code. If the language is set to python, this generates a main.py file, a Python-based research notebook, a project configuration file, and editor configuration files for PyCharm and VS Code.

If the language is set to csharp this generates a Main.cs file, a C#-based research notebook, a project configuration file, and editor configuration files for Visual Studio, Rider, and VS Code.

A full list of the created files can be found on the Projects > Structure page.

If no --language is given, the default language saved in the global configuration is used. You can update the default language to Python by running lean config set default-language python or to C# by running lean config set default-language csharp.

If the given project name contains slashes, the name is parsed as a path and the project is created in a subdirectory. Any subdirectories that don't exist yet are created automatically.

Arguments

The lean create-project command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<name></name>	The name of the project to create. This name may contain slashes to create a project in a subdirectory. The project name must only contain - , _ , letters, numbers, and spaces. The project name can't start with a space or be any of the following reserved names: CON, PRN, AUX, NUL, COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4, COM5, COM6, COM7, COM8, COM9, LPT1, LPT2, LPT3, LPT4, LPT5, LPT6, LPT7, LPT8, or LPT9. If the project is a Python library, the library name can only contain letters (a-z), numbers (0-9), and underscores (_). Python library names can't contain spaces or start with a number.

Options

The lean create-project command supports the following options:

Option	Description
-l,language <enum: python csharp=""></enum:>	The language of the project to create
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean create-project command and exit

lean data download

Introduction

Purchase and download data directly from QuantConnect or download from supported data providers

\$ lean data download [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Lets you purchase and download historical data from the QuantConnect Dataset Market, a brokerage, or a third-party data provider.

Download from QuantConnect

When you download data from the QuantConnect Dataset Market, this command performs the following actions:

- 1. An interactive wizard is shown allowing you to configure exactly which data you want to download.
- 2. You are asked to accept the CLI API Access and Data Agreement in your web browser.
- 3. You are asked to confirm the purchase one last time.
- 4. The CLI downloads the requested files while charging the organization that's linked to your current organization workspace.

Data from the Dataset Market is priced on a per-file per-download basis, meaning you pay a certain number of QuantConnect Credits (QCC) for each file you download. The required QCC is deducted from your organization's QCC balance when a file is downloaded. If you force-quit the command before it downloaded all requested files, you are not charged for the files you didn't download.

When --dataset is given, the command runs in non-interactive mode and several steps in the preceding list are skipped. Instead, the command reads the downloading configuration from the given command-line options. In this mode, the --dataset option is required, as well as all options specific to the selected dataset.

Example non-interactive usage:

```
$ lean data download \
    --dataset "Bitfinex Crypto Price Data" \
    --data-type "Trade" \
    --ticker "BTCUSDT" \
    --resolution "Daily" \
    --start "20201208" \
    --end "20221208"
```

In case the local data already exists, a warning is logged and you are given the choice of whether you want to enable overwriting existing data or not. Use the --overwrite flag to override this behavior and enable overwriting existing data in all such cases.

To automatically confirm payment confirmation prompts, use the --yes flag.

Download from Brokerages and Third-Party Providers

To download data from a brokerage or third-party data provider, run this command and follow the prompts to select the data you need. To view all the available data providers, see the --data-provider-historical option description. After you know what options you need to provide to download data from your specific brokerage or third-party data provider, you can run the command in a script to automate the process of downloading new data.

Options

The lean data download command supports the following options:

Option	Description
data-provider-historical <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" alphavantage="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" eze="" factset="" interactive="" iqfeed="" kraken="" link="" local="" oanda="" polygon="" quantconnect="" tastytrade="" terminal="" thetadata="" trade="" tradestation=""></enum:>	The name of the downloader data provider
ib-user-name <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id

ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token
oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret
coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file
binance-exchange-name <enum: binance<br="">BinanceUS Binance-USDM-Futures Binance-COIN-Futures></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key
kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret
kraken-verification-tier <enum: starter intermediate pro=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number
iqfeed-iqconnect <string></string>	The path to the IQConnect binary
iqfeed-username <string></string>	Your IQFeed username
iqfeed-password <string></string>	Your IQFeed password

iqfeed-version <string></string>	The product version of your IQFeed developer account
iqfeed-host <string></string>	The IQFeed host address (Optional)
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key
factset-auth-config-file <file></file>	The path to the FactSet authentication configuration file
alpha-vantage-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpha Vantage Api Key
alpha-vantage-price-plan <enum: free="" plan150="" plan30="" plan300="" plan600="" plan600<="" plan75="" td=""><td>Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan</td></enum:>	Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key
coinapi-product <enum: free<br="">Startup Streamer Professional Enterprise></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market-data-api/pricing)
thetadata-ws-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-rest-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-subscription-plan <enum: free<br="">Value Standard Pro></enum:>	Your ThetaData subscription price plan
terminal-link-connection-type <enum: dapi s<br="">API></enum:>	Terminal Link Connection Type [DAPI, SAPI]
terminal-link-environment <enum: production<br=""> Beta></enum:>	The environment to run in
terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key

bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret	
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used	
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id	
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used	
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number	
eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY	
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED	
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username	
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password	
dataset <string></string>	The name of the dataset to download non- interactively	
overwrite	Overwrite existing local data	
-y,yes	Automatically confirm payment confirmation prompts	
data-type <enum: trade<br="">Quote Bulk Universe OpenInterest></enum:>	Specify the type of historical data	
resolution <enum: daily="" hour="" minute="" second="" tick=""></enum:>	Specify the resolution of the historical data	
security-type <enum: cfd="" commodity="" crypto="" cryptofuture="" equity="" forex="" future="" futureoption="" index="" indexoption="" option=""></enum:>	Specify the security type of the historical data	

market <string></string>	Specify the market name for tickers (e.g., 'USA', 'NYMEX', 'Binance') (if not provided or empty the default market for the requested security type will be used)
ticker <string></string>	Specify comma separated list of tickers to use for historical data request
start <string></string>	Specify the start date for the historical data request in the format yyyyMMdd
end <string></string>	Specify the end date for the historical data request in the format yyyyMMdd. (defaults to today)
image <string></string>	The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)
update	Pull the LEAN engine image before running the Downloader Data Provider
no-update	Use the local LEAN engine image instead of pulling the latest version
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean data download command and exit

lean data generate

Introduction

Generate random market data.

\$ lean data generate [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs the random data generator in the LEAN ToolBox to generate realistic market data using a Brownian motion model. Requires --start <yyyyMMdd> and --symbol-count <amount> to be set. The rest of the options have default values.

If --end <yyyyMMdd> isn't set, data is generated from the start date until the current date. If the --end option is set, data is generated between the given --start and --end values (inclusive).

By default, dense data is generated, which means the generated data contains at least one data point per resolution step. You can use --data-density Sparse to change this to at least one data point per 5 resolution steps, or --data-density VerySparse to change it to at least one data point per 50 resolution steps.

If the security type is set to Equity, this command will automatically generate map files, factor files, and coarse universe data. To not generate coarse universe data, set the --include-coarse option to false.

The following combinations of security types and resolutions are supported:

Supported Resolutions					
Security Type	Tick	Second	Minute	Hour	Daily
Equity	~	~	~	~	~
Forex	~	~	~	~	~
CFD	~	~	~	~	~
Future	~	~	~	~	~
Crypto	~	~	~	~	~
Option			~		

By default, the official LEAN engine image is used. You can override this using the --image <value> option.

Alternatively, you can set the default engine image for all commands using

lean config set engine-image <value>. The image is pulled before running the random data generator if it doesn't exist locally yet or if you pass the --update flag.

Options

The lean data generate command supports the following options:

Option	Description
start <yyyymmdd></yyyymmdd>	[required]
end <yyyymmdd></yyyymmdd>	End date for the data to generate in yyyyMMdd format (defaults to today)
symbol-count <integer> <range></range></integer>	[x>=0]
tickers <string></string>	Comma separated list of tickers to use for generated data
security-type <enum: cfd="" crypto="" equity="" forex="" future="" option=""></enum:>	The security type to generate data for (defaults to Equity)

resolution <enum: daily="" hour="" minute="" second="" tick=""></enum:>	The resolution of the generated data (defaults to Minute)
data-density <enum: dense sparse verysparse<br="">></enum:>	The density of the generated data (defaults to Dense)
include-coarse <boolean></boolean>	Whether coarse universe data should be generated for Equity data (defaults to True)
market <string></string>	The market to generate data for (defaults to standard market for the security type)
quote-trade-ratio <float></float>	The ratio of generated quotes to generated trades. Values larger than 1 mean more quotes than trades. Only used for Option, Future and Crypto (defaults to 1)
random-seed <integer> <range></range></integer>	The random number generator seed. Defaults to None, which means no seed will be used [x>=0]
ipo-percentage <float></float>	The probability each equity generated will have an IPO event. Note that this is not the total probability for all symbols generated. Only used for Equity (defaults to 5.0)
rename-percentage <float></float>	The probability each equity generated will have a rename event. Note that this is not the total probability for all symbols generated. Only used for Equity (defaults to 30.0)
splits-percentage <float></float>	The probability each equity generated will have a stock split event. Note that this is not the total probability for all symbols generated. Only used for Equity (defaults to 15.0)
dividends-percentage <float></float>	The probability each equity generated will have dividends. Note that this is not the probability for all symbols genearted. Only used for Equity (defaults to 60.0)
dividend-every-quarter-percentage <float></float>	The probability each equity generated will have a dividend event every quarter. Note that this is not the total probability for all symbols generated. Only used for Equity (defaults to 30.0)
option-price-engine <string></string>	The stochastic process, and returns new pricing engine to run calculations for that option (defaults to BaroneAdesiWhaleyApproximationEngine)

volatility-model-resolution <enum: daily="" hour="" minute="" second="" tick=""></enum:>	The volatility model period span (defaults to Daily)
chain-symbol-count <integer> <range></range></integer>	[x>=0]
image <string></string>	The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)
update	Pull the LEAN engine image before running the generator
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean data generate command and exit

lean decrypt

Introduction

Decrypt your local project using the specified decryption key.

```
$ lean decrypt [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean decrypt command supports the following options:

Option	Description
key <file></file>	Path to the decryption key to use
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean decrypt command and exit

lean delete-project

Introduction

Alias for 'project-delete'

\$ lean delete-project [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Deletes a project from your local machine and in the cloud. If you are a collaborator on the project, this command doesn't delete the project for the other collaborators, but it removes you as a collaborator.

Options

The lean delete-project command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean delete-project command and exit

lean encrypt

Introduction

Encrypt your local project using the specified encryption key.

```
$ lean encrypt [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean encrypt command supports the following options:

Option	Description
key <file></file>	Path to the encryption key to use
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean encrypt command and exit

lean init

Introduction

Scaffold a Lean configuration file and data directory.

\$ lean init [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Fills the current directory with all the files needed to get going. It'll create a Lean configuration file and a data directory containing some sample data. To view a full list of the created files, see <u>Directory Structure</u>.

Options

The lean init command supports the following options:

Option	Description
organization <string></string>	The name or id of the organization the Lean CLI will be scaffolded for
-l,language <enum: python csharp=""></enum:>	The default language to use for new projects
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean init command and exit

lean library add

Introduction

Add a custom library to a project.

\$ lean library add [OPTIONS] PROJECT NAME

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Adds a third-party or project library to a project so you can use it in local backtesting, local live trading, local optimizations, and the local research environment. Additionally, this command updates your local environment so you get autocomplete on the libraries.

C# libraries are added to your C# project file (the file ending in .csproj). If dotnet is on your PATH and --no-local is not given, the CLI also restores all dependencies using dotnet restore to make local autocomplete work.

Third-party Python libraries are added to your project's requirements.txt file. If pip is on your PATH and --no-local is not given, the CLI also installs the Python package in your local Python environment to make local autocomplete work.

If --version is not given, the package is pinned to the latest compatible version. For C# projects, this is the latest available version. For Python projects, this is the latest version compatible with Python 3.11 (which is what the Docker images use).

If --version is given and the project is a Python project, the CLI will additionally check whether the given version is compatible with Python 3.6. If this is not the case, the command aborts because libraries incompatible with Python 3.11 cannot be installed in the official Docker images.

If a project is encrypted, you can only add a project library to it if the project library is unencrypted or is encrypted with the same key as the project. When you add a project library to a project, the name and path of the library is added to the project configuration file.

Arguments

The lean library add command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory.
<name></name>	For third-party C# libraries, the name of the NuGet package to add. For third-party Python libraries, the name of the PyPI package to add. For project libraries, the path to the library in the Library directory of your organization workspace.

Options

The $\verb"lean library"$ add command supports the following options:

Option	Description
version <string></string>	The version of the library to add (defaults to latest compatible version)
no-local	Skip making changes to your local environment
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean library add command and exit

lean library remove

Introduction

Remove a custom library from a project.

\$ lean library remove [OPTIONS] PROJECT NAME

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Removes a library from a project. This command can remove libraries that are added using lean library add, as well as libraries that were manually added to the C# project file or a Python project's requirements.txt file.

C# libraries are removed from your C# project file (the file ending in .csproj). If dotnet is on your PATH and --no-local is not given, the CLI also restores all dependencies using dotnet restore.

Third-party Python libraries are removed from your project's requirements.txt file.

Project libraries are removed from your project configuration file.

Arguments

The lean library remove command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory.
<name></name>	For third-party C# libraries, the name of the NuGet package to remove. For third-party Python libraries, the name of the PyPI package to remove. For project libraries, the path to the library in the Library directory of your organization workspace.

Options

The lean library remove command supports the following options:

Option	Description
no-local	Skip making changes to your local environment
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean library remove command and exit

lean live

Introduction

Interact with the local machine.

```
$ lean live [OPTIONS] COMMAND [ARGS]...
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean live command supports the following options:

Option	Description
help	Display the help text of the lean live command and exit

Commands

The lean live command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
add-security	Represents a command to add a security to the algorithm
cancel-order	Represents a command to cancel a specific order by id
command	Send a command to a local running live trading project
deploy	Start live trading a project locally using Docker
liquidate	Liquidate the given symbol from the latest deployment of the given project
stop	Stop an already running local live trading project
submit-order	Represents a command to submit an order to the algorithm
update-order	Represents a command to update a specific order by id

lean live add-security

Introduction

Represents a command to add a security to the algorithm.

\$ lean live add-security [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live add-security command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to which you want to add the security.

Options

The lean live add-security command supports the following options:

Option	Description
ticker <string></string>	[required]
market <string></string>	[required]
security-type <string></string>	[required]
resolution <string></string>	The resolution of the symbol to add
fill-data-forward	The fill forward behavior, true to fill forward, false otherwise - defaults to true
leverage <float></float>	The leverage for the security, defaults to 2 for equity, 50 for forex, and 1 for everything else
extended-market-hours	The extended market hours flag, true to allow pre/post market data, false for only in market data
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live add-security command and exit

lean live cancel-order

Introduction

Represents a command to cancel a specific order by id.

\$ lean live cancel-order [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live cancel-order command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file that contains the order you want to cancel.

Options

The lean live cancel-order command supports the following options:

Option	Description
order-id <integer></integer>	[required]
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live cancel-order command and exit

lean live command

Introduction

Send a command to a local running live trading project.

\$ lean live command [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean live command command supports the following options:

Option	Description
data <string></string>	The command to send, 'str' representation of a 'dict' e.g. "{ \"target\": \"BTCUSD\", \"\$type\":\"MyCommand\" }"
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live command command and exit

lean live deploy

Introduction

Start live trading a project locally using Docker.

\$ lean live deploy [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

The given ct> argument must be either a project directory or a file containing the algorithm to backtest. If it
is a project directory, the CLI looks for a main.py or Main.cs file, assuming the first file it finds to contain the
algorithm to run.

By default, an interactive wizard is shown letting you configure the brokerage and data provider to use. When you provide --environment or both --brokerage and --data-provider-live, the command runs in non-interactive mode and does not prompt for input.

When the --environment option is given, the environment with the given name is used. The given environment must be one of the live environments stored in your Lean configuration file. This means the environment must have the Live-mode property set to true.

When --brokerage and --data-provider-live is given, the live configuration is read from the command-line options. In case a required option has not been provided, the command falls back to the property with the same name in your Lean configuration file. The command aborts if this property also hasn't been set. The required options depend on the selected brokerage or data provider.

The following options are required for each brokerage in non-interactive mode:

brokerage	Required Options
"Paper Trading"	N/A
	alpaca-environment

Alpaca	alpaca-api-key
	alpaca-api-secret
	binance-exchange-name
	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
Binance	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
	binance-use-testnet
Bitfinex	bitfinex-api-key
BILTINEX	bitfinex-api-secret
	bybit-api-key
Bybit	bybit-api-secret
5,510	bybit-vip-level
	bybit-use-testnet
"Coinbase Advanced T	coinbase-api-name
rade"	coinbase-api-private-key
	ib-user-name
"Interactive Brokers "	ib-account
	ib-password
	kraken-api-key
Kraken	kraken-api-secret
	kraken-verification-tier
	oanda-account-id
0anda	oanda-access-token
	oanda-environment
	samco-client-id

Samco	samco-client-password
	samco-year-of-birth
	samco-product-type
	samco-trading-segment
	tdameritrade-api-key
TDAmeritrade	tdameritrade-access-token
	tdameritrade-account-number
	terminal-link-connection-type
	terminal-link-environment
	terminal-link-server-host
	terminal-link-server-port
"Terminal Link"	terminal-link-emsx-account
	terminal-link-emsx-broker
	terminal-link-openfigi-api-key
	terminal-link-server-auth-id if you use terminal-link-connection-type SAPI
T. 1.01.11	trade-station-environment
TradeStation	trade-station-account-type
	tradier-account-id
Tradier	tradier-access-token
	tradier-environment
	tt-user-name
	tt-session-password
	tt-account-name
	tt-rest-app-key

	tt-rest-app-secret
	tt-rest-environment
"Trading Technologie s"	tt-market-data-sender-comp-id
	tt-market-data-target-comp-id
	tt-market-data-host
	tt-market-data-port
	tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id
	tt-order-routing-target-comp-id
	tt-order-routing-host
	tt-order-routing-port
	zerodha-api-key
Zerodha	zerodha-access-token
	zerodha-product-type
	zerodha-trading-segment

The --data-provider-live option is required. The following table shows the available live data providers and their required options in non-interactive mode. To select multiple data providers, seperate them with a comma. The order you select them in defines the order of precedence.

data-provider-live	Required Options
Alpaca	All options required bybrokerage Alpaca.
	binance-exchange-name
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
Bitfinex	All options required bybrokerage Bitfinex.
	bybit-api-key
Bybit	bybit-api-secret
,	

	bybit-vip-level
	coinapi-api-key
CoinApi	coinapi-product
"Coinbase Advanced T	All options required bybrokerage "Coinbase Advanced Trade".
"Custom data only"	N/A
	iex-cloud-api-key
IEX	iex-price-plan
"Interactive Brokers	All options required bybrokerage "Interactive Brokers".
п	ib-enable-delayed-streaming-data
	iqfeed-iqconnect
	iqfeed-username
IQFeed	iqfeed-password
	iqfeed-version
	iqfeed-host
Kraken	All options required bybrokerage Kraken.
Oanda	All options required bybrokerage Oanda.
Polygon	polygon-api-key
Samco	All options required bybrokerage Samco.
TDAmeritrade	All options required bybrokerage TDAmeritrade.
"Terminal Link"	All options required bybrokerage "Terminal Link".
ThetaData	thetadata-subscription-plan
TradeStation	All options required bybrokerage TradeStation.
	tradier-account-id
Tradier	tradier-access-token

"Trading Technologie s"	tt-user-name
	tt-session-password
	tt-account-name
	tt-rest-app-key
	tt-rest-app-secret
	tt-rest-environment
	tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id
Zerodha	All options required bybrokerage Zerodha.
	zerodha-history-subscription

The --data-provider-historical option specifies the source of historical data. The following table shows the available historical data providers and their required options in non-interactive mode. If the live data provider you set also provides historical data and you omit the --data-provider-historical option, it defaults to the same value as the --data-provider-live option. If the live data provider you set doesn't provide historical data and you omit the --data-provider-historical option, it defaults to the Local data provider.

data-provider-hist orical	Required Options
Alpaca	All options required bybrokerage Alpaca.
Al phoVentoge	alpha-vantage-api-key
AlphaVantage	alpha-vantage-price-plan
	binance-exchange-name
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
Bitfinex	All options required bybrokerage Bitfinex.
Bybit	bybit-api-key
	bybit-api-secret
	bybit-vip-level

CoinApi	coinapi-api-key
	coinapi-product
"Coinbase Advanced T rade"	All options required bybrokerage "Coinbase Advanced Trade".
FactSet	factset-auth-config-file
IEX	iex-cloud-api-key
ILA	iex-price-plan
"Interactive Brokers	All options required bybrokerage "Interactive Brokers".
	iqfeed-iqconnect
	iqfeed-username
IQFeed	iqfeed-password
	iqfeed-version
	iqfeed-host
Kraken	All options required bybrokerage Kraken.
Local	N/A
0anda	All options required bybrokerage Oanda.
Polygon	polygon-api-key
QuantConnect	N/A
ThetaData	thetadata-subscription-plan
TradeStation	All options required bybrokerage TradeStation.
Zerodha	All options required bybrokerage Zerodha.
Zerouna	zerodha-history-subscription

If you omit some of the required brokerage or data provider options when running in non-interactive mode, the CLI uses the option values in your LEAN configuration file .

Example non-interactive usage:

```
$ lean live deploy "My Project" \
    --brokerage "Paper Trading" \
    --data-provider-live "Interactive Brokers" \
    --ib-user-name trader777 \
    --ib-account DU1234567 \
    --ib-password hunter2 \
    --ib-enable-delayed-streaming-data yes
```

The Docker image that is used contains the same libraries as the ones available on QuantConnect. If the selected project is a C# project, it is compiled before starting live trading.

By default, the official LEAN engine image is used. You can override this using the --image <value> option.

Alternatively, you can set the default engine image for all commands using

lean config set engine-image <value>. The image is pulled before starting the local live trading if it doesn't exist locally yet or if you pass the --update flag.

Arguments

The lean live deploy command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to start local live trading.

Options

The lean live deploy command supports the following options:

Option	Description
environment <string></string>	The environment to use
output <directory></directory>	Directory to store results in (defaults to PROJECT/live/TIMESTAMP)
-d,detach	Run the live deployment in a detached Docker container and return immediately

--brokerage <enum: Paper Trading Interactive Brokers Tradier 0anda Bitfinex Coinbase Advanced Trade Binance Zerodha Samco The brokerage to use Terminal Link Trading Technologies Kraken CharlesSchwab Bybit TradeStation Alpaca Tastytrade Eze>

data-provider-live <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" biffinex="" binance="" broke="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" custom="" data="" eze="" interactive="" iqfeed="" kraken="" link="" oanda="" only="" polygon="" rs="" samco="" tastytrade="" technologies="" thetadata="" trade="" tradestation="" tradier="" trading="" tremminal="" zerodha=""> The live data provider to use</enum:>

data-provider-historical <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" alphavantage="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" eze="" factset="" interactive="" iqfeed="" kraken="" local="" oanda="" polygon="" quantconnect="" tastytrade="" thetadata="" trade="" tradestation=""></enum:>	Update the Lean configuration file to retrieve data from the given historical provider
ib-user-name <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id
ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)
ib-financial-advisors-group-filter <string></string>	Use this field to filter data by a specific financial advisor group within your Interactive Brokers account. Leave blank to include all groups. (Optional)
tradier-account-id <string></string>	Your Tradier account id
tradier-access-token <string></string>	Your Tradier access token
tradier-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether the developer sandbox should be used
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token
oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret

coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file
binance-exchange-name <enum: binance<br="">BinanceUS Binance-USDM-Futures Binance-COIN-Futures></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binance-use-testnet <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether the testnet should be used
zerodha-api-key <string></string>	Your Kite Connect API key
zerodha-access-token <string></string>	Your Kite Connect access token
zerodha-product-type <enum: mis cnc nrml=""></enum:>	MIS if you are targeting intraday products, CNC if you are targeting delivery products, NRML if you are targeting carry forward products
zerodha-trading-segment <enum: dity="" equity commo=""></enum:>	EQUITY if you are trading equities on NSE or BSE, COMMODITY if you are trading commodities on MCX
zerodha-history-subscription <enum: true fa<br="">lse></enum:>	Whether you have a history API subscription for Zerodha
samco-client-id <string></string>	Your Samco account Client ID
samco-client-password <string></string>	Your Samco account password
samco-year-of-birth <string></string>	Your year of birth (YYYY) registered with Samco
samco-product-type <enum: mis cnc nrml=""></enum:>	MIS if you are targeting intraday products, CNC if you are targeting delivery products, NRML if you are targeting carry forward products
samco-trading-segment <enum: equity commodi<br="">ty></enum:>	EQUITY if you are trading equities on NSE or BSE, COMMODITY if you are trading commodities on MCX
terminal-link-connection-type <enum: dapi s<br="">API></enum:>	Terminal Link Connection Type [DAPI, SAPI]
terminal-link-environment <enum: production<br=""> Beta></enum:>	The environment to run in

terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-emsx-broker <string></string>	The EMSX broker to use (Optional)
terminal-link-emsx-account <string></string>	The EMSX account to use (Optional)
terminal-link-emsx-team <string></string>	The EMSX team to receive order events from (Optional)
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server
tt-user-name <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies username
tt-session-password <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies session password
tt-account-name <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies account name
tt-rest-app-key <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies REST app key
tt-rest-app-secret <string></string>	Your Trading Technologies REST app secret
tt-rest-environment <string></string>	The REST environment to run in
tt-order-routing-sender-comp-id <string></string>	The order routing sender comp id to use
tt-market-data-sender-comp-id <string></string>	The market data sender comp id to use
tt-market-data-target-comp-id <string></string>	The market data target comp id to use
tt-market-data-host <string></string>	The host of the market data server
tt-market-data-port <string></string>	The port of the market data server
tt-order-routing-target-comp-id <string></string>	The order routing target comp id to use
tt-order-routing-host <string></string>	The host of the order routing server
tt-order-routing-port <string></string>	The port of the order routing server
tt-log-fix-messages <boolean></boolean>	Whether FIX messages should be logged (Optional)
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key
kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret

kraken-verification-tier <enum: ermediate pro="" starter int=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key
bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret
bybit-vip-level <enum: pro1="" pro2="" pro3="" pro4="" pro5="" supremevip="" vip0="" vip1="" vip2="" vip3="" vip4="" vip5=""></enum:>	Your Bybit VIP Level
bybit-use-testnet <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether the testnet should be used
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper<br="">></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number
eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password
eze-trading-account <string></string>	Format: BANK;BRANCH;CUSTOMER;DEPOSIT
ib-enable-delayed-streaming-data <boolean></boolean>	Whether delayed data may be used when your algorithm subscribes to a security you don't have a market data subscription for (Optional)
charles-schwab-enable-delayed-streaming-dat a <boolean></boolean>	Whether delayed data may be used when your algorithm subscribes to a security you don't have a market data subscription for (Optional)

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iqfeed-iqconnect <string></string>	The path to the IQConnect binary
iqfeed-username <string></string>	Your IQFeed username
iqfeed-password <string></string>	Your IQFeed password
iqfeed-version <string></string>	The product version of your IQFeed developer account
iqfeed-host <string></string>	The IQFeed host address (Optional)
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key
coinapi-product <enum: free<br="">Startup Streamer Professional Enterprise></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market- data-api/pricing)
thetadata-ws-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-rest-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-subscription-plan <enum: free<br="">Value Standard Pro></enum:>	Your ThetaData subscription price plan
trade-station-enable-delayed-streaming-data <boolean></boolean>	Whether delayed data may be used when your algorithm subscribes to a security you don't have a market data subscription for (Optional)
alpaca-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpaca Api Key
alpaca-api-secret <string></string>	Your Alpaca Api Secret
factset-auth-config-file <file></file>	The path to the FactSet authentication configuration file
alpha-vantage-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpha Vantage Api Key

alpha-vantage-price-plan <enum: free="" plan150="" plan30="" plan300="" plan600="" plan600<="" plan75="" th=""><th>Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan</th></enum:>	Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan
release	Compile C# projects in release configuration instead of debug
image <string></string>	The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)
python-venv <string></string>	The path of the python virtual environment to be used
live-cash-balance <string></string>	A comma-separated list of currency:amount pairs of initial cash balance
live-holdings <string></string>	A comma-separated list of symbol:symbolId:quantity:averagePrice of initial portfolio holdings
update	Pull the LEAN engine image before starting live trading
show-secrets	Show secrets as they are input
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string. For more information https://docker-py.readthedocs.io/en/stable/containers.html
no-update	Use the local LEAN engine image instead of pulling the latest version
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live deploy command and exit

lean live liquidate

Introduction

Liquidate the given symbol from the latest deployment of the given project.

\$ lean live liquidate [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live liquidate command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to liquidate.

Options

The lean live liquidate command supports the following options:

Option	Description
ticker <string></string>	The ticker of the symbol to liquidate
market <string></string>	The market of the symbol to liquidate
security-type <string></string>	The security type of the symbol to liquidate
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live liquidate command and exit

lean live stop

Introduction

Stop an already running local live trading project.

\$ lean live stop [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live stop command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to stop live trading.

Options

The lean live stop command supports the following options:

Option	Description
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live stop command and exit

lean live submit-order

Introduction

Represents a command to submit an order to the algorithm.

\$ lean live submit-order [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live submit-order command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file in which you want to submit the order.

Options

The lean live submit-order command supports the following options:

Option	Description
ticker <string></string>	[required]
market <string></string>	[required]
security-type <string></string>	[required]
order-type <string></string>	[required]
quantity <float></float>	[required]
limit-price <float></float>	The limit price of the order be submitted
stop-price <float></float>	The stop price of the order to be submitted
tag <string></string>	The tag to be attached to the order
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live submit-order command and exit

lean live update-order

Introduction

Represents a command to update a specific order by id.

\$ lean live update-order [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Arguments

The lean live update-order command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file that contains the order you want to update.

Options

The lean live update-order command supports the following options:

Option	Description
order-id <integer></integer>	[required]
quantity <float></float>	The number of units to be updated (directional)
limit-price <float></float>	The limit price of the order to be updated
stop-price <float></float>	The stop price of the order to be updated
tag <string></string>	The tag to be attached to the order
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean live update-order command and exit

lean login

Introduction

Log in with a QuantConnect account.

\$ lean login [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Lets you log in with your QuantConnect API credentials and stores the given values in the credentials file in your global configuration directory.

If --user-id or --api-token is not provided, an interactive prompt is shown and the missing values are read from stdin.

You can request your user Id and API token on your Account page.

Options

The lean login command supports the following options:

Option	Description
-u,user-id <string></string>	QuantConnect user id
-t,api-token <string></string>	QuantConnect API token
show-secrets	Show secrets as they are input
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean login command and exit

lean logout

Introduction

Log out and remove stored credentials.

\$ lean logout [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Removes the credentials stored in the credentials file in your global configuration directory.

Options

The lean logout command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean logout command and exit

lean logs

Introduction

Display the most recent backtest/live/optimization logs.

\$ lean logs [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Displays the most recent backtest/live/optimization logs. By default, the most recent backtest logs are shown unless --live or --optimization is given. You can pass in a project with --project <directory> to display the most recent logs from a specific project.

Options

The lean logs command supports the following options:

Option	Description
backtest	Display the most recent backtest logs (default)
live	Display the most recent live logs
optimization	Display the most recent optimization logs
project <directory></directory>	The project to get the most recent logs from
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean logs command and exit

lean object-store delete

Introduction

Opens the local storage directory in the file explorer.

\$ lean object-store delete [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store delete command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store delete command and exit

lean object-store get

Introduction

Opens the local storage directory in the file explorer.

\$ lean object-store get [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store get command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store get command and exit

lean object-store list

Introduction

Opens the local storage directory in the file explorer.

\$ lean object-store list [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store list command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store list command and exit

lean object-store Is

Introduction

Alias for 'list'

\$ lean object-store ls [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store ls command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store ls command and exit

lean object-store properties

Introduction

Opens the local storage directory in the file explorer.

\$ lean object-store properties [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store properties command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store properties command and exit

lean object-store set

Introduction

Opens the local storage directory in the file explorer.

\$ lean object-store set [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean object-store set command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean object-store set command and exit

lean optimize

Introduction

Optimize a project's parameters locally using Docker.

```
$ lean optimize [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs a local optimization in a Docker container using the quantconnect/lean Docker image. The logs of the optimizer are shown in real-time and the full results of the optimizer and all executed backtests are stored in the cproject> / optimizations / <timestamp> directory. You can use the --output option to change the output directory.

The given ct> argument must be either a project directory or a file containing the algorithm to optimize. If it
is a project directory, the CLI looks for a main.py or Main.cs file, assuming the first file it finds to contain the
algorithm to optimize.

By default, an interactive wizard is shown letting you configure the optimizer. When --optimizer-config or --strategy is given, the command runs in non-interactive mode and doesn't prompt for input.

When the --optimizer-config <config file> option is given, the specified config file is used. This option must point to a file containing a full optimizer config (the algorithm-type-name, algorithm-language and algorithm-location properties may be omitted). See the Optimizer.Launcher / config.example.json file in the LEAN repository for an example optimizer configuration file, which also contains documentation on all the required properties.

When --strategy is given, the optimizer configuration is read from the command-line options. This means the --strategy, --target, --target-direction, and --parameter options become required. Additionally, you can also use --constraint to specify optimization constraints.

In non-interactive mode, the parameters can be configured using the --parameter option. This option takes the following values: the name of the parameter, its minimum value, its maximum value, and its step size. You can provide this option multiple times to configure multiple parameters.

In non-interactive mode, the constraints can be configured using the --constraint option. This option takes a "statistic operator value" string as value, where the statistic must be a path to a property in a backtest's output file, like "TotalPerformance.PortfolioStatistics.SharpeRatio". This statistic can also be shortened to "SharpeRatio" or

"Sharpe Ratio", in which case the command automatically converts it to the longer version. The value must be a number and the operator must be < , > , <= , >= , == , or == . You can provide this option multiple times to configure multiple constraints.

You can use the --data-provider-historical option to change where the data is retrieved. This option updates the Lean configuration file, so you don't need to use this option multiple times for the same data provider if you are not switching between them. The following table shows the available data providers and their required options in non-interactive mode:

data-provider-hist orical	Required Options
Alpaca	alpaca-environment
AlphaVantage	alpha-vantage-api-key
	alpha-vantage-price-plan
Binance	binance-exchange-name
	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
Bybit	bybit-api-key
	bybit-api-secret
CoinApi	coinapi-api-key
	coinapi-product
"Coinbase Advanced T rade"	coinbase-api-name
	coinbase-api-private-key
FactSet	factset-auth-config-file
IEX	iex-cloud-api-key
	iex-price-plan
"Interactive Brokers	ib-user-name
	ib-account
	ib-password

	iqfeed-iqconnect
IQFeed	iqfeed-username
	iqfeed-password
	iqfeed-version
	iqfeed-host
	kraken-api-key
Kraken	kraken-api-secret
	kraken-verification-tier
Local	N/A
	oanda-account-id
0anda	oanda-access-token
	oanda-environment
Polygon	polygon-api-key
QuantConnect	N/A
	terminal-link-connection-type
"Terminal Link"	terminal-link-environment
	terminal-link-server-host
	terminal-link-server-port
	terminal-link-emsx-broker
	terminal-link-openfigi-api-key
	terminal-link-server-auth-id if you use terminal-link-connection-type SAPI
ThetaData	thetadata-subscription-plan
TradeStation	N/A
_	

You can use the --download-data flag as an alias for --data-provider-historical QuantConnect . This data provider automatically downloads the required data files when your backtest requests them. After it downloads a

data file, it stores it in your local data directory so that in future runs, it won't have to download it again. If the file contain data for multiple days (for example, daily Equity price data files), the ApiDataProvider re-downloads the file if your local version is at least 7 days old. To adjust this setting, update the downloader-data-update-period value in your Lean configuration file.

Example non-interactive usage:

```
$ lean optimize "My Project" \
    --strategy "Grid Search" \
    --target "Sharpe Ratio" \
    --target-direction "max" \
    --parameter my-first-parameter 1 10 0.5 \
    --parameter my-second-parameter 20 30 5 \
    --constraint "Drawdown < 0.5" \
    --constraint "Sharpe Ratio >= 1"
```

To estimate the cost of running an optimization job without actually running it, add the --estimate option to the command. You need to backtest the project at least once in order to estimate the cost of optimizing it.

To set the maximum number of concurrent backtests to run, use the --max-concurrent-backtests option.

The Docker image that's used contains the same libraries as the ones available on QuantConnect. If the selected project is a C# project, it is compiled before starting the optimization.

By default, the official LEAN engine image is used. You can override this using the --image <value> option.

Alternatively, you can set the default engine image for all commands using

lean config set engine-image <value>. The image is pulled before running the optimizer if it doesn't exist locally yet or if you pass the --update flag.

Arguments

The lean optimize command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory or algorithm file to optimize.

Options

The lean optimize command supports the following options:

Option	Description
output <directory></directory>	Directory to store results in (defaults to PROJECT/optimizations/TIMESTAMP)
-d,detach	Run the optimization in a detached Docker container and return immediately

strategy <enum: grid="" search="" search euler=""> The optimization strategy to use target <string> The target statistic of the optimization target-direction <enum: min max=""> Whether the target must be minimized or maximize parameter <<string> <float> <float> <float> > The 'parameter min max step' pairs configuring the parameters to optimize constraint <string> The 'statistic operator value' pairs configuring the constraints of the optimization</string></float></float></float></string></enum:></string></enum:>
target-direction <enum: min max=""> Whether the target must be minimized or maximize parameter <<string> <float> <float> <float> > The 'parameter min max step' pairs configuring the parameters to optimize The 'statistic operator value' pairs configuring the constraints of the optimization data-provider-historical <enum: brokers<="" interactive="" th=""></enum:></float></float></float></string></enum:>
parameter < <string> <float> <float> <float> <float> The 'parameter min max step' pairs configuring the parameters to optimize constraint <string> The 'statistic operator value' pairs configuring the constraints of the optimization data-provider-historical <enum: brokers<="" interactive="" th=""></enum:></string></float></float></float></float></string>
> parameters to optimize The 'statistic operator value' pairs configuring the constraints of the optimization data-provider-historical <enum: brokers<="" interactive="" th=""></enum:>
constraints of the optimization data-provider-historical <enum: brokers<="" interactive="" th=""></enum:>
Brokers
Oanda Bitfinex Coinbase Advanced Trade Binance Kraken CharlesSchwab IQFeed Polygon FactSet AlphaVantage CoinApi ThetaData QuantConnect Local Terminal Link Bybit TradeStation Alpaca Tastytrade Eze> Update the Lean configuration file to retrieve data from the given historical provider
Update the Lean configuration file to download data download-data from the QuantConnect API, alias fordata- provider-historical QuantConnect
The maximum amount of QCC to spend on downloading data during the backtest when using QuantConnect as historical data provider
release Compile C# projects in release configuration instea
image <string> The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)</string>
The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to

max-concurrent-backtests <integer> <range></range></integer>	[x>=1]
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string. For more information https://docker-py.readthedocs.io/en/stable/containers.html
no-update	Use the local LEAN engine image instead of pulling the latest version
ib-user-name <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id
ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token
oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret
coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file
binance-exchange-name <enum: binance<br="">BinanceUS Binance-USDM-Futures Binance-COIN-Futures></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key

kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret
kraken-verification-tier <enum: ermediate pro="" starter int=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number
iqfeed-iqconnect <string></string>	The path to the IQConnect binary
iqfeed-username <string></string>	Your IQFeed username
iqfeed-password <string></string>	Your IQFeed password
iqfeed-version <string></string>	The product version of your IQFeed developer account
iqfeed-host <string></string>	The IQFeed host address (Optional)
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key
factset-auth-config-file <file></file>	The path to the FactSet authentication configuration file
alpha-vantage-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpha Vantage Api Key
alpha-vantage-price-plan <enum: free="" plan1200="" plan150="" plan30="" plan300="" plan600="" plan75=""></enum:>	Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key
coinapi-product <enum: enterprise="" free="" professional="" startup="" streamer=""></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market-data-api/pricing)
thetadata-ws-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-rest-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)
thetadata-subscription-plan <enum: free<br="">Value Standard Pro></enum:>	Your ThetaData subscription price plan
terminal-link-connection-type <enum: dapi s<br="">API></enum:>	Terminal Link Connection Type [DAPI, SAPI]

terminal-link-environment <enum: production="" beta=""></enum:>	The environment to run in
terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the TerminalLink server
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key
bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number
eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean optimize command and exit

lean private-cloud add-compute

Introduction

Add private cloud compute

\$ lean private-cloud add-compute [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean private-cloud add-compute command supports the following options:

Option	Description
token <string></string>	The master server token
master-domain,master-ip <string></string>	The master server domain
master-port <integer></integer>	The master server port
slave-domain,slave-ip <string></string>	The slave server domain
update	Pull the latest image before starting
no-update	Do not update to the latest version
compute <string></string>	Compute configuration to use
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string
stop	Stop any existing deployment
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean private-cloud add-compute command and exit

lean private-cloud start

Introduction

Start a new private cloud

\$ lean private-cloud start [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean private-cloud start command supports the following options:

Option	Description
master	Run in master mode
slave	Run in slave mode
token <string></string>	The master server token
master-domain,master-ip <string></string>	The master server domain
master-port <integer></integer>	The master server port
slave-domain,slave-ip <string></string>	The slave server domain
update	Pull the latest image before starting
no-update	Do not update to the latest version
compute <string></string>	Compute configuration to use
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string
stop	Stop any existing deployment
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean private-cloud start command and exit

lean private-cloud stop

Introduction

Stops a running private cloud

\$ lean private-cloud stop [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Options

The lean private-cloud stop command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean private-cloud stop command and exit

lean project-create

Introduction

Create a new project containing starter code.

\$ lean project-create [OPTIONS] NAME

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Creates a new project with some basic starter code. If the language is set to python, this generates a main.py file, a Python-based research notebook, a project configuration file, and editor configuration files for PyCharm and VS Code.

If the language is set to csharp this generates a Main.cs file, a C#-based research notebook, a project configuration file, and editor configuration files for Visual Studio, Rider, and VS Code.

A full list of the created files can be found on the Projects > Structure page.

If no --language is given, the default language saved in the global configuration is used. You can update the default language to Python by running lean config set default-language python or to C# by running lean config set default-language csharp.

If the given project name contains slashes, the name is parsed as a path and the project is created in a subdirectory. Any subdirectories that don't exist yet are created automatically.

Arguments

The lean project-create command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description
<name></name>	The name of the project to create. This name may contain slashes to create a project in a subdirectory. The project name must only contain - , _ , letters, numbers, and spaces. The project name can't start with a space or be any of the following reserved names: CON, PRN, AUX, NUL, COM1, COM2, COM3, COM4, COM5, COM6, COM7, COM8, COM9, LPT1, LPT2, LPT3, LPT4, LPT5, LPT6, LPT7, LPT8, or LPT9. If the project is a Python library, the library name can only contain letters (a-z), numbers (0-9), and underscores (_). Python library names can't contain spaces or start with a number.

Options

The lean project-create command supports the following options:

Option	Description
-l,language <enum: python csharp=""></enum:>	The language of the project to create
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean project-create command and exit

lean project-delete

Introduction

Delete a project locally and in the cloud if it exists.

\$ lean project-delete [OPTIONS] PROJECT

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Deletes a project from your local machine and in the cloud. If you are a collaborator on the project, this command doesn't delete the project for the other collaborators, but it removes you as a collaborator.

Options

The lean project-delete command supports the following options:

Option	Description
verbose	Enable debug logging
help	Display the help text of the lean project-delete command and exit

lean report

Introduction

Generate a report of a backtest.

\$ lean report [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs the LEAN Report Creator in a Docker container using the quantconnect/lean Docker image. By default, this command generates a report of the most recent backtest. This behavior can be overridden by using --backtest-results <path> and providing the path to the backtest results JSON file. If --live-results <path> is also given, the generated report will contain both the backtest and the live results.

The --strategy-name, --strategy-version, and --strategy-description options can be used to set the name, version, and description that are shown in the report. The name and version are shown in the top-right corner of each page, while the description is shown on the top of the first page. These fields are blank by default.

When the given backtest results are stored in a project directory or one of its subdirectories, the default name is the name of the project directory and the default description is the description in the project's config.json file.

By default, the official LEAN engine image is used. You can override this using the --image <value> option.

Alternatively, you can set the default engine image for all commands using

lean config set engine-image <value>. The image is pulled before running the report creator if it doesn't exist locally yet or if you pass the --update flag.

To view the content of the default reports, see Reports . To create custom reports, see Generate Reports .

Options

The lean report command supports the following options:

Option	Description		
backtest-results <file></file>	Path to the JSON file containing the backtest results		
live-results <file></file>	Path to the JSON file containing the live trading results		
report-destination <file></file>	Path where the generated report is stored as HTML (defaults to ./report.html)		
css <file></file>	Path where the CSS override file is stored		
html <file></file>	Path where the custom HTML template file is stored		
-d,detach	Run the report creator in a detached Docker container and return immediately		
strategy-name <string></string>	Name of the strategy, will appear at the top-right corner of each page		
strategy-version <string></string>	Version number of the strategy, will appear next to the project name		
strategy-description <string></string>	Description of the strategy, will appear under the 'Strategy Description' section		
overwrite	Overwritereport-destination if it already contains a file		
image <string></string>	The LEAN engine image to use (defaults to quantconnect/lean:latest)		
update	Pull the LEAN engine image before running the report creator		
pdf	Create a PDF version along with the HTML version of the report		
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)		
verbose	Enable debug logging		
help	Display the help text of the lean report command and exit		

lean research

Introduction

Run a Jupyter Lab environment locally using Docker.

```
$ lean research [OPTIONS] PROJECT
```

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Runs a local Jupyter Lab environment in a Docker container using the quantconnect/research Docker image. The project directory is mounted in the Docker container and the Jupyter Lab instance is exposed on a local port. After the Jupyter Lab instance has started, the browser automatically opens.

By default, Jupyter Lab is exposed on port 8888. To use a custom port, you can use the --port option, which is required to run two Jupyter Lab instances side-by-side.

You can use the --data-provider-historical option to change where the data is retrieved. This option updates the Lean configuration file, so you don't need to use this option multiple times for the same data provider if you are not switching between them. The following table shows the available data providers and their required options in non-interactive mode:

data-provider-hist orical	Required Options
Alpaca	alpaca-environment
AlabaVantaga	alpha-vantage-api-key
AlphaVantage	alpha-vantage-price-plan
	binance-exchange-name
Binance	binance-api-key or binanceus-api-key
	binance-api-secret or binanceus-api-secret
Bybit	bybit-api-key
	bybit-api-secret

CoinApi	coinapi-api-key		
COTHAPT	coinapi-product		
"Coinbase Advanced T	coinbase-api-name		
rade"	coinbase-api-private-key		
FactSet	factset-auth-config-file		
IEX	iex-cloud-api-key		
TEX	iex-price-plan		
	ib-user-name		
"Interactive Brokers	ib-account		
	ib-password		
	iqfeed-iqconnect		
	iqfeed-username		
IQFeed	iqfeed-password		
	iqfeed-version		
	iqfeed-host		
	kraken-api-key		
Kraken	kraken-api-secret		
	kraken-verification-tier		
Local	N/A		
	oanda-account-id		
0anda	oanda-access-token		
	oanda-environment		
Polygon	polygon-api-key		
QuantConnect	N/A		
	terminal-link-connection-type		
1	I		

	terminal-link-environment	
	terminal-link-server-host	
"Terminal Link"	terminal-link-server-port	
	terminal-link-emsx-broker	
	terminal-link-openfigi-api-key	
	terminal-link-server-auth-id if you use terminal-link-connection-type SAPI	
ThetaData	thetadata-subscription-plan	
TradeStation	N/A	

You can use the --download-data flag as an alias for --data-provider-historical QuantConnect and the --data-purchase-limit option to set the maximum amount of QuantConnect Credit (QCC) to spend during the research session when using QuantConnect as data provider. The --data-purchase-limit option is not persistent.

If you have previously logged in using lean login, the CLI automatically makes your credentials available in the Jupyter Lab instance. If this happens, the api variable is automatically assigned an instance of Api in your research notebooks, which you can use to make authenticated requests to the QuantConnect API.

The default Research Environment configuration is the latest master branch of LEAN. If you set a different research image, the image you set is your current configuration. To start the Research Environment with a different configuration than your current configuration, use the --image <value> option. If the image doesn't exist on your local machine or you pass the --update flag, the image is pulled before starting the Research Environment. To avoid updating the image, pass the --no-update flag.

Arguments

The lean research command expects the following arguments:

Argument	Description	
<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	The path to the project directory for which to run a research environment.	

Options

The lean research command supports the following options:

Option	Description
--------	-------------

port <integer></integer>	The port to run Jupyter Lab on (defaults to 8888)
data-provider-historical <enum: advanced="" alpaca="" alphavantage="" binance="" bitfinex="" brokers="" bybit="" charlesschwab="" coinapi="" coinbase="" eze="" factset="" interactive="" iqfeed="" kraken="" link="" local="" oanda="" polygon="" quantconnect="" tastytrade="" terminal="" thetadata="" trade="" tradestation=""></enum:>	Update the Lean configuration file to retrieve data from the given historical provider
ib-user-name <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers username
ib-account <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers account id
ib-password <string></string>	Your Interactive Brokers password
ib-weekly-restart-utc-time <string></string>	Weekly restart UTC time (hh:mm:ss). Each week on Sunday your algorithm is restarted at this time, and will require 2FA verification. This is required by Interactive Brokers. Use this option explicitly to override the default value. (Optional)
oanda-account-id <string></string>	Your OANDA account id
oanda-access-token <string></string>	Your OANDA API token
oanda-environment <enum: practice trade=""></enum:>	The environment to run in, Practice for fxTrade Practice, Trade for fxTrade
bitfinex-api-key <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API key
bitfinex-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bitfinex API secret
coinbase-api-name <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API name from file
coinbase-api-private-key <string></string>	Your Coinbase Advanced Trade API private key from file

binance-exchange-name <enum: binance<br="">BinanceUS Binance-USDM-Futures Binance-COIN-Futures></enum:>	Binance exchange name [Binance, BinanceUS, Binance-USDM-Futures, Binance-COIN-Futures]	
binance-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key	
binanceus-api-key <string></string>	Your Binance API key	
binance-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret	
binanceus-api-secret <string></string>	Your Binance API secret	
kraken-api-key <string></string>	Your Kraken API key	
kraken-api-secret <string></string>	Your Kraken API secret	
kraken-verification-tier <enum: starter intermediate pro=""></enum:>	Your Kraken Verification Tier	
charles-schwab-account-number <string></string>	The CharlesSchwab account number	
iqfeed-iqconnect <string></string>	The path to the IQConnect binary	
iqfeed-username <string></string>	Your IQFeed username	
iqfeed-password <string></string>	Your IQFeed password	
iqfeed-version <string></string>	The product version of your IQFeed developer account	
iqfeed-host <string></string>	The IQFeed host address (Optional)	
polygon-api-key <string></string>	Your Polygon.io API Key	
factset-auth-config-file <file></file>	The path to the FactSet authentication configuration file	
alpha-vantage-api-key <string></string>	Your Alpha Vantage Api Key	
alpha-vantage-price-plan <enum: free="" plan1200="" plan150="" plan30="" plan300="" plan600="" plan75=""></enum:>	Your Alpha Vantage Premium API Key plan	
coinapi-api-key <string></string>	Your coinapi.io Api Key	

coinapi-product <enum: free<br="">Startup Streamer Professional Enterprise></enum:>	CoinApi pricing plan (https://www.coinapi.io/market- data-api/pricing)		
thetadata-ws-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)		
thetadata-rest-url <string></string>	The ThetaData host address (Optional)		
thetadata-subscription-plan <enum: free<br="">Value Standard Pro></enum:>	Your ThetaData subscription price plan		
terminal-link-connection-type <enum: dapi s<br="">API></enum:>	Terminal Link Connection Type [DAPI, SAPI]		
terminal-link-environment <enum: production<br=""> Beta></enum:>	The environment to run in		
terminal-link-server-host <string></string>	The host of the TerminalLink server		
terminal-link-server-port <integer></integer>	The port of the TerminalLink server		
terminal-link-openfigi-api-key <string></string>	The Open FIGI API key to use for mapping options		
terminal-link-server-auth-id <string></string>	The Auth ID of the TerminalLink server		
bybit-api-key <string></string>	Your Bybit API key		
bybit-api-secret <string></string>	Your Bybit API secret		
trade-station-environment <enum: live paper<br="">></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used		
trade-station-account-id <string></string>	The TradeStation account Id		
alpaca-environment <enum: live paper=""></enum:>	Whether Live or Paper environment should be used		
tastytrade-account-number <string></string>	The Tastytrade account number		
eze-domain <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): LIGHTSPEED, LIGHTSPEEDDELAY		
eze-locale <string></string>	Examples (broker provided): GLOBAL, AMERICAS, LIVE, DELAYED		
eze-user-name <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers username		
eze-password <string></string>	Your Eze Brokers password		

download-data	Update the Lean configuration file to download data from the QuantConnect API, alias fordata-provider-historical QuantConnect		
data-purchase-limit <integer></integer>	The maximum amount of QCC to spend on downloading data during the research session when using QuantConnect as historical data provider		
-d,detach	Run Jupyter Lab in a detached Docker container and return immediately		
no-open	Don't open the Jupyter Lab environment in the browser after starting it		
image <string></string>	The LEAN research image to use (defaults to quantconnect/research:latest)		
update	Pull the LEAN research image before starting the research environment		
extra-docker-config <string></string>	Extra docker configuration as a JSON string. For more information https://docker-py.readthedocs.io/en/stable/containers.html		
no-update	Use the local LEAN research image instead of pulling the latest version		
lean-config <file></file>	The Lean configuration file that should be used (defaults to the nearest lean.json)		
verbose	Enable debug logging		
help	Display the help text of the Lean research command and exit		

lean whoami

Introduction

Display who is logged in.

\$ lean whoami [OPTIONS]

To use the CLI, you must be a member in an organization on a paid tier.

Description

Displays the name and the email address of the user who is currently logged in or "You are not logged in" if noone is logged in.

Options

The Lean whoami command supports the following options:

Option	Description	
verbose	Enable debug logging	
help	Display the help text of the lean whoami command and exit	