Virtual Reality Haptic Interactions (虛擬實境與觸覺回饋互動)

Lecturer: Ray Week 3 (9/25)

- 1*Base Shield
- 1*Grove LCD RGB Backlight
- 1*Grove Smart Relay
- 1*Grove Buzzer
- 1*Grove Sound Sensor
- 1*Grove Touch Sensor
- 1*Grove Rotary Angle Sensor
- 1*Grove Temperature Sensor
- 1*Grove LED

- 1*Grove Light Sensor
- 1*Grove Button
- 1*DIP LED Blue-Blue
- 1*DIP LED Green-Green
- 1*DIP LED Red-Red
- 1*Mini Servo 10*Grove Cables
- 1*9V to Barrel Jack Adapter
- 1*Grove starter kit Manual
- 1*Green Plastic Box

1*Base Shield

1*Grove - Light Sensor

1*Grove - LCD BOB Booklicht
1*Grove - Smit
1*Grove - Buz
1*Grove - Sou
1*Grove - Tour
1*Grove - Roti
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lue-Blue
ireen-Green
ed-Red
10*Grove Cables
∋I Jack Adapter

1*Grove - LED

• 1*Grove - Tem

1*Green Plastic Box

ter kit Manual

- 1*Base Shield
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- 1*Grove Soι
- 1*Grove Tou
- 1*Grove Rot
- 1*Grove Terr
- 1*Grove LEC

- 1*Grove Light Sensor
- 1*Grove Button
- 1*DIP LED Blue-Blue



'n

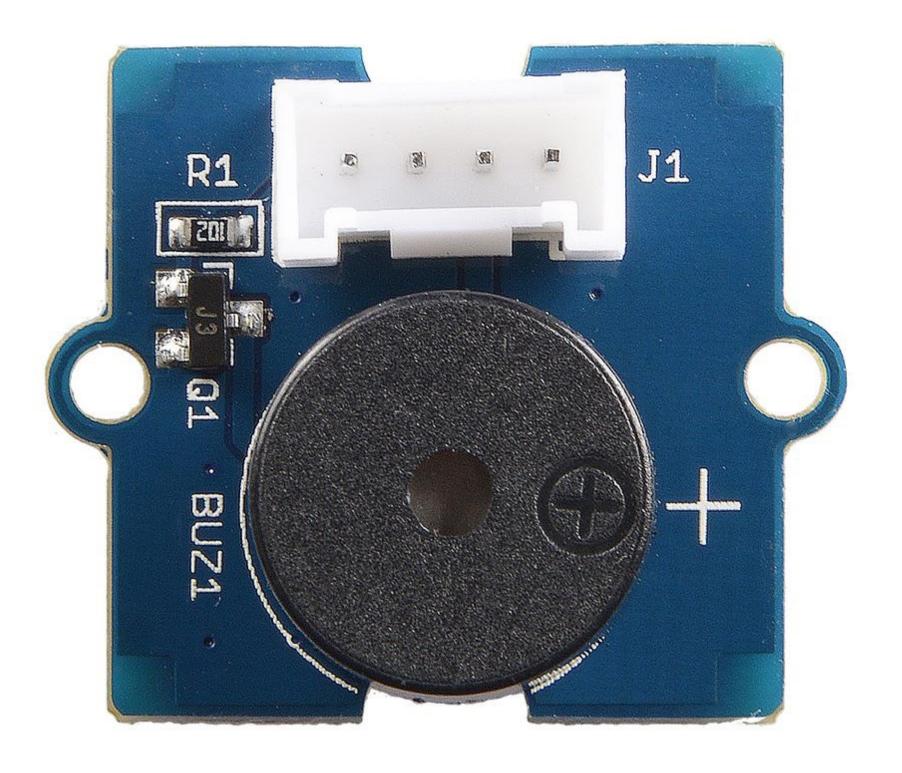
Cables

apter

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- 1*Base Shield
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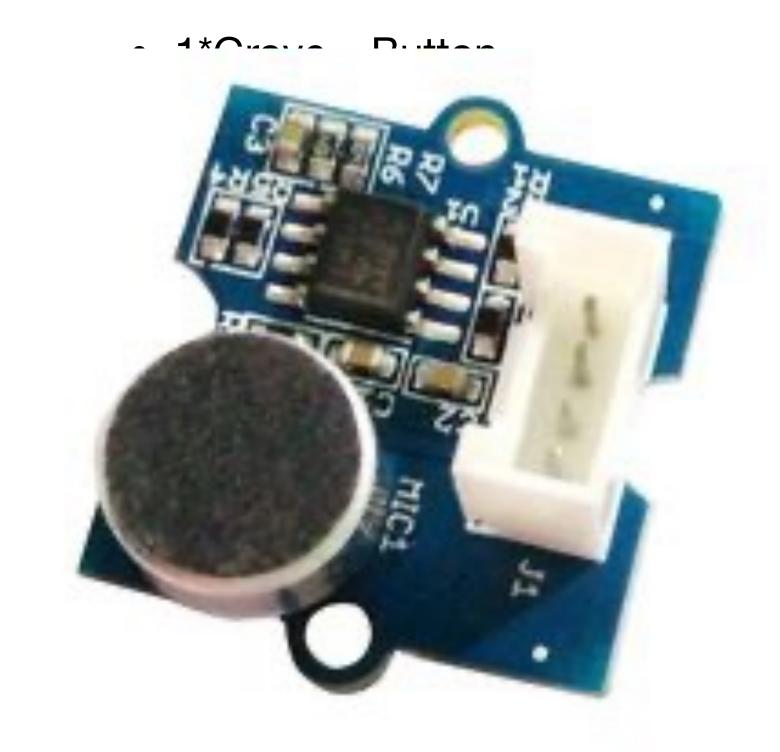
1*Grove - Light Sensor



1*Green Plastic Box

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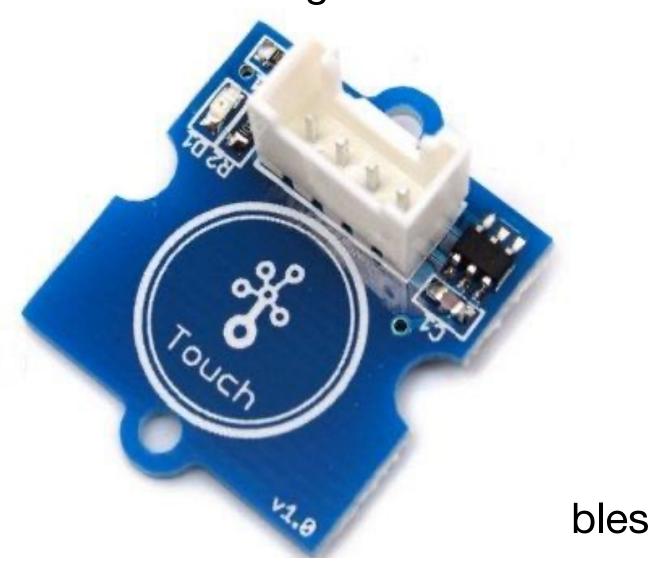
• 1*Grove - Light Sensor



1*Green Plastic Box

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- 1*Grove Temperature Sensor
- 1*Grove LED

• 1*Grove - Light Sensor



- 1*9V to Barrel Jack Adapter
- 1*Grove starter kit Manual
- 1*Green Plastic Box

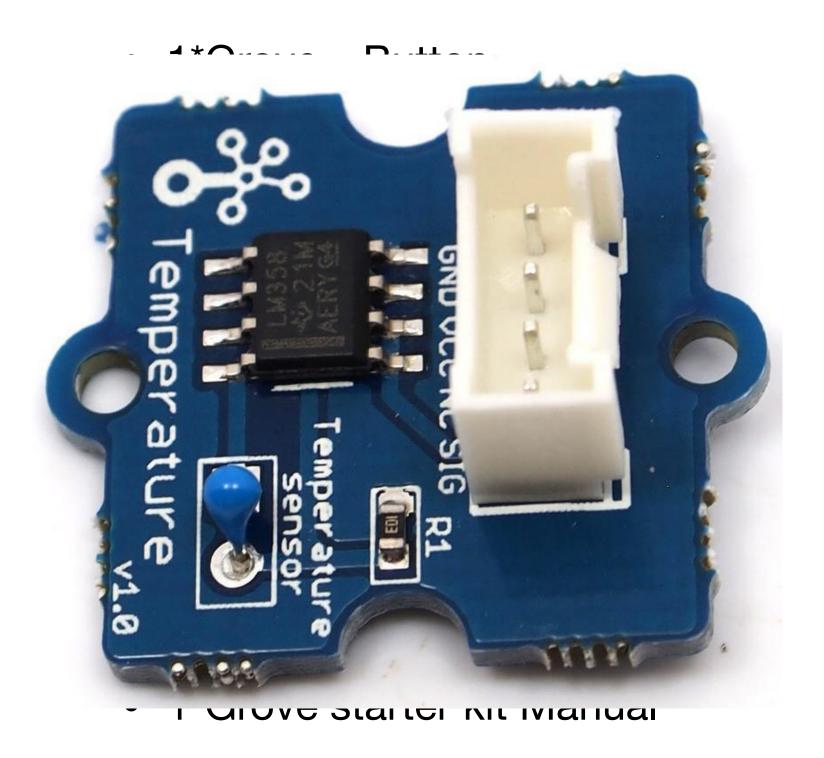
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• 1*Grove - Light Sensor



1*Green Plastic Box

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- 1*Grove Light Sensor
- 1*Crova Rutton



- i Grove starter kit ivianuai
- 1*Green Plastic Box

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- 1*Grove Touch Ser
- 1*Grove Rotary An
- 1*Grove Temperatu
- 1*Grove LED

- 1*Grove Light Sensor
- 1*Grove Button

-Blue

n-Green

Red

*Grove Cables

ack Adapter

kit Manual

1*Green Plastic Box

- 1*Base Shield
- 1*Grove LCD RGB Backlight

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GND

- 1*Grove Smart Relay
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-Red

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• 1*Grove - LCD RGB Ba

• 1*Grove - Smart Relay

• 1*Grove - Buzzer

1*Grove - Sound Sensc

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- 1*Grove Rotary Angle Sensor
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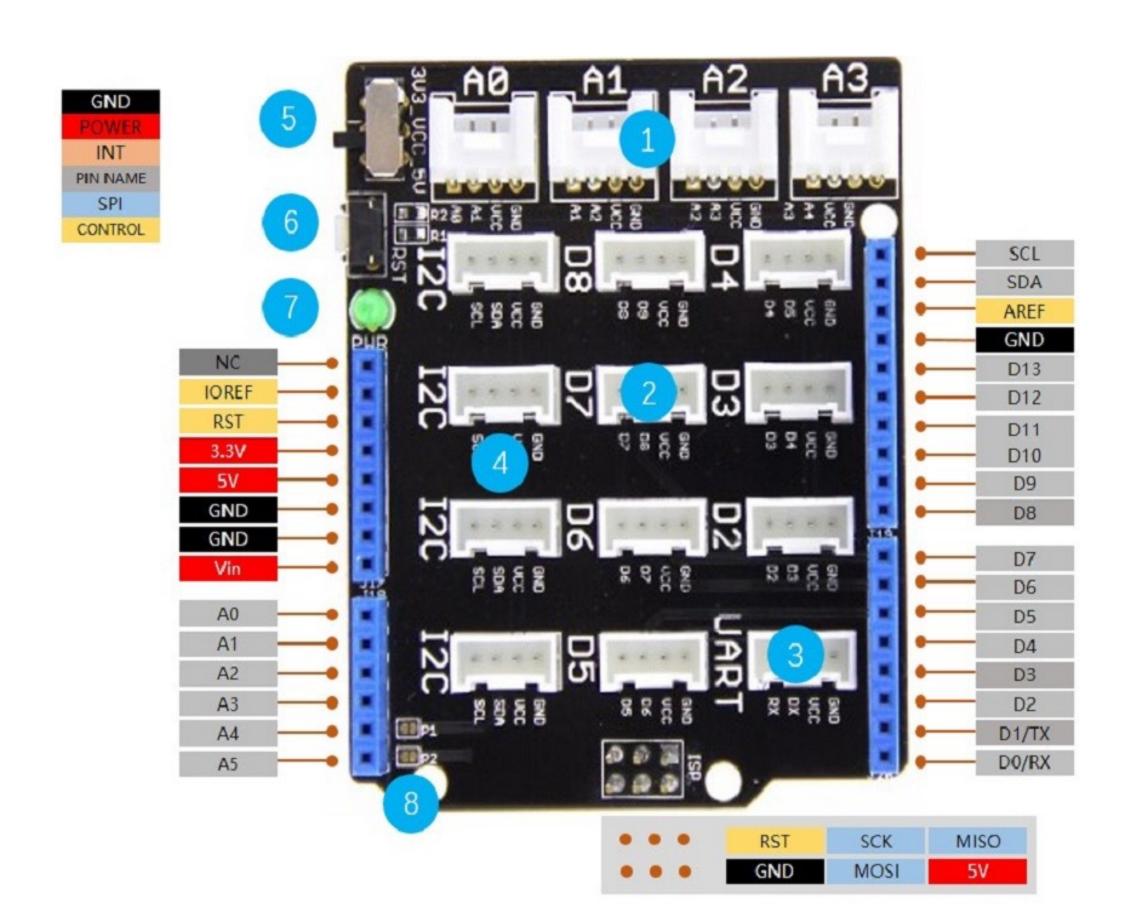


ed-Red

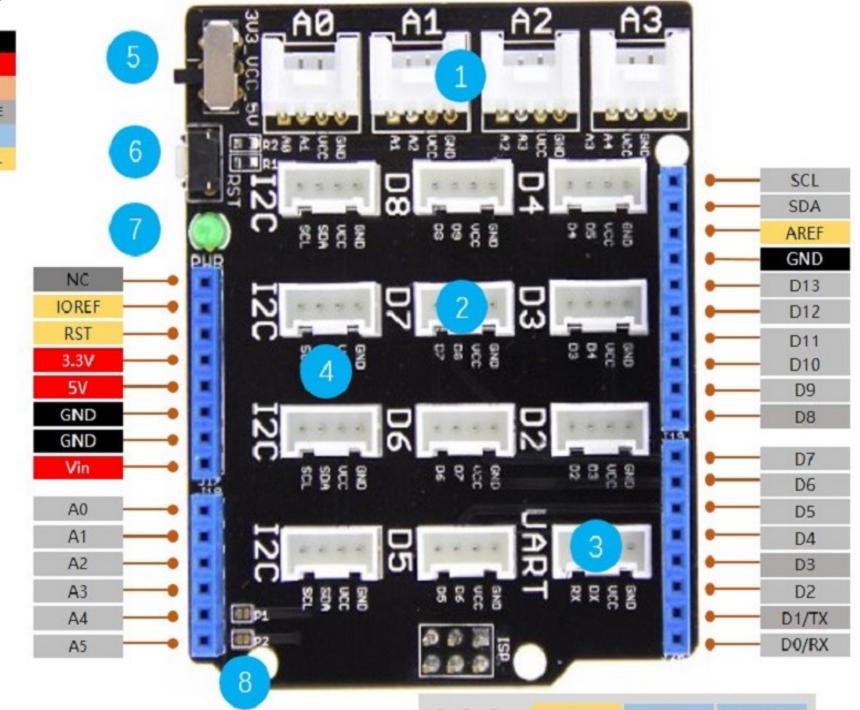
- 1 IVIII JEI VO 10*Grove Cables
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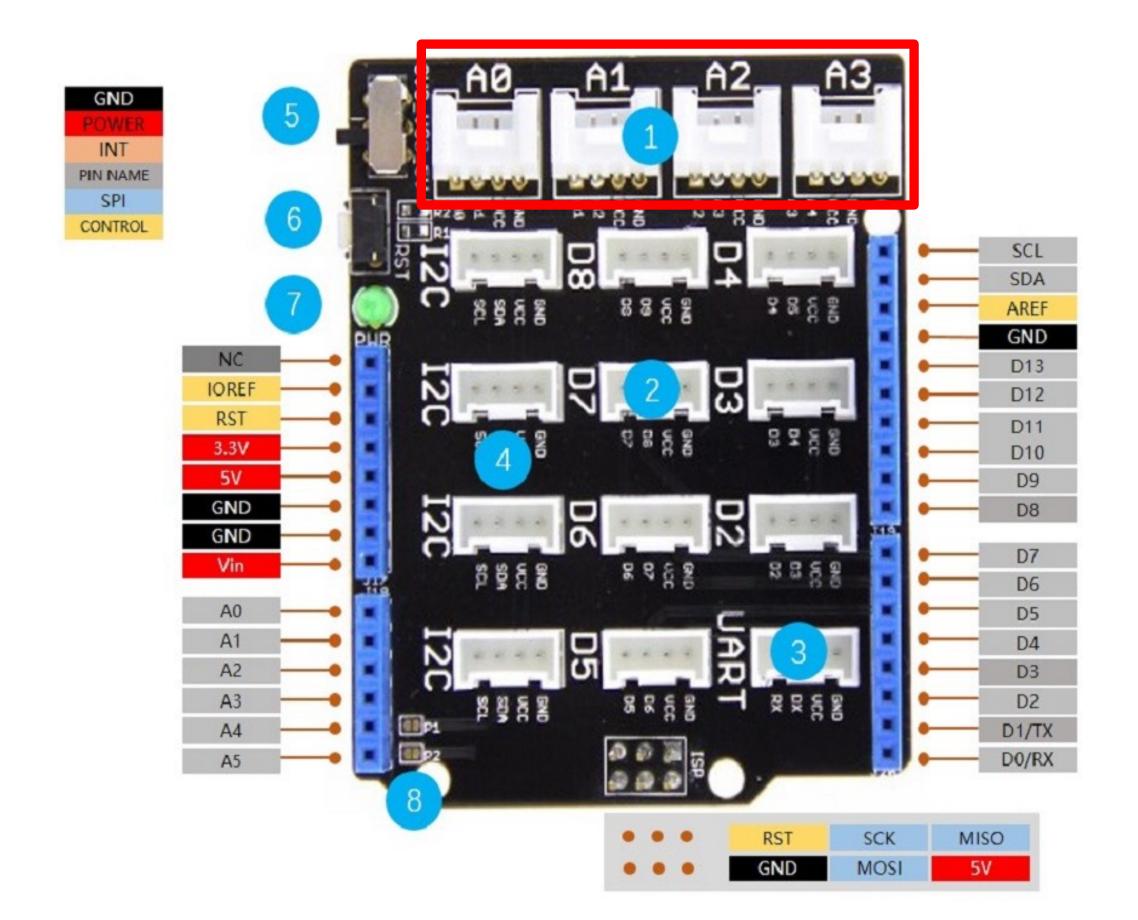
- 1*Grove Light Sensor
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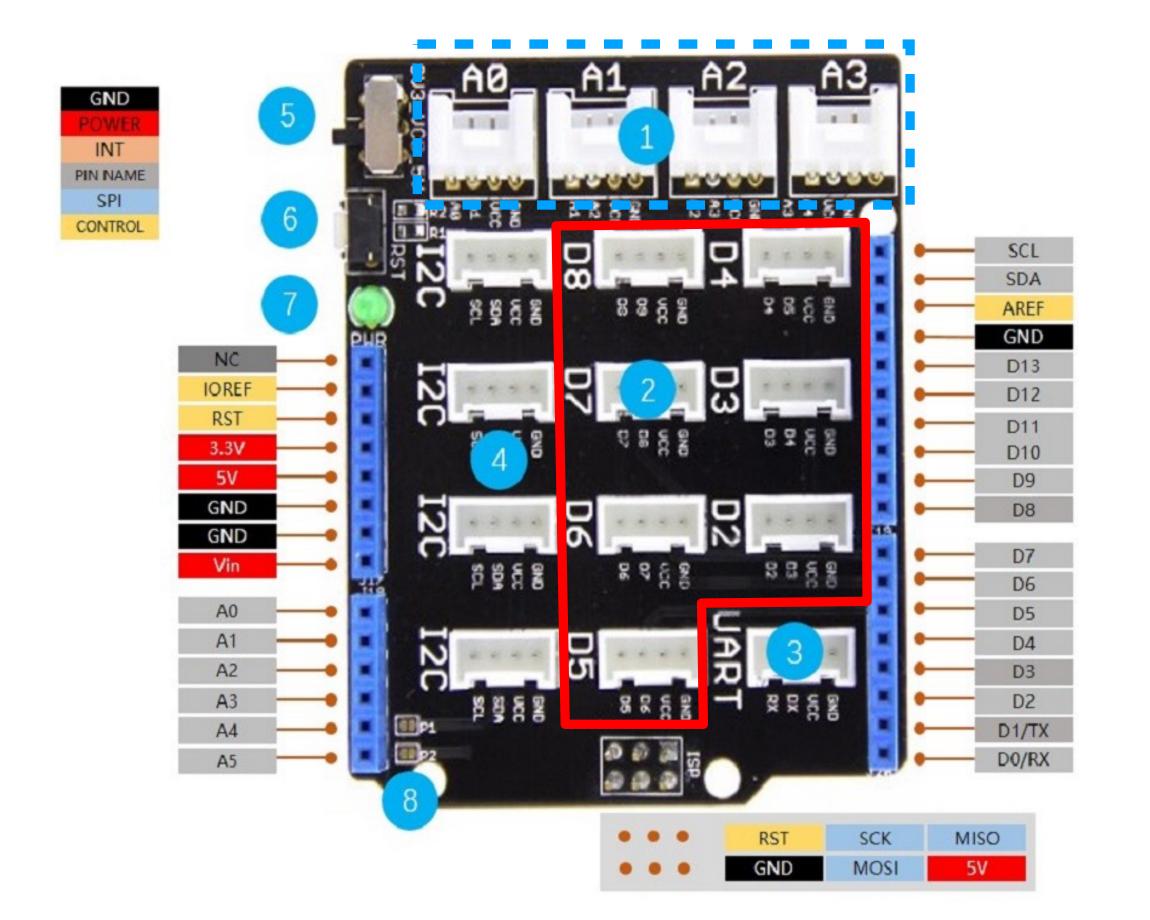
- Compatible Boards:
- Arduino Uno(all revisions)/Seeeduino(V4&V4.2)
- Arduino Mega/Seeeduino Mega
- Arduino Zero(M0)/Seeeduino Lorawan
- Arduino Leonardo/Seeeduino Lite
- Arduino 101
- Arduino Due 3.3V
- Intel Edison 5V
- Linkit One



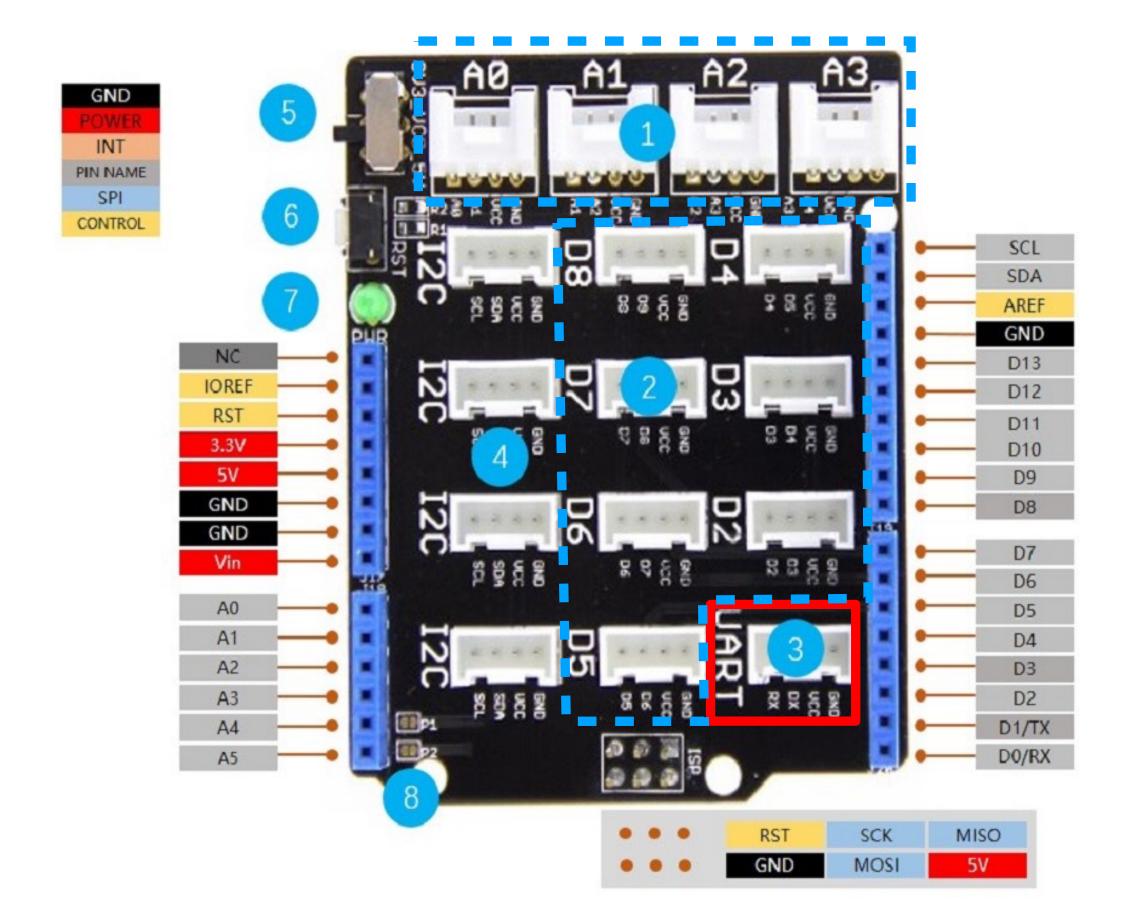
1-Analog Ports: include 4 analog ports, A0, A1, A2 and A3.



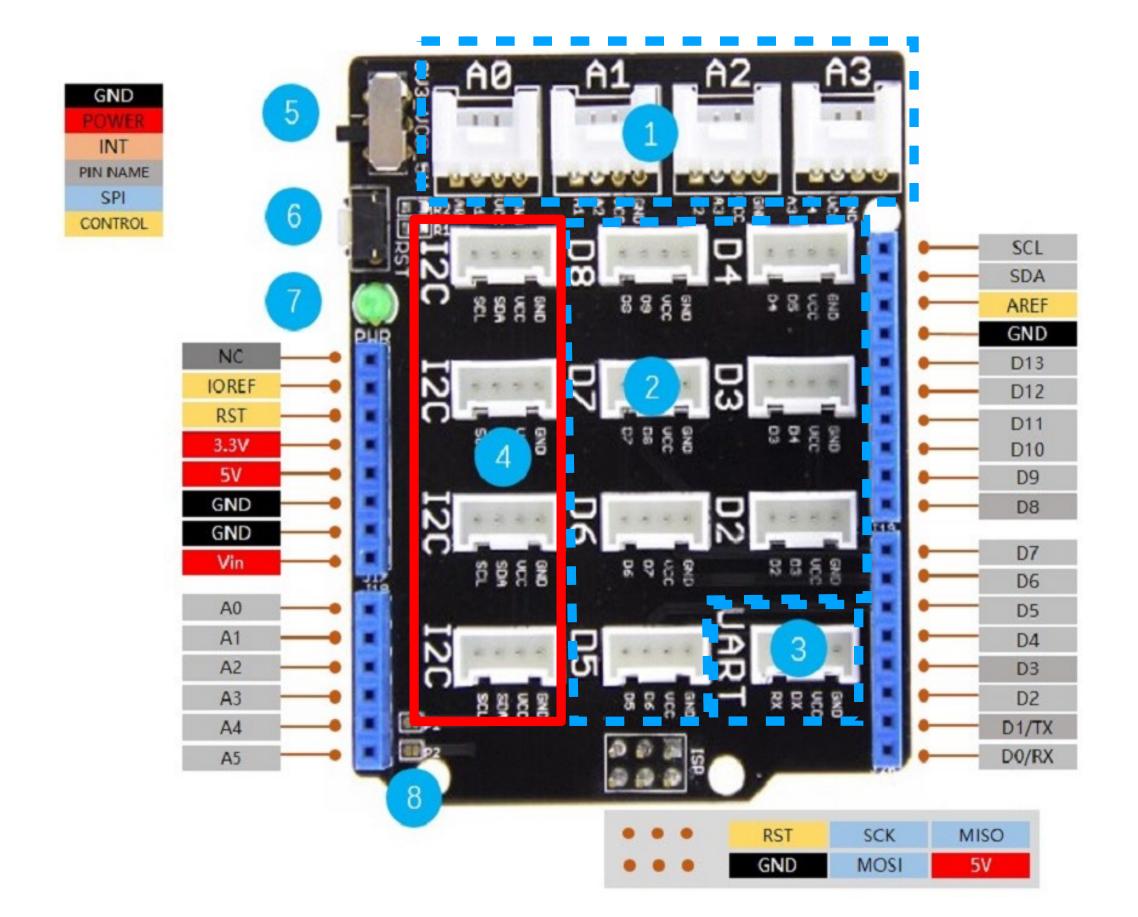
2-Digital Ports: include 7 digital ports, D2, D3, D4, D5, D6, D7 and D8.



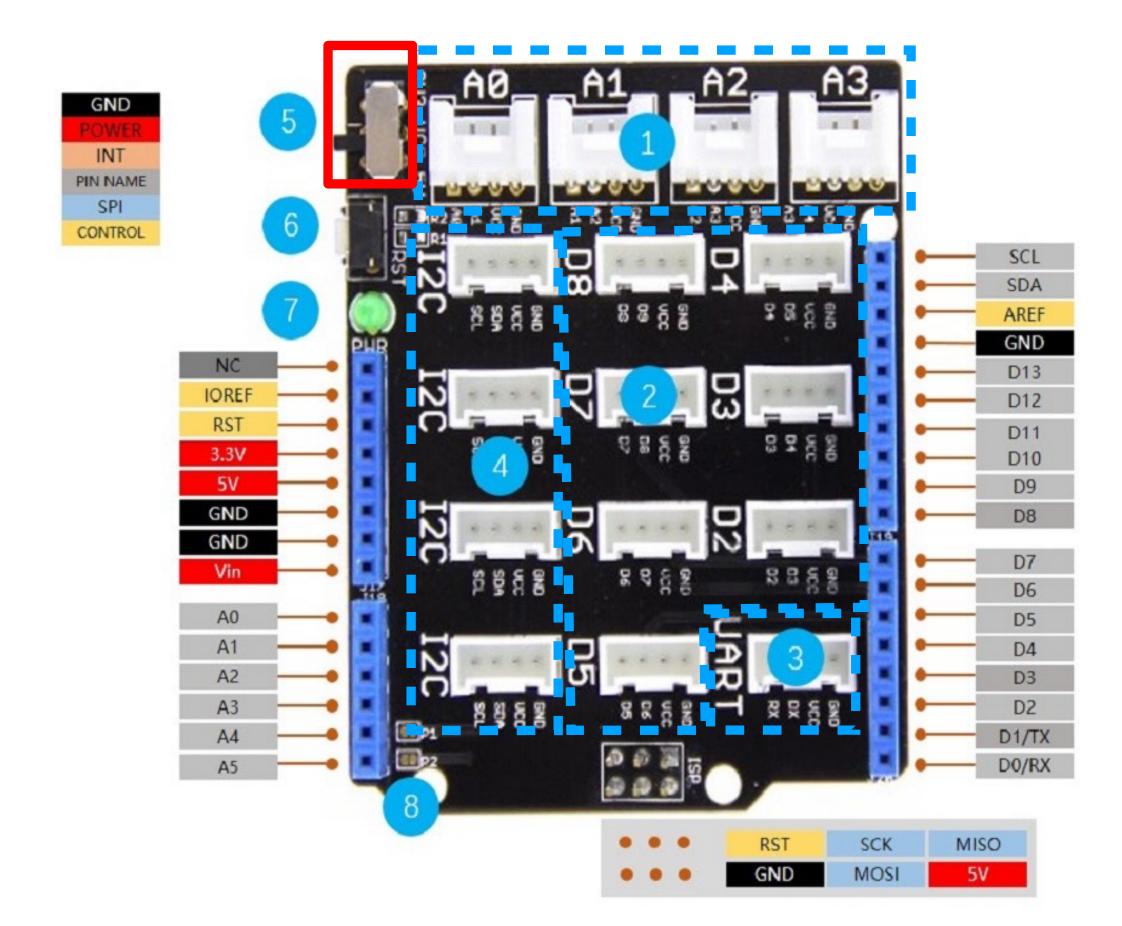
3-UART Port: 1 UART port.



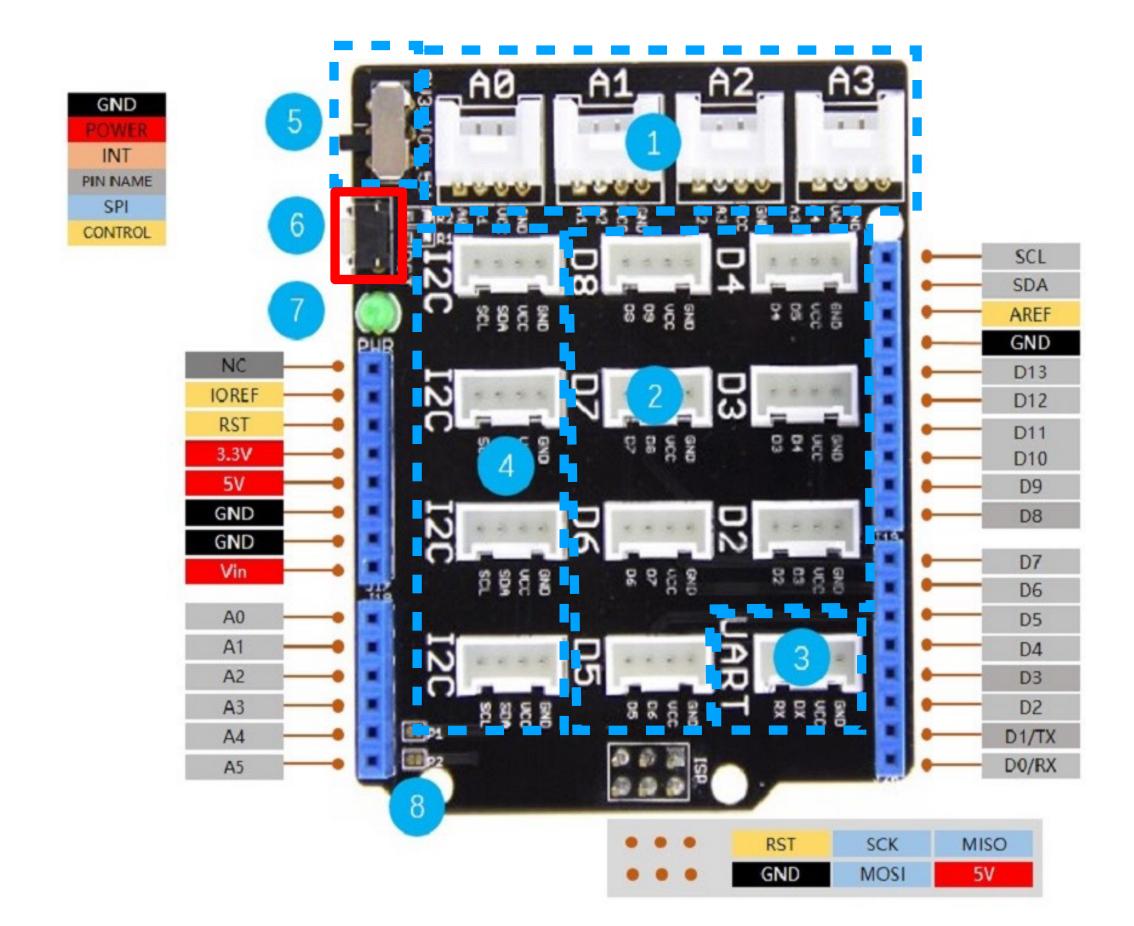
4-I2C Ports: 4 I2C ports.



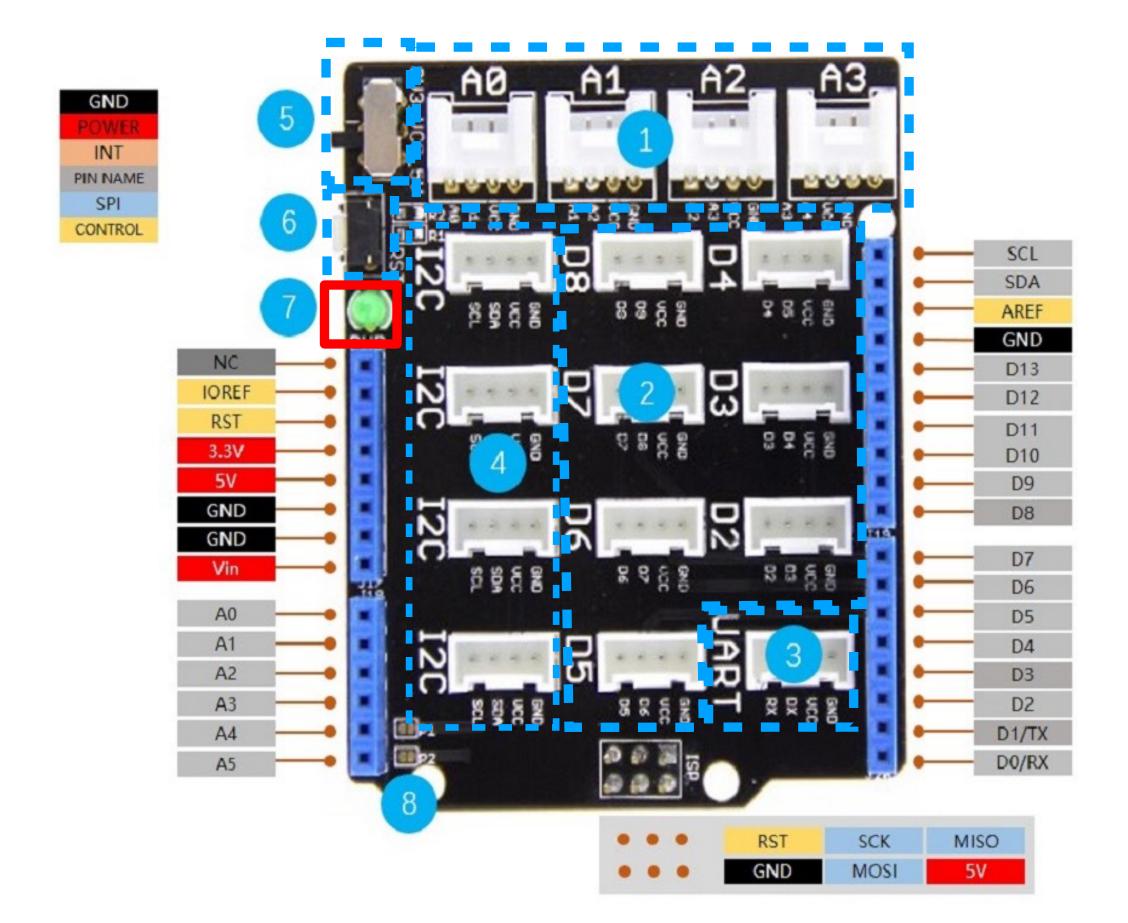
5-Power Switch (Arduino UNO: 5V)



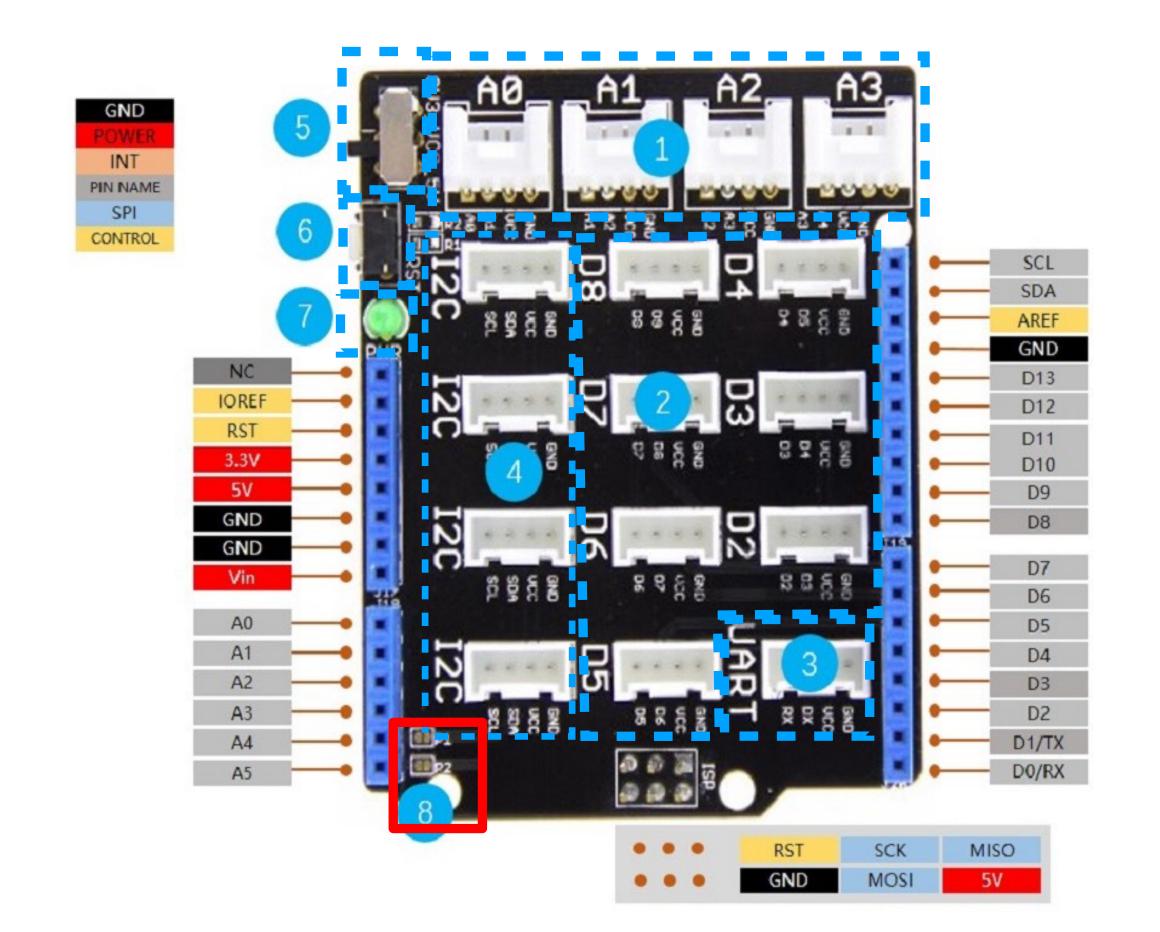
6-Reset Button: reset the Arduino board.



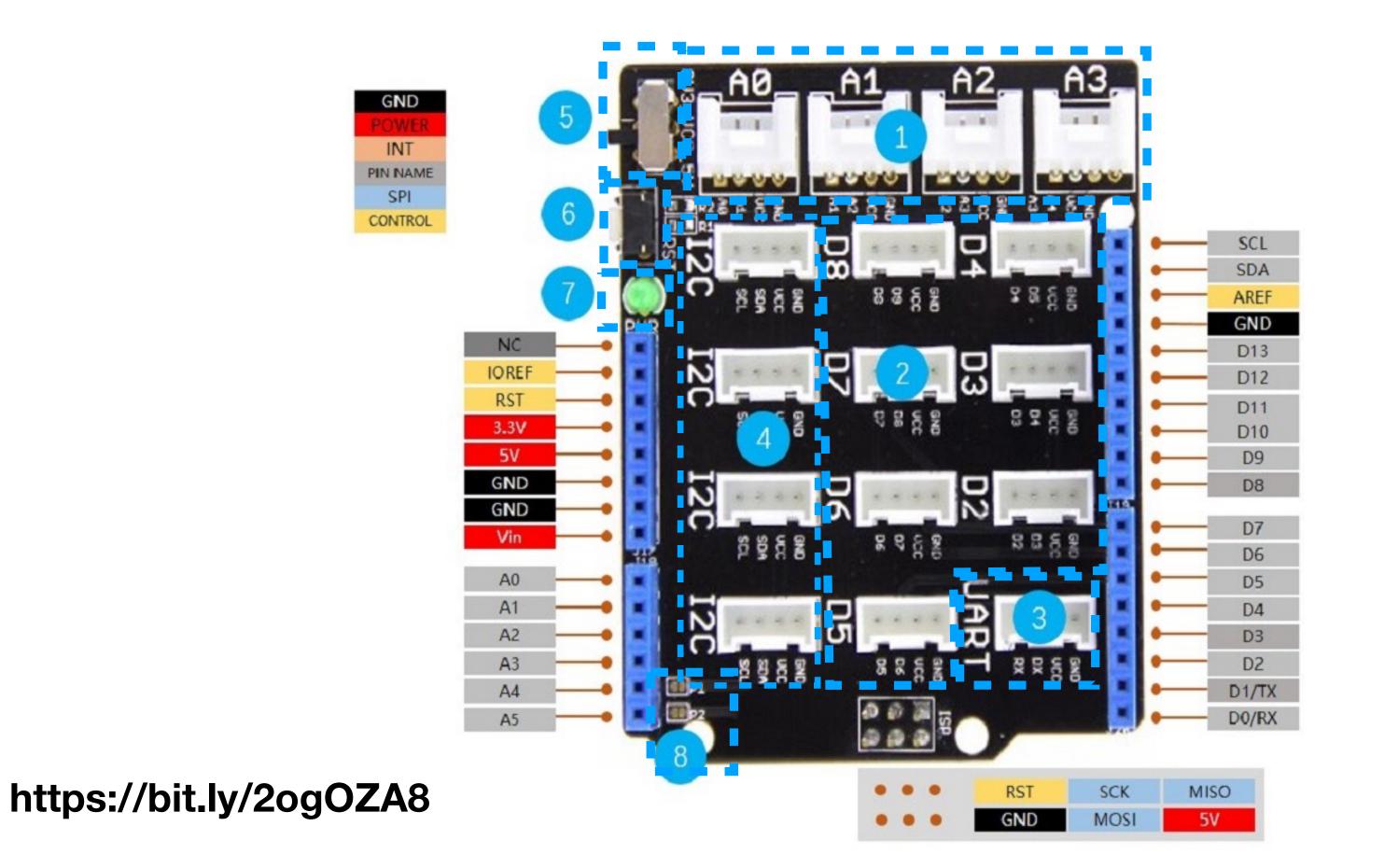
7-PWR LED: The Green LED turns on when power on.



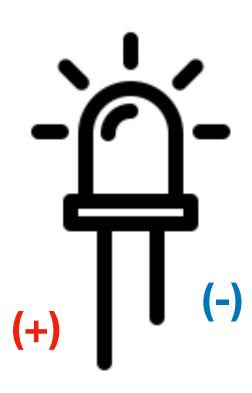
8-P1, P2: please solder the pads P1 and P2, if use Base Shield v2 with Seeeduino V3.



8-P1, P2: please solder the pads P1 and P2, if use Base Shield v2 with Seeeduino V3.

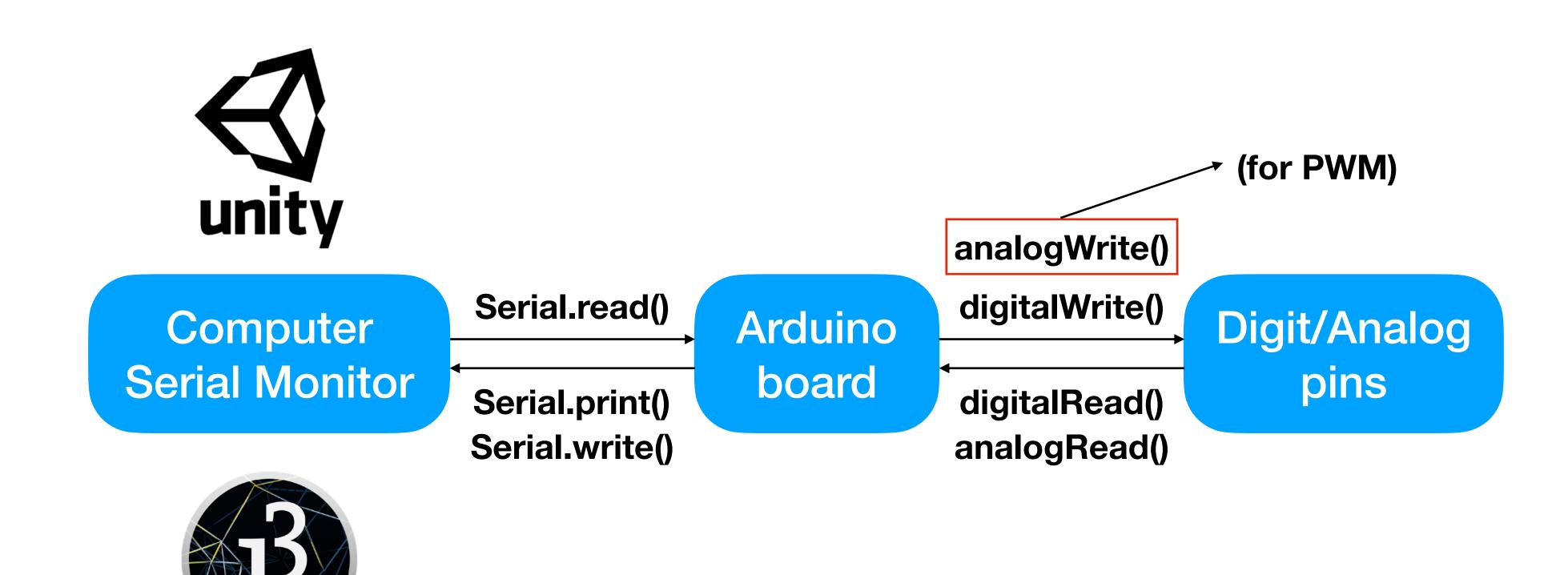


Grove-Red LED —> D3





Arduino I/O



```
// as the topic, we will use Grove - Led to make a breath light
// Grove - LED connect to D3
// the following pin which support PWM can be used:
// 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11
const int pinLed = 3;
                                              // pin of led define here
void setup()
                                              // set led OUTPUT
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
void loop()
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
       analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
       delay(5);
   delay(100);
    for(int i=254; i>=0; i--)
        analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
        delay(5);
    delay(500);
```

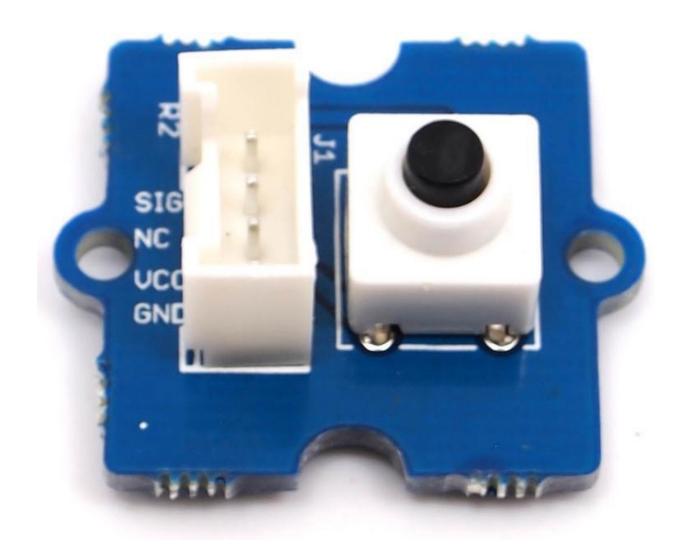
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// Grove - LED connect to D3
// the following pin which support PWM can be used:
// 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11
const int pinLed = 3;
                                               // pin of led define here
void setup()
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                               // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
       analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
       delay(5);
    delay(100);
    for(int i=254; i>=0; i--)
        analogWrite(pinLed, i);
        delay(5);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
    delay(500);
```

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// Grove - LED connect to D3
// the following pin which support PWM can be used:
// 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11
const int pinLed = 3;
                                               // pin of led define here
void setup()
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                               // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
       analogWrite(pinLed, i);
       delay(5);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
    delay(100);
    for(int i=254; i>=0; i--)
        analogWrite(pinLed, i);
        delay(5);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
    delay(500);
```

```
// as the topic, we will use Grove - Led to make a breath light
// Grove - LED connect to D3
// the following pin which support PWM can be used:
// 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11
const int pinLed = 3;
                                              // pin of led define here
void setup()
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                              // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
       analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                                                                                 0 ==> 255
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
       delay(5);
    delay(100);
    for(int i=254; i>=0; i--)
                                                                                                 255 ==> 0
        analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
       delay(5);
    delay(500);
```

Button

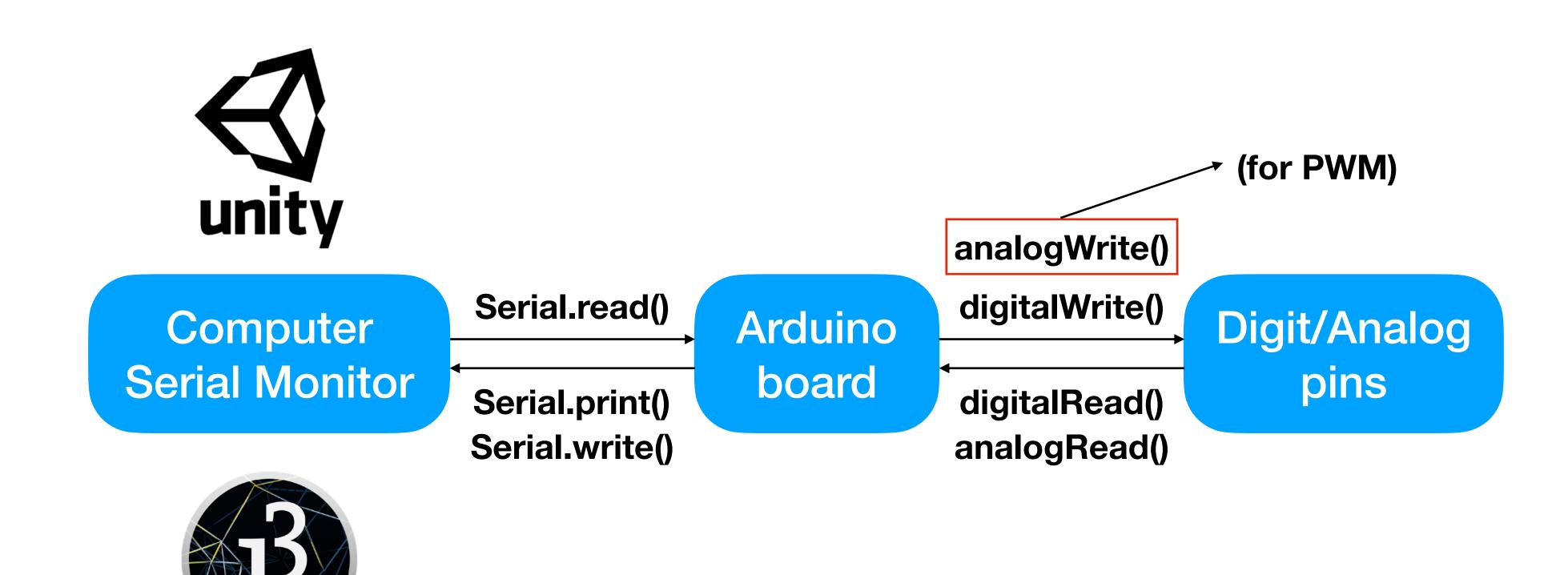
Button —> D3



LED —> **D7**



Arduino I/O



```
// when the button was pressed, the led will on
// otherwise led off
// Grove - Button connect to D3
// Grove - LED connect to D7
const int pinButton = 3;
                                               // pin of button define here
const int pinLed = 7;
                                               // pin of led define here
void setup()
                                            // set button INPUT
    pinMode(pinButton, INPUT);
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                              // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    if (digitalRead(pinButton))
                                                 // when button is pressed
       digitalWrite(pinLed, HIGH);
                                         // led on
    else
        digitalWrite(pinLed, LOW);
    delay(10);
```

```
// when the button was pressed, the led will on
// otherwise led off
// Grove - Button connect to D3
// Grove - LED connect to D7
const int pinButton = 3;
                                                // pin of button define here
const int pinLed
                                                // pin of led define here
                   = 7;
void setup()
   pinMode(pinButton, INPUT);
                                                // set button INPUT
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                                // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    if (digitalRead(pinButton))
                                                   // when button is pressed
        digitalWrite(pinLed, HIGH);
                                               // led on
    else
        digitalWrite(pinLed, LOW);
    delay(10);
```

```
// when the button was pressed, the led will on
// otherwise led off
// Grove - Button connect to D3
// Grove - LED connect to D7
const int pinButton = 3;
                                                // pin of button define here
const int pinLed
                                                // pin of led define here
                    = 7;
void setup()
   pinMode(pinButton, INPUT);
                                                // set button INPUT
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                                // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    if (digitalRead (pinButton))
                                                   // when button is pressed
        digitalWrite(pinLed, HIGH);
                                                // led on
    else
        digitalWrite(pinLed, LOW);
    delay(10);
```

```
// when the button was pressed, the led will on
// otherwise led off
// Grove - Button connect to D3
// Grove - LED connect to D7
const int pinButton = 3;
                                                // pin of button define here
const int pinLed
                                                // pin of led define here
                    = 7;
void setup()
    pinMode(pinButton, INPUT);
                                                // set button INPUT
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                                // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    if (digitalRead (pinButton))
                                                   // when button is pressed
        digitalWrite(pinLed, HIGH);
                                                // led on
    else
        digitalWrite(pinLed, LOW);
    delay(10);
```

Touch

Touch -> D3





The same as button.

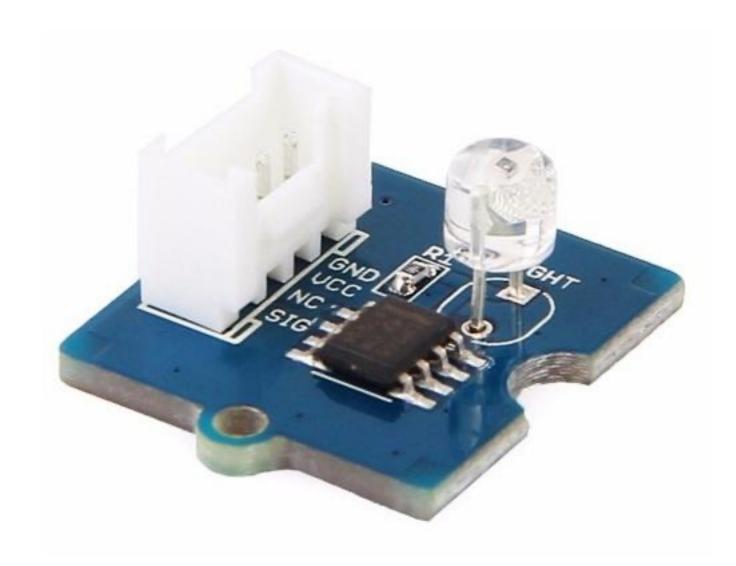
Button + Touch

Button —> turn the LED on/off Touch —> switch the LED patterns

Button + Touch

Button —> turn the LED on/off Touch —> switch the LED patterns

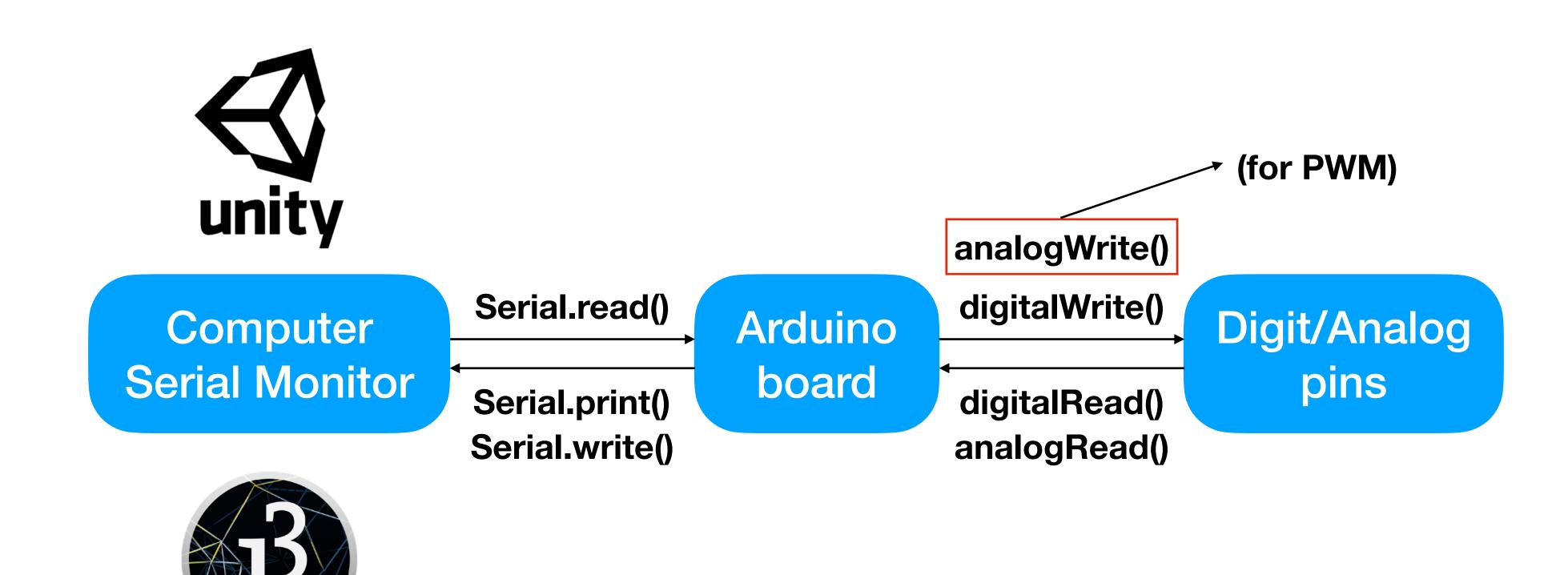
Light sensor —> A0



LED —> **D3**



Arduino I/O



```
const int pinLight = A0;
const int pinLed = 3;
int thresholdvalue=400;
                                        //the threshold to turn on or off the LED
void setup()
    Serial.begin(9600);
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
void loop()
    int sensorValue = analogRead(pinLight);
                                               //the light sensor is attached to analog 0
    if(sensorValue<thresholdvalue)</pre>
        digitalWrite(pinLed, HIGH);
    else
        digitalWrite(pinLed, LOW);
    Serial.println(sensorValue);
    delay(100);
                               https://bit.ly/20vZxXa
```

How about analog?

The darker the light sensor, the brighter the LED.

```
const int pinLight = A0;
const int pinLed = 3;
void setup()
      Serial.begin(9600);
      pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
void loop()
    int sensorValue = analogRead(pinLight);
    analogWrite(pinLed, map(sensorValue,0,760,255,0));
    Serial.println(sensorValue);
    delay(100);
                  https://bit.ly/2Mj5Yu4
```

Rotary Angle Sensor —> A0







```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0
```

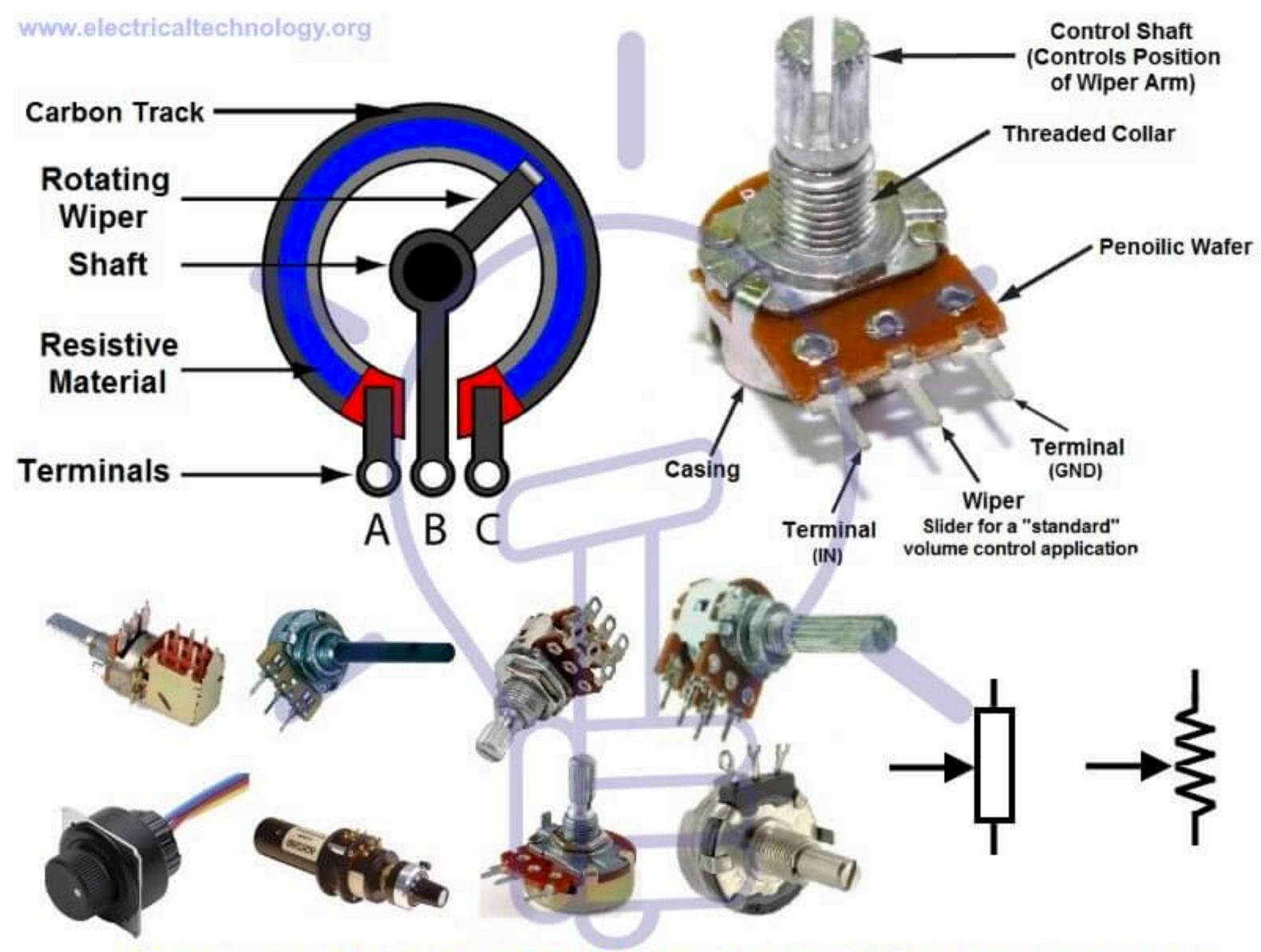
for analog pin

Potentiometer (電位器) = Variable resistor (可變電阻)



Single-turn potentiometer

Linear taper potentiometer



Construction, Types & Symbols of Potentiometer

[https://bit.ly/2LVPdpl]

```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0
```

for analog pin

```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0
const int potentiometer = A0;
                                                // rotary angle sensor connect to A0
const int pinLed = 3;
void setup()
                                               // set the serial communication frequency at 9600 bits per sec
   Serial.begin(9600);
   pinMode(potentiometer, INPUT);
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
void loop()
   int value = analogRead(potentiometer);
                                                    map from one range to another
   analogWrite(pinLed, map(value,0,1024,0,255));
   Serial.println(value);
                                               // pirnt the value on the serial monitor screen
                                                // wait 1000ms before printing next value
   delay(100);
```

LED

```
// as the topic, we will use Grove - Led to make a breath light
// Grove - LED connect to D3
// the following pin which support PWM can be used:
// 3, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11
                                               // pin of led define here
const int pinLed = 3;
void setup()
    pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                              // set led OUTPUT
void loop()
    for(int i=0; i<256; i++)
       analogWrite(pinLed, i);
                                                                                                 0 ==> 255
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
       delay(5);
    delay(100);
    for(int i=254; i>=0; i--)
                                                                                                 255 ==> 0
        analogWrite(pinLed, i);
       delay(5);
                                               // change delay time can breath faster or slower
    delay(500);
```

Safe dial



Set the code 4 digits (0~9)

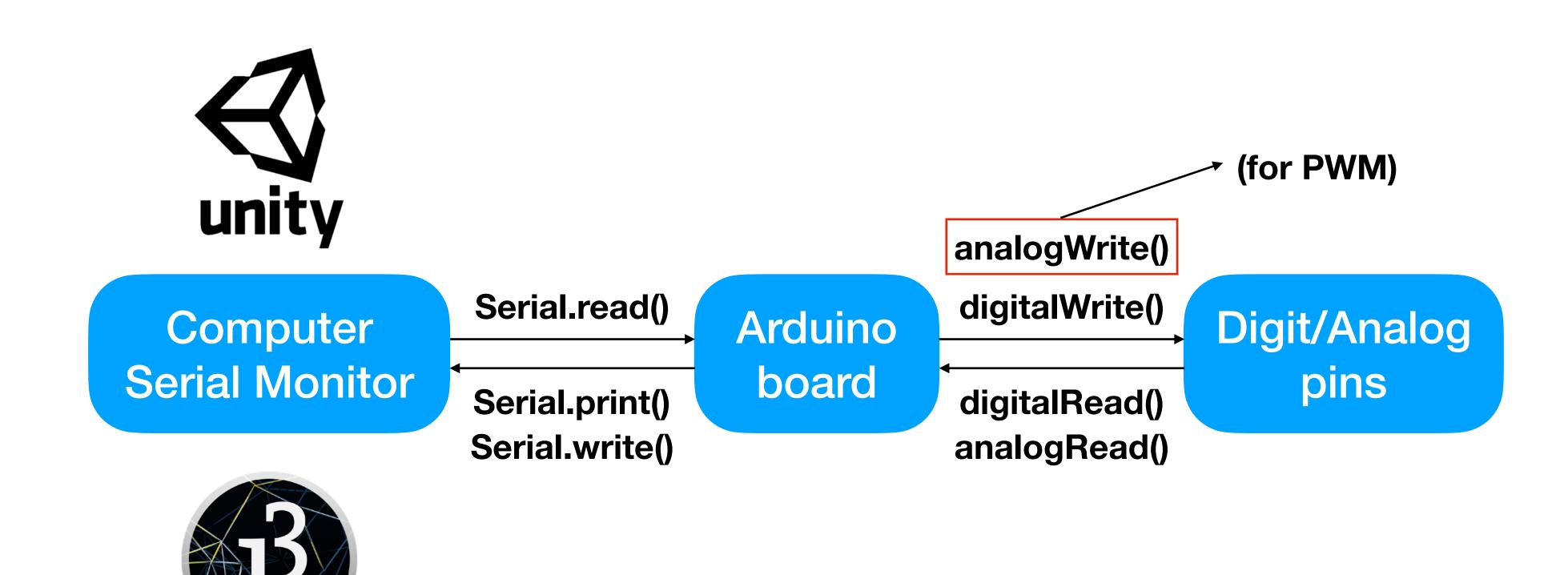
If the code is correct

-> "Open the safe", turn the LED on

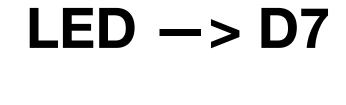
If the code is incorrect

-> the LED blinks

Arduino I/O



Sound sensor —> A0







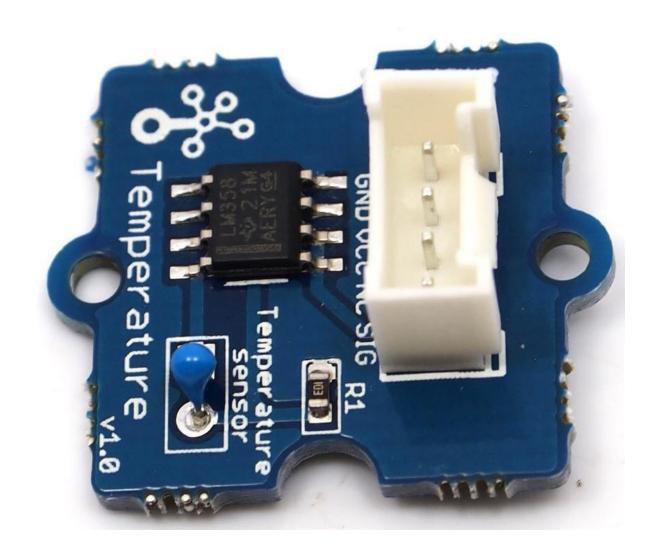
Loud sound —> turn the LED on

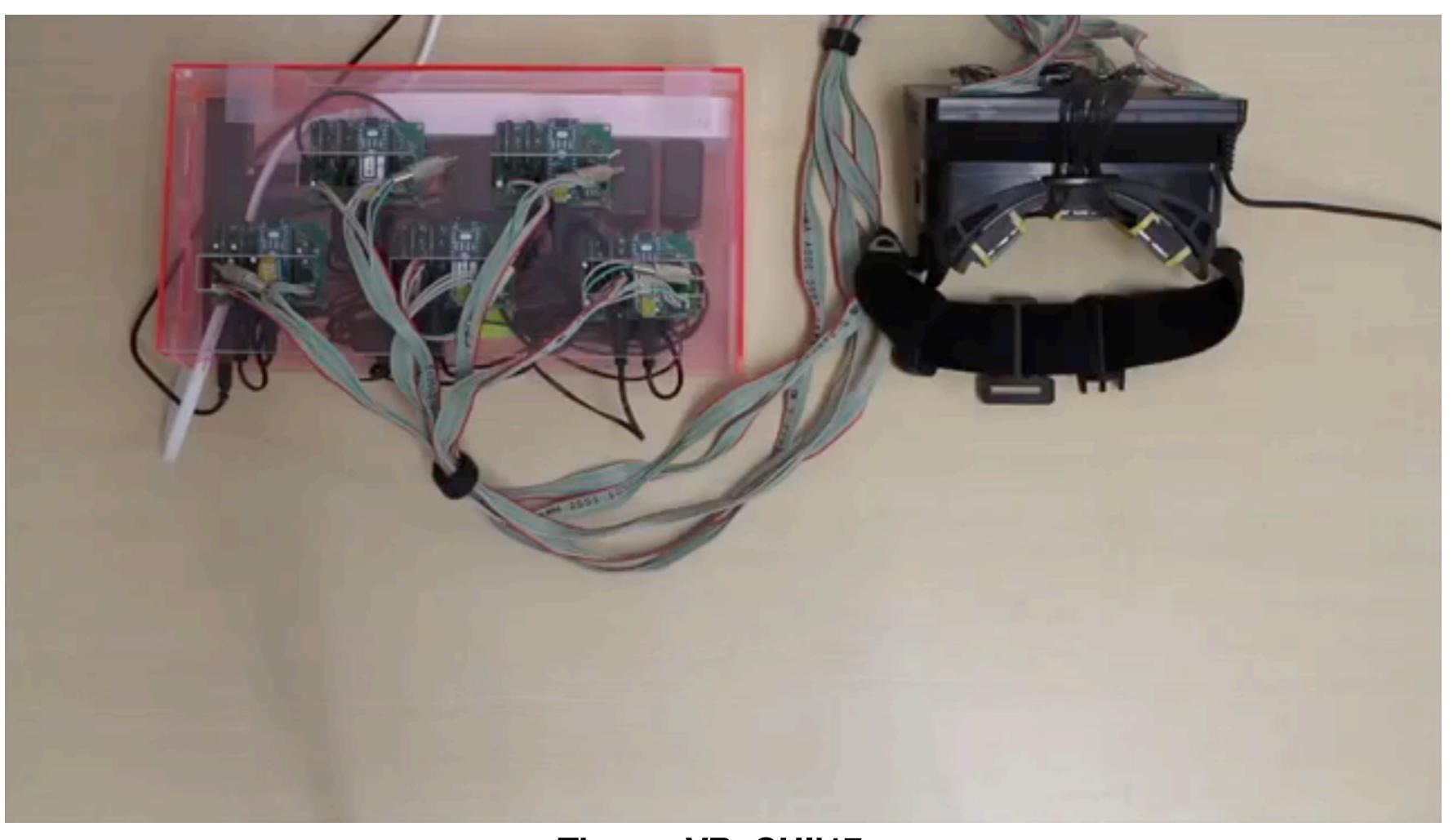
```
const int pinSound = A0;
                                     // pin of Sound Sensor
                                     // pin of LED
const int pinLed = 7;
int thresholdValue = 500;
                                        // the threshold to turn on or off the LED
void setup()
   pinMode(pinLed, OUTPUT);
                                      //set the LED on Digital 12 as an OUTPUT
void loop()
    int sensorValue = analogRead(pinSound); //read the sensorValue on Analog 0
    if(sensorValue>thresholdValue)
   digitalWrite(pinLed,HIGH);
    delay(200);
    digitalWrite(pinLed,LOW);
```

Loud sound —> turn the LED on

The louder the sound, the brighter the LED.

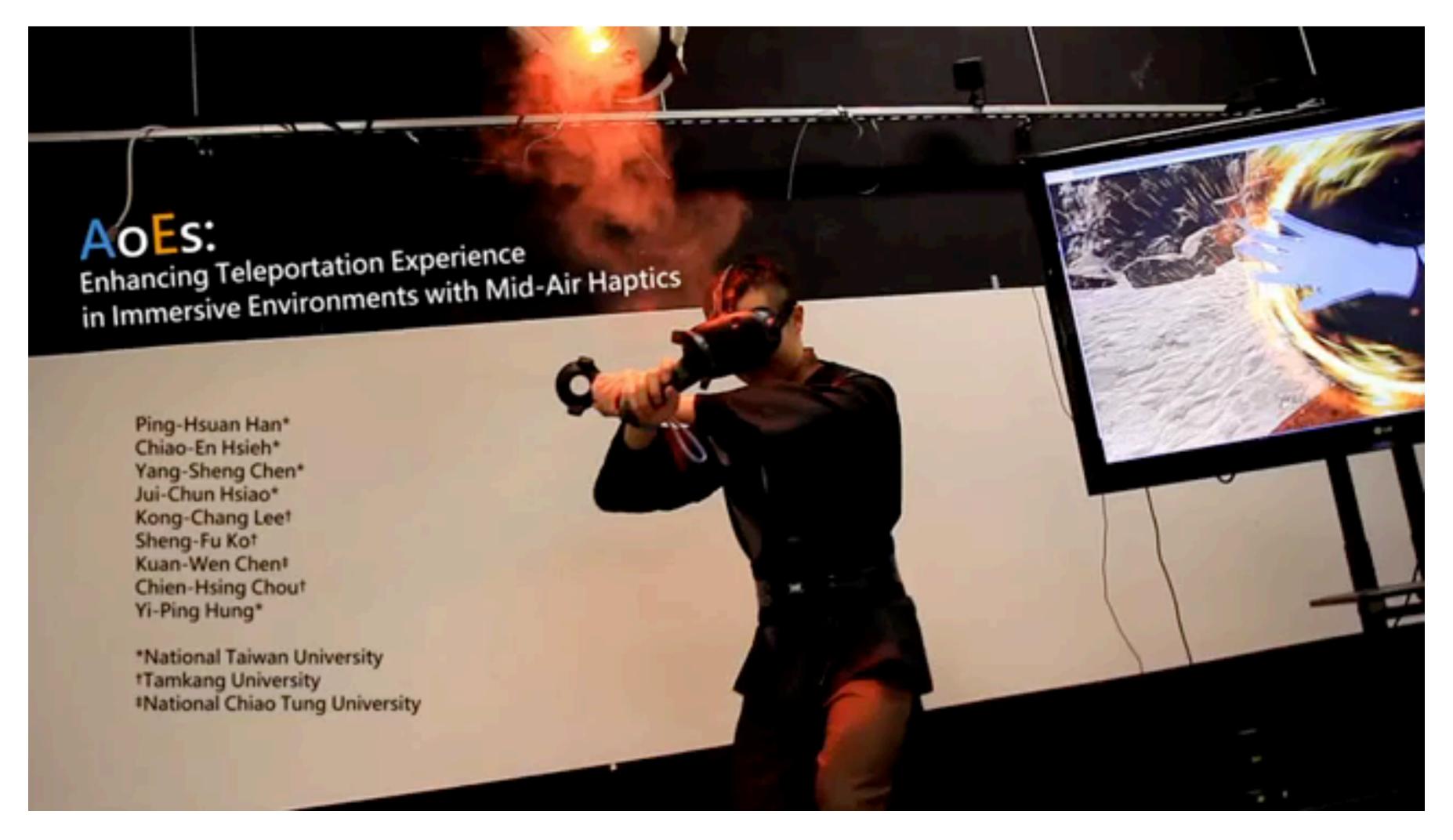
Temperature sensor —> A0





ThermoVR, CHI'17





```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0 - Grove Temperature Sensor
const int pinTemp = A0;
                           // pin of temperature sensor
float temperature;
                            // B value of the thermistor
int B=3975;
float resistance;
void setup()
                           //Baud rate for the serial communication of Arduino
    Serial.begin(9600);
    pinMode(A0,INPUT);
                           //Setting the A0 pin as input pin to take data from the temperature sensor
void loop()
    int val = analogRead(pinTemp);
                                                                // get analog value
    resistance=(float)(1023-val)*10000/val;
                                                                // get resistance
    temperature=1/(log(resistance/10000)/B+1/298.15)-273.15;
                                                                // calc temperature
    Serial.println(temperature);
                         // delay 1s
    delay(1000);
```

```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0 - Grove Temperature Sensor
const int pinTemp = A0;
                           // pin of temperature sensor
float temperature;
                            // B value of the thermistor
int B=3975;
float resistance;
void setup()
                           //Baud rate for the serial communication of Arduino
    Serial.begin(9600);
    pinMode(A0,INPUT);
                           //Setting the A0 pin as input pin to take data from the temperature sensor
void loop()
    int val = analogRead(pinTemp);
                                                                // get analog value
    resistance=(float)(1023-val)*10000/val;
                                                                // get resistance
    temperature=1/(log(resistance/10000)/B+1/298.15)-273.15;
                                                                // calc temperature
    Serial.println(temperature);
    delay(1000);
                         // delay 1s
```

```
// demo of Starter Kit V2.0 - Grove Temperature Sensor
const int pinTemp = A0;
                           // pin of temperature sensor
float temperature;
                            // B value of the thermistor
int B=3975;
float resistance;
void setup()
                           //Baud rate for the serial communication of Arduino
    Serial.begin(9600);
    pinMode(A0,INPUT);
                           //Setting the A0 pin as input pin to take data from the temperature sensor
void loop()
    int val = analogRead(pinTemp);
                                                                // get analog value
                                                                // get resistance
    resistance=(float)(1023-val)*10000/val;
    temperature=1/(log(resistance/10000)/B+1/298.15)-273.15;
                                                                // calc temperature
    Serial.println(temperature);
    delay(1000);
                         // delay 1s
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