

1. 偶函数微分后为奇函数:

pf.1: 利用 Chain Rule.

Let $f(x)$ be an even function, we have $f(x) = f(-x)$

$$\frac{d}{dx} f(-x) = f'(-x) \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(-x) = -f'(-x)$$

\therefore We prove that if $f(x)$ is an even function, then the derivative of $f(x)$ is an odd function.

pf.2: 利用微分定义

Let $f(x)$ be an even function, we have $f(x) = f(-x)$

$$f'(-x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(-x-h) - f(-x)}{-h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{-h}$$

$$f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = - \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{-h} = -f'(-x)$$

\therefore We prove that if $f(x)$ is an even function, then the derivative of $f(x)$ is an odd function.

* 奇函数微分后为偶函数, 可自己尝试式看看