# Kaihua Qin

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### ACADEMIC INTERESTS

My academic interests center around building secure, stable, and incentive-compatible decentralized systems, with an emphasis on permissionless blockchains and decentralized finance. The foundation of my research draws upon diverse disciplines, including information security, program analysis, measurement, machine learning, game theory, and finance.

### **EDUCATION**

**Imperial College London** 

London, United Kingdom

PhD in Computer Science

2019 - 2024

• Advisor: Dr. Arthur Gervais.

**Imperial College London** 

London, United Kingdom

MSc in Communications and Signal Processing (with distinction)

2014 - 2015

• Advisor: Dr. Wei Dai.

**Southeast University** 

Nanjing, China

2010 - 2014

BE in Information Engineering

- GPA 87 (top 15%).
- Mitsubishi Electric Scholarship, Excellent Award in Innovation Practice, and numerous course scholarships.

### Academic Appointments

### Yale University

Affiliated Researcher 2024.02 – Present

· Host: Prof. Fan Zhang and Prof. Zhong Shao

### University of California, Berkeley

*Visiting Researcher* 2022.05 – 2022.08

• Host: Prof. Dawn Song

### Industry Experience

# Decentralized Intelligence Switzerland

Co-founder 2022.12 – Present

• https://d23e.ch

#### Chainlink Labs

*Research Intern* 2022.02 – 2022.05

• Working on order-fairness protocols

Cisco Shanghai, China

Software Engineer 2016 – 2018

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Cryptocurrencies

Guest Lecturer

University College London *Autumn'23* 

Introduction to Blockchains, Cryptocurrencies, and Smart contracts

Guest Lecturer

Yale University

Autumn'23

**Decentralized Finance** 

Voluntary Teaching Assistant

MOOC by Stanford, UCL, UIUC, and UC Berkeley *Autumn'21, Autumn'22* 

**Decentralized Finance** 

Teaching Assistant

Imperial College London Spring'22

**Principles of Distributed Ledgers** 

Teaching Assistant

Imperial College London Spring'20, Spring'21, Spring'22

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Peer-Reviewed

- **Security'24** Speculative Denial-of-Service Attacks in Ethereum. Aviv Yaish, **Kaihua Qin**, Liyi Zhou, Aviv Zohar, Arthur Gervais. *USENIX Security Symposium*. 2024.
- WWW'24 Blockchain Censorship. Anton Wahrstätter, Jens Ernstberger, Aviv Yaish, Liyi Zhou, Kaihua Qin, Taro Tsuchiya, Sebastian Steinhorst, Davor Svetinovic, Nicolas Christin, Mikolaj Barczentewicz, Arthur Gervais. The Web Conference (WWW). 2024.
- Security'23 The Blockchain Imitation Game. Kaihua Qin, Stefanos Chaliasos, Liyi Zhou, Benjamin Livshits, Dawn Song, and Arthur Gervais. USENIX Security Symposium. 2023.

  Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2023 (SBC'23)
  - FC'23 Mitigating Decentralized Finance Liquidations with Reversible Call Options. Kaihua Qin, Jens Ernstberger, Liyi Zhou, Philipp Jovanovic, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2023.
- WWW'23 On How Zero-Knowledge Proof Blockchain Mixers Improve, and Worsen User Privacy.
  Zhipeng Wang, Stefanos Chaliasos, Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Lifeng Gao, Pascal Berrang, Ben Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. The Web Conference (WWW). 2023.
  - S&P'23 SoK: Decentralized Finance (DeFi) Attacks. Liyi Zhou, Xihan Xiong, Jens Ernstberger, Stefanos Chaliasos, Zhipeng Wang, Ye Wang, **Kaihua Qin**, Roger Wattenhofer, Dawn Song, and Arthur Gervais. IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P). 2023.

    Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2022 (SBC'22)
  - **S&P'22** Quantifying Blockchain Extractable Value: How dark is the forest?. **Kaihua Qin**, Liyi Zhou, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2022.
    - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2022 (SBC'22) and the Crypto Economics Security Conference 2022 (CESC'22)
    - Normalized Top-100 Security Papers
    - Y Cybersecurity Award 2023 Best Practical Paper

- FC'22 Speculative Multipliers on DeFi: Quantifying On-Chain Leverage Risks. Zhipeng Wang, Kaihua Qin, Duc Vu Minh, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2022.
- IMC'21 An Empirical Study of DeFi Liquidations: Incentives, Risks, and Instabilities. Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Pablo Gamito, Philipp Jovanovic, and Arthur Gervais. ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC). 2021.
  - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2022 (SBC'22)
- CVC'21 CeFi vs. DeFi Comparing Centralized to Decentralized Finance. Kaihua Qin\*, Liyi Zhou\*, Yaroslav Afonin, Ludovico Lazzaretti, and Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology (CVCBT). 2021.
- **S&P'21** On the Just-In-Time Discovery of Profit-Generating Transactions in DeFi Protocols. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Benjamin Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2021.
- **S&P'21** High-Frequency Trading on Decentralized On-Chain Exchanges. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Christof Ferreira Torres, Duc V Le, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2021.
- FC'21 Attacking the DeFi Ecosystem with Flash Loans for Fun and Profit. Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Benjamin Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2021.
- **S&B'20** FileBounty: Fair Data Exchange. Simon Janin\*, **Kaihua Qin**\*, Akaki Mamageishvili, and Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). *IEEE Security and Privacy on the Blockchain (S&B)*. 2020.
- CVC'19 Applying Private Information Retrieval to Lightweight Bitcoin Clients. Kaihua Qin, Henryk Hadass, Arthur Gervais, and Joel Reardon. Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology (CVCBT). 2019.

#### **Preprint**

- Do you still need a manual smart contract audit?. Isaac David, Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Dawn Song, Lorenzo Cavallaro, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- What Drives the (In)stability of a Stablecoin?. Yujin Kwon, Kornrapat Pongmala, **Kaihua Qin**, Ariah Klages-Mundt, Philipp Jovanovic, Christine Parlour, Arthur Gervais, Dawn Song. 2023.
- Suboptimality in DeFi. Aviv Yaish, Maya Dotan, Kaihua Qin, Aviv Zohar, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Time to Bribe: Measuring Block Construction Market. Anton Wahrstätter, Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Davor Svetinovic, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Towards Automated Security Analysis of Smart Contracts based on Execution Property Graph. **Kaihua Qin**\*, Zhe Ye\*, Zhun Wang, Weilin Li, Liyi Zhou, Chao Zhang, Dawn Song, Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). 2023.
- Blockchain Large Language Models. Yu Gai\*, Liyi Zhou\*, **Kaihua Qin**, Dawn Song, Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). 2023.
- A2MM: Mitigating Frontrunning, Transaction Reordering and Consensus Instability in Decentralized Exchanges. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, and Arthur Gervais. 2021.

### Report

• An Overview of Blockchain Scalability, Interoperability and Sustainability. **Kaihua Qin** and Arthur Gervais. EU Blockchain Observatory & Forum. 2018

### **GRANTS**

- The Latest in DeFi Research 30K USD Fellowship on stablecoin research
- Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 50K USD Dynamic Analysis Framework for EVM (Project leader)
- Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 72K USD
   Denial-of-Service Implications of Blockchain Censorship (Contributor)
- Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 25K USD

  Blockchain Censorship Quantitative Analysis of Censorship on Public Blockchains (Contributor)

## AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Financial Cryptography and Data Security 2023 Ph.D. Scholarship Meta PhD Research Fellowship AlphaMEV Competition Scaling Bitcoin Workshop Mathematical Contest in Modeling National Undergraduate Electronic Design Contest	Student Grant Full Scholarship Finalist Ranked the 4th Subsidy Honorable Mention First Prize	2023 2019 - 2022 2022 2021 2019 2013 2013
Talks		
The Blockchain Imitation Game - Blockchain@X-OMI Workshop on Blockchain and Decentralized Finance - The Science of Blockchain Conference - USENIX Security Symposium - Hong Kong University of Science and Technology (Guangzhou)		2023/09/21 2023/08/28 2023/08/10 2023/04/20
SoK: Decentralized Finance (DeFi) Attacks - IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy		2023/05/24
Quantifying Blockchain Extractable Value: Ho - DRK Lab Web3 Young Scholars Program - University of Surrey - VISA Research	w dark is the forest?	2023/03/09 2022/06/17 2022/02/11
An Empirical Study of DeFi Liquidations: Incentives, Risks, and Instabilities - ACM Internet Measurement Conference 2021/11/0		2021/11/03
DeFi Security - Blockchain Technology and Cybersecurity Lab at the University of Guelph 2021/10/30		
CeFi vs. DeFi – Comparing Centralized to Decentralized Finance - Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology		2021/10/29

# On the Just-In-Time Discovery of Profit-Generating Transactions in DeFi Protocols - IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy 2021/05/25 Attacking the DeFi Ecosystem with Flash Loans for Fun and Profit - Theory and Practice of Blockchains 2021/05/19 - International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security 2021/03/01 - Open Blockchain - Workshop Series 2020/06/05 FileBounty: Fair Data Exchange - IEEE Security & Privacy on the Blockchain 2020/09/07 **Applying Private Information Retrieval to Lightweight Bitcoin Clients** - Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology 2019/06/25 ACADEMIC SERVICES Co-Chair ACM Workshop on Decentralized Finance and Security (DeFi '23) **Program Committee** IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P '25) The Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS '25) ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '24) The international conference on Advances in Financial Technologies (AFT '24) International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC '24) ACM Workshop on Decentralized Finance and Security (DeFi '22, '21) Crypto Economics Security Conference (CESC '22) Reviewer ACM CHI conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI '24) IEEE International Conference on Distributed Computing Systems (ICDCS '23) The Conference on Web and Internet Economics (WINE '22) International Conference on Information Systems (ICIS '22) The Web Conference (WWW '21) IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security IEEE Transactions on Dependable and Secure Computing **Future Generation Computer Systems Financial Innovation Electronic Commerce Research External Reviewer** IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P '23, '22, '21) ACM Conference on Computer and Communications Security (CCS '23, '22, '21) USENIX Security Symposium (Security '22, '21) The Network and Distributed System Security Symposium (NDSS '23, '22, '21) International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC '23, '22, '21, '20) The international conference on Advances in Financial Technologies (AFT '23, '22, '21)