# Kaihua Qin

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# ACADEMIC INTERESTS

My academic interests center around building secure, stable, and incentive-compatible decentralized systems, with an emphasis on permissionless blockchains and decentralized finance. The foundation of my research draws upon diverse disciplines, including information security, program analysis, measurement, machine learning, game theory, and finance.

#### **EDUCATION**

**Imperial College London** 

London, United Kingdom

2019 - Present

*PhD in Computer Science*Advisor: Dr. Arthur Gervais.

**Imperial College London** 

London, United Kingdom

MSc in Communications and Signal Processing (with distinction)

2014 - 2015

• Advisor: Dr. Wei Dai.

**Southeast University** 

Nanjing, China

2010 - 2014

• GPA 87 (top 15%).

• Mitsubishi Electric Scholarship, Excellent Award in Innovation Practice, and numerous course scholarships.

#### Research Experience

BE in Information Engineering

## University of California, Berkeley

*Visiting Researcher* 2022.05 – 2022.08

• Host: Prof. Dawn Song

**Chainlink Labs** 

Research Intern 2022.02 – 2022.05

• Working on order-fairness protocols.

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Cryptocurrencies
University College London

Guest Lecturer

Autumn'23

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Introduction to Blockchains, Cryptocurrencies, and Smart contracts

Yale University

Autumn'23

**Decentralized Finance** MOOC by Stanford, UCL, UIUC, and UC Berkeley

Voluntary Teaching Assistant Autumn'21, Autumn'22

**Decentralized Finance**Teaching Assistant
Imperial College London
Spring '22

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Peer-Reviewed

- **Security'23** The Blockchain Imitation Game. **Kaihua Qin**, Stefanos Chaliasos, Liyi Zhou, Benjamin Livshits, Dawn Song, and Arthur Gervais. *USENIX Security Symposium*. 2023.
  - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2023 (SBC'23)
  - FC'23 Mitigating Decentralized Finance Liquidations with Reversible Call Options. Kaihua Qin, Jens Ernstberger, Liyi Zhou, Philipp Jovanovic, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2023.
  - WWW'23 On How Zero-Knowledge Proof Blockchain Mixers Improve, and Worsen User Privacy.
    Zhipeng Wang, Stefanos Chaliasos, Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Lifeng Gao, Pascal Berrang, Ben Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. The Web Conference (WWW). 2023.
    - **S&P'23** SoK: Decentralized Finance (DeFi) Attacks. Liyi Zhou, Xihan Xiong, Jens Ernstberger, Stefanos Chaliasos, Zhipeng Wang, Ye Wang, **Kaihua Qin**, Roger Wattenhofer, Dawn Song, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2023.
      - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2023 (SBC'22)
      - FC'22 Speculative Multipliers on DeFi: Quantifying On-Chain Leverage Risks. Zhipeng Wang, Kaihua Qin, Duc Vu Minh, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2022.
    - **S&P'22** Quantifying Blockchain Extractable Value: How dark is the forest?. **Kaihua Qin**, Liyi Zhou, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2022.
      - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2023 (SBC'22) and the Crypto Economics Security Conference 2022 (CESC'22)
      - Normalized Top-100 Security Papers
      - Y Cybersecurity Award 2023 Best Practical Paper
    - IMC'21 An Empirical Study of DeFi Liquidations: Incentives, Risks, and Instabilities. Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Pablo Gamito, Philipp Jovanovic, and Arthur Gervais. ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC). 2021.
      - Also presented at the Science of Blockchain Conference 2023 (SBC'22)
    - CVC'21 CeFi vs. DeFi Comparing Centralized to Decentralized Finance. Kaihua Qin\*, Liyi Zhou\*, Yaroslav Afonin, Ludovico Lazzaretti, and Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology (CVCBT). 2021.
    - **S&P'21** On the Just-In-Time Discovery of Profit-Generating Transactions in DeFi Protocols. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Benjamin Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2021.

- **S&P'21** High-Frequency Trading on Decentralized On-Chain Exchanges. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Christof Ferreira Torres, Duc V Le, and Arthur Gervais. *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy (S&P)*. 2021.
  - FC'21 Attacking the DeFi Ecosystem with Flash Loans for Fun and Profit. Kaihua Qin, Liyi Zhou, Benjamin Livshits, and Arthur Gervais. International Conference on Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC). 2021.
- **S&B'20** FileBounty: Fair Data Exchange. Simon Janin\*, **Kaihua Qin**\*, Akaki Mamageishvili, and Arthur Gervais (\*equal contributions). *IEEE Security and Privacy on the Blockchain (S&B)*. 2020.
- CVC'19 Applying Private Information Retrieval to Lightweight Bitcoin Clients. Kaihua Qin, Henryk Hadass, Arthur Gervais, and Joel Reardon. Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology (CVCBT). 2019.

#### **Preprint**

- Do you still need a manual smart contract audit?. Isaac David, Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Dawn Song, Lorenzo Cavallaro, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Speculative Denial-of-Service Attacks in Ethereum. Aviv Yaish, **Kaihua Qin**, Liyi Zhou, Aviv Zohar, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- What Drives the (In)stability of a Stablecoin?. Yujin Kwon, Kornrapat Pongmala, **Kaihua Qin**, Ariah Klages-Mundt, Philipp Jovanovic, Christine Parlour, Arthur Gervais, Dawn Song. 2023.
- Suboptimality in DeFi. Aviv Yaish, Maya Dotan, Kaihua Qin, Aviv Zohar, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Blockchain Censorship. Anton Wahrstätter, Jens Ernstberger, Aviv Yaish, Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Taro Tsuchiya, Sebastian Steinhorst, Davor Svetinovic, Nicolas Christin, Mikolaj Barczentewicz, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Time to Bribe: Measuring Block Construction Market. Anton Wahrstätter, Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, Davor Svetinovic, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Towards Automated Security Analysis of Smart Contracts based on Execution Property Graph. **Kaihua Qin**\*, Zhe Ye\*, Zhun Wang, Weilin Li, Liyi Zhou, Chao Zhang, Dawn Song, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- Blockchain Large Language Models. Yu Gai\*, Liyi Zhou\*, Kaihua Qin, Dawn Song, Arthur Gervais. 2023.
- A2MM: Mitigating Frontrunning, Transaction Reordering and Consensus Instability in Decentralized Exchanges. Liyi Zhou, **Kaihua Qin**, and Arthur Gervais. 2021.

# Report

• An Overview of Blockchain Scalability, Interoperability and Sustainability. **Kaihua Qin** and Arthur Gervais. EU Blockchain Observatory & Forum. 2018

# GRANTS

- The Latest in DeFi Research 30K USD Fellowship on stablecoin research
- Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 50K USD Dynamic Analysis Framework for EVM (Project leader)
- Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 72K USD
   Denial-of-Service Implications of Blockchain Censorship (Contributor)

• Ethereum Foundation Academic Grant 2023 — 25K USD Blockchain Censorship — Quantitative Analysis of Censorship on Public Blockchains (Contributor)

# Awards and Scholarships

Financial Cryptography and Data Security 2023	Student Grant	2023
Ph.D. Scholarship	Full Scholarship	2019 - 2022
Meta PhD Research Fellowship	Finalist	2022
AlphaMEV Competition	Ranked the 4th	2021
Scaling Bitcoin Workshop  Mathematical Contact in Madeling	Subsidy	2019
Mathematical Contest in Modeling National Undergraduate Electronic Design Contest	Honorable Mention First Prize	2013 2013
National Olidergraduate Electronic Design Contest	THST THZE	2013
TALKS		
The Blockchain Imitation Game		
- Blockchain@X-OMI Workshop on Blockchain and	Decentralized Finance	2023/09/21
- The Science of Blockchain Conference		2023/08/28
- USENIX Security Symposium		2023/08/10
- Hong Kong University of Science and Technology	(Guangzhou)	2023/04/20
SoK: Decentralized Finance (DeFi) Attacks		
- IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy		2023/05/24
Quantifying Blockchain Extractable Value: Ho	w dark is the forest?	
- DRK Lab Web3 Young Scholars Program		2023/03/09
- University of Surrey		2022/06/17
- VISA Research		2022/02/11
An Empirical Study of DeFi Liquidations: Incer	ntives, Risks, and Instabilities	
- ACM Internet Measurement Conference		2021/11/03
DeFi Security		
- Blockchain Technology and Cybersecurity Lab at	the University of Guelph	2021/10/30
CeFi vs. DeFi – Comparing Centralized to Dece	entralized Finance	2021/10/30
- Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technology		2021/10/29
On the Just-In-Time Discovery of Profit-General	ating Transactions in DeFi Protocols	
- IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy		2021/05/25
Attacking the DeFi Ecosystem with Flash Loan	s for Fun and Profit	
- Theory and Practice of Blockchains	2 - 0 - 2 - 0 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 -	2021/05/19
- International Conference on Financial Cryptograp	hy and Data Security	2021/03/01
- Open Blockchain – Workshop Series	•	2020/06/05
FileBounty: Fair Data Exchange		
- IEEE Security & Privacy on the Blockchain		2020/09/07
<b>Applying Private Information Retrieval to Ligl</b>	ntweight Bitcoin Clients	
- Crypto Valley Conference on Blockchain Technolo	ogy	2019/06/25

## ACADEMIC SERVICES

- **Co-Chair:** DeFi ('23)
- PC member: FC ('24), DeFi ('21, '22), CESC ('22)
- Sub-reviewer: WWW ('21), ICIS ('22), WINE ('22), ICDCS ('23), CHI ('24)
- **Journal reviewer:** IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security, Future Generation Computer Systems, Financial Innovation, Electronic Commerce Research
- External reviewer: S&P ('21, '22, '23), CCS ('21, '22, '23), Usenix Security ('21, '22), NDSS ('21, '22, '23), FC ('20, '21, '22, '23), AFT ('21, '22)

### Industry Experience

#### **Decentralized Intelligence**

Switzerland

Co-founder 2022.12 – Present

https://d23e.ch

CiscoShanghai, ChinaSoftware Engineer2016 – 2018

• Responsible for the high-availability features of the cBR-8 and Remote PHY Device product lines.

# **Projects**

SwapSwap https://swapswap.org/

SwapSwap is the first automated arbitrage market maker. Its mission is to promote the decentralized nature of blockchains. By automatically executing optimal routing and arbitrage while swapping crypto-assets, it can save up to an average of 90% on transaction fees. SwapSwap also helps mitigate miner extractable value competition and, as a result, strengthens blockchain consensus security.

#### **Blockchain Workbench**

https://blockchainworkbench.com

I design, implement, and maintain Blockchain Workbench, a blockchain online learning platform. This platform is designed to provide beginners with fundamental knowledge of blockchains and interactive solidity (the most popular language for developing smart contracts) programming exercises. Notably, Blockchain Workbench has been adopted as the primary solidity educational platform for blockchain and DeFi courses at prestigious institutions such as Imperial College London and ETH Zurich.