



# Master in Computer Engineering (MEI) Integrated Master in Informatics Engineering (MiEI)

Specialization Profile **CSI**: Cryptography and Information  
Security

Engenharia de Segurança

# Introductions

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- Introduction of the students and expectations for the discipline.

# Engenharia de Segurança

## Engenharia de Segurança

The Security Engineering course focuses on **the methodologies and processes for developing secure software**. It aims to equip students with **skills** that include

- Identification of risks and assessment of safety requirements of systems,
- Methodologies and tools to support development, and
- Experience with security standards and their implementations.

# Goals

## Primary Objectives

- Understand the types of vulnerabilities most common in applications, and know how to overcome them.
- Understand and apply software testing methodologies.
- Know the various components of a software development infrastructure.
- Adopt the best software and application security practices.
- Use of secure software development methodologies in the software development lifecycle.

## Relation with the other CSI disciplines (first semester):



# Goals

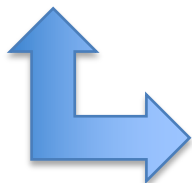
## Secondary Objectives

- Use of cryptographic primitives in protocols, cryptographic applications and electronic identification documents;
- Understand the complexity in the development (and the security features imposed) of software platforms / applications, in relation to the EU Regulations, national laws and standards that must be followed. As a case study, the following will be used:
  - EU Regulation 910/2014 (eIDAS),
  - Law 32/2017 and respective regulatory ordinances,
  - DL 89/2017 and its regulatory ordinances,
  - Regulation EU 2016/679 (General Regulation on Data Protection - RGPD).

## Relation with the other CSI disciplines (first semester):

**Tecnologia de Segurança**

**Tecnologia Criptográfica**



**Engenharia de Segurança**



# Organization of the course

- Datas:
  - Every Monday from 14h00 – 17h00, from 04/Fev to 31/Mai – Edifício 7
- Doubts & Queries
  - Before or after classes, by prior appointment.
- Copy of slides, exercises, notifications, ...
  - Github (<https://github.com/uminho-miei-engseg-19-20/EngSeg>)

# Rating

- A. Theoretical (10%)
  - Written exam (minimum grade: 8 points) <date: 25/May/2020 >
- B. Practical 1 (15%)
  - Working group Worksheet in practical classes (minimum grade: 8 points)
- C. Practical 2 (75%)
  - 3 Software development project and/or Research on a topic, with / without oral presentation
- Final Grade:  $0,10 * A + 0,15 * B + 0,75 * C$ 
  - Successful completion of the course, if Final Grade  $\geq 9,5$  points
- The working group will have a maximum of 3 elements.

# Program

- Software Vulnerabilities, Attacks and Intrusions:
  - Software Vulnerabilities;
  - Web Application Vulnerabilities (according to OWASP)
  - Vulnerability Classification Systems (CWE, CVE, CVSS, OVAL, CVRF)
- Software Testing:
  - Threat / attack models;
  - Blackbox testing;
  - Whitebox testing;
  - Static analysis (including Lint)
  - Dynamic analysis
  - Hybrid analysis
- Infrastructure for quality software development:
  - IDE;
  - Version control system;
  - Repository manager;
  - Source code quality manager;
  - Documentation generator;
  - Continuous integration tools.
- Secure Software Development Life Cycle (S-SDLC):
  - Life-cycle models of software development;
  - Risk analysis;
  - Standards and Methodologies for Safe Software Development;
  - (Rational) Unified Process applied to participants in the software development process of an SME;
  - Maturity Model.



# Program

- Applied Cryptography:
  - Algorithms and key size - Legacy, Future;
  - Random / pseudo-random number generator
  - Secret sharing/splitting – Shamir
  - Authenticated encryption
- Cryptographic protocols / applications
  - SSL/TLS
  - SSH
  - TOR
  - Electronic Vote
- Electronic identification documents
  - Citizen Card
  - E-Passport
  - Dematerialized identification documents
- Steganography
- Regulation 910/2014 (eIDAS)
  - qualified providers
  - qualified trusted services
  - eIDs notification
- Law 32/2017 (Chave Móvel Digital - server-side signature)
- DL 89/2017 (SCAP - Sistema de certificação de atributos profissionais)
- Regulation 2016/679 (General Regulation of Data Protection)

# Program

- Guests
  - Data Protection/RGPD (date to be set)
  - Citizen's Card and Electronic Passport (date to be set)
  - Security Considerations in Software Development (date to be set)
  - Innovation and security (date to be set)
  - ... (to be set)

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- Software Security : Building Security In, Gary R. McGraw, Pearson Education (US), 2006
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- OWASP Testing Guide v4, <https://www.owasp.org/images/1/19/OTGv4.pdf>, OWASP, 2015
- OWASP Top 10 - 2017 The Ten Most Critical Web Application Security Risks, <https://owasp.org/www-project-top-ten>, OWASP, 2017
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- Secure Software Development: A Security Programmer's Guide, Jason Grembi, Cengage Learning, 2008
- Security Engineering: A Guide to Building Dependable Distributed Systems, Ross Anderson, Wiley, 2008.

# Tools

- WebGoat (Warning: Machine becomes vulnerable)
  - PMD
  - FindBugs
  - FindSecurityBugs
  - FlawFinder
  - Atom
  - Eclipse
  - ...
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- Available in virtual machine
    - In this case, as it will be a virtual machine that will be changed during the course, students should store what they are doing in the (shared) directory of the host machine.

# Software development project and/or Research on a topic, with / without oral presentation



- 3 projects to be delivered by:
  - Project 1 – 23/03/2020
  - Project 2 – 04/05/2020
  - Project 3 – 08/06/2020
- Proposals from students for projects or research are accepted, provided that they can be included in the scope of the subject taught in Engenharia de Segurança.
- Part of the practical classes should be used to discuss the project with the teacher of the course.
- Projects to be defined up to Feb / 15.