

KIỂM TRA BÀI CŨ

STT	Từ	Nghĩa	STT	Từ	Nghĩa
1	Accept		51	Improvement	
2	Additional		52	In correspondence with	
3	Address		53	Industrial	
4	Admit		54	Initiative	
5	Advertise		55	Innovative	
6	Affordable = Reasonable		56	Keep/Remain/Become + adj	
7	Along with		57	Moreover + SV	
8	Analysis		58	Necessary	
9	Appropriate		59	Nominated	
10	Artwork		60	Not only ... but also	
11	As if		61	Object	
12	As long as + SV		62	Occupation	
13	Association		63	Occupy	
14	Audit		64	On behalf of	
15	Author		65	Otherwise +SV	
16	Awareness of		66	Partly	
17	Banquet		67	Perform	
18	Be allowed to		68	Performance	
19	Be available		69	Permit (v)	
20	Because SV		70	Personalized (adj)	
21	Between ... and...		71	Pollution	
22	Binocular		72	Position	
23	Budget		73	Predict	
24	Certification		74	Preservation	
25	Claim		75	President	
26	Commit		76	Procedure	
27	concerning		77	Professionals	
28	Congratulate		78	Promote	
29	Consecutively		79	Quality	
30	Correspondent		80	Reception desk	
31	Damage		81	Regional earnings	
32	Deliverable		82	Regularly	
33	Department		83	Relationship	
34	Depend on		84	Request a refund	
35	Despite + N		85	Revisions	
36	Directly		86	Session	
37	Editor		87	Solution	
38	Effect on		88	Specialize in	
39	Enhance		89	Submit	
40	Ensure		90	Subsequent	
41	Essay		91	Suggestion	
42	Except		92	System	
43	Executives		93	Thanks to	
44	Extend		94	Trend	
45	Extensive		95	Trophy	
46	Factory = Plant		96	Unforeseen	
47	Fair (n)		97	Unless + SV	
48	Fortunate timing		98	Various	
49	Franchise		99	Volunteer	
50	Immediately		100	Whether	

Từ	Nghĩa	Từ	Nghĩa
101		151	
102		152	
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UNIT 2: PASSIVE VOICE

S-V AGREEMENT

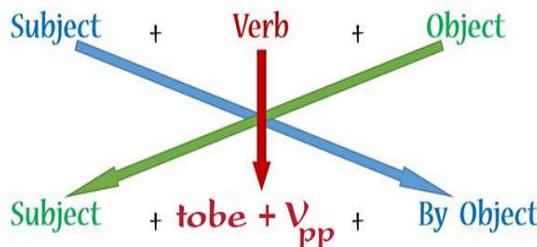
A. PASSIVE VOICE

I. Uses

Nhấn mạnh vào O; S câu gốc không rõ ràng, không cần thiết để đề cập

II. Forms

Câu Bị Động (Passive Voice)



*Chi tiết

Quá khứ	Hiện tại	Tương lai
Đơn Ved/PII => was/ were + Ved/ PII	Đơn V(s/es) => am/ is/ are + Ved/ PII	Đơn Will + V => Will be + Ved/ PII
Tiếp diễn Was/Were + Ving => Was/ were being + Ved/ PII	Tiếp diễn Am/is/are + Ving => am/ is/ are + being + Ved/ PII	Tiếp diễn Will be + Ving => Will be being Ved/ PII
Hoàn thành Had + Ved/PII => Had been + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành Have/has + Ved/ PII => have/ has been + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành Will have + Ved/PII => Will have been + Ved/ PII
Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Had been + Ving => Had been being + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Have/ has been + Ving => Have/has been being + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Will have been Ving => Will have been being + Ved/ PII
Động từ khuyết thiếu: can/could/may/might... + V => ĐTKT + be + Ved/PII		Tương lai gần Am/is/are + going to V => Am/ is/ are going to be + Ved/ PII

III. Signals

	Active voice	Passive voice
S	Tên riêng, chức vụ, Công ty,...	Vật, máy móc, ẩm phẩm, đồ dùng,...
V	V (s,es,ed) Be Ving	Be + Ved/PII
O	O đứng trực tiếp sau V	Được xen giữa (V,O) By, on, in, at,...

B. S-V AGREEMENT

I. Các thì chịu tác động của S-V AGREEMENT

Quá khứ	Hiện tại	Tương lai
Đơn: Ved/PII => was/ were + Ved/ PII	Đơn: V(s/es) => am/ is/ are + Ved/ PII	Đơn: Will + V => Will be + Ved/ PII
Tiếp diễn: Was/Were + Ving => Was/ were being + Ved/ PII	Tiếp diễn: Am/is/are + Ving => am/ is/ are + being + Ved/ PII	Tiếp diễn: Will be + Ving => Will be being Ved/ PII
Hoàn thành: Had + Ved/PII => Had been + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành: Have/has + Ved/ PII => have/ has been + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành: Will have + Ved/PII => Will have been + Ved/ PII
Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Had been + Ving => Had been being + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Have/ has been + Ving => Have/has been being + Ved/ PII	Hoàn thành tiếp diễn Will have been Ving => Will have been being + Ved/ PII
Động từ khuyết thiếu: can/could/may/might... + V => ĐTKT + be + Ved/PII		Tương lai gần Am/is/are + going to V => Am/ is/ are going to be + Ved/ PII

CHI TIẾT

Chia V(ít)

- **Chủ ngữ bất định:**
Nobody, No one, Nothing
Somebody, Someone,
Something, Everybody,
Everyone, Everything, ...
- **Each, Every + N số ít**
*Each, every one of N số
nhiều/ us/ them*
- **S là các danh từ không đếm
được**
- **N có tận cung là ics (Môn
học)**
Mathematics, Politics, ...
- **Số tiền, khoảng cách, thời
gian**
- **Ving, To V, Mệnh đề**
- **The number of + N số nhiều
(Một vài cái gì)**

Chia V(nhiều)

- **The + adj (Nhóm người)**
The rich, the poor, the blind,
the black, the white, ...
- **Few/ A few/ Several/ Some
(1 vài) + N số nhiều**
- **Một số N số nhiều đặc biệt:**
People, children, trousers,
pants, jeans, men, women,
glasses, ...
- **A number of + N đếm được
số nhiều**
- **Many + N số nhiều**

Tùy

- **Either A or B (A hoặc B)**
Neither A nor B (không cả A và B)
Not only A, but also B...
=>> **Chia theo B**
- **A of B**
(Like with, along with (cùng với),
together with, in addition to, as well
as (cũng như là), no less than) =>
Chia theo A
- **None/ the majority (đa số)/ half
(một nửa) of N => Chia theo N**
- **Danh từ tập hợp:**
 - + **Chỉ tổng thể:** V ít
 - + **Chỉ từng cá nhân:** V nhiều
- **Các động từ trong mệnh đề quan hệ**
=> **Chia theo Người, vật, sự việc mà
đại từ quan hệ thay thế.**

C. BÀI TẬP***BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG: Chuyển câu từ bị động sang chủ động!**

1. The dentist pulled out my tooth.
My tooth by the dentist.
2. Who delivered that parcel?
Who that parcel by ?
3. The police are questioning him now.
He now by the police
4. The waitress serves breakfast at 7 o'clock.
Breakfast at 7 o'clock by the waitress.
5. Who did they give the prize to?
Who the prize to ?
6. The news seemed to have shocked him.
He seemed by the news.
7. You should take these tablets before meals.
These tablets before meals.
8. The teacher has sent him out of the classroom.
He out of the classroom by the teacher.
9. You must wash colored clothes separately.
Colored clothes separately.
10. The mayor will open the new sports center next month.
The new sports center by the mayor next month.
11. Many parents influence their children strongly.
Children strongly by most parents.
12. They were pulling down the building when I walked by.
The building down when I walked by.
13. Somebody has stolen Jack's car recently.
Jack's car recently.
14. He expects people to show him more respect.
He expects more respect.
15. Has anyone collected the rubbish yet ?
 the rubbish yet ?
16. Nobody has seen the Queen since July.
The Queen since July.

***BÀI TẬP LUYỆN ĐỀ PART 5+6 TOEIC**

- 101.** Ms. Carpenter will be attending the conference with ----- marketing team.
(A) she
(B) her
(C) hers
(D) herself
- 102.** ----- the last ten years, Bay City's population has grown by about 27 percent.
(A) As
(B) Against
(C) During
(D) Below
- 103.** Please congratulate Alan Schmit, ----- of the Leadership Award in Nursing at Knoll Hospital.
(A) won
(B) wins
(C) winning
(D) winner
- 104.** Ireland's largest software producer will ----- be opening a large facility in Cork.
(A) soon
(B) such
(C) ever
(D) like
- 105.** Ashburn Bank's online service has been in high demand -----.
(A) lateness
(B) later
(C) lately
(D) latest
- 106.** The ----- of videos to electronic press releases can help companies showcase their products.
(A) content
(B) addition
(C) pictures
(D) promotion
- 107.** Ms. Hyun is reviewing the training manual to see if updates -----.
(A) have need
(B) needing
(C) are needed
(D) to be needed
- 108.** When leaving the auditorium, please exit ----- the doors on the lower level.
(A) except
(B) inside
(C) without
(D) through

109. The judges for this year's screenplay competition include ----- from Hanovi Studios.
- (A) represents
(B) representatives
(C) represented
(D) represent
110. I have attached my résumé detailing my ----- experience in the hotel industry.
- (A) extensive
(B) punctual
(C) prospective
(D) accepted
111. Remember to check the spelling of Mr. Kamashi's name when ----- the document.
- (A) revising
(B) revises
(C) revised
(D) revise
112. Residents visited City Hall to ask ----- developers will preserve the historic properties.
- (A) although
(B) since
(C) whether
(D) both
113. The Ford Group's proposed advertising campaign is by far the most ----- we have seen so far.
- (A) innovate
(B) innovative
(C) innovations
(D) innovatively
114. Solei Landscaping announced that the design for the Cherry Hill building complex is ----- complete.
- (A) almost
(B) nearby
(C) anytime
(D) yet
115. Daniel Nishida, the chief supply officer, asked that ----- be given full responsibility for approving all invoices.
- (A) he
(B) him
(C) his
(D) himself
116. In preparation for Mr. Kumar's retirement at the end of March, the Carolex Corporation will need to ----- a new facilities director.
- (A) resume
(B) compete
(C) recruit
(D) conduct
117. The team's contributions to the Ripton Group's marketing plan were very ----- acknowledged.
- (A) favor
(B) favorably
(C) favorable
(D) favored
118. ----- receiving the engineering award, Ms. Kwon made a point of thanking longtime mentors.
- (A) Onto
(B) Unlike
(C) About
(D) Upon
119. Please read the list of ----- qualifications to ensure that you have the necessary education and experience for the position.
- (A) slight
(B) equal
(C) obliged
(D) essential
120. Choosing the best software tool to eliminate computer viruses is rarely simple, ----- it is important to seek expert advice.
- (A) why
(B) then
(C) nor
(D) so

121. Ms. Delgado would like to meet with all loan officers ----- reviewing any more loan applications.
- (A) now that
(B) as though
(C) before
(D) often
122. Cedar Branch Hill has a ----- as a business-friendly environment that provides efficient licensing and other legal processes.
- (A) prediction
(B) courtesy
(C) reputation
(D) statement
123. The actors held an additional rehearsal ----- perfect their performance in the final scene.
- (A) considerably
(B) in order to
(C) nevertheless
(D) as a result of
124. RZT Technology will double the size of its Toronto laboratory to ----- the organization's rapid growth.
- (A) assign
(B) investigate
(C) experience
(D) accommodate
125. Even though Smithton Electronics' second quarter was not -----, the company plans to invest large sums on research.
- (A) profitable
(B) profitng
(C) profitability
(D) profitably
126. The Williamsport Hotel is an ideal venue for the conference because of its ----- to the airport.
- (A) achievement
(B) proximity
(C) competence
(D) exception
127. The second training session is for employees ----- responsibilities include processing payroll forms.
- (A) whose
(B) which
(C) what
(D) who
128. ----- poorly the high-speed printer may be functioning, it is still making copies that are adequate for our purposes.
- (A) Rather
(B) Seldom
(C) However
(D) Thoroughly
129. The long-awaited Weka 2XG digital camera will finally be ----- at a product exhibition on August 16.
- (A) reduced
(B) unveiled
(C) consulted
(D) resolved
130. Northeast Community Finance ----- an online system in order to shorten service lines at branch locations.
- (A) has implemented
(B) to be implementing
(C) to have been implementing
(D) is implemented

Questions 131-134 refer to the following advertisement.

Garden Shade Tree Landscaping

Garden Shade creates tree landscapes and hedges to suit every garden, no matter the size. Our designs have _____ small urban gardens as well as large-scale projects commissioned by 131. architects and property developers. 132. However, no single nursery can offer trees of all species and sizes. That is why Garden Shade has developed close relationships with many specialist growers _____ to provide us with the trees we need. Such resources give us the variety 133. necessary to complete any _____. In other words, whatever your landscape design dream, we can 134. make it happen.

131. (A) transformed
(B) related
(C) collected
(D) planted

132. (A) We are here to answer your landscaping questions.
(B) For most projects, we use trees from our own nurseries.
(C) Some trees have specific growing requirements.
(D) Under normal conditions, nursery stock is guaranteed for one year.

133. (A) readiness
(B) readies
(C) readiest
(D) ready

134. (A) study
(B) form
(C) order
(D) survey

Questions 135-138 refer to the following e-mail.

To: Staff
From: Amy Henwith
Date: 15 January
Subject: Exciting news

Dear Staff,

Thanks for a great year! In case you haven't heard, Henwith Home Supply will be _____ our second store this spring. This additional retail site will be located in the shopping centre at the corner of Aberton Parkway and Sutton Avenue in Derbyshire.

We will be accepting applications for cashiers and sales positions _____ 1 April. The personnel director will review applicants' qualifications from 2 April to 6 April, and _____ is scheduled to begin one week later. _____ .

Best,

Amy Henwith, CEO
Henwith Home Supply

135. (A) moving
(B) renovating
(C) expanding
(D) opening

136. (A) until
(B) following
(C) according to
(D) for

137. (A) trainer
(B) training
(C) train
(D) trained

138. (A) Feel free to share this news with any interested friends.
(B) Make sure you have received all of the material.
(C) Contact Henwith Home Supply if you are still waiting for a response.
(D) Access to the main entrance will be blocked by construction.

Questions 139-142 refer to the following article.

Amon Donates to Music School in Grenel City

A spokesperson for Brenda Amon _____ that the pianist made a sizeable donation toward the
139.
expansion of the Grenel City Conservatory of Music. "Without her generous support," said
Marc Diaz, director of facility planning, "we would have been limited in our renovation plans going
forward."

_____. Now, a new wing will be constructed on the south end of the ____ conservatory. Once
140. _____ completed, the building will boast a 700-seat auditorium, state-of-the-art recording studios, and
new faculty and administrative offices. Additionally, private practice rooms will be located
_____ the current student lounge.
141.
142.

- 139.** (A) confirm
(B) confirmation
(C) has confirmed
(D) will confirm
- 141.** (A) temporary
(B) existing
(C) corrected
(D) proposed
- 140.** (A) Ms. Amon's performance at the conservatory was outstanding.
(B) The project had been delayed because of budget cuts.
(C) Student enrollment has decreased over the past few years.
(D) The original conservatory is being converted into student housing.
- 142.** (A) adjacent to
(B) even though
(C) instead of
(D) as well as

Questions 143-146 refer to the following e-mail.

Date: 11 January
To: Mitchell Parker <mparker@allmail.co.za>
From: Inez Lofaro <ilofaro@daqtex.co.za>
Subject: Product recall

Dear Mr. Parker,

Thank you for your recent _____ of the Daqtex Mini-V camera. We are contacting everyone who
143.
has recently bought this product to inform them that certain models are being recalled for repair.
In these models, the electronic chip that enables the digital conversion of light is faulty.

_____. Please _____ whether your camera has this problem by checking the serial number on the
144. _____
bottom of the camera. If it ends with the letters TVX, a repair will be required. Daqtex will pay all
shipping costs for sending your Mini-V back to us. In addition, we will repair _____ free of charge.
145.

Thank you,

Inez Lofaro, Customer Service Manager
Daqtex Industries

- 143.** (A) purchase
(B) review
(C) gift
(D) demonstration
- 145.** (A) verification
(B) verified
(C) verify
(D) verifies
- 144.** (A) We hope you will enjoy the product for many years to come.
(B) It is covered in the troubleshooting section of the manual.
(C) This defect will eventually interfere with the clarity of your images.
(D) This special feature is unavailable on some older models.
- 146.** (A) mine
(B) it
(C) theirs
(D) these