

## UNIT 9: KIỂM TRA BÀI CŨ

STT	Tù	Nghĩa	STT	Tù	Nghĩa
1	(un)able		61	forbid	
2	accustomed to		62	force	
3	admit		63	forget about	
4	advise someone TO DO something		64	free	
5	afford		65	frightened at	
6	afraid		66	generous	
7	agree		67	give up	
8	allow		68	good at	
9	angry with		69	grateful	
10	apologize for		70	helpful	
11	appreciate		71	hesitate about	
12	approve of		72	honest	
13	arrange		73	imagine	
14	ask someone TO do ST		74	instruct	
15	astonished		75	intelligent	
16	attempt		76	intend	
17	avoid		77	It's (not) worth doing something	
18	aware of		78	It's no use/no good doing something	
19	bear		79	keep on	
20	beg		80	kind	
21	brave		81	long for	
22	can't bear / stand doing something		82	look forward to Ving	
23	can't help doing something		83	manage	
24	care		84	mind	
25	careful about		85	miss	
26	careless		86	notice	
27	catch		87	offer	
28	cause		88	persuade	
29	certain of		89	pleased	
30	challenge		90	polite	
31	claim		91	postpone	
32	clever at		92	practice	
33	command		93	prefer	
34	compel		94	pretend	
35	complain of		95	promise	
36	consider		96	propose	
37	consist of		97	proud of	
38	content with		98	put off	
39	count on		99	recall	
40	decide		100	refuse	
41	delighted at		101	regret	
42	demand		102	relieved	
43	deny		103	resist	
44	depend on		104	responsible for	
45	deserve		105	result in	
46	desire		106	risk	
47	determine		107	sick of	
48	determined		108	sorry for	
49	dream of		109	stop	
50	eager		110	succeed in	
51	enable		111	successful at	
52	encourage		112	suggest	
53	excited about		113	tend	
54	excuse		114	thankful for	
55	fail		115	There's no point in doing something	
56	fancy		116	think about	
57	fear		117	think of	
58	fed up with		118	threaten	
59	feel like doing something		119	tired of	
60	fond of		120	urge	

## PHẦN 2: Ôn tập câu điều kiện (20 điểm)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the personnel department directly if you have any questions regarding your benefits.  
 A. Contacting      B. Contacts      C. To contact      D. Contact
2. If there \_\_\_\_\_ an unforeseen delay, we will finish this project by the end of the month.  
 A. Will not be      B. Does not      C. Was not      D. Is not
3. I am afraid we cannot agree to this proposal \_\_\_\_\_ the offer is substantially improved.  
 A. If      B. When      C. Unless      D. Even
4. According to the doctor, you will feel better within a week if you \_\_\_\_\_ this medication as prescribed.  
 A. Will take      B. Take      C. Hold      D. Have hold
5. Where \_\_\_\_\_ choose to go, if you could get a job in any city in the world?  
 A. Will you      B. Did you      C. Can you      D. Would you
6. Had the conference hall had enough space, we would \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting there.  
 A. Held      B. Have held      C. Was going      D. Will go
7. Our insurance company \_\_\_\_\_ the damage done during the storm if we had renewed our policy on time.  
 A. Will cover      B. Recovering      C. Would have covered      D. Will be covering
8. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I would get as much experience in the hospital industry as possible before opening my own hotel.  
 A. Am      B. Were      C. Will be      D. Would be
9. If we \_\_\_\_\_ enough money in advance, we would not have been able to expand the business when we needed to.  
 A. Have not saved      B. Did not save      C. Had not saved      D. Were not saving
10. If you see Mr. Hawkins this afternoon, \_\_\_\_\_ tell him about the new manufacturing project?  
 A. Will you      B. Do you      C. Might you      D. Are you
11. Nobody would have known about the leak in the supply room, if Dan \_\_\_\_\_ it by chance one day.  
 A. Had not discovered      B. Was not discovering      C. Does not discover      D. Could not discover
12. Had the conference hall had enough space, we would \_\_\_\_\_ the meeting there.  
 A. Held      B. Hold      C. Have held      D. Have hold
13. If we don't \_\_\_\_\_ the invoice by the end of the week, please call the company's hotline and ask if there's a problem with our order.  
 A. receive      B. receipt      C. receivable      D. receptive
14. Customers can receive a refund of shipping costs \_\_\_\_\_ their order is not delivered within ten business days.  
 A. if      B. so      C. that      D. should
15. If you know the extension number of the employee you are trying to \_\_\_\_\_, please dial it now.  
 A. return      B. appear      C. operate      D. contact
16. If Mona had asked him to deliver the documents personally, Jeffrey \_\_\_\_\_ all the way to New Jersey by train to fulfill her request.  
 A. be going      B. Have gone      C. would have gone      D. will go
17. Please mark the appropriate box to indicate if the person named above \_\_\_\_\_ any of the certificates listed below.  
 A. Holding      B. held      C. holds      D. hold
18. The contract indicates that if your car \_\_\_\_\_ on the road, you can get immediate roadside service within one hour.  
 A. Picks up      B. hangs up      C. turns down      D. breaks down
19. If our products \_\_\_\_\_ not as reliable as we advertise, we wouldn't have such a large market share.  
 A. Are      B. had been      C. were      D. would be
20. If you \_\_\_\_\_ online to our company again in the future, you will find your previous application by entering your full name.  
 A. Apply      B. Applying      C. Applied      D. Applies

# UNIT 9: PARTICIPLES AND PARTICIPIAL PHRASES

## I. GRAMMAR

### 1. PARTICIPLES (Phân từ)

Present participles – (V-ing) and Past participles (P2)

#### a/ Functions of participles

- Used as an adj preceding the Noun to modify it: Artificial intelligence has a promising future.
- Used as an adj following the Noun to modify it: The CEO hasn't approved the document revised yesterday.
- Subject complement: Companies were fascinated by all the new technology in the exhibition.
- Object complement: The new employees found the training courses challenging.

#### b/ Participles as Adj:

V-ing expresses an active meaning, whereas P2 indicates a completed action or a passive meaning.

Present participle + noun	Past participle + noun
challenging task	detailed plan
rewarding experience	limited time
demanding guest	reserved seat
outstanding performance	scheduled meeting
outstanding debts	revised report
leading company	attached file
overwhelming desire	experienced employee
existing machine	finished product
remaining seat	expected result
fast-growing industry	reduced cost

Ex: Mr. Peter has outstanding debts of over \$900.

c/ Participial adj expressing emotions: V-ing is used to describe the people or thing that cause a certain feeling to somebody, while P2 is used to say how people feel.

satisfying - satisfied

confusing - confused

encouraging - encouraged

interesting - interested

surprising - surprised

boring - bored

tiring - tired

disappointing - disappointed

fascinating - fascinated

exciting - excited

## 2. PARTICIPIAL PHRASES (CỤM PHÂN TÙ)

A **participial phrase** is a phrase that starts with a participle functioning as an adjective.

How to form:

Two clauses that share the same subject can be shortened by using the participial phrase to avoid wordiness. Normally is formed from an adverb clause of time, cause, concession, etc.

Steps to reduce and adverb clause to a participial phrase:

- Step 1: Omit the conjunction.
- Step 2: Omit the subject.
- Step 3: Change the Verb to:
  - V-ing if verbs in the two clauses are in the same tense.
  - Having + P2 if the verb is in the past perfect tense.
  - (Being) P2 if the verb is in the passive voice.

Ex: Adverb clause: Because she felt tired, Ms. Hudson refused to work late.

=> Feeling tired, Ms. Hudson refused to work late

**Note:** we may have the conjunction (such as while, when, before and after) in the Adverb clause of time to make the meaning of the whole sentence clear.

Ex: After I checked his email, I clicked the send button.

=> After checking his email. I clicked the send button.

## II. PRACTICE

### Bài 1: Chọn đáp án đúng

1. The news that there won't be a pay raise this year is (disappointing/disappointed).
2. HTC, Inc. is (pleasing/pleased) to offer a flexible working-hour system for all employees.
3. China's (fast-growing/fast-grown) economy is causing terrible air pollution.
4. The (detailing/detailed) scheduled is written in the booklet.
5. Only (experiencing/experienced) workers can apply for the job in Seattle.
6. Mr. Bell was (surprising/surprised) to hear that his coworker Ms. Hunt had quit her job.
7. Everyone disagreed with the idea (suggesting/suggested) by Ms. Anderson from the Sales Department.
8. The number of people (immigrating/immigrated) to Europe is dramatically increasing.

## Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng



**Bài 3: Chuyển các cụm phân từ dưới đây về 1 mệnh đề trạng từ sử dụng “because”, “after” hoặc “although”**

1. Being located in a quiet area, Jack's Restaurant is always crowded with customers.
  2. Getting approval from the CEO, the marketing team implemented the new project.
  3. Being built 30 years ago, the building still looks very modern.
  4. Having been brought up, Ms. Cole understands the country's culture well.

## Bài 4: Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Building residents \_\_\_\_\_ about utility fees should consider the option of prepaying.  
(A) concern  
(B) concerns  
(C) concerned  
(D) be concerned
2. \_\_\_\_\_ on the Internet, the new beauty product is selling three times better than it did during the last quarter.  
(A) Advertising  
(B) Advertised  
(C) To advertise  
(D) Advertisement
3. Mr. Harrison will retire in August, finishing his \_\_\_\_\_ 20-year career as a technical researcher.  
(A) distinguish  
(B) distinguishes  
(C) distinguishing  
(D) distinguished
4. Ms. Mason was \_\_\_\_\_ to hear that Mr. Hudson decided to join her consulting firm.  
(A) please  
(B) pleases  
(C) pleased  
(D) pleasing
5. The marketing director was \_\_\_\_\_ with the public's positive response to the new product.  
(A) satisfy  
(B) to satisfy  
(C) satisfied  
(D) satisfaction
6. Workers \_\_\_\_\_ the chemical laboratory must wear masks and protective clothing.  
(A) enter  
(B) entered  
(C) entering  
(D) entrance
7. \_\_\_\_\_ a sales representative, Ms. Patel understands how to deal with demanding customers.  
(A) Be  
(B) Been  
(C) Being  
(D) To be
8. Anyone \_\_\_\_\_ in applying for the volunteer work needs to talk to the Human Resources director.  
(A) interest  
(B) interests  
(C) interested  
(D) interesting

\*\*\*LÀM FULL ETS2022 TEST 9 VÀ CHỮA, HỌC TÙ'