

PAI Assignment Lab 3 & 4

Name= SAMARTH VALSANGE

Roll no= 46

Enrollment No= ADT24SOCB0996

SY-06 Batch(B)

Asm codes of Addtion , Subtraction , Multiplication & Divison

Addition.asm

section .data

msg1 db "Enter first number: ",0

len1 equ \$-msg1

msg2 db "Enter second number: ",0

len2 equ \$-msg2

resultMsg db "Result = ",0

lenRes equ \$-resultMsg

newline db 10,0

section .bss

num1 resb 2

num2 resb 2

res resb 2

section .text

global _start

_start:

; Ask for first number

mov eax, 4

```
mov ebx, 1  
mov ecx, msg1  
mov edx, len1  
int 0x80
```

```
; Read input  
mov eax, 3  
mov ebx, 0  
mov ecx, num1  
mov edx, 2  
int 0x80
```

```
; Ask for second number  
mov eax, 4  
mov ebx, 1  
mov ecx, msg2  
mov edx, len2  
int 0x80
```

```
; Read input  
mov eax, 3  
mov ebx, 0  
mov ecx, num2  
mov edx, 2  
int 0x80
```

```
; Convert ASCII to number  
mov al, [num1]  
sub al, '0'  
mov bl, [num2]
```

```
sub bl, '0'
```

```
; Add
```

```
add al, bl
```

```
; Convert back to ASCII
```

```
add al, '0'
```

```
mov [res], al
```

```
; Print "Result = "
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, resultMsg
```

```
mov edx, lenRes
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Print result
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, res
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Print newline
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

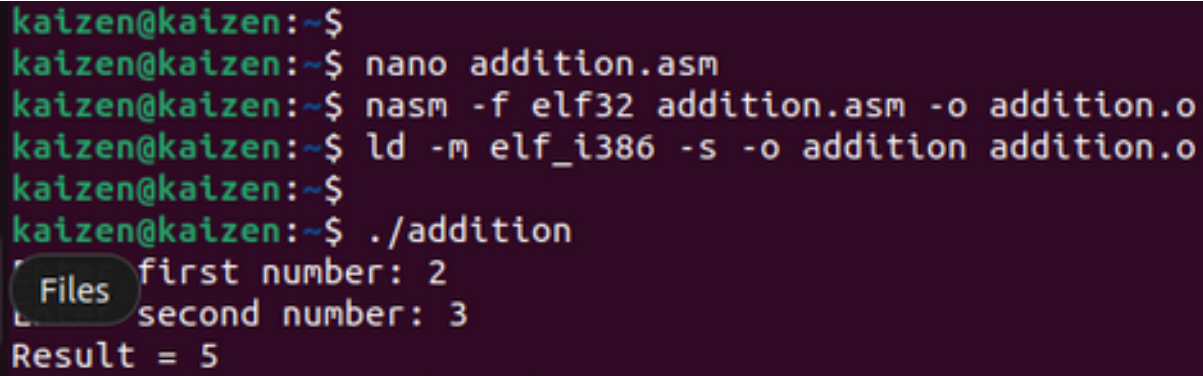
```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, newline
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Exit  
  
mov eax, 1  
  
xor ebx, ebx  
  
int 0x80
```

A terminal window with a dark purple background. The prompt is 'kaizen@kaizen:~\$'. The user enters 'nano addition.asm', then 'nasm -f elf32 addition.asm -o addition.o', then 'ld -m elf_i386 -s -o addition addition.o', and finally './addition'. The program output is 'first number: 2', 'second number: 3', and 'Result = 5'. A 'Files' button is visible on the left side of the terminal window.

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ nano addition.asm  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ nasm -f elf32 addition.asm -o addition.o  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ld -m elf_i386 -s -o addition addition.o  
kaizen@kaizen:~$  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ./addition  
first number: 2  
second number: 3  
Result = 5
```

Subtraction

section .data

```
msg1 db "Enter first number: ",0  
len1 equ $-msg1  
  
msg2 db "Enter second number: ",0  
len2 equ $-msg2  
  
resultMsg db "Result = ",0  
lenRes equ $-resultMsg  
  
newline db 10,0
```

section .bss

```
num1 resb 2  
num2 resb 2  
res resb 2
```

section .text

```
global _start
```

_start:

; Ask for first number

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, msg1

mov edx, len1

int 0x80

; Read input

mov eax, 3

mov ebx, 0

mov ecx, num1

mov edx, 2

int 0x80

; Ask for second number

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, msg2

mov edx, len2

int 0x80

; Read input

mov eax, 3

mov ebx, 0

mov ecx, num2

mov edx, 2

int 0x80

; Convert ASCII to number

mov al, [num1]

sub al, '0'

mov bl, [num2]

sub bl, '0'

; Subtract

sub al, bl

; Convert back to ASCII

add al, '0'

mov [res], al

; Print "Result = "

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, resultMsg

mov edx, lenRes

int 0x80

; Print result

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, res

mov edx, 1

int 0x80

; Print newline

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

```
mov ecx, newline
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Exit
```

```
mov eax, 1
```

```
xor ebx, ebx
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$ gedit subtraction.asm
kaizen@kaizen:~$ nasm -f elf32 subtraction.asm -o subtraction.o
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ld -m elf_i386 -s -o subtraction subtraction.o
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ./subtraction
Enter first number: 5
Enter second number: 2
Result = 3
```

Multiplication.asm

```
section .data
```

```
msg1 db "Enter first number: ",0
```

```
len1 equ $-msg1
```

```
msg2 db "Enter second number: ",0
```

```
len2 equ $-msg2
```

```
resultMsg db "Result = ",0
```

```
lenRes equ $-resultMsg
```

```
newline db 10,0
```

```
section .bss
```

```
num1 resb 2
```

```
num2 resb 2
```

```
res resb 2
```

```
section .text
```

```
    global _start
```

```
_start:
```

```
    ; Ask for first number
```

```
    mov eax, 4
```

```
    mov ebx, 1
```

```
    mov ecx, msg1
```

```
    mov edx, len1
```

```
    int 0x80
```

```
    ; Read input
```

```
    mov eax, 3
```

```
    mov ebx, 0
```

```
    mov ecx, num1
```

```
    mov edx, 2
```

```
    int 0x80
```

```
    ; Ask for second number
```

```
    mov eax, 4
```

```
    mov ebx, 1
```

```
    mov ecx, msg2
```

```
    mov edx, len2
```

```
    int 0x80
```

```
    ; Read input
```

```
    mov eax, 3
```

```
    mov ebx, 0
```

```
    mov ecx, num2
```



```
mov edx, 2
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Convert ASCII to number
```

```
mov al, [num1]
```

```
sub al, '0'
```

```
mov bl, [num2]
```

```
sub bl, '0'
```

```
; Multiply
```

```
mul bl    ; AX = AL * BL
```

```
add al, '0' ; Convert back to ASCII
```

```
mov [res], al
```

```
; Print "Result = "
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, resultMsg
```

```
mov edx, lenRes
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Print result
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, res
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Print newline
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, newline

mov edx, 1

int 0x80


; Exit

mov eax, 1

xor ebx, ebx

int 0x80
```

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$ gedit mul.asm
kaizen@kaizen:~$ nasm -f elf32 mul.asm -o mul.o
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ld -m elf_i386 -s -o mul mul.o
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ./mul
```

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ./mul
Enter first number: 3
Enter second number: 2
Result = 6
```

Division.asm

```
section .data
```

```
msg1 db "Enter dividend: ",0

len1 equ $-msg1

msg2 db "Enter divisor: ",0

len2 equ $-msg2

resultMsg db "Quotient = ",0

lenRes equ $-resultMsg

newline db 10,0
```

section .bss

num1 resb 2

num2 resb 2

res resb 2

section .text

global _start

_start:

; Ask for first number

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, msg1

mov edx, len1

int 0x80

; Read input

mov eax, 3

mov ebx, 0

mov ecx, num1

mov edx, 2

int 0x80

; Ask for second number

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, msg2

mov edx, len2

int 0x80

; Read input

mov eax, 3

mov ebx, 0

mov ecx, num2

mov edx, 2

int 0x80

; Convert ASCII to number

mov al, [num1]

sub al, '0'

mov bl, [num2]

sub bl, '0'

; Divide

xor ah, ah ; clear upper byte

div bl ; AL = AL / BL, AH = remainder

add al, '0'

mov [res], al

; Print "Quotient = "

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

mov ecx, resultMsg

mov edx, lenRes

int 0x80

; Print result

mov eax, 4

mov ebx, 1

```
mov ecx, res
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Print newline
```

```
mov eax, 4
```

```
mov ebx, 1
```

```
mov ecx, newline
```

```
mov edx, 1
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
; Exit
```

```
mov eax, 1
```

```
xor ebx, ebx
```

```
int 0x80
```

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$ gedit div.asm  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ nasm -f elf32 div.asm -o div.o  
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ld -m elf_i386 -s -o div div.o
```

```
kaizen@kaizen:~$ ./div  
Enter dividend: 3  
Enter divisor: 9  
Quotient = 0
```